Survey of Iraqi Public Opinion

*October 23 – 30, 2010*
SURVEY METHODOLOGY
SURVEY METHODOLOGY

• Data collection was performed by trained employees of the International Republican Institute (IRI). The sample frame was based on the latest population estimates by the Iraq Central Organization for Statistics and Information Technology and a 2007-2008 United Nations World Food Program survey. Consultative guidance on fieldwork and analysis was provided by Pechter Middle East Polls of Princeton, New Jersey.

• The target population is Iraqi adults age 18 years and above. A stratified multi-stage sample procedure was used for interviewing. Population within provinces was broken down by districts and geography (urban/rural). Quotas were set by district and by geography within each district.

• Sample starting points were chosen within districts based by either going to the center of the mahala or to the largest mosque and dropping a pen or pencil on the ground and spinning it. The direction in which the pen/pencil pointed was the direction that the interviewing started. Every fourth dwelling on the left side of the nearest street was sampled until the quota was met. The Kish table method was used for actual respondent selection within each household.

• A total of 2,990 interviews were completed, with a response rate of 88 percent nationally. The margin of error is plus or minus 1.77 percent overall. Quotas were set by province to allow for provincial analysis and all 2,990 interviews have been weighted proportionally by province, region, gender, ethnicity and religion.

• Interviews were conducted between October 23 - 30, 2010.
SURVEY METHODOLOGY

• After the data was collected (2,990 interviews), provincial results were weighted in proportion to the national population. For example, Anbar represents 4.2 percent of the registered voters in Iraq; therefore the 176 interviews collected from Anbar were weighted to 4.2 percent of all interviews. Similar weighting was applied to each province to ensure that data are consistent with actual registered voter estimates and previous surveys.

• Gender in the survey was 72 percent male and 28 percent female. Gender was weighted to reflect the actual numbers in Iraq: 51 percent male and 49 percent female.

• In addition, weighting was applied to the Shia Arabs, Sunni Arabs and Kurd samples to reflect their estimated numbers in the population: 63 percent, 15 percent and 19 percent, respectively.

• Verification was performed on 10 percent of the sample, either by actual observation or through follow-up interviews.

• Figures in charts and tables may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding error; in all cases where Don't know/Refuse to Answer rates are more than 10 percent, the information is displayed.

• When results are broken down by region, gender or religion, the percentage of the total sample is displayed.

• The information in this report has been compiled in accordance with international standards for market and social research methodologies.
### SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The survey analyzes data in six regions, as well as individual provinces:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Governorates</th>
<th>Sample Size / Margin of Error</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NATIONAL</td>
<td>ALL</td>
<td>2,990 (2,991 weighted) / 1.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Kurdistan Region</td>
<td>Erbil, Sulaymaniya, Dahuk</td>
<td>398 (409 weighted) / 4.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Erbil</td>
<td>142 (146 weighted) / 8.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sulaymaniya</td>
<td>172 (173 weighted) / 7.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dahuk</td>
<td>84 (90 weighted) / 10.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Disputed Territories</td>
<td>Ninawa and Kirkuk</td>
<td>384 (394 weighted) / 5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ninawa</td>
<td>261 (269 weighted) / 6.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kirkuk</td>
<td>123 (125 weighted) / 8.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Northern Triangle</td>
<td>Anbar, Salahhadin, Diyala</td>
<td>392 (367 weighted) / 4.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Anbar</td>
<td>176 (125 weighted) / 7.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Salahhadin</td>
<td>94 (111 weighted) / 10.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Diyala</td>
<td>122 (131 weighted) / 8.87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The survey analyzes data in six regions, as well as individual provinces:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Governorates</th>
<th>Sample Size / Margin of Error</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4. Baghdad</td>
<td>Governorate and Municipity</td>
<td>702 (726 weighted) / 3.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Southern Belt</td>
<td>Babil, Karbala, Najaf, Maysan, Muthanna, Qadisiya, Dhi Qar, Wasit</td>
<td>849 (862 weighted) / 3.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Babil</td>
<td>158 (152 weighted) / 7.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Karbala</td>
<td>88 (90 weighted) / 10.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Najaf</td>
<td>113 (111 weighted) / 9.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maysan</td>
<td>88 (90 weighted) / 10.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Muthanna</td>
<td>58 (60 weighted) / 12.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Qadisiya</td>
<td>97 (99 weighted) / 9.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dhi Qar</td>
<td>155 (158 weighted) / 7.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wasit</td>
<td>92 (102 weighted) / 10.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Basra</td>
<td>Governorate and Municipity</td>
<td>221 (233 weighted) / 6.59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SIX REGIONS OF IRAQ

1. KURDISTAN REGION
2. DISPUTED TERRITORIES
3. NORTHERN TRIANGLE
4. BAGHDAD
5. SOUTHERN BELT
6. BASRA
### SURVEY DEMOGRAPHICS

#### Actual Poll Percentages Unweighted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arab</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurd</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkmen</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Refused to Answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sunni Muslim</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shia Muslim</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yezidi</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Refused to Answer</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Percent</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Illiterate/No Formal Education</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary/Intermediate</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary/Diploma</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Higher than 13+</td>
<td>29%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## SURVEY DEMOGRAPHICS

Actual Poll Percentages Unweighted

### Regional Break Down by Ethnicity/Religion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Sunni Arab</th>
<th>Shia Arab</th>
<th>Kurd</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurdistan Region</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disputed Territories</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Triangle</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baghdad</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Belt</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basra</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NATIONAL INDICATORS
Would you describe the current economic situation in Iraq as very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

### National

- **Good**: 40%
- **Bad**: 27%
- **Very good**: 9%
- **Somewhat good**: 23%

### Regional

- **Kurdistan region (14%)**: Very good 37%, Somewhat good 25%, Very bad 17%, Somewhat bad 10%
- **Disputed territories (13%)**: Very good 44%, Somewhat good 28%, Very bad 10%, Somewhat bad 6%
- **Northern triangle (13%)**: Very good 6%, Somewhat good 24%, Very bad 7%, Somewhat bad 32%
- **Baghdad (24%)**: Very good 32%, Somewhat good 26%, Very bad 10%, Somewhat bad 34%
- **Southern belt (29%)**: Very good 46%, Somewhat good 25%, Very bad 10%, Somewhat bad 35%
- **Basrah (8%)**: Very good 42%, Somewhat good 20%, Very bad 3%, Somewhat bad 27%
Would you describe the current economic situation in Iraq as very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

**June 2010**

- Very good: 6%
- Somewhat good: 37%
- Somewhat bad: 28%
- Very bad: 28%

**October 2010**

- Very good: 9%
- Somewhat good: 40%
- Somewhat bad: 23%
- Very bad: 27%
Over the last year, has your household financial situation gotten better, worse or stayed the same?

**National**

- Better: 40%
- Same: 25%
- Worse: 15%

**Regional**

- Kurdistan region (14%):
  - Much better: 46%
  - Somewhat better: 22%
  - Same: 15%
  - Somewhat worse: 4%
  - Much worse: 3%
- Disputed territories (13%):
  - Much better: 45%
  - Somewhat better: 20%
  - Same: 8%
  - Somewhat worse: 11%
  - Much worse: 2%
- Northern triangle (13%):
  - Much better: 39%
  - Somewhat better: 27%
  - Same: 10%
  - Somewhat worse: 9%
  - Much worse: 3%
- Baghdad (24%):
  - Much better: 33%
  - Somewhat better: 32%
  - Same: 18%
  - Somewhat worse: 13%
  - Much worse: 4%
- Southern belt (29%):
  - Much better: 32%
  - Somewhat better: 21%
  - Same: 17%
  - Somewhat worse: 17%
  - Much worse: 8%
- Basrah (8%):
  - Much better: 34%
  - Somewhat better: 39%
  - Same: 14%
  - Somewhat worse: 33%
  - Much worse: 14%
Over the last year, has your household financial situation gotten better, worse or stayed the same?

**June 2010**

- Better: 7%
- Somewhat better: 22%
- Same: 15%
- Somewhat worse: 4%
- Much worse: 1%
- Don’t know/Refused: 0%

**October 2010**

- Better: 10%
- Somewhat better: 25%
- Same: 15%
- Somewhat worse: 10%
- Much worse: 10%
- Don’t know/Refused: 0%
Thinking ahead to next year, do you expect your household financial situation to get better, worse or stay the same?

### National

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Better</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worse</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Regional

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Much better</th>
<th>Somewhat better</th>
<th>Same</th>
<th>Somewhat worse</th>
<th>Much worse</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kurdistan region</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disputed territories</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern triangle</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baghdad</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern belt</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basrah</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

International Republican Institute (IRI) - Advancing Democracy Worldwide

Pechter Middle East Polls
Thinking ahead to next year, do you expect your household financial situation to get better, worse or stay the same?

**June 2010**
- Much better: 55%
- Somewhat better: 8%
- Same: 2%
- Somewhat worse: 8%
- Worse: 17%
- Don't know: 10%

**October 2010**
- Much better: 38%
- Somewhat better: 12%
- Same: 25%
- Somewhat worse: 7%
- Worse: 5%
- Don't know/Refused: 14%
What degree of influence does...have on you and your opinion on current events and politics?

- **A religious leader**
  - Strong influence: 28%
  - Some influence: 26%
  - No influence: 42%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%

- **A tribal leader**
  - Strong influence: 30%
  - Some influence: 26%
  - No influence: 26%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%

- **A union leader**
  - Strong influence: 38%
  - Some influence: 11%
  - No influence: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **A political party leader**
  - Strong influence: 11%
  - Some influence: 12%
  - No influence: 89%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%

- **The head of a household**
  - Strong influence: 81%
  - Some influence: 7%
  - No influence: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%
In your opinion, would you say things in Iraq are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

**National**

- Right direction: 35%
- Wrong direction: 57%

**Regional**

- Kurdistan region (14%): 33%
- Disputed territories (13%): 36%
- Northern triangle (13%): 35%
- Baghdad (24%): 28%
- Southern belt (29%): 44%
- Basrah (8%): 27%
In your opinion, would you say things in Iraq are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

(National break down by ethnicity/religion)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sunni Arab (15%)</th>
<th>Shia Arab (63%)</th>
<th>Kurd (19%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>June 2010</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 2010</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sunni Arab (15%)  
Shia Arab (63%)  
Kurd (19%)
In your opinion, would you say things in Iraq are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

- **December 2009**: 51% Right direction, 43% Wrong direction
- **June 2010**: 41% Right direction, 59% Wrong direction
- **October 2010**: 35% Right direction, 65% Wrong direction
Not personally, but in terms of Iraq, what in your opinion is the single biggest problem facing Iraq as a whole?

- Security: 36%
- Basic services such as water and electricity: 25%
- Unemployment: 15%
- Government corruption: 15%
- Living standards: 4%
- Wages and salaries: 2%
- Health care: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 0%
Not personally, but in terms of Iraq, what in your opinion is the single biggest problem facing Iraq as a whole? (Comparison)

**National**
- Security: 36%
- Basic services: 25%
- Unemployment: 15%
- Government corruption: 15%

**Regional**
- Kurdistan region (14%)
  - Security: 18%
  - Basic services: 10%
  - Unemployment: 22%
  - Government corruption: 22%
- Disputed territories (13%)
  - Security: 16%
  - Basic services: 8%
  - Unemployment: 8%
  - Government corruption: 13%
- Northern triangle (13%)
  - Security: 13%
  - Basic services: 9%
  - Unemployment: 13%
  - Government corruption: 27%
- Baghdad (24%)
  - Security: 20%
  - Basic services: 12%
  - Unemployment: 20%
  - Government corruption: 22%
- Southern belt (29%)
  - Security: 22%
  - Basic services: 15%
  - Unemployment: 15%
  - Government corruption: 17%
- Basrah (8%)
  - Security: 23%
  - Basic services: 11%
  - Unemployment: 8%
  - Government corruption: 27%
Not personally, but in terms of Iraq, what in your opinion is the single biggest problem facing Iraq as a whole? (Comparison)

**National**

- Security: 36%
- Basic services: 25%
- Unemployment: 15%
- Government corruption: 15%

**Ethnic**

- Sunni Arab (15%): 52%
- Shia Arab (63%): 30%
- Kurd (19%): 27%

*Comparison:*

- Sunni Arab (15%): 22%
- Shia Arab (63%): 31%
- Kurd (19%): 26%
Not personally, but in terms of Iraq, what in your opinion is the single biggest problem facing Iraq as a whole?

December 2009:
- Security: 43%
- Basic services: 23%
- Unemployment: 11%
- Government corruption: 8%

June 2010:
- Basic services: 66%
- Security: 24%
- Unemployment: 8%
- Government corruption: 2%

October 2010:
- Security: 36%
- Basic services: 25%
- Unemployment: 15%
- Government corruption: 15%
Over the last year, would you say that security in Iraq has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, gotten somewhat worse, gotten much worse or stayed the same?

### National

- Much better: 48%
- Somewhat better: 17%
- Same: 14%
- Somewhat worse: 6%
- Much worse: 14%

### Regional

- Kurdistan region (14%):
  - Much better: 48%
  - Somewhat better: 13%
  - Same: 9%
  - Somewhat worse: 19%
  - Much worse: 19%

- Disputed territories (13%):
  - Much better: 40%
  - Somewhat better: 19%
  - Same: 16%
  - Somewhat worse: 6%
  - Much worse: 13%

- Northern triangle (13%):
  - Much better: 54%
  - Somewhat better: 13%
  - Same: 15%
  - Somewhat worse: 5%
  - Much worse: 17%

- Baghdad (24%):
  - Much better: 46%
  - Somewhat better: 17%
  - Same: 17%
  - Somewhat worse: 11%
  - Much worse: 20%

- Southern belt (29%):
  - Much better: 52%
  - Somewhat better: 11%
  - Same: 12%
  - Somewhat worse: 5%
  - Much worse: 20%

- Basrah (8%):
  - Much better: 46%
  - Somewhat better: 19%
  - Same: 10%
  - Somewhat worse: 20%
  - Much worse: 5%
Over the last year, would you say that security in Iraq has
gotten better or gotten worse?

- **December 2009**
  - Better: 81%
  - Worse: 18%

- **June 2010**
  - Better: 73%
  - Worse: 23%

- **October 2010**
  - Better: 65%
  - Worse: 20%
Has the situation regarding electricity gotten better, gotten worse or stayed the same over the last year?

**National**

- Better: 25%
- Same: 30%
- Worse: 23%

**Regional**

- **Kurdistan region (14%)**
  - Much better: 12%
  - Somewhat better: 27%
  - Same: 30%
  - Much worse: 9%
  - Somewhat worse: 5%

- **Disputed territories (13%)**
  - Much better: 14%
  - Somewhat better: 27%
  - Same: 30%
  - Much worse: 4%
  - Somewhat worse: 7%

- **Northern triangle (13%)**
  - Much better: 14%
  - Somewhat better: 27%
  - Same: 28%
  - Much worse: 4%
  - Somewhat worse: 8%

- **Baghdad (24%)**
  - Much better: 19%
  - Somewhat better: 34%
  - Same: 19%
  - Much worse: 6%
  - Somewhat worse: 27%

- **Southern belt (29%)**
  - Much better: 19%
  - Somewhat better: 32%
  - Same: 32%
  - Much worse: 4%
  - Somewhat worse: 19%

- **Basrah (8%)**
  - Much better: 47%
  - Somewhat better: 25%
  - Same: 34%
  - Much worse: 8%
  - Somewhat worse: 21%
Has the situation regarding unemployment gotten better, gotten worse or stayed the same over the last year?

### National

- **Better**: 8% (Much better: 4%, Somewhat better: 1%
- **Same**: 27%
- **Worse**: 41%

### Regional

- **Kurdistan region (14%)**
  - Much better: 19%
  - Somewhat better: 21%
  - Same: 29%
  - Much worse: 25%
  - Somewhat worse: 29%

- **Disputed territories (13%)**
  - Much better: 4%
  - Somewhat better: 10%
  - Same: 33%
  - Much worse: 24%
  - Somewhat worse: 24%

- **Northern triangle (13%)**
  - Much better: 4%
  - Somewhat better: 4%
  - Same: 30%
  - Much worse: 28%
  - Somewhat worse: 42%

- **Baghdad (24%)**
  - Much better: 14%
  - Somewhat better: 26%
  - Same: 54%
  - Much worse: 1%
  - Somewhat worse: 1%

- **Southern belt (29%)**
  - Much better: 29%
  - Somewhat better: 7%
  - Same: 45%
  - Much worse: 1%
  - Somewhat worse: 1%

- **Basrah (8%)**
  - Much better: 34%
  - Somewhat better: 7%
  - Same: 33%
  - Much worse: 24%
  - Somewhat worse: 24%
Has the situation regarding government corruption gotten better, gotten worse or stayed the same over the last year?

### National

- Better: 8%
- Same: 21%
- Worse: 48%

### Regional

- Kurdistan region (14%): Much better 5%, Somewhat better 24%, Same 28%, Much worse 29%, Somewhat worse 16%
- Disputed territories (13%): Much better 9%, Somewhat better 5%, Same 29%, Much worse 18%, Somewhat worse 16%
- Northern triangle (13%): Much better 5%, Somewhat better 22%, Same 16%, Much worse 57%
- Baghdad (24%): Much better 5%, Somewhat better 13%, Same 20%, Much worse 57%
- Southern belt (29%): Much better 18%, Somewhat better 18%, Same 54%, Much worse 25%
- Basrah (8%): Much better 25%, Somewhat better 41%, Same 17%, Much worse 25%
Has the situation regarding wages and salaries gotten better, gotten worse or stayed the same over the last year?

### National
- Better: 26%
- Same: 44%
- Worse: 8%

### Regional

- **Kurdistan region (14%)**
  - Much better: 29%
  - Somewhat better: 40%
  - Same: 9%
  - Much worse: 11%
  - Somewhat worse: 2%

- **Disputed territories (13%)**
  - Much better: 24%
  - Somewhat better: 52%
  - Same: 8%
  - Much worse: 4%
  - Somewhat worse: 2%

- **Northern triangle (13%)**
  - Much better: 24%
  - Somewhat better: 39%
  - Same: 18%
  - Much worse: 5%
  - Somewhat worse: 2%

- **Baghdad (24%)**
  - Much better: 26%
  - Somewhat better: 43%
  - Same: 12%
  - Much worse: 7%
  - Somewhat worse: 6%

- **Southern belt (29%)**
  - Much better: 27%
  - Somewhat better: 41%
  - Same: 12%
  - Much worse: 7%
  - Somewhat worse: 6%

- **Basrah (8%)**
  - Much better: 26%
  - Somewhat better: 52%
  - Same: 5%
  - Much worse: 2%
  - Somewhat worse: 6%
Has the situation regarding water and sewage gotten better, gotten worse or stayed the same over the last year?

### National

- Better: 23%
- Same: 27%
- Worse: 27%

### Regional

- Kurdistan region (14%)
  - Much better: 22%
  - Somewhat better: 14%
  - Same: 7%
  - Much worse: 9%
  - Somewhat worse: 24%
- Disputed territories (13%)
  - Much better: 17%
  - Somewhat better: 44%
  - Same: 8%
  - Much worse: 4%
  - Somewhat worse: 37%
- Northern triangle (13%)
  - Much better: 19%
  - Somewhat better: 28%
  - Same: 4%
  - Much worse: 14%
  - Somewhat worse: 34%
- Baghdad (24%)
  - Much better: 4%
  - Somewhat better: 25%
  - Same: 6%
  - Much worse: 19%
  - Somewhat worse: 37%
- Southern belt (29%)
  - Much better: 4%
  - Somewhat better: 23%
  - Same: 6%
  - Much worse: 16%
  - Somewhat worse: 30%
- Basrah (8%)
  - Much better: 0%
  - Somewhat better: 10%
  - Same: 20%
  - Much worse: 25%
  - Somewhat worse: 36%

---

Much better | Somewhat better | Same | Much worse | Somewhat worse
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---

If you have a problem regarding conditions in your area, where do you go first/second for assistance?

- **Local/municipal council**: 42% first, 14% second
- **Other**: 22% first, 26% second
- **Provincial council**: 13% first, 28% second
- **Iraqi National Government officials**: 11% first, 13% second
- **Don’t know**: 9% first, 15% second
- **Refused**: 3% first, 4% second
If you have a problem regarding conditions in your area, where do you go second for assistance?

![Bar chart showing percentages of responses for different groups.

- Sunni Arab (15%): 26% Local, 15% Provincial, 4% Municipal, 20% Shia, 20% National, 0% Kurd, 15% Other, 4% Refused, 4% Don't know
- Shia Arab (63%): 32% Local, 13% Provincial, 23% Municipal, 12% Sunni, 9% National, 7% Kurd, 4% Other, 4% Refused, 4% Don't know
- Kurd (19%): 24% Local, 9% Provincial, 24% Municipal, 7% Sunni, 4% Shia, 15% National, 15% Other, 7% Refused, 4% Don't know]
If you could give your own practical advice about the single best way to improve security in your area, which advice would you give?

- Add more Iraqi soldiers to the area: 15%
- Better training for the Iraqi army: 14%
- Add more Iraqi police to the area: 12%
- Improve security checkpoints: 11%
- Better training for the Iraqi police: 9%
- Improve security walls/checkpoints: 9%
- Strengthen relationships with neighborhood leaders: 8%
- Strengthen relationships with local groups: 7%
- Add more Iraqi police to the area: 6%
- Bring back US military patrols to the area: 2%
- Refused: 1%
- Don’t know: 8%
If you could give your own practical advice about the single best way to improve public services in your area, which advice would you give?

- Provide more electricity/generators: 30%
- Less bureaucracy/corruption: 14%
- Improve road/traffic flow/checkpoints: 14%
- Other: 11%
- Offer better personal access to local/ministry officials: 9%
- Repair water/sewer pipes and equipment: 9%
- Improve health/hospitals/doctors/ambulances and other medical services: 8%
- Don't know: 4%
- Refused: 1%
Do you agree that most of Iraq’s oil revenues should go to the central government, not to the provinces?

National

- Agreed: 22%
- Disagreed: 11%

Regional

- Kurdistan region (14%): Strongly Agree: 11%, Somewhat Agree: 50%, Strongly Disagree: 18%, Somewhat Disagree: 17%
- Disputed territories (13%): Strongly Agree: 13%, Somewhat Agree: 41%, Strongly Disagree: 15%, Somewhat Disagree: 10%
- Northern triangle (13%): Strongly Agree: 17%, Somewhat Agree: 47%, Strongly Disagree: 12%, Somewhat Disagree: 16%
- Baghdad (24%): Strongly Agree: 59%, Somewhat Agree: 21%, Strongly Disagree: 7%, Somewhat Disagree: 9%
- Southern belt (29%): Strongly Agree: 41%, Somewhat Agree: 11%, Strongly Disagree: 13%, Somewhat Disagree: 30%
- Basrah (8%): Strongly Agree: 30%, Somewhat Agree: 17%, Strongly Disagree: 19%, Somewhat Disagree: 42%
Would you prefer that the provincial governments were stronger, or that the central government was stronger?

**National**

- **Provincial government**: 11% Strongly prefer, 41% Somewhat prefer
- **Central government**: 20% Strongly prefer, 62% Somewhat prefer

**Regional**

- **Kurdistan region (14%)**: 13% Strongly prefer, 62% Somewhat prefer
- **Disputed territories (13%)**: 17% Strongly prefer, 30% Somewhat prefer
- **Northern triangle (13%)**: 10% Strongly prefer, 47% Somewhat prefer
- **Baghdad (24%)**: 7% Strongly prefer, 60% Somewhat prefer
- **Southern belt (29%)**: 13% Strongly prefer, 40% Somewhat prefer
- **Basrah (8%)**: 13% Strongly prefer, 53% Somewhat prefer

Provincial government

Central government
Thinking of Iraq’s political life, would you prefer that politics be based on religion or on secularism?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>Secularism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurdistan region (14%)</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disputed territories (13%)</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern triangle (13%)</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baghdad (24%)</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern belt (29%)</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basrah (8%)</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Strongly on religion
- Somewhat on religion
- Strongly on secularism
- Somewhat on secularism
Thinking of Iraq's political life, would you prefer that politics be based on religion or on secularism?

National

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>Secularism</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ethnic

- Sunni Arab (15%)
  - Strongly on religion: 16%
  - Somewhat on religion: 44%
  - Strongly on secularism: 29%
  - Somewhat on secularism: 3%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

- Shia Arab (63%)
  - Strongly on religion: 9%
  - Somewhat on religion: 3%
  - Strongly on secularism: 26%
  - Somewhat on secularism: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%

- Kurd (19%)
  - Strongly on religion: 16%
  - Somewhat on religion: 44%
  - Strongly on secularism: 27%
  - Somewhat on secularism: 20%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entity</th>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Somewhat approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Somewhat disapprove</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iraqi National Government</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraqi National Army</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraqi National Police</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Kurdistan Regional Government</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The new Iraqi Council of Regional Representatives</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your province’s provincial council</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Ministry of Planning</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Ministry of Municipalities</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Ministry of Women’s Affairs</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Investment Commissions</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the Iraqi National Government?

**National**
- Approve: 21%
- Disapprove: 18%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

**Regional**
- Kurdistan region (14%): Approve 28%, Disapprove 37%, Don't know/Refused 15%
- Disputed territories (13%): Approve 24%, Disapprove 21%, Don't know/Refused 2%
- Northern triangle (13%): Approve 27%, Disapprove 22%, Don't know/Refused 4%
- Baghdad (24%): Approve 40%, Disapprove 17%, Don't know/Refused 4%
- Southern belt (29%): Approve 25%, Disapprove 13%, Don't know/Refused 16%
- Basra (8%): Approve 35%, Disapprove 19%, Don't know/Refused 2%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the Iraqi National Government?

**National**

- **Approve**: 37%
- **Somewhat approve**: 18%
- **Disapprove**: 21%
- **Somewhat disapprove**: 21%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 4%

**Ethnic**

- **Sunni Arab (15%)**
  - **Approve**: 35%
  - **Disapprove**: 19%
  - **Somewhat approve**: 23%
  - **Somewhat disapprove**: 22%
  - **Don’t know/Refused**: 2%

- **Shia Arab (63%)**
  - **Approve**: 44%
  - **Disapprove**: 24%
  - **Somewhat approve**: 16%
  - **Somewhat disapprove**: 14%
  - **Don’t know/Refused**: 2%

- **Kurd (19%)**
  - **Approve**: 27%
  - **Disapprove**: 9%
  - **Somewhat approve**: 37%
  - **Somewhat disapprove**: 16%
  - **Don’t know/Refused**: 11%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the Iraqi National Army?

**National**

- **Approve**: 42%
- **Disapprove**: 10%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 3%

**Regional**

- **Kurdistan region (14%)**
  - Approve: 44%
  - Disapprove: 34%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Disputed territories (13%)**
  - Approve: 34%
  - Disapprove: 13%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 15%

- **Northern triangle (13%)**
  - Approve: 41%
  - Disapprove: 17%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 10%

- **Baghdad (24%)**
  - Approve: 43%
  - Disapprove: 7%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 8%

- **Southern belt (29%)**
  - Approve: 49%
  - Disapprove: 10%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 2%

- **Basra (8%)**
  - Approve: 61%
  - Disapprove: 22%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 10%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the Iraqi National Army?

National

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Somewhat approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Somewhat disapprove</th>
<th>Don’t know/ Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>42%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ethnic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sunni Arab (15%)</th>
<th>Shia Arab (63%)</th>
<th>Kurd (19%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>Don’t know/ Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the Iraqi National Police?

National

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Regional

- Kurdistan region (14%)
  - Approve: 31%
  - Disapprove: 10%
  - Somewhat approve: 29%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

- Disputed territories (13%)
  - Approve: 25%
  - Disapprove: 8%
  - Somewhat approve: 19%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 3%
  - Don't know/Refused: 7%

- Northern triangle (13%)
  - Approve: 33%
  - Disapprove: 20%
  - Somewhat approve: 39%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- Baghdad (24%)
  - Approve: 46%
  - Disapprove: 11%
  - Somewhat approve: 43%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

- Southern belt (29%)
  - Approve: 54%
  - Disapprove: 10%
  - Somewhat approve: 43%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 10%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

- Basra (8%)
  - Approve: 14%
  - Disapprove: 9%
  - Somewhat approve: 14%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the Iraqi National Police?

### National

- **Approve**: 43%
- **Disapprove**: 30%
- **Somewhat approve**: 14%
- **Somewhat disapprove**: 10%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 3%

### Ethnic

- **Sunni Arab (15%)**
  - **Approve**: 44%
  - **Disapprove**: 23%
  - **Somewhat approve**: 10%
  - **Somewhat disapprove**: 10%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 2%

- **Shia Arab (63%)**
  - **Approve**: 45%
  - **Disapprove**: 37%
  - **Somewhat approve**: 11%
  - **Somewhat disapprove**: 5%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 1%

- **Kurd (19%)**
  - **Approve**: 33%
  - **Disapprove**: 26%
  - **Somewhat approve**: 17%
  - **Somewhat disapprove**: 13%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 11%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the Kurdistan Regional Government?

**National**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Regional**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Somewhat approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Somewhat disapprove</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kurdistan region</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disputed territories</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern triangle</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baghdad</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern belt</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basra</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Disputed territories (13%), Northern triangle (13%), Baghdad (24%), Southern belt (29%), Basra (8%)
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the Kurdistan Regional Government?

**National**

- Approve: 16%
- Disapprove: 32%
- Don't know/Refused: 17%

**Ethnic**

- Sunni Arab (15%)
  - Approve: 13%
  - Somewhat approve: 47%
  - Disapprove: 17%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 11%
  - Don't know/Refused: 21%

- Shia Arab (63%)
  - Approve: 14%
  - Somewhat approve: 36%
  - Disapprove: 21%

- Kurd (19%)
  - Approve: 4%
  - Somewhat approve: 9%
  - Disapprove: 3%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the new Iraqi Council of Representatives?

**National**

- Approve: 18% (5% Don't know/Refused)
- Disapprove: 41%
- Don't know/Refused: 15%

**Regional**

- Kurdistan region (14%): 28% Approve, 9% Somewhat approve, 13% Disapprove, 15% Somewhat disapprove, 5% Don't know/Refused
- Disputed territories (13%): 24% Approve, 35% Somewhat approve, 13% Disapprove, 17% Somewhat disapprove, 5% Don't know/Refused
- Northern triangle (13%): 18% Approve, 39% Somewhat approve, 13% Disapprove, 17% Somewhat disapprove, 5% Don't know/Refused
- Baghdad (24%): 13% Approve, 20% Somewhat approve, 19% Disapprove, 13% Somewhat disapprove, 10% Don't know/Refused
- Southern belt (29%): 18% Approve, 42% Somewhat approve, 25% Disapprove, 12% Somewhat disapprove, 10% Don't know/Refused
- Basra (8%): 53% Approve, 42% Somewhat approve, 5% Disapprove, 8% Somewhat disapprove, 1% Don't know/Refused
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the new Iraqi Council of Representatives?

### National
- **Approve**: 18% (5% are somewhat approve)
- **Disapprove**: 41%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 15%

### Ethnic
1. **Sunni Arab (15%)**
   - Approve: 21% (41% are somewhat approve)
   - Disapprove: 45%
   - Don't know/Refused: 15%
2. **Shia Arab (63%)**
   - Approve: 15%
   - Disapprove: 4%
   - Somewhat disapprove: 13%
   - Don't know/Refused: 9%
3. **Kurd (19%)**
   - Approve: 16%
   - Disapprove: 24%
   - Somewhat disapprove: 30%
   - Don't know/Refused: 21%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the new Iraqi Council of Representatives?

**National June 2010**

- Approve: 38%
- Somewhat approve: 15%
- Disapprove: 25%
- Somewhat disapprove: 13%
- Don’t know/Refused: 22%

**National October 2010**

- Approve: 23%
- Somewhat approve: 18%
- Disapprove: 41%
- Somewhat disapprove: 5%
- Don’t know/Refused: 15%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of your province's provincial council?

### National

- **Approve**: 30%
- **Disapprove**: 29%
- **Somewhat approve**: 21%
- **Somewhat disapprove**: 7%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 14%

### Regional

- **Kurdistan region (14%)**: Approve 37%, Disapprove 14%, Somewhat approve 10%, Somewhat disapprove 7%, Don't know/Refused 11%
- **Disputed territories (13%)**: Approve 33%, Disapprove 23%, Somewhat approve 21%, Somewhat disapprove 11%, Don't know/Refused 15%
- **Northern triangle (13%)**: Approve 28%, Disapprove 24%, Somewhat approve 21%, Somewhat disapprove 7%, Don't know/Refused 8%
- **Baghdad (24%)**: Approve 21%, Disapprove 41%, Somewhat approve 21%, Somewhat disapprove 9%, Don't know/Refused 11%
- **Southern belt (29%)**: Approve 37%, Disapprove 25%, Somewhat approve 24%, Somewhat disapprove 2%, Don't know/Refused 3%
- **Basra (8%)**: Approve 14%, Disapprove 24%, Somewhat approve 57%, Somewhat disapprove 2%, Don't know/Refused 2%
Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of your province's provincial council?

**National**

- **Approve**: 30%
- **Somewhat approve**: 21%
- **Disapprove**: 7%
- **Somewhat disapprove**: 29%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 14%

**Ethnic**

- **Sunni Arab (15%)**
  - **Approve**: 29%
  - **Somewhat approve**: 31%
  - **Disapprove**: 9%
  - **Somewhat disapprove**: 12%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 6%

- **Shia Arab (63%)**
  - **Approve**: 32%
  - **Somewhat approve**: 24%
  - **Disapprove**: 30%
  - **Somewhat disapprove**: 9%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 4%

- **Kurd (19%)**
  - **Approve**: 25%
  - **Somewhat approve**: 13%
  - **Disapprove**: 18%
  - **Somewhat disapprove**: 12%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 9%
How confident are you that the parliament in Iraq will work well for the benefit of all Iraqi people?

**National**

- Confident: 29%
  - Very confident: 6%
  - Somewhat confident: 33%
- Not confident: 26%
  - Not very confident: 20%
  - Not confident at all: 6%

**Regional**

- Kurdistan region (14%)
  - Very confident: 8%
  - Somewhat confident: 29%
  - Not confident at all: 20%
  - Not very confident: 27%
- Disputed territories (13%)
  - Very confident: 9%
  - Somewhat confident: 20%
  - Not confident at all: 27%
  - Not very confident: 35%
- Northern triangle (13%)
  - Very confident: 5%
  - Somewhat confident: 30%
  - Not confident at all: 25%
  - Not very confident: 30%
- Baghdad (24%)
  - Very confident: 6%
  - Somewhat confident: 26%
  - Not confident at all: 28%
  - Not very confident: 35%
- Southern belt (29%)
  - Very confident: 5%
  - Somewhat confident: 33%
  - Not confident at all: 21%
  - Not very confident: 36%
- Basra (8%)
  - Very confident: 1%
  - Somewhat confident: 22%
  - Not confident at all: 28%
  - Not very confident: 47%
Who do you think is responsible for the current situation with electricity?

### National

- **Prime Minister:** 44%
- **Council of Representatives:** 24%
- **Governor:** 12%
- **Provincial council:** 14%
- **District council:** 1%

### Regional

#### Kurdistan region (14%)
- **Prime Minister:** 14%
- **Council of Representatives:** 12%
- **Governor:** 8%
- **Provincial council:** 5%
- **District council:** 1%

#### Disputed territories (13%)
- **Prime Minister:** 16%
- **Council of Representatives:** 12%
- **Governor:** 8%
- **Provincial council:** 7%
- **District council:** 1%

#### Northern triangle (13%)
- **Prime Minister:** 46%
- **Council of Representatives:** 30%
- **Governor:** 13%
- **Provincial council:** 11%
- **District council:** 1%

#### Baghdad (24%)
- **Prime Minister:** 26%
- **Council of Representatives:** 26%
- **Governor:** 17%
- **Provincial council:** 12%
- **District council:** 12%

#### Southern belt (29%)
- **Prime Minister:** 34%
- **Council of Representatives:** 32%
- **Governor:** 18%
- **Provincial council:** 12%
- **District council:** 12%

#### Basra (8%)
- **Prime Minister:** 41%
- **Council of Representatives:** 26%
- **Governor:** 15%
- **Provincial council:** 12%
- **District council:** 12%
Who do you think is responsible for the current situation with security?

**National**

- **63%** for Prime Minister
- **16%** for Council of Representatives
- **7%** for Governor
- **6%** for Provincial council
- **2%** for District council

**Regional**

- **Kurdistan region** (14%)
  - **49%** for Prime Minister
  - **13%** for Council of Representatives
  - **8%** for Governor
  - **8%** for Provincial council
  - **4%** for District council

- **Disputed territories** (13%)
  - **72%** for Prime Minister
  - **13%** for Council of Representatives
  - **8%** for Governor
  - **5%** for Provincial council
  - **2%** for District council

- **Northern triangle** (13%)
  - **64%** for Prime Minister
  - **20%** for Council of Representatives
  - **7%** for Governor
  - **6%** for Provincial council
  - **1%** for District council

- **Baghdad** (24%)
  - **74%** for Prime Minister
  - **16%** for Council of Representatives
  - **2%** for Governor
  - **3%** for Provincial council
  - **2%** for District council

- **Southern belt** (29%)
  - **56%** for Prime Minister
  - **20%** for Council of Representatives
  - **12%** for Governor
  - **8%** for Provincial council
  - **3%** for District council

- **Basra** (8%)
  - **62%** for Prime Minister
  - **22%** for Council of Representatives
  - **12%** for Governor
  - **8%** for Provincial council
  - **5%** for District council
Who do you think is responsible for the current situation with unemployment?

National

- Prime Minister: 39%
- Council of Representatives: 38%
- Governor: 8%
- Provincial council: 11%
- District council: 1%

Regional

- Kurdistan region (14%): Prime Minister 12%, Council of Representatives 9%, Governor 1%
- Disputed territories (13%): Prime Minister 9%, Council of Representatives 10%, Governor 8%
- Northern triangle (13%): Prime Minister 45%, Council of Representatives 34%, Governor 7%
- Baghdad (24%): Prime Minister 43%, Council of Representatives 37%, Governor 4%
- Southern belt (29%): Prime Minister 44%, Council of Representatives 42%, Governor 10%
- Basra (8%): Prime Minister 39%, Council of Representatives 48%, Governor 9%

Legend:
- Prime Minister
- Council of Representatives
- Governor
- Provincial council
- District council
Who do you think is responsible for the current situation with government corruption?

**National**

- Prime Minister: 43%
- Council of Representatives: 32%
- Governor: 5%
- Provincial council: 7%
- District council: 7%

**Regional**

- Kurdistan region (14%)
  - Prime Minister: 49%
  - Council of Representatives: 31%
  - Governor: 7%
  - Provincial council: 7%
  - District council: 2%
- Disputed territories (13%)
  - Prime Minister: 65%
  - Council of Representatives: 13%
  - Governor: 2%
  - Provincial council: 3%
  - District council: 1%
- Northern triangle (13%)
  - Prime Minister: 39%
  - Council of Representatives: 38%
  - Governor: 9%
  - Provincial council: 4%
  - District council: 5%
- Baghdad (24%)
  - Prime Minister: 43%
  - Council of Representatives: 38%
  - Governor: 9%
  - Provincial council: 2%
  - District council: 4%
- Southern belt (29%)
  - Prime Minister: 32%
  - Council of Representatives: 32%
  - Governor: 12%
  - Provincial council: 13%
  - District council: 5%
- Basra (8%)
  - Prime Minister: 39%
  - Council of Representatives: 41%
  - Governor: 3%
  - Provincial council: 7%
  - District council: 7%
Who do you think is responsible for the current situation with wages and salaries?

National

- Prime Minister: 48%
- Council of Representatives: 36%
- Governor: 4%
- Provincial council: 5%
- District council: 1%

Regional

1. Kurdistan region (14%)
   - Prime Minister: 14%
   - Council of Representatives: 37%
   - Governor: 7%
   - Provincial council: 3%
   - District council: 3%

2. Disputed territories (13%)
   - Prime Minister: 46%
   - Council of Representatives: 37%
   - Governor: 7%
   - Provincial council: 3%
   - District council: 2%

3. Northern triangle (13%)
   - Prime Minister: 29%
   - Council of Representatives: 52%
   - Governor: 6%
   - Provincial council: 7%
   - District council: 2%

4. Baghdad (24%)
   - Prime Minister: 52%
   - Council of Representatives: 34%
   - Governor: 4%
   - Provincial council: 6%
   - District council: 1%

5. Southern belt (29%)
   - Prime Minister: 52%
   - Council of Representatives: 31%
   - Governor: 4%
   - Provincial council: 7%
   - District council: 1%

6. Basra (8%)
   - Prime Minister: 77%
   - Council of Representatives: 18%
   - Governor: 2%
   - Provincial council: 18%
   - District council: 2%
Who do you think is responsible for the current situation with services like water, sewages, etc.?

National

Regional

- Kurdistan region (14%)
- Disputed territories (13%)
- Northern triangle (13%)
- Baghdad (24%)
- Southern belt (29%)
- Basra (8%)

- Prime Minister
- Council of Representatives
- Governor
- Provincial council
- District council
Who do you think is responsible for the current situation with education?

National

- 36% Prime Minister
- 35% Council of Representatives
- 9% Governor
- 12% Provincial council
- 2% District council

Regional

- 59% Prime Minister
- 48% Council of Representatives
- 36% Governor
- 26% Provincial council
- 30% District council

Disputed territories
- 13% Prime Minister
- 48% Council of Representatives
- 36% Governor
- 26% Provincial council
- 30% District council

Northern triangle
- 13% Prime Minister
- 30% Council of Representatives
- 18% Governor
- 3% Provincial council
- 1% District council

Baghdad
- 24% Prime Minister
- 39% Council of Representatives
- 13% Governor
- 1% Provincial council
- 1% District council

Southern belt
- 29% Prime Minister
- 39% Council of Representatives
- 13% Governor
- 1% Provincial council
- 1% District council

Basra
- 8% Prime Minister
- 58% Council of Representatives
- 7% Governor
- 3% Provincial council
- 3% District council
In your opinion, how likely is it that your provincial council or regional government will improve conditions in your area in terms of basic services, jobs and security?

**National**

- **Very likely**: 44%
- **Somewhat likely**: 23%
- **Not at all likely**: 14%
- **Not very likely**: 14%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 5%

**Regional**

- **Kurdistan region (14%)**
  - Very likely: 33%
  - Somewhat likely: 14%
  - Not at all likely: 14%
  - Not very likely: 9%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%

- **Disputed territories (13%)**
  - Very likely: 44%
  - Somewhat likely: 26%
  - Not at all likely: 14%
  - Not very likely: 8%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 8%

- **Northern triangle (13%)**
  - Very likely: 42%
  - Somewhat likely: 21%
  - Not at all likely: 10%
  - Not very likely: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

- **Baghdad (24%)**
  - Very likely: 40%
  - Somewhat likely: 24%
  - Not at all likely: 19%
  - Not very likely: 11%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 12%

- **Southern belt (29%)**
  - Very likely: 53%
  - Somewhat likely: 20%
  - Not at all likely: 19%
  - Not very likely: 11%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Basra (8%)**
  - Very likely: 31%
  - Somewhat likely: 22%
  - Not at all likely: 12%
  - Not very likely: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%
Do you support your provincial council handling basic services, like water, sewage, electricity, garbage collection, and roads, instead of the federal government?

### National

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### Regional

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**Yes**: Red, **No**: Maroon, **Don't know/Refused**: Yellow
Law 21 mandates that laws shall be published in the provincial council Gazette and shall take effect on the date of their publication unless stipulated otherwise. Have you seen the Gazette produced by the {insert province} council?

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<td>(63%)</td>
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