Public Opinion Survey
Residents of Ukraine

August 21 – September 6, 2012

International Republican Institute
Baltic Surveys Ltd. / The Gallup Organization
Rating Group Ukraine
with funding from the National Endowment for Democracy
Methodology

The survey was conducted by the public opinion and market research company Baltic Surveys/Gallup on behalf of the International Republican Institute. The field work was carried out by Rating Group Ukraine. The sample consisted of 2,000 permanent residents of Ukraine older than the age of 18 and eligible to vote (1,600 – representative sample for Ukraine and additional 400 – residents of Kyiv) and is representative of the general population by age, gender, education and religion.

The sample design was a multi-stage random sample:

**Stage one**: Ukraine is divided into 27 official administrative regions (25 regions of Ukraine, Kyiv and Sevastopol). All of Ukraine was surveyed.

**Stage two**: Selection of settlements - towns and villages. Towns were divided into subtypes according to the size of population (city more than one million, 500,000-999,000, 100,000-499,000, 50,000-99,000, 50,000 and less, village)

Settlements were selected randomly. The number of selected settlements in each region was proportional to the share of the population living in a particular type of the settlement in each region.

**Stage three**: At this stage, additional sampling was done for Kyiv in order to have representative analysis of the city. The additional sample consisted of 400 respondents and was based on the principles described above. Altogether, the survey was conducted in 123 settlements, including 51 rural and 72 urban ones.

**Stage four**: primary sampling units were described. The closest birthday rule was used for selection of the respondent. The households were selected using the random route method.

Data were collected on August 21 – September 06, 2012 through face-to-face interviews with the respondents.

The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 2.2 percent for the main sample and does not exceed plus or minus 4.3 percent for the additional sample of Kyiv.

Response rate was 59 percent.
MOOD OF UKRAINE
Generally speaking, do you think that things in Ukraine are going in the right direction or wrong direction?

- **August 2012**
  - Right direction: 24
  - Wrong direction: 58
  - DK/NA: 18

- **May 2012**
  - Right direction: 14
  - Wrong direction: 66
  - DK/NA: 20

- **March 2012**
  - Right direction: 13
  - Wrong direction: 73
  - DK/NA: 14

- **November 2011**
  - Right direction: 13
  - Wrong direction: 71
  - DK/NA: 16

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Generally speaking, do you think that things in Ukraine are going in the right direction or wrong direction?

- **West**: 11% Right direction, 73% Wrong direction, 16% DK/NA
- **Center**: 26% Right direction, 60% Wrong direction, 14% DK/NA
- **South**: 29% Right direction, 45% Wrong direction, 26% DK/NA
- **East**: 29% Right direction, 58% Wrong direction, 13% DK/NA
- **Donbas**: 27% Right direction, 48% Wrong direction, 25% DK/NA
- **Kyiv**: 19% Right direction, 56% Wrong direction, 25% DK/NA

*IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys / The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine, UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012*
Over the last 12 months, how has the financial situation of your household changed?

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Over the last 12 months, how has the financial situation of your household changed?

(Breakdown by region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Improved a lot</th>
<th>Improved somewhat</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened somewhat</th>
<th>Worsened a lot</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donbas</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyiv</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys / The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to change?

- **August 2012**: 2% Improve a lot, 17% Improve somewhat, 31% Stay the same, 24% Worsen somewhat, 11% Worsen a lot, 16% DK/NA
- **May 2012**: 1% Improve a lot, 13% Improve somewhat, 35% Stay the same, 26% Worsen somewhat, 11% Worsen a lot, 14% DK/NA
- **March 2012**: 1% Improve a lot, 8% Improve somewhat, 32% Stay the same, 32% Worsen somewhat, 15% Worsen a lot, 12% DK/NA
- **Nov 2011**: 1% Improve a lot, 7% Improve somewhat, 30% Stay the same, 32% Worsen somewhat, 17% Worsen a lot, 13% DK/NA
In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to change?
(Breakdown by region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Improve a lot</th>
<th>Improve somewhat</th>
<th>Stay the same</th>
<th>Worsen somewhat</th>
<th>Worsen a lot</th>
<th>Don't know, no answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donbas</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyiv</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
ISSUES
Do you think it is acceptable or not if some groups of people use the following methods of protests? How acceptable is each of these forms?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Acceptable</th>
<th>Not acceptable</th>
<th>No opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Collecting signatures for petition, letter</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal demonstrations</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal strikes</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boycott</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrations without permission</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strikes without permission</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blocking of major roads</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupation of buildings or enterprises</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, who should it be with?

- **August 2012**: 32% The European Union, 42% Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan, 6% Other, 20% DK/NA
- **May 2012**: 37% The European Union, 41% Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan, 5% Other, 17% DK/NA
- **March 2012**: 36% The European Union, 43% Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan, 4% Other, 17% DK/NA
- **November 2011**: 42% The European Union, 40% Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan, 3% Other, 15% DK/NA
If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, who should it be with?
(Breakdown by region)
How would you evaluate your attitude towards the following entities?

Russia
- Warm: 56
- Neutral: 32
- Cold: 9
- DK/NA: 3

Poland
- Warm: 36
- Neutral: 54
- Cold: 6
- DK/NA: 4

European Union
- Warm: 34
- Neutral: 51
- Cold: 10
- DK/NA: 5

USA
- Warm: 19
- Neutral: 62
- Cold: 15
- DK/NA: 4

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Please tell me, which three of the following issues are the most important for Ukraine?

All mentioned issues

- Unemployment: 50
- Low industry production: 40
- Control over price growth: 39
- Corruption within the state bodies: 37
- Social protection for poor: 31
- Political instability: 16
- Crime: 13
- Government incompetence: 13
- Delay in salary/pension payments: 10
- Hryvnia devaluation: 10
- Russian language status: 9
- Relations with Russia: 7
- Rights to land ownership: 6
- Lack/possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water: 6
- Russian Black Sea Navy presence: 2
- Other: 2
- DK/NA: 2
Most important problems for Ukraine

Unemployment
Corruption within the state bodies
Low industry production

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Please tell me, which three of the following issues are the most important for you personally?

- Control over price growth: 54
- Unemployment: 51
- Social protection for poor: 39
- Corruption within the state bodies: 24
- Low industry production: 20
- Delay in salary/pension payments: 20
- Crime: 12
- Lack/possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water: 12
- Hryvnia devaluation: 11
- Russian language status: 8
- Rights to land ownership: 7
- Political instability: 7
- Government incompetence: 6
- Relations with Russia: 4
- Russian Black Sea Navy presence: 1
- Other: 3
- DK/NA: 3

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Most important problems for residents of Ukraine

- Control over price growth
- Unemployment
- Social protection for poor

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
POLITICS
Do you intend to vote in the parliamentary elections in 2012?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Definitely yes</th>
<th>Probably</th>
<th>Probably no</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>August 2012</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2012</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2012</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov 2011</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Do you intend to vote in the parliamentary elections in 2012?
(Breakdown by region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Definitely yes</th>
<th>Rather yes</th>
<th>Rather no</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donbas</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyiv</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
In your opinion, has the situation in the following areas improved or worsened during last two years?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economy of Ukraine</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Situation with languages</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salary/pension payments</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relations with Russia</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social protection</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political stability</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government competence</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stability of hryvnia</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fight against corruption</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European integration of Ukraine</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fight against criminality</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthcare</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small and medium business</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing and communal services</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prices</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rights to land ownership</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
How do you think the 2012 parliamentary elections will be?

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
How do you think the 2012 parliamentary elections will be?
(Breakdown by region)

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
As of today, have you seen any facts which demonstrate that the 2012 parliamentary election process is already not free and fair?

- Yes: 9%
- No: 80%
- DK/NA: 11%
As of today have you seen some facts which demonstrate that the 2012 parliamentary election process is already not free and fair? (Breakdown by region)

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
What kinds of violation have you already seen?
(N=183)

Bribery of voters 53
Abuse of administrative resource 36
Unequal access to mass media 23
Misuse of the voters list 20
Unfair competition 17
Other 0.5
DK/NA 1

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
What kinds of violation have you already seen? (Kyiv, N=86)

**Bar Chart:**
- Bribery of voters: 72
- Unequal access to mass media: 41
- Misuse of the voters list: 21
- Abuse of administrative resource: 20
- Unfair competition: 20
- Other: 1

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Do you expect falsification or irregularities during the 2012 parliamentary election process?

- Yes: 61%
- No: 15%
- DK/NA: 24%

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Do you expect falsification or irregularities during the 2012 parliamentary election process?
(Breakdown by region)

West
- Yes: 72%
- No: 6%
- DK/NA: 22%

Center
- Yes: 71%
- No: 14%
- DK/NA: 15%

South
- Yes: 46%
- No: 17%
- DK/NA: 37%

East
- Yes: 54%
- No: 25%
- DK/NA: 21%

Donbas
- Yes: 51%
- No: 16%
- DK/NA: 33%

Kyiv
- Yes: 69%
- No: 9%
- DK/NA: 22%

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys / The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
What kinds of violation do you expect?
(N=1230)

- Bribery of voters: 59
- Falsifications during votes calculation at the polling station: 49
- Misuse of the voters list: 41
- Falsifications during voting process: 40
- Abuse of administrative resource: 35
- Falsifications during votes calculation at the Central Election Commission: 27
- Unfair competition: 21
- Unequal access to mass media: 14
- Other: 1
- DK/NA: 4

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If you felt that the elections were not free and fair or the results announced were not reflecting the real outcome, will you participate in protest actions to protect your right for free and fair elections?

- Definitely will take part: 6%
- Probably will take part: 17%
- Definitely will not take part: 38%
- Probably will not take part: 22%
- DK/NA: 17%
If you felt that the elections were not free and fair or the results announced were not reflecting the real outcome, will you participate in protest actions to protect your right for free and fair elections?

(Breakdown by region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Definitely will take part</th>
<th>Probably will take part</th>
<th>Probably will not take part</th>
<th>Definitely will not take part</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>28</td>
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<td>10</td>
</tr>
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<td>South</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
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<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>25</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donbas</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyiv</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Which policy measures should be implemented by the newly elected Parliament first of all? Please name the five most important policy measures.

(All mentioned)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policy Measure</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reform the health care system</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide unrestricted access to education</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eliminate corruption in education</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improve environmental protection</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide more rights for the citizens to influence policy making</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduce the right of &quot;public veto&quot;</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decentralize the state</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simplify taxes</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduce targeted social support</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Replace judges and officials based on their evaluation</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Authorize the right of citizens to submit bills to Parliament</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reform supervisory bodies to facilitate doing business</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Make it possible for the citizens to choose police authorities</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide equal rights and opportunities for men and women</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/NA</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MASS MEDIA
How many times per week do you access the Internet?

August 2012:
- Every day: 19
- 5-6 times per week: 5
- 3-4 times per week: 5
- 1-2 times per week: 6
- Less often: 5
- Never: 57
- DK/NA: 3

May 2012:
- Every day: 24
- 5-6 times per week: 6
- 3-4 times per week: 9
- 1-2 times per week: 6
- Less often: 5
- Never: 49
- DK/NA: 2

March 2012:
- Every day: 25
- 5-6 times per week: 4
- 3-4 times per week: 4
- 1-2 times per week: 6
- Less often: 4
- Never: 56
- DK/NA: 1

Nov 2011:
- Every day: 19
- 5-6 times per week: 6
- 3-4 times per week: 7
- 1-2 times per week: 7
- Less often: 5
- Never: 54
- DK/NA: 2

Data source: IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys / The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine

UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
How many times per week do you access the Internet?  
(Breakdown by region)

West
- Every day: 19
- 5-6 times per week: 7
- 3-4 times per week: 7
- 1-2 times per week: 4
- Less often: 54

Center
- Every day: 18
- 5-6 times per week: 3
- 3-4 times per week: 3
- 1-2 times per week: 10
- Less often: 57

South
- Every day: 12
- 5-6 times per week: 4
- 3-4 times per week: 5
- 1-2 times per week: 6
- Less often: 67

East
- Every day: 27
- 5-6 times per week: 7
- 3-4 times per week: 8
- 1-2 times per week: 5
- Less often: 47

Donbas
- Every day: 16
- 5-6 times per week: 8
- 3-4 times per week: 5
- 1-2 times per week: 4
- Less often: 62

Kyiv
- Every day: 26
- 5-6 times per week: 7
- 3-4 times per week: 5
- 1-2 times per week: 13
- Less often: 44

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys / The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
What Internet sites do you use for getting political news/information? Please name up to three most important for you.

(N=811)

google.com.ua
ukr.net
mail.ru
korrespondent.net
vk.com
tsn.ua
yandex.ua
facebook.com.ua
pravda.com.ua
rambler.ru
odnoklassniki.ru
Opera.com
youtube.com
unian.ua
bigmir.net
zik.ua
ovosti.net
meta.ua
inter.ua
Other
Not interested in political news and information
DK/NA

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys / The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
SELF-PERCEIVED SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS
### What can you say about the financial status of your family?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>August 2012</th>
<th>May 2012</th>
<th>March 2012</th>
<th>Nov 2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Need to save money for food</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enough money for food but it is necessary to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enough money for food and necessary clothes and shoes. It is necessary to save or borrow money for such purchases as a good suit, a mobile phone or a vacuum cleaner</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and other purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (such as a laundry machine or a refrigerator)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and expensive purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I can buy anything at any time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/NA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
What can you say about the financial status of your family? (Breakdown by region)

- **West**: 4% Need to save money for food, 23% Enough money for food but it is necessary to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes, 49% Enough money for food and necessary clothes and shoes. It is necessary to save or borrow money for such purchases as a good suit, a mobile phone or a vacuum cleaner, 16% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and other purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (such as a laundry machine or a refrigerator), 7% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and expensive purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment, 1% I can buy anything at any time.
- **Center**: 14% Need to save money for food, 34% Enough money for food but it is necessary to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes, 39% Enough money for food and necessary clothes and shoes. It is necessary to save or borrow money for such purchases as a good suit, a mobile phone or a vacuum cleaner, 11% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and other purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (such as a laundry machine or a refrigerator), 2% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and expensive purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment, 2% I can buy anything at any time.
- **South**: 11% Need to save money for food, 28% Enough money for food but it is necessary to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes, 45% Enough money for food and necessary clothes and shoes. It is necessary to save or borrow money for such purchases as a good suit, a mobile phone or a vacuum cleaner, 10% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and other purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (such as a laundry machine or a refrigerator), 0% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and expensive purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment, 7% I can buy anything at any time.
- **East**: 12% Need to save money for food, 23% Enough money for food but it is necessary to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes, 39% Enough money for food and necessary clothes and shoes. It is necessary to save or borrow money for such purchases as a good suit, a mobile phone or a vacuum cleaner, 22% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and other purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (such as a laundry machine or a refrigerator), 2% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and expensive purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment, 1% I can buy anything at any time.
- **Donbas**: 19% Need to save money for food, 37% Enough money for food but it is necessary to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes, 30% Enough money for food and necessary clothes and shoes. It is necessary to save or borrow money for such purchases as a good suit, a mobile phone or a vacuum cleaner, 14% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and other purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (such as a laundry machine or a refrigerator), 1% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and expensive purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment, 1% I can buy anything at any time.
- **Kyiv**: 14% Need to save money for food, 22% Enough money for food but it is necessary to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes, 44% Enough money for food and necessary clothes and shoes. It is necessary to save or borrow money for such purchases as a good suit, a mobile phone or a vacuum cleaner, 16% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and other purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (such as a laundry machine or a refrigerator), 2% Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and expensive purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment, 2% I can buy anything at any time.

DK/NA
SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS
Gender

Ukraine

- Female: 55
- Male: 45

Kyiv

- Female: 55
- Male: 45

Age groups

Ukraine

- 50+: 43
- 30-49: 35
- 18-29: 23

Kyiv

- 50+: 37
- 30-49: 36
- 18-29: 27

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys / The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine

UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Sector of employment

Ukraine
- Don't work: 49%
- Public non-government sector: 1%
- State sector: 20%
- Private sector: 30%

Kyiv
- Don't work: 41%
- Public non-government sector: 1%
- State sector: 25%
- Private sector: 33%

Occupation

Ukraine
- Other: 5%
- Unemployed: 8%
- Housewife: 7%
- Student: 17%
- Pensioner: 1%
- Farmer: 1%
- Blue collar: 27%

Kyiv
- Other: 7%
- Unemployed: 5%
- Housewife: 3%
- Student: 29%
- Pensioner: 0%
- Farmer: 0%
- Blue collar: 25%

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys / The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, August-September 2012
Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Ukraine</th>
<th>Kyiv</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukrainian</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Language usually spoken at home

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Ukraine</th>
<th>Kyiv</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukrainian and Russian equally</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukrainian</td>
<td>45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Membership in a political party or NGO

Ukraine

- 0.4% Member of NGO
- 97% None
- 0.2% Member of a party
- 1% None

Kyiv

- 0.2% Member of NGO
- 99% None
- 0.4% Member of a party
- 1% None

REGIONS

- Chernivtsi, Chernihiv, Kyiv, Kirovohrad, Poltava, Sumy, Vinnytsia and Zhitomir oblasts
- Kherson, Mykolaiv, Odessa oblasts and the Autonomous Republic of Crimea
- Dnipropetrovsk, Kharkiv, and Zaporizhia oblasts
- Donetsk and Luhanska oblasts

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys / The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine