Public Opinion Survey
Residents of the

Ukraine
May 14-28, 2013

International Republican Institute
Baltic Surveys Ltd./The Gallup Organization
Rating Group Ukraine
with funding from the National Endowment for Democracy
Methodology

The survey was conducted by the Public Opinion and Market Research Company Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization on behalf of the International Republican Institute. The field work was carried out by Rating Group Ukraine.

The main sample consisted of 1,200 permanent residents of Ukraine aged 18 and older and eligible to vote. It is representative of the general population by age, gender, education and religion.

Data were collected on May 14 – 28, 2013, through face-to-face in-home interviews with the respondents. The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 2.8 percent. The response rate was 63 percent.

The sample design was a multi-stage random sample:

- **Stage one**: Ukraine is divided into 27 official administrative regions (25 regions of Ukraine, Kiev and Sevastopol). All regions of Ukraine were surveyed.

- **Stage two**: selection of the settlements - towns and villages. Settlements were selected at random. The number of selected settlements in each region was proportional to the share of population living in a particular type of the settlement in each region. Towns were grouped into subtypes according to the size:
  - City more than one million residents
  - City 500,000-999,000
  - City 100,000-499,000
  - City 50,000-99,000
  - City to 50,000
  - Village

- **Stage three**: primary sampling units were described.

- The closest birthday rule was used for selection of the respondent. The households were selected using the random route method.
MOOD OF UKRAINE
Generally speaking, do you think that things in Ukraine are going in the right direction or wrong direction?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Right direction</th>
<th>Wrong direction</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>November 2011</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2012</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2012</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2012</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2013</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Over the last 12 months, how has the financial situation of your household changed?
In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to change?

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ISSUES
Do you think it is acceptable or not if some groups of people use the following methods of protests? How acceptable is each of these forms?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Acceptable</th>
<th>Not acceptable</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Collecting signatures for petition, letter</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal demonstrations</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal strikes</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boycott</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrations without permission</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strikes without permission</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blocking of major roads</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupation of buildings or enterprises</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, who should it be with?

![Bar chart showing preferences over time between the European Union, Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan, and other options.](chart)

- **May 2013**: 40% The European Union, 37% Customs Union, 5% Other, 18% DK/NA
- **August 2012**: 32% The European Union, 42% Customs Union, 6% Other, 20% DK/NA
- **May 2012**: 37% The European Union, 41% Customs Union, 5% Other, 17% DK/NA
- **March 2012**: 36% The European Union, 43% Customs Union, 4% Other, 17% DK/NA
- **November 2011**: 42% The European Union, 40% Customs Union, 3% Other, 15% DK/NA

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What have you heard about the Association Agreement between Ukraine and the European Union?

- Heard a lot about it: 17%
- Heard something about it: 53%
- Haven't heard anything about it: 25%
- DK/NA: 5%

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
Do you think the Association Agreement with the European Union, if signed, will be useful or harmful for Ukraine?

(Respondents who have heard about the Association Agreement with the EU, N=832)
Do you think the Association Agreement with the European Union, if signed, will be useful or harmful for Ukraine? 
(Respondents who have heard about the Association Agreement with the EU, N=832)

**ALL RESPONDENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very useful</th>
<th>Rather useful</th>
<th>Rather harmful</th>
<th>Very harmful</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ALL</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>25</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**GENDER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very useful</th>
<th>Rather useful</th>
<th>Rather harmful</th>
<th>Very harmful</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>26</td>
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</table>

**AGE**

<table>
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<tr>
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<td>43</td>
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<td>30-49 years</td>
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<td>33</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>27</td>
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<tr>
<td>50 years and older</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>26</td>
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**REGIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very useful</th>
<th>Rather useful</th>
<th>Rather harmful</th>
<th>Very harmful</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>44</td>
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<tr>
<td>Center</td>
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<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
How would you evaluate your attitude towards the following entities?

Russia
- Warm: 52%
- Neutral: 34%
- Cold: 12%
- DK/NA: 2%

Poland
- Warm: 42%
- Neutral: 49%
- Cold: 6%
- DK/NA: 3%

European Union
- Warm: 40%
- Neutral: 45%
- Cold: 10%
- DK/NA: 4%

USA
- Warm: 24%
- Neutral: 54%
- Cold: 18%
- DK/NA: 3%
Please tell me, which three of the following issues are the most important for Ukraine? (Three mentioned issues)

- Unemployment: 53
- Corruption within the state bodies: 51
- Low industry production: 45
- Control over price growth: 26
- Social protection for poor: 23
- Government incompetence: 22
- Political instability: 21
- Crime: 15
- Delay in salary/Pension payments: 9
- Relations with Russia: 7
- Rights to land ownership: 6
- Hryvnia devaluation: 5
- Lack of/Possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water: 3
- Russian language status: 3
- Russian Black Sea Navy presence: 2
- Other: 3
- DK/NA: 1
Please tell me, which three of the following issues are the most important for Ukraine? (Three mentioned issues)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>18-29 years</th>
<th>30-49 years</th>
<th>50 years and older</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption within the state bodies</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low industry production</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control over price growth</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social protection for poor</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government incompetence</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political instability</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delay in salary/Pension payments</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relations with Russia</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rights to land ownership</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hryvnia devaluation</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of/ Possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian language status</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Black Sea Navy presence</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/NA</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please tell me, which three of the following issues are the most important for Ukraine? (Three mentioned issues)

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<thead>
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<th>Center</th>
<th>South</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption within the state bodies</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low industry production</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control over price growth</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social protection for poor</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government incompetence</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political instability</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delay in salary/Pension payments</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relations with Russia</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rights to land ownership</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hryvnia devaluation</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of/ Possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian language status</td>
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<td>2%</td>
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<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Russian Black Sea Navy presence</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/NA</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
What are the most important problems facing Ukraine?  
(Top four issues identified)

- Unemployment
- Corruption within the state bodies
- Low industry production
- Control over price growth

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UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
Please tell me, which three of the following issues are the most important for you personally? (Three mentioned issues)

- Control over price growth: 54
- Unemployment: 50
- Social protection for poor: 37
- Corruption within the state bodies: 27
- Low industry production: 22
- Delay in salary/Pension payments: 21
- Crime: 12
- Government incompetence: 12
- Lack of/Possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water: 10
- Political instability: 9
- Hryvnia devaluation: 9
- Rights to land ownership: 7
- Relations with Russia: 5
- Russian language status: 3
- Russian Black Sea Navy presence: 1
- Other: 8
- DK/NA: 2

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
Please tell me, which **three** of the following issues are the most important for you personally? (Three mentioned issues)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>18-29 years</th>
<th>30-49 years</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Control over price growth</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social protection for poor</td>
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<td>41%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption within the state bodies</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low industry production</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delay in salary/Pension payments</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime</td>
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<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government incompetence</td>
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<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Political instability</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hryvnia devaluation</td>
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<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rights to land ownership</td>
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<tr>
<td>Relations with Russia</td>
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<td>Russian Black Sea Navy presence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/NA</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please tell me, which **three** of the following issues are the most important for you personally? (Three mentioned issues)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REGIONS:</th>
<th>West</th>
<th>Center</th>
<th>South</th>
<th>East</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Control over price growth</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social protection for poor</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>31%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption within the state bodies</td>
<td>24%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Low industry production</td>
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</tr>
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<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<td>Political instability</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<td>Hryvnia devaluation</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rights to land ownership</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relations with Russia</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian language status</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Black Sea Navy presence</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/NA</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
What are the most important problems facing residents of Ukraine?
(Top three issues identified)

Control over price growth
Unemployment
Social protection for poor

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
POLITICS
If pre-term parliamentary elections were announced today, would you vote in such elections?

- Definitely yes: 33%
- Rather yes: 36%
- Rather no: 8%
- Definitely no: 19%
- DK/NA: 4%

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine

UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
If pre-term parliamentary elections were announced today, would you vote in such elections?

**ALL RESPONDENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Definitely yes</th>
<th>Rather yes</th>
<th>Rather no</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>33</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENDER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Definitely yes</th>
<th>Rather yes</th>
<th>Rather no</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AGE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Definitely yes</th>
<th>Rather yes</th>
<th>Rather no</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29 years</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-49 years</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 years and older</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**REGIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Definitely yes</th>
<th>Rather yes</th>
<th>Rather no</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine

UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
If the election for the president of Ukraine were held next Sunday, would you vote in such election?

- Definitely yes: 38%
- Rather yes: 36%
- Rather no: 5%
- Definitely no: 17%
- DK/NA: 4%
If the election for the president of Ukraine were held next Sunday, would you vote in such election?

ALL RESPONDENTS
- Definitely yes: 38%
- Rather yes: 36%
- Rather no: 5%
- Definitely no: 17%
- DK/NA: 4%

GENDER
- Male
  - Definitely yes: 37%
  - Rather yes: 34%
  - Rather no: 7%
  - Definitely no: 18%
  - DK/NA: 4%
- Female
  - Definitely yes: 38%
  - Rather yes: 37%
  - Rather no: 5%
  - Definitely no: 16%
  - DK/NA: 4%

AGE
- 18-29 years
  - Definitely yes: 37%
  - Rather yes: 39%
  - Rather no: 5%
  - Definitely no: 16%
  - DK/NA: 3%
- 30-49 years
  - Definitely yes: 33%
  - Rather yes: 35%
  - Rather no: 8%
  - Definitely no: 20%
  - DK/NA: 4%
- 50 years and older
  - Definitely yes: 42%
  - Rather yes: 35%
  - Rather no: 5%
  - Definitely no: 14%
  - DK/NA: 4%

REGIONS
- West
  - Definitely yes: 47%
  - Rather yes: 40%
  - Rather no: 3%
  - Definitely no: 17%
  - DK/NA: 3%
- Center
  - Definitely yes: 40%
  - Rather yes: 36%
  - Rather no: 5%
  - Definitely no: 17%
  - DK/NA: 2%
- South
  - Definitely yes: 28%
  - Rather yes: 35%
  - Rather no: 7%
  - Definitely no: 22%
  - DK/NA: 8%
- East
  - Definitely yes: 34%
  - Rather yes: 34%
  - Rather no: 7%
  - Definitely no: 20%
  - DK/NA: 4%

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
In your opinion, has the situation in the following areas improved or worsened during last two years?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prices</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthcare</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political stability</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy of Ukraine</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government competence</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fight against corruption</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social protection</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small and medium business</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing and communal services</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fight against criminality</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relations with Russia</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stability of the hryvnia</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rights to land ownership</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salary/Pension payments</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Situation with languages</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European integration of Ukraine</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine

UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
If a referendum was held on the following issues, how would you vote?

- **Introduction of constitutional law on the right of citizens to dismiss officials, deputies, judges, heads of law-enforcement agencies of all levels**: 72% Yes, 8% No, 11% Will not participate, 9% DK/NA
- **Joining of Ukraine to the European Union**: 43% Yes, 26% No, 11% Will not participate, 19% DK/NA
- **Joining of Ukraine to the Customs Union of Belarus, Kazakhstan and Russia**: 40% Yes, 33% No, 11% Will not participate, 16% DK/NA
- **Election of the President of Ukraine only in one round of elections**: 36% Yes, 37% No, 10% Will not participate, 17% DK/NA
- **Introduction of purely majoritarian system of parliamentary elections**: 33% Yes, 25% No, 14% Will not participate, 28% DK/NA
- **Introduction of bicameral parliament**: 16% Yes, 34% No, 16% Will not participate, 33% DK/NA
Do you feel that the 2012 parliamentary elections were free and fair and reflected political preferences of the people?

- Definitely yes: 5%
- Rather yes: 21%
- Rather no: 29%
- Definitely no: 30%
- DK/NA: 15%
Do you feel that the 2012 parliamentary elections were free and fair and reflected political preferences of the people?

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine

UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
How many times per week do you access the Internet?

May 2013:
- Every day: 24
- 5-6 times per week: 6
- 3-4 times per week: 8
- 1-2 times per week: 9
- Less often: 5
- Never: 47
- DK/NA: 1

August 2012:
- Every day: 19
- 5-6 times per week: 5
- 3-4 times per week: 5
- 1-2 times per week: 6
- Less often: 5
- Never: 57
- DK/NA: 3

May 2012:
- Every day: 24
- 5-6 times per week: 6
- 3-4 times per week: 9
- 1-2 times per week: 6
- Less often: 5
- Never: 49
- DK/NA: 2

March 2012:
- Every day: 25
- 5-6 times per week: 4
- 3-4 times per week: 4
- 1-2 times per week: 6
- Less often: 4
- Never: 56
- DK/NA: 1

November 2011:
- Every day: 19
- 5-6 times per week: 6
- 3-4 times per week: 7
- 1-2 times per week: 7
- Less often: 5
- Never: 54
- DK/NA: 2

Source: IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
How many times per week do you access the Internet?

- **ALL RESPONDENTS**
  - Every day: 24%  
  - 5-6 times per week: 6%  
  - 3-4 times per week: 8%  
  - 1-2 times per week: 9%  
  - Less often: 5%  
  - Never: 47%  
  - DK/NA: 1%

- **GENDER**
  - Male
    - Every day: 26%  
    - 5-6 times per week: 6%  
    - 3-4 times per week: 9%  
    - 1-2 times per week: 6%  
    - Less often: 5%  
    - Never: 43%  
    - DK/NA: 1%
  - Female
    - Every day: 22%  
    - 5-6 times per week: 5%  
    - 3-4 times per week: 7%  
    - 1-2 times per week: 10%  
    - Less often: 4%  
    - Never: 51%  
    - DK/NA: 1%

- **AGE**
  - 18-29 years
    - Every day: 52%  
    - 5-6 times per week: 10%  
    - 3-4 times per week: 11%  
    - 1-2 times per week: 9%  
    - Less often: 3%  
    - Never: 15%  
  - 30-49 years
    - Every day: 28%  
    - 5-6 times per week: 7%  
    - 3-4 times per week: 13%  
    - 1-2 times per week: 14%  
    - Less often: 8%  
    - Never: 29%  
  - 50 years and older
    - Every day: 5%  
    - 5-6 times per week: 23%  
    - 3-4 times per week: 6%  
    - 1-2 times per week: 3%  
    - Less often: 79%  
    - Never: 2%  
    - DK/NA: 1%

- **REGIONS**
  - **West**
    - Every day: 19%  
    - 5-6 times per week: 7%  
    - 3-4 times per week: 6%  
    - 1-2 times per week: 8%  
    - Less often: 5%  
    - Never: 54%  
    - DK/NA: 1%
  - **Center**
    - Every day: 22%  
    - 5-6 times per week: 6%  
    - 3-4 times per week: 8%  
    - 1-2 times per week: 11%  
    - Less often: 8%  
    - Never: 44%  
    - DK/NA: 1%
  - **South**
    - Every day: 16%  
    - 5-6 times per week: 6%  
    - 3-4 times per week: 11%  
    - 1-2 times per week: 11%  
    - Less often: 4%  
    - Never: 50%  
    - DK/NA: 2%
  - **East**
    - Every day: 34%  
    - 5-6 times per week: 3%  
    - 3-4 times per week: 9%  
    - 1-2 times per week: 8%  
    - Less often: 2%  
    - Never: 43%  
    - DK/NA: 1%

- **IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine**
- **UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013**
SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS
Gender

Age groups

IRI, NED, Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization, Rating Group Ukraine
UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS SURVEY, May 2013
**Ethnicity**

- Other: 2%
- Ukrainian and/or Russian equally: 18%
- Russian: 80%

**Language usually spoken at home**

- Other: 1%
- Ukrainian and Russian equally: 21%
- Russian: 36%
- Ukrainian: 42%
Membership in a political party or nongovernmental organization

Regions*

*Oblasts included in each region:
West Ukraine – Volyn, Zakarpattia, Ivano-Frankivsk, Lviv, Rivne, Ternopil, Khmelnytskyi, Chernivtsi
Center Ukraine – Vinnitsya, Zhitomir, Kyiv, Kirovohrad, Poltava, Sumy, Cherkasy, Chernihiv, Kyiv City
South Ukraine – Crimea Autonomous Region, Zaporizhia, Mykolaiv, Odessa, Kherson
East Ukraine – Dnipropetrovsk, Donetsk, Luhansk, Kharkiv