Detailed Methodology

• The survey was conducted by the public opinion and market research company Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization on behalf of the International Republican Institute. The field work was carried out by Rating Group Ukraine.

• Data was collected throughout Ukraine April 3-12, 2014, through face-to-face interviews at respondents’ home. Due to Russia’s occupation of the peninsula, resident’s of Crimea were unable to be included in this poll.

• The sample consisted of 1,200 permanent residents of Ukraine aged 18 and older and eligible to vote. It is representative for the general population by age, gender, education, region and size of the settlement.

• Multistage probability sampling method was used with the random route and next birthday respondent’s selection procedures.
  • Stage one: 25 official administrative regions of Ukraine were defined (24 regions of Ukraine and Kyiv). All regions of Ukraine were surveyed except Crimea.
  • Stage two: selection of the settlements - towns and villages. Towns were grouped into subtypes according to the size:
    • City more than one million residents
    • City 500,000-999,000 residents
    • City 100,000-499,000 residents
    • City 50,000-99,000 residents
    • City to 50,000 residents
    • Village
  • Settlements were selected at random. The number of selected settlements in each region was proportional to the share of population living in a particular type of the settlement in each region.
  • Stage three: primary sampling units were described.

• The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 2.8 percent.

• Response rate was 65 percent.

• Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.

• The survey was funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development.
Opposition to Russian Military Intervention Strong in all Regions
Do you support the decision of the Russian Federation to send its army into Ukraine under the pretext of protecting Russian-speaking citizens?

- Definitely yes
- Rather yes
- Rather no
- Definitely no
- Don’t know/Refused to answer

**April 2014**
- Definitely yes: 73%
- Rather yes: 12%
- Rather no: 5%
- Definitely no: 4%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%

**March 2014**
- Definitely yes: 72%
- Rather yes: 9%
- Rather no: 6%
- Definitely no: 7%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%
Do you support the decision of the Russian Federation to send its army into Ukraine under the pretext of protecting Russian-speaking citizens?
Do you support the decision of the Russian Federation to send its army into Ukraine under the pretext of protecting Russian-speaking citizens?

By age and gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Definitely yes</th>
<th>Rather yes</th>
<th>Rather no</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-49</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50+</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
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<th>Rather yes</th>
<th>Rather no</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you support the decision of the Russian Federation to send its army into Ukraine under the pretext of protecting Russian-speaking citizens?

- Ukrainian-speaking citizens:
  - Definitely yes: 2%
  - Rather yes: 3%
  - Rather no: 10%
  - Definitely no: 82%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

- Russian-speaking citizens:
  - Definitely yes: 9%
  - Rather yes: 10%
  - Rather no: 16%
  - Definitely no: 52%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%
Is it necessary for the Russian military to come into eastern and/or southern Ukraine to protect the Russian speakers and ethnic Russians?

- Definitely yes: 76%
- Rather yes: 12%
- Rather no: 4%
- Definitely no: 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%
Is it necessary for the Russian military to come into eastern and/or southern Ukraine to protect the Russian speakers and ethnic Russians?

- **West**:
  - Definitely yes: 91%
  - Rather yes: 7%
  - Rather no: 1%
  - Definitely no: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

- **Center**:
  - Definitely yes: 88%
  - Rather yes: 1%
  - Rather no: 7%
  - Definitely no: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

- **South**:
  - Definitely yes: 73%
  - Rather yes: 3%
  - Rather no: 13%
  - Definitely no: 9%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 0%

- **East**:
  - Definitely yes: 52%
  - Rather yes: 10%
  - Rather no: 21%
  - Definitely no: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%
Is it necessary for the Russian military to come into eastern and/or southern Ukraine to protect the Russian speakers and ethnic Russians?

- Definitely yes
- Rather yes
- Rather no
- Definitely no
- Don’t know/Refused to answer

**Ukrainian-speaking citizens**
- Definitely yes: 3%
- Rather yes: 2%
- Rather no: 9%
- Definitely no: 85%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

**Russian-speaking citizens**
- Definitely yes: 8%
- Rather yes: 8%
- Rather no: 19%
- Definitely no: 54%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%
How do you evaluate Russia’s actions in Crimea? In your opinion, are they aimed at...

- Invasion and occupation of independent Ukraine: 55% (March 2014), 54% (April 2014)
- Threat to new Ukrainian political leaders: 15% (March 2014), 17% (April 2014)
- Protection of Russian-speaking citizens of Ukraine: 9% (March 2014), 13% (April 2014)
- Response to the new Crimea leaders asking for help: 7% (March 2014), 5% (April 2014)
- Protection of Russian military base in Sevastopol: 4% (March 2014), 4% (April 2014)
- Other: 3% (March 2014), 1% (April 2014)
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 7% (March 2014), 6% (April 2014)
Ukraine Should Remain a United Country
In your opinion, should Ukraine...? 

- Remain a unitary country
- Become a federal country
- Be divided into several countries
- Other
- Difficult to answer/No answer

**April 2014**
- Remain a unitary country: 66%
- Become a federal country: 7%
- Be divided into several countries: 17%
- Other: 2%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 7%

**March 2014**
- Remain a unitary country: 64%
- Become a federal country: 10%
- Be divided into several countries: 14%
- Other: 1%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 10%
In your opinion, should Ukraine...?

- Remain a unitary country
- Remain a unitary country, but without Crimea
- Become a federal country
- Be divided into several countries
- Other
- Difficult to answer/No answer

West:
- 89% Remain a unitary country
- 4% Remain a unitary country, but without Crimea
- 4% Become a federal country
- 2% Other
- 0% Difficult to answer/No answer

Center:
- 77% Remain a unitary country
- 11% Remain a unitary country, but without Crimea
- 5% Become a federal country
- 7% Other
- 0% Difficult to answer/No answer

South:
- 58% Remain a unitary country
- 3% Remain a unitary country, but without Crimea
- 26% Become a federal country
- 2% Other
- 9% Difficult to answer/No answer

East:
- 40% Remain a unitary country
- 9% Remain a unitary country, but without Crimea
- 35% Become a federal country
- 3% Other
- 8% Difficult to answer/No answer
Do you support the idea of replacing oblast and rayon state administration with executive committees which would be appointed by the oblast and rayon councils?

- Fully support: 23%
- Rather support: 25%
- Rather don't support: 14%
- Totally don't support: 9%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 29%
In your opinion, what should be the status of Crimea?

- Autonomous republic within Ukraine
- Crimean-Tatar autonomous republic within Ukraine
- Should become part of Russia
- Become an oblast of Ukraine
- Should become an independent state
- Should become part of Turkey
- Other
- Don’t know/Refused to answer

March 2014:
- 50% Autonomous republic within Ukraine
- 13% Crimean-Tatar autonomous republic within Ukraine
- 13% Should become part of Russia
- 8% Become an oblast of Ukraine
- 5% Should become an independent state
- 1% Should become part of Turkey
- 1% Other
- 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer

April 2014:
- 42% Autonomous republic within Ukraine
- 20% Crimean-Tatar autonomous republic within Ukraine
- 13% Should become part of Russia
- 8% Become an oblast of Ukraine
- 4% Should become an independent state
- 2% Should become part of Turkey
- 1% Other
- 10% Don’t know/Refused to answer
Voter Enthusiasm for Election High
Are you going to vote in the presidential election to be held on May 25, 2014?

- **Definitely yes**
- **Rather yes**
- **Rather no**
- **Definitely no**
- **Don’t know/Refused to answer**

### April 2014
- Definitely yes: 55%
- Rather yes: 29%
- Rather no: 2%
- Definitely no: 10%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 4%

### March 2014
- Definitely yes: 48%
- Rather yes: 31%
- Rather no: 4%
- Definitely no: 12%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 5%
Are you going to vote in the presidential election to be held on May 25, 2014?

- **West**:
  - Definitely yes: 74%
  - Rather yes: 17%
  - Rather no: 5%
  - Definitely no: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 4%

- **Center**:
  - Definitely yes: 58%
  - Rather yes: 34%
  - Rather no: 1%
  - Definitely no: 5%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **South**:
  - Definitely yes: 29%
  - Rather yes: 33%
  - Rather no: 3%
  - Definitely no: 25%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 10%

- **East**:
  - Definitely yes: 47%
  - Rather yes: 32%
  - Rather no: 4%
  - Definitely no: 13%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 4%
Who are you going to vote for in the presidential election to be held on May 25, 2014?

All respondents; First choice

- Petro Poroshenko: 29%
- Yuliya Tymoshenko: 13%
- Serhiy Tihipko: 6%
- Mykhaylo Dobkin: 5%
- Oleh Lyashko: 4%
- Petro Symonenko: 4%
- Anatoliy Hrytsenko: 3%
- Olha Bohomolets: 3%
- Oleh Tyahnybok: 3%
- Dmytro Yarosh: 1%
- Nataliya Korolevska: 1%
- Other: 3%
- Against all: 3%
- I would not vote: 11%
- Difficult to answer/Don’t know: 12%
Who are you going to vote for in the presidential election to be held on May 25, 2014?

Likely voters, n=1,005; First choice

- Petro Poroshenko: 34%
- Yuliya Tymoshenko: 15%
- Serhiy Tihipko: 7%
- Mykhaylo Dobkin: 6%
- Oleh Lyashko: 5%
- Petro Symonenko: 5%
- Anatoliy Hrytsenko: 3%
- Olha Bohomolets: 3%
- Oleh Tyahnybok: 3%
- Dmytro Yarosh: 2%
- Nataliya Korolevska: 1%
- Other: 3%
- Against all: 3%
- Difficult to answer/Don’t know: 11%
Who are you going to vote for in the presidential election to be held on May 25, 2014?

All respondents, Second choice

- Petro Poroshenko: 15%
- Yuliya Tymoshenko: 7%
- Anatoliy Hrytsenko: 7%
- Serhiy Tihipko: 5%
- Oleh Lyashko: 4%
- Olha Bohomolets: 4%
- Mykhaylo Dobkin: 3%
- Oleh Tyahnybok: 2%
- Petro Symonenko: 1%
- Dmytro Yarosh: 1%
- Nataliya Korolevska: 1%
- Yuriy Boyko: 1%
- Other: 3%
- Against all: 8%
- I would not vote: 13%
- Difficult to answer/Don’t know: 26%
If the following candidates are in the second round of the presidential election, for whom would you vote?

- Petro Poroshenko: 41%
- Yuliya Tymoshenko: 15%
- Against both: 21%
- I would not vote: 12%
- Difficult to answer/Don’t know: 11%
If the following candidates are in the second round of the presidential election, for whom would you vote?

- Petro Poroshenko: 51%
- Mykhaylo Dobkin: 12%
- Against both: 14%
- I would not vote: 12%
- Difficult to answer/Don’t know: 10%
If the following candidates are in the second round of the presidential election, for whom would you vote?

- Petro Poroshenko: 50%
- Serhiy Tihipko: 14%
- Against both: 13%
- I would not vote: 12%
- Difficult to answer/Don’t know: 11%
If the following candidates are in the second round of the presidential election, for whom would you vote?

- Yuliya Tymoshenko: 31%
- Serhiy Tihipko: 17%
- Against both: 26%
- I would not vote: 13%
- Difficult to answer/Don’t know: 13%
If the following candidates are in the second round of the presidential election, for whom would you vote?

- Yuliya Tymoshenko: 33%
- Mykhaylo Dobkin: 12%
- Against both: 28%
- I would not vote: 14%
- Difficult to answer/Don’t know: 13%
In your opinion, will Russia attempt to disrupt or discredit the upcoming presidential election in Ukraine?

- **Definitely yes**: 37%
- **Rather yes**: 12%
- **Rather no**: 13%
- **Definitely no**: 11%
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**: 27%
In your opinion, will the next presidential election be…?

- Absolutely free and fair
- Rather free and fair
- Rather not free and fair
- Absolutely not free and fair
- Don’t know/Refused to answer

- September 2013:
  - Absolutely free and fair: 2%
  - Rather free and fair: 17%
  - Rather not free and fair: 26%
  - Absolutely not free and fair: 16%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 16%

- February 2014:
  - Absolutely free and fair: 4%
  - Rather free and fair: 20%
  - Rather not free and fair: 35%
  - Absolutely not free and fair: 22%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 19%

- March 2014:
  - Absolutely free and fair: 7%
  - Rather free and fair: 34%
  - Rather not free and fair: 27%
  - Absolutely not free and fair: 15%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 17%

- April 2014:
  - Absolutely free and fair: 11%
  - Rather free and fair: 38%
  - Rather not free and fair: 22%
  - Absolutely not free and fair: 16%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 13%
Confidence in the Government Holds
Do you approve or disapprove of the job acting President Oleksandr Turchynov is doing?

- Strongly approve
- Somewhat approve
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Don't know/Refused to answer

**March 2014**
- 9% Strongly approve
- 33% Somewhat approve
- 20% Somewhat disapprove
- 27% Strongly disapprove
- 11% Don't know/Refused to answer

**April 2014**
- 11% Strongly approve
- 35% Somewhat approve
- 19% Somewhat disapprove
- 24% Strongly disapprove
- 11% Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine under Prime Minister Yatsenyuk is doing?

Bar chart showing the approval and disapproval ratings for the Cabinet of Ministers in March and April 2014. The chart is divided into categories: Strongly approve, Somewhat approve, Somewhat disapprove, Strongly disapprove, and Don't know/Refused to answer. The percentages are as follows:

- April 2014:
  - Strongly approve: 16%
  - Somewhat approve: 36%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 16%
  - Strongly disapprove: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

- March 2014:
  - Strongly approve: 12%
  - Somewhat approve: 34%
  - Somewhat disapprove: 17%
  - Strongly disapprove: 27%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%
Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Parliament of Ukraine is doing?

- Strongly approve
- Somewhat approve
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Don't know/Refused to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Strongly approve</th>
<th>Somewhat approve</th>
<th>Somewhat disapprove</th>
<th>Strongly disapprove</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April 2014</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 2014</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<td>February 2014</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>September 2013</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you evaluate the efforts of the new authorities in Ukraine to secure the territorial integrity of Ukraine?

- They do everything that can be done: 14%
- They do part of what can be done: 29%
- They do very little of what can be done: 27%
- Total inactivity: 7%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 23%
What is your opinion about each of these members of the Ukrainian government?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard the name</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prime Minister Arseniy Yatsenyuk</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acting President Oleksandr Turchynov</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretary of the National Security and Defense Council</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andriy Parubiy</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of Internal Affairs Arsen Avakov</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acting Minister of Foreign Affairs Andriy Deshchytsia</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Deputy Prime Minister Vitaliy Yarema</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acting Minister of Defense Mykhaylo Koval</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of Healthcare Oleh Musiy</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deputy Prime Minister Volodymyr Hroisman</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister of Economic Development Pavlo Sheremeta</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deputy Prime Minister Oleksandr Sych</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion about each of these Ukrainian politicians and civic activists?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard the name</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Petro Poroshenko</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olha Bohomolets</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatoliy Hrytsenko</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitaliy Klychko</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yuriy Lutsenko</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yuliya Tymoshenko</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesya Orobets</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oleh Tyahnybok</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dmytro Yarosh</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serhiy Tihipko</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td></td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mykhaylo Dobkin</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petro Symonenko</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td></td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vasyl Hatsko</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanna Hopko</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viktor Yanukovych</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td></td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Majority Want Closer Ties to Europe
If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, should it be with...

- European Union
- Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan
- Other
- Don't know/No answer

Poll results from various months:

- **November 2011**: 42% European Union, 40% Customs Union, 3% Other, 15% Don't know
- **August 2012**: 32% European Union, 42% Customs Union, 6% Other, 20% Don't know
- **May 2013**: 40% European Union, 37% Customs Union, 5% Other, 18% Don't know
- **September 2013**: 42% European Union, 37% Customs Union, 5% Other, 16% Don't know
- **February 2014**: 41% European Union, 36% Customs Union, 9% Other, 14% Don't know
- **March 2014**: 52% European Union, 27% Customs Union, 6% Other, 14% Don't know
- **April 2014**: 53% European Union, 24% Customs Union, 10% Other, 13% Don't know
If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, should it be with…?

- European Union
- Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan
- Other
- Don’t know/No answer

West:
- European Union: 82%
- Customs Union: 2%
- Other: 3%
- Don’t know/No answer: 12%

Center:
- European Union: 69%
- Customs Union: 10%
- Other: 9%
- Don’t know/No answer: 12%

South:
- European Union: 28%
- Customs Union: 32%
- Other: 19%
- Don’t know/No answer: 21%

East:
- European Union: 27%
- Customs Union: 53%
- Other: 10%
- Don’t know/No answer: 10%
If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining the European Union, how would you vote?

- Would vote for Ukraine to join the European Union: 54% (March 2014), 53% (April 2014)
- Would vote against Ukraine joining the European Union: 28% (March 2014), 31% (April 2014)
- Would not vote: 8% (March 2014), 7% (April 2014)
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 11% (March 2014), 8% (April 2014)
If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, should it be with...?

- Would vote for Ukraine to join the European Union
- Would vote against Ukraine joining the European Union
- Would not vote
- Don’t know/Refused to answer

West:
- 83% Would vote for Ukraine to join the European Union
- 10% Would vote against Ukraine joining the European Union
- 2% Would not vote
- 5% Don’t know/Refused to answer

Center:
- 70% Would vote for Ukraine to join the European Union
- 17% Would vote against Ukraine joining the European Union
- 4% Would not vote
- 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer

South:
- 28% Would vote for Ukraine to join the European Union
- 37% Would vote against Ukraine joining the European Union
- 20% Would not vote
- 15% Don’t know/Refused to answer

East:
- 27% Would vote for Ukraine to join the European Union
- 59% Would vote against Ukraine joining the European Union
- 8% Would not vote
- 6% Don’t know/Refused to answer
If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining the Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan, how would you vote?

- Would vote for Ukraine to join the Customs Union
- Would vote against Ukraine joining the Customs Union
- Would not vote
- Don't know/Refused to answer

### April 2014
- 24% Would vote for
- 57% Would vote against
- 9% Would not vote
- 10% Don't know/Refused to answer

### March 2014
- 28% Would vote for
- 51% Would vote against
- 15% Would not vote
- 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining the Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan, how would you vote?

- Would vote for Ukraine to join the Customs Union
- Would vote against Ukraine joining the Customs Union
- Would not vote
- Don't know/Refused to answer

**West**
- 4% Would vote for Ukraine to join the Customs Union
- 82% Would vote against Ukraine joining the Customs Union
- 7% Would not vote
- 7% Don't know/Refused to answer

**Center**
- 9% Would vote for Ukraine to join the Customs Union
- 75% Would vote against Ukraine joining the Customs Union
- 7% Would not vote
- 9% Don't know/Refused to answer

**South**
- 31% Would vote for Ukraine to join the Customs Union
- 35% Would vote against Ukraine joining the Customs Union
- 16% Would not vote
- 18% Don't know/Refused to answer

**East**
- 53% Would vote for Ukraine to join the Customs Union
- 29% Would vote against Ukraine joining the Customs Union
- 8% Would not vote
- 9% Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you think that early parliamentary elections should be carried out in the near future?

- **April 2014**: 37% Definitely yes, 31% Rather yes, 12% Rather no, 9% Definitely no, 11% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **March 2014**: 27% Definitely yes, 35% Rather yes, 12% Rather no, 12% Definitely no, 14% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **February 2014**: 2% Definitely yes, 11% Rather yes, 30% Rather no, 50% Definitely no, 7% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **September 2013**: 10% Definitely yes, 35% Rather yes, 45% Rather no, 9% Definitely no, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer
If early parliamentary elections were announced today, would you vote?

- **April 2014**: 49% Definitely yes, 32% Rather yes, 4% Rather no, 11% Definitely no, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **March 2014**: 42% Definitely yes, 33% Rather yes, 5% Rather no, 12% Definitely no, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **February 2014**: 41% Definitely yes, 35% Rather yes, 8% Rather no, 10% Definitely no, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **September 2013**: 34% Definitely yes, 34% Rather yes, 7% Rather no, 20% Definitely no, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **May 2013**: 33% Definitely yes, 36% Rather yes, 8% Rather no, 19% Definitely no, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
If parliamentary elections were held today, which political party would you vote for?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Solidarnist (P. Poroshenko)</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Batkivshchyna (Y. Tymoshenko)</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukrainian Democratic Alliance for Reform (UDAR) (V. Klychko)</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party of Regions</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Svoboda (O. Tyahnybok)</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radical Party of Oleh Lyashko (O. Lyashko)</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communist Party (P. Symonenko)</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pravyi Sector (D. Yarosh)</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine-Forward! (N. Korolevska)</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would not vote</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Don't know/Refused to answer: 20%
In your opinion, will the next parliamentary elections be...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Absolutely free and fair</th>
<th>Rather free and fair</th>
<th>Rather not free and fair</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>February 2014</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2014</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2014</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Percentage values are approximate and may vary slightly due to rounding)
Mood of Ukraine
Generally speaking, do you think that things in Ukraine are going in the right direction or wrong direction?
Over the last 12 months, the financial situation of your household has...

- **Improved a lot**
- **Improved somewhat**
- **Stayed the same**
- **Worsened somewhat**
- **Worsened a lot**
- **Don't know/No answer**

November 2011:
- 1% Improved a lot
- 6% Improved somewhat
- 37% Stayed the same
- 36% Worsened somewhat
- 0% Worsened a lot
- 1% Don't know/No answer

March 2012:
- 3% Improved a lot
- 6% Improved somewhat
- 39% Stayed the same
- 34% Worsened somewhat
- 18% Worsened a lot
- 2% Don't know/No answer

May 2012:
- 3% Improved a lot
- 9% Improved somewhat
- 37% Stayed the same
- 34% Worsened somewhat
- 18% Worsened a lot
- 2% Don't know/No answer

August 2012:
- 6% Improved a lot
- 14% Improved somewhat
- 37% Stayed the same
- 27% Worsened somewhat
- 15% Worsened a lot
- 5% Don't know/No answer

May 2013:
- 1% Improved a lot
- 8% Improved somewhat
- 46% Stayed the same
- 30% Worsened somewhat
- 14% Worsened a lot
- 1% Don't know/No answer

September 2013:
- 9% Improved a lot
- 1% Improved somewhat
- 41% Stayed the same
- 30% Worsened somewhat
- 17% Worsened a lot
- 2% Don't know/No answer

February 2014:
- 8% Improved a lot
- 1% Improved somewhat
- 44% Stayed the same
- 31% Worsened somewhat
- 14% Worsened a lot
- 2% Don't know/No answer

March 2014:
- 3% Improved a lot
- 1% Improved somewhat
- 46% Stayed the same
- 29% Worsened somewhat
- 18% Worsened a lot
- 3% Don't know/No answer

April 2014:
- 4% Improved a lot
- 1% Improved somewhat
- 37% Stayed the same
- 34% Worsened somewhat
- 22% Worsened a lot
- 3% Don't know/No answer
In the next 12 months, do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine will...

- Improve a lot
- Improve somewhat
- Stay the same
- Worsen somewhat
- Worsen a lot
- Don't know/No answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Improve a lot</th>
<th>Improve somewhat</th>
<th>Stay the same</th>
<th>Worsen somewhat</th>
<th>Worsen a lot</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>November 2011</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2012</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 2014</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2013</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2013</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2012</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2012</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2012</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2011</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Views on Foreign Countries
How do you perceive the level of support for Ukraine from the following countries during the Crimea crisis?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Supportive</th>
<th>Neutral</th>
<th>Not supportive</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Republican Institute

Demographics
### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>18-29 years</th>
<th>30-49 years</th>
<th>50 years and older</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>18-29 years</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
<td>30-49 years</td>
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<td>35%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 years and older</td>
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<td>44%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Language Spoken at Home</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ukrainian</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>69%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Secondary or lower</td>
<td>32%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Occupation</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue collar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>White collar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Higher or medium executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Retired (not working)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student</td>
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<tr>
<td>Housewife</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Due to Russia’s occupation of the peninsula, resident’s of Crimea were unable to be included in this poll.