Detailed Methodology

- The survey was conducted by the public opinion and market research company Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization on behalf of the International Republican Institute. The field work was carried out by Rating Group Ukraine.

- Data was collected throughout Ukraine (excluding Crimea), including the regions of Donetsk and Luhansk, between September 12-25, 2014, through face-to-face interviews at respondents’ home.

- The sample consisted of 1,200 permanent residents of Ukraine aged 18 and older and eligible to vote. It is representative for the general population by age, gender, education, region and size of the settlement.

- Multistage probability sampling method was used with the random route and next birthday respondent’s selection procedures.
  - Stage one: 25 official administrative regions of Ukraine were defined (24 regions of Ukraine and Kyiv). All regions of Ukraine were surveyed except Crimea.
  - Stage two: selection of the settlements - towns and villages. Towns were grouped into subtypes according to the size:
    - City more than one million residents
    - City 500,000-999,000 residents
    - City 100,000-499,000 residents
    - City 50,000-99,000 residents
    - City to 50,000 residents
    - Village
  - Settlements were selected at random. The number of selected settlements in each region was proportional to the share of population living in a particular type of the settlement in each region.
  - Stage three: primary sampling units were described.

- The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 2.8 percent.

- Response rate was 63 percent.

- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.

- The survey was funded by U.S. Agency for International Development.
Strong Majority in Every Region Opposes Russia’s Military Aggression
Do you support the decision of the Russian Federation to send its army to protect Russian speaking citizens of Ukraine?

- **March 2014**: 72% Strongly support, 72% Strongly oppose
- **April 2014**: 73% Strongly support, 73% Strongly oppose
- **September 2014**: 79% Strongly support, 79% Strongly oppose

The percentages given are based on the following categories:
- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you support the decision of the Russian Federation to send its army to protect Russian speaking citizens of Ukraine?
Do you support the decision of the Russian Federation to send its army to protect Russian speaking citizens of Ukraine?

- **Ukrainian-speaking citizens**:
  - Strongly support: 1%
  - Somewhat support: 2%
  - Somewhat oppose: 9%
  - Definitely no: 86%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

- **Russian-speaking citizens**:
  - Strongly support: 4%
  - Somewhat support: 7%
  - Somewhat oppose: 13%
  - Definitely no: 66%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%
In your opinion, which of the following should Ukraine do?

- Remain a unitary country
- Remain a unitary country, but without Crimea
- Become a federal country
- Be divided into several countries
- Other
- Difficult to answer/No answer

**September 2014**
- Remain a unitary country: 75%
- Other: 5%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 9%
- Be divided into several countries: 2%
- Remain a unitary country, but without Crimea: 1%

**April 2014**
- Remain a unitary country: 66%
- Other: 7%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 17%
- Be divided into several countries: 2%
- Remain a unitary country, but without Crimea: 1%

**March 2014**
- Remain a unitary country: 64%
- Other: 10%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 14%
- Be divided into several countries: 1%
- Remain a unitary country, but without Crimea: 1%
To what extent do you agree with each of the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I am proud to be a Ukrainian citizen</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My future depends primarily on me</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel respected by Ukrainian society</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With hard work one can achieve a lot in life</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ordinary citizens like me can influence government decisions</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Completely agree
- Somewhat agree
- Somewhat disagree
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
To what extent do you agree with the following statement? “I am proud to be a Ukrainian citizen.”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AGE</th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29 years</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>6% 3% 6%</td>
<td>77% 36% 7% 7% 7% 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-49 years</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>7% 7% 7%</td>
<td>50% 31% 10% 3% 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 years and older</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>10% 3% 6%</td>
<td>50% 31% 10% 3% 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>2% 1%</td>
<td>23% 4% 5% 2% 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>5% 2% 6%</td>
<td>43% 30% 5% 2% 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>17% 3% 3%</td>
<td>67% 20% 5% 2% 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>11% 11% 13%</td>
<td>75% 20% 5% 2% 6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REGION</th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>2% 1%</td>
<td>23% 4% 5% 2% 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>5% 2% 6%</td>
<td>43% 30% 5% 2% 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>17% 3% 3%</td>
<td>67% 20% 5% 2% 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>11% 11% 13%</td>
<td>75% 20% 5% 2% 6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you evaluate the efforts of the new authorities of Ukraine to secure the territorial integrity of Ukraine?

- They've done everything that could be done
- They've only done some of what could be done
- They've done very little of what could be done
- They've been completely inactive
- Difficult to answer/No answer

**September 2014**
- 15%: They've done everything that could be done
- 30%: They've only done some of what could be done
- 33%: They've done very little of what could be done
- 14%: They've been completely inactive
- 8%: Difficult to answer/No answer

**April 2014**
- 14%: They've done everything that could be done
- 29%: They've only done some of what could be done
- 27%: They've done very little of what could be done
- 23%: They've been completely inactive
- 7%: Difficult to answer/No answer
Who should pay for the reconstruction of the Donetsk and Luhansk regions of Ukraine which were damaged during the military activities there?

- **Russia**: 56%
- **Donetsk and Luhansk regions**: 32%
- **Other regions of Ukraine**: 16%
- **European Union**: 16%
- **United States**: 11%
- **Commonwealth of Independent States**: 4%
- **Other**: 9%
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**: 13%
In your opinion, what should Ukraine do about Crimea? Should it use all available resources to return Crimea to Ukraine or should it accept the loss of Crimea to Russia?

- Use all available resources to return Crimea to Ukraine: 55%
- Accept the loss of Crimea to Russia: 26%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 19%
Do you support the anti-terrorist operation in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions?

- 28% Fully support
- 31% Somewhat support
- 18% Somewhat oppose
- 15% Fully oppose
- 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
Clear Support for Kyiv Government
Do you approve of the job Ukrainian President Petro Poroshenko is doing?

- Strongly approve: 15%
- Somewhat approve: 40%
- Somewhat disapprove: 22%
- Strongly disapprove: 13%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%
If Ukraine were only able to enter one international economic union, which of the following should it be?

- European Union
- Customs Union with Russia, Belarus and Kazakhstan
- Other
- Don't know/No answer

---

**November 2011**
- European Union: 42%
- Customs Union: 40%
- Other: 3%
- Don't know/No answer: 15%

**February 2014**
- European Union: 41%
- Customs Union: 36%
- Other: 9%
- Don't know/No answer: 14%

**March 2014**
- European Union: 52%
- Customs Union: 27%
- Other: 6%
- Don't know/No answer: 14%

**April 2014**
- European Union: 53%
- Customs Union: 24%
- Other: 10%
- Don't know/No answer: 13%

**September 2014**
- European Union: 59%
- Customs Union: 17%
- Other: 10%
- Don't know/No answer: 14%
How would you evaluate your attitude toward each of the following countries?
What is your opinion of the work of each of these institutions? Is it favorable or unfavorable?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The church</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukrainian media</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local authorities</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presidential administration</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education system</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabinet of Ministers</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Governors' office</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Election Commission</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ombudsman's office</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security service of Ukraine</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade unions</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prosecutor's office</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central bank</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you approve of the job the Ukrainian Cabinet of Ministers under Arseniy Yatsenyuk is doing?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Strongly approve</th>
<th>Somewhat approve</th>
<th>Somewhat disapprove</th>
<th>Strongly disapprove</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>September 2014</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2014</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2014</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion about each of these members of the Ukrainian government?

- President of Ukraine Petro Poroshenko: Favorable 57%, Unfavorable 34%, Have not heard the name 34%, Don't know/No answer 9%.
- Prime Minister Arseniy Yatsenyuk: Favorable 54%, Unfavorable 39%, Have not heard the name 34%, Don't know/No answer 6%.
- Speaker of Parliament Oleksandr Turchynov: Favorable 33%, Unfavorable 55%, Have not heard the name 34%, Don't know/No answer 1%.
- Minister of Internal Affairs Arsen Avakov: Favorable 28%, Unfavorable 53%, Have not heard the name 28%, Don't know/No answer 4%.
- Minister of Foreign Affairs Pavlo Klimkin: Favorable 25%, Unfavorable 31%, Have not heard the name 27%, Don't know/No answer 15%.
- Prosecutor General Vitaliy Yarema: Favorable 25%, Unfavorable 41%, Have not heard the name 27%, Don't know/No answer 19%.
- Deputy Prime Minister Volodymyr Hroisman: Favorable 24%, Unfavorable 33%, Have not heard the name 26%, Don't know/No answer 17%.
- Minister of Defense Valeriy Heletey: Favorable 23%, Unfavorable 47%, Have not heard the name 13%, Don't know/No answer 17%.
- Minister of Economic Development Pavlo Sheremeta: Favorable 18%, Unfavorable 34%, Have not heard the name 29%, Don't know/No answer 19%.
Voter Enthusiasm for Parliamentary Elections is High
If early parliamentary elections were held next Sunday, would you vote in such elections?*

* In surveys conducted in 2013 and in March and April 2014, the wording of the question was: If pre-term parliamentary elections were announced today, would you vote in such elections?
If early parliamentary elections were held next Sunday, would you vote in such elections?

- **West**: 63% Definitely yes, 28% Probably yes, 3% Probably not, 6% Definitely not, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Center**: 53% Definitely yes, 29% Probably yes, 5% Probably not, 9% Definitely not, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **South**: 19% Definitely yes, 43% Probably yes, 8% Probably not, 24% Definitely not, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **East**: 24% Definitely yes, 31% Probably yes, 11% Probably not, 24% Definitely not, 10% Don't know/Refused to answer
If parliamentary elections were held next Sunday and the following political parties participated in the elections, which political party would you vote for?

(Likely voters, n=880)

- Bloc of Petro Poroshenko (V.Klychko, Yu.Lutsenko): 32%
- Radical Party of Oleh Lyashko (O.Lyashko): 10%
- Batkivshchyna (Yu.Tymoshenko): 7%
- Civic Position (A.Hrytsenko, V.Hatsko): 6%
- People’s Front (A.Yatsenyuk, O.Turchynov): 5%
- Svoboda (O.Tyahnybok): 4%
- Association SAMOPOMICH (H.Hopko, A.Sadovyi): 4%
- Strong Ukraine (S.Tihipko): 3%
- Communist Party of Ukraine (P.Symonenko): 3%
- Party of Regions (M.Dobkin, R.Akhmetov): 2%
- Centre (V.Rabinovych): 1%
- Right Sector (D.Yarosh): 1%
- Powerful Ukraine (L.Orobets): 1%
- Other: 2%
- Difficult to answer/Don’t know: 19%
In your opinion, was the presidential election on May 25, 2014 free and fair?

- Absolutely free and fair: 25%
- Mostly free and fair: 38%
- Not very free and fair: 14%
- Absolutely not free and fair: 16%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 7%

25%
Mood of Ukraine
Generally speaking, do you think that things in Ukraine are going in the right direction or wrong direction?

![Graph showing percentages of responses over time.]

- **Right direction**
- **Wrong direction**
- **Don't know/No answer**

**Timeline:**
- November 2011
- March 2012
- May 2012
- August 2012
- May 2013
- September 2013
- February 2014
- March 2014
- April 2014
- September 2014

**Percentages:**
- Right direction: 71%, 73%, 66%, 58%, 69%, 67%, 64%, 52%, 48%, 51%
- Wrong direction: 13%, 13%, 14%, 24%, 16%, 18%, 18%, 30%, 34%, 29%
- Don't know/No answer: 16%, 14%, 20%, 18%, 15%, 15%, 17%, 18%, 18%, 20%
Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation in Ukraine changed?

- Improved a lot: 57%
- Improved somewhat: 2%
- Stayed the same: 11%
- Worsened somewhat: 29%
- Worsened a lot: 0%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 0%

2% of respondents chose to respond with 'Don't know/Refused to answer', indicating a lack of knowledge or preference not to answer this question.
Which of the following issues are the three most important for Ukraine? (Three responses)

- Military conflict in the Donbas: 73%
- Corruption within the state bodies: 37%
- Unemployment: 24%
- Political instability: 23%
- Relations with Russia: 20%
- Control over price growth: 17%
- Hryvnia devaluation: 16%
- Low industry production: 14%
- Government incompetence: 14%
- Lack/Possibility of cutting off utilities: 14%
- Russian presence in the Crimea: 14%
- Social protection for poor: 9%
- Crime: 8%
- Delay in salary/Pension payments: 6%
- Rights to land ownership: 2%
- Russian language status: 1%
- Other: 2%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%
Do you think it is acceptable for groups of people to use each of the following methods of protest?

- Collecting signatures for petition/letter
  - Acceptable: 84%
  - Unacceptable: 11%
  - Don't know/No answer: 5%

- Legal demonstrations
  - Acceptable: 71%
  - Unacceptable: 21%
  - Don't know/No answer: 8%

- Legal strikes
  - Acceptable: 63%
  - Unacceptable: 28%
  - Don't know/No answer: 9%

- Boycott
  - Acceptable: 61%
  - Unacceptable: 30%
  - Don't know/No answer: 9%

- Demonstrations without permission
  - Acceptable: 29%
  - Unacceptable: 61%
  - Don't know/No answer: 10%

- Strikes without permission
  - Acceptable: 25%
  - Unacceptable: 65%
  - Don't know/No answer: 10%

- Blocking of major roads
  - Acceptable: 20%
  - Unacceptable: 71%
  - Don't know/No answer: 9%

- Occupation of buildings or enterprises
  - Acceptable: 16%
  - Unacceptable: 76%
  - Don't know/No answer: 8%

- Blocking of railway lines
  - Acceptable: 14%
  - Unacceptable: 77%
  - Don't know/No answer: 9%

- Blocking of airports
  - Acceptable: 13%
  - Unacceptable: 79%
  - Don't know/No answer: 8%
Are you willing to live through some economic difficulties today (e.g., higher tariffs and prices) if it leads to long-term improvements in the quality of your life?

- **Definitely willing**: 17%
- **Somewhat willing**: 38%
- **Not very willing**: 21%
- **Definitely not willing**: 18%
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**: 6%
Are you willing to live through some economic difficulties today (e.g., higher tariffs and prices) if it leads to long-term improvements in the quality of your life?

West
- Definitely willing: 31%
- Somewhat willing: 52%
- Not very willing: 10%
- Definitely not willing: 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

Center
- Definitely willing: 18%
- Somewhat willing: 36%
- Not very willing: 24%
- Definitely not willing: 16%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

South
- Definitely willing: 10%
- Somewhat willing: 36%
- Not very willing: 20%
- Definitely not willing: 28%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

East
- Definitely willing: 8%
- Somewhat willing: 32%
- Not very willing: 26%
- Definitely not willing: 26%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%
Would your family be willing to save on gas, heat and electricity if you were confident that it would strengthen Ukraine’s position against Russia?

- Definitely willing: 20%
- Somewhat willing: 39%
- Not very willing: 17%
- Definitely not willing: 17%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%
Would your family be willing to save on gas, heat and electricity if you were confident that it would strengthen Ukraine’s position against Russia?

- **West**: 33% Definitely willing, 53% Somewhat willing, 6% Not very willing, 3% Definitely not willing, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **Center**: 24% Definitely willing, 34% Somewhat willing, 21% Not very willing, 12% Definitely not willing, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **South**: 10% Definitely willing, 37% Somewhat willing, 20% Not very willing, 29% Definitely not willing, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **East**: 10% Definitely willing, 34% Somewhat willing, 21% Not very willing, 26% Definitely not willing, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer
Should Ukrainian women serve in influential positions in the national government?
Should Ukraine institute a quota system to guarantee a minimum number of women in the Parliament?

- Yes: 36%
- No: 48%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%
Mass Media

International Republican Institute
Which of these sources of information do you use for obtaining political information?

- Ukrainian TV: 89%
- Internet: 47%
- Relatives/Friends: 39%
- Articles in Ukrainian newspapers: 27%
- Ukrainian radio: 21%
- Russian TV: 12%
- Colleagues at work: 12%
- Billboards, stands in the streets: 5%
- Russian radio: 4%
- Meetings with politicians: 4%
- Articles in Ukrainian magazines: 3%
- Leaflets/Other free information by post: 3%
- None: 1%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
How many times per week do you access the Internet?

- Every day
- 5-6 times per week
- 3-4 times per week
- 1-2 times per week
- Less often
- Never

- Refused to answer/Don't know

- September 2014: 32% Every day, 8% 5-6 times per week, 8% 3-4 times per week, 5% 1-2 times per week, 4% Less often, 42% Never
- February 2014: 30% Every day, 9% 5-6 times per week, 8% 3-4 times per week, 6% 1-2 times per week, 6% Less often, 40% Never
- September 2013: 28% Every day, 6% 5-6 times per week, 9% 3-4 times per week, 8% 1-2 times per week, 6% Less often, 42% Never
- May 2013: 24% Every day, 6% 5-6 times per week, 8% 3-4 times per week, 9% 1-2 times per week, 5% Less often, 47% Never
- August 2012: 19% Every day, 5% 5-6 times per week, 5% 3-4 times per week, 6% 1-2 times per week, 5% Less often, 57% Never
- May 2012: 24% Every day, 6% 5-6 times per week, 9% 3-4 times per week, 6% 1-2 times per week, 5% Less often, 49% Never
- March 2012: 25% Every day, 4% 5-6 times per week, 4% 3-4 times per week, 6% 1-2 times per week, 4% Less often, 56% Never
- November 2011: 19% Every day, 6% 5-6 times per week, 7% 3-4 times per week, 7% 1-2 times per week, 5% Less often, 54% Never
## Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GENDER</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>45%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGE</td>
<td>18-29 years</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30-49 years</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50 years and older</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</td>
<td>Ukrainian</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Russian</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>Secondary or lower</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vocational</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Higher</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCCUPATION</td>
<td>Blue collar</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Farmer</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>White collar</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Higher or medium executive</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Retired/Not working</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Housewife</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics

Oblasts in the West: Volynska, Transcarpathian, Ivano-Frankivska, Lvivska, Rivnenska, Ternopilska, Chernivetska, Khmelnytska.

Oblasts in the Center: Vinnytska, Kirovogradska, Poltavska, Chernyska, Zhytomyrska, Sumska, Chernihivska, Kyivska, and the city of Kyiv.

Oblasts in the South: Odeska, Khersonska, Mykolaivska, Zaporizka.

Oblasts in the East: Dnipropetrovska, Donetsk.

Due to Russia’s occupation of the peninsula, residents of Crimea were unable to be included in this poll.
What can you say about the financial status of your family?

- Need to save money for food
- Enough money for food but it is necessary to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes
- Enough money for food and necessary clothes and shoes. It is necessary to save or borrow money for such purchases as a good suit, a mobile phone or a vacuum cleaner
- Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and other purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (such as a laundry machine or a refrigerator)
- Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and expensive purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment
- I can buy anything at any time
- Don't know/No answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Need to save money for food</th>
<th>Enough money for food but it is necessary to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes</th>
<th>Enough money for food and necessary clothes and shoes. It is necessary to save or borrow money for such purchases as a good suit, a mobile phone or a vacuum cleaner</th>
<th>Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and other purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (such as a laundry machine or a refrigerator)</th>
<th>Enough money for food, buying clothes, shoes and expensive purchases. It is necessary to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment</th>
<th>I can buy anything at any time</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
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<td>14%</td>
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<td>12%</td>
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<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 2014</td>
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<td>30%</td>
<td>44%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>26%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>11%</td>
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<td>1%</td>
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<td>Nov 2011</td>
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<td>14%</td>
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<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>