Public Opinion Survey: Residents of Georgia
April 10-22, 2018
Detailed Methodology

- The survey was conducted by Dr. Rasa Alisauskiene from the public and market research company Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization on behalf of the Center for Insights in Survey Research. The fieldwork was carried out by IPM Research, Ltd.

- Data was collected throughout Georgia (excluding the occupied territories of Abkhazia and South Ossetia) between April 10-22, 2018, through face-to-face interviews at respondents’ homes.

- The sample consisted of 1,500 permanent residents of Georgia older than the age of 18 and eligible to vote. It is representative of the general population by age, gender, region and size/type of settlement.

- A multistage probability sampling method was used, employing the “random route” and “next birthday” respondent selection procedures.
  
  - Stage one: All districts of Georgia are grouped into 10 regions. The survey was conducted throughout all regions of Georgia, except for the occupied territories of Abkhazia and South Ossetia. The city of Tbilisi was treated as a separate region.
  
  - Stage two: The territory of each region was split into settlements and grouped according to subtype (i.e. cities, towns and villages).
    
    - Settlements were selected at random.
    
    - The number of selected settlements in each region was proportional to the share of population living in a particular type of the settlement in each region.
  
  - Stage three: Primary sampling units were described.

- The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 2.5 percent for the full sample. Data are weighted by the variables of gender, age, region and size of the settlement using the latest data from Geostat.

- Response rate was 71 percent.

- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.

- The survey was funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development.
National Institutions Losing Favorability
Please tell me your opinion of the work of the following institutions:

- Georgian Orthodox Church: Favorable 84%, Unfavorable 8%, No opinion 8%
- Georgian army: Favorable 83%, Unfavorable 10%, No opinion 7%
- Georgian media: Favorable 68%, Unfavorable 27%, No opinion 5%
- Police: Favorable 50%, Unfavorable 43%, No opinion 7%
- Public education system: Favorable 49%, Unfavorable 42%, No opinion 8%
- Local authorities: Favorable 43%, Unfavorable 49%, No opinion 8%
- Office of the President: Favorable 43%, Unfavorable 52%, No opinion 5%
- Central Election Commission: Favorable 36%, Unfavorable 52%, No opinion 12%
- Office of the Prime Minister: Favorable 34%, Unfavorable 56%, No opinion 10%
- Government (Cabinet of Ministers): Favorable 34%, Unfavorable 60%, No opinion 6%
- Parliament: Favorable 34%, Unfavorable 62%, No opinion 4%
- Office of the Ombudsman: Favorable 30%, Unfavorable 44%, No opinion 26%
- Office of the Prosecutor: Favorable 26%, Unfavorable 52%, No opinion 22%
- Courts: Favorable 25%, Unfavorable 55%, No opinion 20%
- National Bank: Favorable 22%, Unfavorable 67%, No opinion 11%
- Political parties: Favorable 21%, Unfavorable 68%, No opinion 11%
- Governors: Favorable 19%, Unfavorable 50%, No opinion 31%
- Trade unions: Favorable 12%, Unfavorable 50%, No opinion 38%
Opinions of Institutions: Georgian Orthodox Church

- Favorable
- Unfavorable
- No opinion
Opinions of Institutions:
Georgian Army

- Favorable
- Unfavorable
- No opinion
### Opinions of Institutions: Police

#### Time Series Graph
- **Favorable**: Dark blue line
- **Unfavorable**: Green line
- **No opinion**: Cyan line

#### Data Table

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Date</th>
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<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>No opinion</th>
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</table>

**Legend**
- **Favorable**: Positive opinions
- **Unfavorable**: Negative opinions
- **No opinion**: Neutral or undecided opinions
Opinions of Institutions: Public Education System

- Favorable
- Unfavorable
- No opinion

![Graph showing opinions of institutions over time (May 2003 to April 2018)]
Opinions of Institutions: Central Election Commission

Favorable
Unfavorable
No opinion


- Favorable
- Unfavorable
- No opinion

- March 2010: 31%
- October 2010: 30%
- May 2011: 35%
- November 2011: 25%
- March 2012: 29%
- July 2012: 27%
- November 2012: 26%
- February 2013: 21%
- May 2013: 23%
- February 2014: 18%
- February 2015: 19%
- March 2016: 28%
- March 2017: 38%
- April 2018: 36%

- Favorable
- Unfavorable
- No opinion
Opinions of Institutions: Office of the Prime Minister

Favorable
Unfavorable
No opinion

Feb-14  67%
Feb-15  45%
Mar-16  45%
Mar-17  48%
Apr-18  56%

Favorable
Unfavorable
No opinion

Feb-14  16%
Feb-15  16%
Mar-16  12%
Mar-17  7%
Apr-18  10%
Opinions of Institutions: Government (Cabinet of Ministers)

Favorable

Unfavorable

No opinion
Opinions of Institutions: Parliament

- Favorable
- Unfavorable
- No opinion

- Parliament

18%
54%
73%
72%
64%
59%
45%
56%
41%
49%
65%
47%
46%
57%
53%
62%
69%
67%
69%
82%
82%
81%
68%
49%
34%
34%
74%
33%
16%
19%
27%
33%
49%
38%
54%
49%
30%
46%
30%
7%
12%
13%
9%
9%
11%
11%
11%
7%
6%
11%
6%
11%
11%
6%
44%
Opinions of Institutions: Office of the Ombudsman

- Favorable
- Unfavorable
- No opinion

Mar-10: 23%
Oct-10: 17%
May-11: 16%
Nov-11: 22%
Mar-12: 21%
Jul-12: 19%
Nov-12: 17%
Feb-13: 13%
May-13: 13%
Feb-14: 20%
Feb-15: 34%
Mar-16: 39%
Mar-17: 39%
Apr-18: 30%
Opinions of Institutions:
Political Parties

Favorable
Unfavorable
No opinion

May-03
Jun-03
Jul-03
Aug-03
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Feb-18
Mar-18
Apr-18
Opinions of Institutions: Governors
How do you assess the performance of the following institutions in terms of openness and transparency?

- **Ministry of Justice**: 41% Open and transparent, 46% Not open and transparent, 13% Don't know/No answer
- **Office of the President**: 35% Open and transparent, 56% Not open and transparent, 9% Don't know/No answer
- **Local Authorities**: 34% Open and transparent, 60% Not open and transparent, 6% Don't know/No answer
- **Police**: 33% Open and transparent, 57% Not open and transparent, 9% Don't know/No answer
- **Government of Georgia**: 30% Open and transparent, 65% Not open and transparent, 5% Don't know/No answer
- **Office of the Prime Minister**: 28% Open and transparent, 61% Not open and transparent, 11% Don't know/No answer
- **Courts**: 18% Open and transparent, 66% Not open and transparent, 16% Don't know/No answer
- **Office of the Prosecutor**: 16% Open and transparent, 65% Not open and transparent, 19% Don't know/No answer
Popularity of Local Authorities
Opinions of Institutions: Local Authorities
(April 2018; disaggregated by region)

- **Ajara**
  - Favorable: 60%
  - Unfavorable: 38%
  - No opinion: 2%

- **Samtskhe-Javakheti**
  - Favorable: 59%
  - Unfavorable: 23%
  - No opinion: 18%

- **Imereti**
  - Favorable: 57%
  - Unfavorable: 39%
  - No opinion: 4%

- **Kvemo Kartli**
  - Favorable: 48%
  - Unfavorable: 44%
  - No opinion: 8%

- **Guria***
  - Favorable: 46%
  - Unfavorable: 54%

- **Kakheti**
  - Favorable: 46%
  - Unfavorable: 50%
  - No opinion: 4%

- **Tbilisi**
  - Favorable: 37%
  - Unfavorable: 50%
  - No opinion: 13%

- **Samegrelo**
  - Favorable: 29%
  - Unfavorable: 66%
  - No opinion: 5%

- **Shida Kartli**
  - Favorable: 17%
  - Unfavorable: 77%
  - No opinion: 6%

- **Mtskheta-Mtianeti***
  - Favorable: 13%
  - Unfavorable: 58%
  - No opinion: 29%

* The sample size in these regions is too small for reliable statistical analysis; results should be treated with caution.
Openness and transparency: Local Authorities
(April 2018; disaggregated by region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Open and transparent</th>
<th>Not open and transparent</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Guria*</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samtskhe-Javakheti</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ajara</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mtskheta-Mtianeti*</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>19%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Imereti</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kakheti</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tbilisi</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kvemo Kartli</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>69%</td>
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<td>Samegrelo</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>73%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shida Kartli</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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</table>

* The sample size in these regions is too small for reliable statistical analysis; results should be treated with caution.
Do you think that the following services should be provided by local governments or by the central government?

- **Management of waste**
  - Definitely by local government: 35%
  - Probably by local government: 28%
  - Probably by central government administration: 17%
  - Definitely by central government administration: 16%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 3%

- **Water supply**
  - Definitely by local government: 34%
  - Probably by local government: 25%
  - Probably by central government administration: 18%
  - Definitely by central government administration: 21%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 2%

- **Kindergartens**
  - Definitely by local government: 29%
  - Probably by local government: 23%
  - Probably by central government administration: 19%
  - Definitely by central government administration: 27%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 2%

- **Granting social protections to certain individuals**
  - Definitely by local government: 29%
  - Probably by local government: 29%
  - Probably by central government administration: 22%
  - Definitely by central government administration: 16%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 4%

- **Taking care of elderly and handicapped people**
  - Definitely by local government: 26%
  - Probably by local government: 30%
  - Probably by central government administration: 20%
  - Definitely by central government administration: 22%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 2%

- **Protection of forests**
  - Definitely by local government: 22%
  - Probably by local government: 19%
  - Probably by central government administration: 22%
  - Definitely by central government administration: 33%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 4%

- **School education**
  - Definitely by local government: 17%
  - Probably by local government: 15%
  - Probably by central government administration: 27%
  - Definitely by central government administration: 38%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 3%
Attitudes Toward Foreign Policy
In your opinion what should Georgia’s foreign policy course be?

- Only pro-European Union and the West
- Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia
- Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West
- Only pro-Russian
- Don’t know/No answer

**April 2018**
- 27% Only pro-European Union and the West
- 50% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia
- 12% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West
- 2% Only pro-Russian
- 9% Don’t know/No answer

**March 2017**
- 23% Only pro-European Union and the West
- 53% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia
- 12% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West
- 3% Only pro-Russian
- 9% Don’t know/No answer

**March 2016**
- 22% Only pro-European Union and the West
- 52% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia
- 11% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West
- 4% Only pro-Russian
- 11% Don’t know/No answer
When do you think Georgia will become a member of NATO?

- 57%: Never
- 18%: After 2021
- 16%: In 2021
- 4%: In 2020
- 2%: In 2019
- 3%: Don’t know/No answer
Do you support Georgia joining the European Union?

- Fully support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Don’t know/No answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Fully Support</th>
<th>Somewhat Support</th>
<th>Somewhat Oppose</th>
<th>Strongly Oppose</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
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<td>2012</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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Would you support further dialogue with Russia?

- **Fully support**
- **Somewhat support**
- **Somewhat oppose**
- **Strongly oppose**
- **Don’t know/No answer**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Fully Support</th>
<th>Somewhat Support</th>
<th>Somewhat Oppose</th>
<th>Strongly Oppose</th>
<th>Don’t Know/No Answer</th>
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<td>30%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>Mar-17</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mar-16</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feb-15</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td>Feb-14</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-13</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-13</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov-12</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-12</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>19%</td>
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<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov-11</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>May-11</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-10</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-10</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How do you rate the current government’s handling of Georgia’s relationship with Russia?

- Very positively
- Somewhat positively
- Somewhat negatively
- Very negatively
- Don’t know/No answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Very positively</th>
<th>Somewhat positively</th>
<th>Somewhat negatively</th>
<th>Very negatively</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apr-18</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-17</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-16</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-15</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Mood of the Country
Do you think that things in Georgia are going in the:

- Right direction
- Wrong direction
- Don't know/No answer

[Graph showing percentage changes over time]
Over the last 12 months,* the economic situation in Georgia has:

* In surveys before 2008, respondents were asked about the three months prior to the poll.
Over the last 12 months,* the financial situation of your household has:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Improved a lot</th>
<th>Improved somewhat</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened somewhat</th>
<th>Worsened a lot</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apr-18</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-17</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-16</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-15</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-14</td>
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<td>64%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-13</td>
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<td>70%</td>
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<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-13</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov-12</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul-12</td>
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<td>61%</td>
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<td>12%</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>54%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov-11</td>
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<td>53%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-11</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-10</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-10</td>
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<td>49%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-09</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-09</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-09</td>
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<td>33%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-08</td>
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<td>45%</td>
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<td>19%</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-08</td>
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<td>15%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-07</td>
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<td>46%</td>
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<td>20%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-07</td>
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<td>49%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-06</td>
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<td>49%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-05</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-05</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-04</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* In surveys before 2008, the question was about the previous three months. in surveys from 2008 to 2017 the question was about the previous two months.
Issues of Concern
What are the main problems currently facing Georgia? (Three possible answers; spontaneous response)

- Unemployment: 40% first mention, 62% all mentions
- Economy: 23% first mention, 49% all mentions
- Territorial integrity: 10% first mention, 26% all mentions
- Social problems: 3% first mention, 9% all mentions
- Crime: 2% first mention, 8% all mentions
- Unqualified government: 2% first mention, 4% all mentions
- Security: 2% first mention, 3% all mentions
- Low Pensions: 1% first mention, 7% all mentions
- Migration: 1% first mention, 6% all mentions
- Healthcare: 1% first mention, 5% all mentions
- Low salaries: 1% first mention, 5% all mentions
- Education: 1% first mention, 4% all mentions
- Russian aggression: 1% first mention, 3% all mentions
- Internal policy: 1% first mention, 3% all mentions
What are the main problems currently facing your town or village? (Three possible answers; spontaneous response)

- Unemployment: 26% (first mention), 38% (all mentions)
- Roads: 11% (first mention), 20% (all mentions)
- Ecology: 7% (first mention), 13% (all mentions)
- Drinking water: 6% (first mention), 13% (all mentions)
- Economy: 5% (first mention), 11% (all mentions)
- Traffic: 5% (first mention), 11% (all mentions)
- Infrastructure: 3% (first mention), 7% (all mentions)
- Gas supply: 3% (first mention), 6% (all mentions)
- Stink bug infestations: 2% (first mention), 4% (all mentions)
- High cost of medications: 2% (first mention), 4% (all mentions)
- Outdoor lighting: 1% (first mention), 4% (all mentions)
- Social problems: 1% (first mention), 5% (all mentions)
- Public transport: 1% (first mention), 4% (all mentions)
- High utility rates: 1% (first mention), 4% (all mentions)
- Lack of entertainment places: 1% (first mention), 3% (all mentions)
- Agriculture: 1% (first mention), 3% (all mentions)
- Low salaries: 1% (first mention), 3% (all mentions)
What are the main problems currently facing your household? (Three possible answers; spontaneous response)

- Unemployment: First mention 27%, All mentions 35%
- Economy: First mention 19%, All mentions 29%
- Low salaries: First mention 8%, All mentions 13%
- Low pensions: First mention 5%, All mentions 8%
- High cost of medication: First mention 3%, All mentions 9%
- Health problems: First mention 3%, All mentions 6%
- Healthcare: First mention 3%, All mentions 6%
- Social problems: First mention 2%, All mentions 4%
- High bank interest rates: First mention 2%, All mentions 4%
- High utility rates: First mention 2%, All mentions 8%
- Poor living conditions: First mention 1%, All mentions 3%
- None: First mention 21%, All mentions 21%
What concerns you most about the future of the country? (Three possible answers; spontaneous response)

- **Threat of war**: 27% (First mention: 22%)
- **Permanent loss of territories**: 12% (First mention: 9%)
- **Economy**: 12% (First mention: 7%)
- **Russian aggression**: 8% (First mention: 6%)
- **Migration**: 9% (First mention: 4%)
- **Destabilization**: 5% (First mention: 3%)
- **Crime**: 5% (First mention: 2%)
- **Uncertain future**: 3% (First mention: 2%)
- **Insecurity**: 4% (First mention: 2%)
- **Civil confrontation**: 4% (First mention: 2%)
- **Hunger**: 3% (First mention: 2%)
- **Loss of national identity**: 3% (First mention: 2%)
- **Nothing**: 25% (First mention: 25%)

First mention: 25%  All mentions: 25%
Governance and Transparency
In your opinion, how has the following issue changed in the last two years?

- Corruption
  - Improved: 5%
  - Remained the same: 30%
  - Deteriorated: 55%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 10%

- Crime
  - Improved: 4%
  - Remained the same: 19%
  - Deteriorated: 73%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 4%
How would you evaluate your confidence in Georgia’s court system?

- Completely confident: 5%
- Somewhat confident: 25%
- Somewhat not confident: 21%
- Not at all confident: 29%
- Don’t know/No answer: 20%
Do think all Georgian citizens have equal access to justice in Georgia or not?
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “The Central Election Commission (CESKO) performs its work in a trustworthy manner.”

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Don’t know/No answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Feb-15</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-16</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-17</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-18</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your perception of the level of impact of Civil Society Organizations (CSOs) in Georgia?

- 16% CSOs have impact on government policy
- 36% CSOs have insufficient impact on government policy
- 22% CSOs have no impact on government policy
- 26% Don’t know/No answer
Have you heard of and/or used any of the new citizen engagement mechanisms introduced by national/local governments?

- iChange.gov.ge (e-petition portal):
  - Have heard of, but not used: 6%
  - Have both heard of and used: 3%
  - Neither heard nor used: 72%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 19%

- Idea.tbilisi.gov.ge (Tbilisi City Hall portal):
  - Have heard of, but not used: 7%
  - Have both heard of and used: 2%
  - Neither heard nor used: 72%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 20%
In your opinion, whose interests are most represented by the mayor in your municipality?

- Interests of residents of the municipality: 23%
- Central government authorities: 15%
- His/her own group of supporters: 10%
- His/her own political party: 19%
- His/her own private interests: 12%
- Don’t know/No answer: 21%
Do you believe that people like you can influence decisions made in your municipality?
If there are two candidates running for office and they have the same qualifications aside from the fact that one is a man and one is a woman, which candidate are you more likely to support?

- **Man**: 28% (Apr-18), 25% (Mar-17), 31% (Mar-16), 32% (Feb-15)
- **Woman**: 13% (Apr-18), 12% (Mar-17), 17% (Mar-16), 17% (Feb-15)
- **Makes no difference to me**: 57% (Apr-18), 60% (Mar-17), 50% (Mar-16), 48% (Feb-15)
- **Don’t know/No answer**: 2% (Apr-18), 3% (Mar-17), 2% (Mar-16), 3% (Feb-15)
Do you support efforts to establish quotas for women’s representation in elected bodies, including the parliament and sakrebulos?

- Very supportive: 35%
- Somewhat supportive: 16%
- Somewhat unsupportive: 13%
- Very unsupportive: 7%
- Don’t know/No answer: 29%
When voting in the elections and selecting a Presidential candidate, you vote for:

- The candidate, who represents the party you support [35%]
- The candidate, even if they do not represent the party you support [15%]
- You take into consideration the candidate as well as the party [32%]
- Don’t know/No answer [18%]
Domestic Policy
What are the three main accomplishments of the government? (Three possible answers; spontaneous response)

* United National Movement and former President Mikheil Saakashvili led the Georgian government from 2004-2012.
What are the three biggest failures of the government? (Three possible answers; spontaneous response)

- Unfulfilled promises
- Economic deterioration
- Unemployment
- Increased utility costs
- Increased crime
- Increasing poverty
- Poor ecological situation
- Poor staff policy
- Creeping borderization*
- High costs of products
- Loss of trust
- Relations with Russia
- Cohabitation with United National Movement**
- Lack of care for the people
- Devaluation of Georgian Lari***
- Low pensions
- Failure to restore justice
- Image of the country has been lost
- Other
- Nothing
- Don’t know/No answer

* Creeping borderization is the Russian practice of gradually shifting the borders of occupied territories further into Georgian-controlled land.
** Cohabitation refers to the period of 2012-2013 when Georgian Dream controlled Parliament and UNM controlled the presidency.
*** The Lari (GEL) is the Georgian currency.
How do you feel about the direction of each of the following issues during the past four years?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Progressed</th>
<th>Neither good nor bad</th>
<th>Regressed</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of speech</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media independence</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual human rights</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National security</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Are you aware of the new technical car inspection requirement?

- Yes: 80%
- No: 18%
- Don’t know/No answer: 2%
If yes, do you support or oppose the inspections? (Those who are aware of inspection requirement: N=1,194)

- Strongly support: 55%
- Somewhat support: 24%
- Somewhat oppose: 8%
- Strongly oppose: 9%
- Don’t know/No answer: 4%

61
Have you heard of any efforts by the Georgian Government or Parliament to reform the justice system?
If yes, please name the reform you have heard about.
(Those who heard of reform efforts: N=82, spontaneous response)

- Court system will be independent: 20%
- Drug policy will be reformed: 14%
- Judges will be elected for life: 10%
- Approaches to penitentiary system have been changed: 8%
- Judicial procedures have become electronic: 3%
- Can now make internet application: 2%
- Form of fighting crime has been changed: 2%
- Labor code has been changed: 2%
- Human rights are protected: 2%
- Budget assistance program was established: 1%
- Election of judges was introduced: 1%
- Don’t know/No answer: 34%
International Relations
How would you characterize the current state of the relationship between Georgia and the following countries?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Neither good nor bad</th>
<th>Bad</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be Georgia’s important political partners? Political threats? (Three answers possible for each)

- United States: 53% (political partners), 5% (political threats)
- European Union: 53% (political partners), 1% (political threats)
- Ukraine: 22% (political partners), 1% (political threats)
- Azerbaijan: 19% (political partners), 1% (political threats)
- Turkey: 12% (political partners), 9% (political threats)
- Russia: 8% (political partners), 8% (political threats)
- Armenia: 3% (political partners), 85% (political threats)
- China: 2% (political partners), 1% (political threats)
- Iran: 1% (political partners), 4% (political threats)
- Don’t know/No answer: 14% (political partners), 10% (political threats)
Which of these countries do you consider to be Georgia’s important economic partners? Economic threats? (Three answers possible for each)

![Bar chart showing economic partners and economic threats for various countries.]

- United States: 37% Economic partners, 4% Economic threats
- European Union: 36% Economic partners, 1% Economic threats
- Azerbaijan: 23% Economic partners, 2% Economic threats
- Turkey: 22% Economic partners, 10% Economic threats
- Ukraine: 18% Economic partners, 1% Economic threats
- Russia: 11% Economic partners, 68% Economic threats
- China: 8% Economic partners, 4% Economic threats
- Armenia: 6% Economic partners, 1% Economic threats
- Iran: 3% Economic partners, 2% Economic threats
- Don't know/No answer: 15% Economic partners, 21% Economic threats
Do you agree or disagree that there has been Russian aggression toward Georgia since August 2008?

- Agree: 86%
- Disagree: 7%
- Don't know/No answer: 7%
Do you think that Russian aggression toward Georgia is over or is still going on?
(Those who agree that there has been Russian aggression: N=1,284)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>It is over and unlikely to resume</th>
<th>It is over but likely to resume</th>
<th>It is still going on</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Feb-09</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-09</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-09</td>
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<td>Jun-09</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* In April 2018, this question was only asked of those who agreed there is Russian aggression. In previous polls, it was asked of all respondents.
Given the current state of Georgia’s relationship with Russia, how secure do you feel living in Georgia?

- **Very secure**
- **More secure than not**
- **More insecure than secure**
- **Very insecure**
- **Don’t know/No answer**

**April 2018:**
- Very secure: 11%
- More secure than not: 37%
- More insecure than secure: 36%
- Very insecure: 9%
- Don’t know/No answer: 7%

**March 2017:**
- Very secure: 11%
- More secure than not: 47%
- More insecure than secure: 28%
- Very insecure: 9%
- Don’t know/No answer: 4%

**March 2016:**
- Very secure: 12%
- More secure than not: 41%
- More insecure than secure: 32%
- Very insecure: 10%
- Don’t know/No answer: 5%
Are you concerned about terrorist activity occurring in Georgia?

- Very concerned: 40%
- Somewhat concerned: 40%
- Somewhat unconcerned: 10%
- Not at all concerned: 6%
- Don’t know/No answer: 4%

71

71
Political Parties
Which of these political parties would you vote for if parliamentary elections were held next Sunday and these parties were participating?

- **Georgian Dream**: 27% first choice, 2% second choice
- **United National Movement**: 17% first choice, 5% second choice
- **European Georgia**: 7% first choice, 7% second choice
- **Labor Party**: 5% first choice, 4% second choice
- **Patriotic Alliance**: 4% first choice, 5% second choice
- **Democratic Movement - United Georgia**: 3% first choice, 3% second choice
- **New Georgia**: 2% first choice, 3% second choice
- **Free Democrats**: 1% first choice, 1% second choice
- **Girchi - New Political Center**: 1% first choice, 1% second choice
- **Other**: 0.5% first choice, 2% second choice
- **None**: 19% first choice, 40% second choice
- **Don’t know/No answer**: 14% first choice, 27% second choice
Which political parties would you never vote for?
(Multiple answers possible)

- **Georgian Dream**: 27%
- **United National Movement**: 24%
- **Democratic Movement - United Georgia**: 10%
- **Girchi - New Political Center**: 9%
- **Patriotic Alliance**: 9%
- **Labor Party**: 8%
- **European Georgia**: 8%
- **New Georgia**: 6%
- **Republicans**: 5%
- **Free Democrats**: 3%
- **None**: 12%
- **Don’t know/No answer**: 25%
What is your opinion of the following Georgian politicians and other well-known individuals in Georgian society?

- Favorable
- Unfavorable
- Have not heard the name
- Don’t know/No answer

1. David Bakradze (European GEO) 53% Favorable, 40% Unfavorable, 29.5% Have not heard the name, 1% Don’t know/No answer
2. Giorgi Margvelashvili 52% Favorable, 42% Unfavorable, 1% Have not heard the name, 5% Don’t know/No answer
3. Kakha Kaladze 50% Favorable, 44% Unfavorable, 2% Have not heard the name, 4% Don’t know/No answer
4. Davit Sergeenko 49% Favorable, 39% Unfavorable, 5% Have not heard the name, 7% Don’t know/No answer
5. Giorgi Kvirikashvili 41% Favorable, 52% Unfavorable, 2% Have not heard the name, 5% Don’t know/No answer
6. Shalva Natelashvili 34% Favorable, 58% Unfavorable, 3% Have not heard the name, 5% Don’t know/No answer
7. Grigol Vashadze 32% Favorable, 52% Unfavorable, 8% Have not heard the name, 8% Don’t know/No answer
8. Nika Melia 31% Favorable, 61% Unfavorable, 3% Have not heard the name, 5% Don’t know/No answer
9. Gigi Ugalava 30% Favorable, 63% Unfavorable, 3% Have not heard the name, 5% Don’t know/No answer
10. Thea Tsulukiani 27% Favorable, 65% Unfavorable, 3% Have not heard the name, 5% Don’t know/No answer
11. Irakli Kobakhidze 26% Favorable, 61% Unfavorable, 6% Have not heard the name, 7% Don’t know/No answer
12. David Usupashvili 24% Favorable, 65% Unfavorable, 4% Have not heard the name, 7% Don’t know/No answer
13. Nino Burjanadze 23% Favorable, 73% Unfavorable, 1% Have not heard the name, 3% Don’t know/No answer
14. Irma Inashvili 21% Favorable, 71% Unfavorable, 4% Have not heard the name, 4% Don’t know/No answer
15. Giorgi Gakharia 18% Favorable, 40% Unfavorable, 29% Have not heard the name, 13% Don’t know/No answer
16. Davit Tarkhan-Mouravi 18% Favorable, 72% Unfavorable, 5% Have not heard the name, 5% Don’t know/No answer
17. Levan Varshalomidze 16% Favorable, 56% Unfavorable, 16% Have not heard the name, 12% Don’t know/No answer
18. Archil Talakvadze 12% Favorable, 41% Unfavorable, 33% Have not heard the name, 14% Don’t know/No answer
19. Mamuka Bakhtadze 9% Favorable, 22% Unfavorable, 55% Have not heard the name, 14% Don’t know/No answer
20. Gia Zhorzhorliani 7% Favorable, 43% Unfavorable, 34% Have not heard the name, 16% Don’t know/No answer
Residents of Tbilisi
What are the three main problems that Tbilisi Mayor Kakha Kaladze needs to address? (Three answers possible; spontaneous response; residents of Tbilisi, N=453)

- Illegal construction: 34%
- Infrastructure: 26%
- Jobs: 23%
- Ecology: 23%
- Public transport: 21%
- Traffic jams: 20%
- High utility costs: 11%
- Social problems: 10%
- City green spaces: 9%
- Lack of professionalism: 6%
- Inattention to people's needs: 6%
- City cleaning: 5%
- City planning: 5%
- Parking: 5%
- Low pensions: 5%
- Gas supply: 4%
- Urbanization: 2%
- Economy: 2%
- None: 2%
- Other: 22%
What are the three major accomplishments of Tbilisi Mayor Kakha Kaladze’s first five months in office? (Three answers possible; spontaneous response; residents of Tbilisi, N=453)

- Cancelling the contract with C.T. Park*: 11%
- Cleaning underground passages: 9%
- Partial suspension of illegal construction: 7%
- Citywide New Year decorations: 3%
- Kept close contact with the people: 3%
- Cleaning the city: 3%
- Transparency of City Hall: 2%
- Began renovating Old Tbilisi: 2%
- Put public squares in order: 2%
- Required minibuses to use established bus stops: 2%
- Instituted new parking system: 1%
- Purchased new buses: 1%
- Put sport stadiums in order: 1%
- Put building yards in order: 1%
- Transparency of police: 1%
- Other: 10%
- Nothing: 64%
- Don’t know/No answer: 1%

* C.T. Park was given the contract to run parking and ticketing in Tbilisi by former Mayor Gigi Ugulava of UNM.
What are the three major failures of Tbilisi Mayor Kakha Kaladze’s first five months in office? (Three answers possible; spontaneous response; residents of Tbilisi, N=453)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Failure</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not take care of the people</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unable to solve social problems</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increased utility taxes</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permitted ugly construction</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tbilisi development plan was not accepted</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unfulfilled promises</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is inactive</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is incompetent</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nothing</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/No answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Are you aware of the proposed regulations on taxis?  
(Residents of Tbilisi: N=453)
If yes, do you approve or disapprove of the proposed regulations on taxis? (Those who are aware of the proposed regulation: N=329)

- Strongly approve: 47%
- Somewhat approve: 14%
- Somewhat disapprove: 23%
- Strongly disapprove: 6%
- Don’t know/No answer: 10%
If approve, why do you approve of the proposed regulations? (Those approving of regulations: N=201; spontaneous response)

- Safer travel: 57%
- Fewer traffic jams: 27%
- Fewer incompetent drivers: 20%
- Taxi movement will be regulated: 14%
- Tariffs will be regulated: 12%
- Air pollution will decrease: 8%
- Fewer old cars on the road: 6%
- Fewer cars on the road: 6%
- More comfortable travel: 6%
- Employed drivers will pay taxes: 2%
- Not just anyone can drive a taxi: 2%
- Increased knowledge of driver health: 2%
- Traffic will be more regulated: 1%
- Fewer accidents: 0.4%
- None: 5%
- Don’t know/No answer: 2%
Sources of Information
Is Georgian mass media free to express various political views or does the government control media content?

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<thead>
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<th>Date</th>
<th>Totally free</th>
<th>Somewhat free</th>
<th>Not very free</th>
<th>Not free at all</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
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<td>50%</td>
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<td>Nov-12</td>
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</table>
Why do you think that Georgian mass media is not free to express various political views? (Those who believe mass media is not free)

- Government puts pressure on media
- Media is corrupt
- Media does not report bad news
- Other
- Don’t know/No answer

Apr-18: N=380
Mar-17: N=368
Mar-16: N=248
Feb-15: N=125
Feb-14: N=312
Which sources of information you use for information about the current international situation?

- Georgian TV: 90%
- Georgian internet news sites: 22%
- Social media: 11%
- Georgian print media: 7%
- Russian TV stations: 6%
- Georgian radio stations: 4%
- Euronews TV: 3%
- Azerbaijan internet sites: 2%
- Russian internet sites: 2%
- Hard to answer: 1%
- Other: 1%
Which of these information channels do you trust most for information about the current international situation?

- Georgian TV: 77%
- Georgian internet news sites: 6%
- Facebook: 4%
- Azerbaijan networks: 1%
- Russian TV stations: 1%
- Euronews TV: 1%
- Georgian print media: 1%
- Georgian radio stations: 1%
- Other: 1%
- None: 7%
Which Georgian TV stations do you watch regularly? (Multiple answers allowed)

- Imedi TV: 76%
- Rustavi 2: 72%
- Public Broadcasting: 20%
- TV Pirveli: 18%
- Maestro: 15%
- GDS TV: 14%
- Obiekt TV: 10%
- Adjara: 10%
- Palitra TV: 6%
- Kavkasia: 5%
- Regional TV stations: 2%
- Georgian Channel: 3%
- None: 9%
Which TV news program do you watch most frequently?
(Three answers possible)

- **Kurier (Rustavi 2)**
  - First mentioned: 44%
  - All mentioned: 66%

- **Kronika (Imedi)**
  - First mentioned: 34%
  - All mentioned: 69%

- **Moambe (Public Broadcasting)**
  - First mentioned: 3%
  - All mentioned: 15%

- **Akhali Ambebi (Obiekt TV)**
  - First mentioned: 2%
  - All mentioned: 5%

- **News (TV Pirveli)**
  - First mentioned: 2%
  - All mentioned: 9%

- **Palitra news (Palitra TV)**
  - First mentioned: 1%
  - All mentioned: 5%

- **Kontakti (Maestro)**
  - First mentioned: 1%
  - All mentioned: 10%

- **Akhali Ambebi (Adjara)**
  - First mentioned: 1%
  - All mentioned: 6%

- **Other**
  - First mentioned: 0%
  - All mentioned: 4%

- **None**
  - First mentioned: 10%
  - All mentioned: 10%

- **Don’t know/No answer**
  - First mentioned: 1%
  - All mentioned: 1%
Which Georgian TV station’s news and political information do you trust the most? (Three answers possible)

- Rustavi 2: 38% (First mentioned), 57% (All mentioned)
- Imedi TV: 31% (First mentioned), 58% (All mentioned)
- Public Broadcasting: 3% (First mentioned), 15% (All mentioned)
- Obiekt TV: 2% (First mentioned), 5% (All mentioned)
- TV Pirveli: 2% (First mentioned), 10% (All mentioned)
- Adjara: 1% (First mentioned), 5% (All mentioned)
- Palitra TV: 1% (First mentioned), 4% (All mentioned)
- Regional TV stations: 1% (First mentioned), 1% (All mentioned)
- Kavkasia: 1% (First mentioned), 3% (All mentioned)
- Maestro: 1% (First mentioned), 8% (All mentioned)
- None: 17% (First mentioned), 17% (All mentioned)
- Don’t know/No answer: 2% (First mentioned), 2% (All mentioned)
Which TV news program do you trust the most? (Three answers possible)

- **Kurier (Rustavi 2)**
  - First mentioned: 40%
  - All mentioned: 54%

- **Kronika (Imedi)**
  - First mentioned: 29%
  - All mentioned: 53%

- **Akhal Ambebi (Obiekt TV)**
  - First mentioned: 2%
  - All mentioned: 4%

- **News (TV Pirveli)**
  - First mentioned: 2%
  - All mentioned: 8%

- **Moambe (Public Broadcasting)**
  - First mentioned: 2%
  - All mentioned: 11%

- **Palitra news (Palitra TV)**
  - First mentioned: 2%
  - All mentioned: 4%

- **Kontakti (Maestro)**
  - First mentioned: 1%
  - All mentioned: 8%

- **Akhal Ambebi (Adjara)**
  - First mentioned: 1%
  - All mentioned: 6%

- **Other**
  - First mentioned: 0%
  - All mentioned: 3%

- **None**
  - First mentioned: 19%
  - All mentioned: 19%

- **Don’t know/No answer**
  - First mentioned: 4%
  - All mentioned: 4%
Which TV talk show do you watch most frequently? (Three answers possible)

- Archevani (Rustavi 2) 33% 46%
- Imedis Kvira (Imedi) 16% 36%
- Pirispir (Imedi) 8% 22%
- Reaktsia (TV Pirveli) 4% 11%
- Ganskhvavebuli Aktsentebi (Rustavi 2) 1% 10%
- Kviris Interviu (Public Broadcast) 1% 2%
- Khalkhis Politika (TV Pirveli) 1% 2%
- Interaktivi (Obiekt TV) 1% 2%
- Pirvelebi (TV Pirveli) 1% 2%
- Proektsia (Adjara) 0.4% 2%
- Politmetri (TV Pirveli) 0.3% 2%
- Barieri (Kavkasia) 0.1% 2%
- Other 6% 2%
- None 31% 31%
- Don’t know/No answer 3% 3%

First mentioned

All mentioned
How many times per week do you access the internet?

- Every day
- 5-6 times per week
- 3-4 times per week
- 1-2 times per week
- Less often
- Never
- Don't know/No answer

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<th>3-4 times</th>
<th>1-2 times</th>
<th>Less often</th>
<th>Never</th>
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<td>Nov-12</td>
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<td>Jul-12</td>
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</table>
Where do you access the internet? (Internet users)

- Home: 92% (Apr-18: N=913), 87% (Mar-17: N=866), 82% (Mar-16: N=766)
- Mobile phone: 37% (Apr-18), 26% (Mar-17), 24% (Mar-16)
- Work: 18% (Apr-18), 19% (Mar-17), 20% (Mar-16)
- Friend's house: 6% (Apr-18), 4% (Mar-17), 4% (Mar-16)
- Other: 1% (Apr-18), 1% (Mar-17), 1% (Mar-16)
- Don't know/No answer: 2% (Apr-18), 1% (Mar-17), 1% (Mar-16)
What internet sites do you visit most often for news? (Internet users: N=893)

- Ambebi.ge: 18%
- Facebook.com: 8%
- News.ge: 7%
- Interpressnews.ge: 5%
- Google.com: 3%
- Imedinews.ge: 2%
- Imedi.ge: 2%
- Myvideo.ge: 2%
- Palitranews.ge: 1%
- Other: 5%
- None: 19%
- Don’t know/No answer: 38%
Which social media sites do you use most often? (Three answers possible; internet users)

- **Facebook**: 87% (Apr-18), 87% (Mar-17), 83% (Mar-16)
- **Odnoklassniki**: 16% (Apr-18), 32% (Mar-17), 3% (Mar-16)
- **Twitter**: 3% (Apr-18), 3% (Mar-17), 4% (Mar-16)
- **Vkontakte**: 2% (Apr-18), 1% (Mar-17), 2% (Mar-16)
- **Linkedin**: 2% (Apr-18), 1% (Mar-17), 1% (Mar-16)
- **None**: 9% (Apr-18), 7% (Mar-17), 7% (Mar-16)
- **Don’t know/No answer**: 7% (Apr-18), 7% (Mar-17), 7% (Mar-16)
## Demographics

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>RELIGION</th>
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<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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<tr>
<td>None</td>
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<th>SETTLEMENT TYPE</th>
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<td>Tbilisi</td>
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<td>Other town</td>
<td>27%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rural area</td>
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<th>REGIONS</th>
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