Detailed Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute by Tunisian-owned and operated marketing research firm ELKA Consulting, under the supervision of Chesapeake Beach Consulting.

• Data was collected from December 6 to 13, 2016 through face-to-face interviews in Arabic. All data was collected on CAPI Solution tablets.

• The sample consisted of 1,222 Tunisians aged 18 and older.

• Interviews were selected using a multi-stage stratification proportionate to population sample distribution.

• Stratification was based on three stages of proportional division: by governorate, urban and rural categories and gender and age group according to the most up-to-date data from Tunisia’s National Statistics Institute, collected in 2014. The sample was then post-weighted to make it proportionate to national representation by province.

• Each governorate was divided into territorial sections or districts. In every territorial section, at least one point of survey was selected, with the overall number of points determined by population density. In every point of survey, interviewers conducted no more than 10 interviews. Points of survey were distributed proportionally between rural and urban areas in every governorate and in every geographical section of the governorate.

• The Kish method was used to select respondents 18 years and older within randomly selected households. The left-hand method was used to select every third household in localities through an area probability sample.

• The overall margin of error is plus or minus 2.87 percent at the midrange of the 95 percent confidence level.

• The information in this report has been compiled in accordance with international standards for market and social research methodologies.

• Figures in charts and tables may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
Political and Economic Indicators
Thinking about how things are going for Tunisia as a whole, how would you say things are going in our country overall these days? Are they going in the right direction or the wrong direction?
How would you describe the current economic situation in Tunisia: is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

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<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Dec-16</td>
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<td>Feb-14</td>
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<td>Mar-11</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very good
- Somewhat good
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation:

- I am able to afford things like new clothes and eating out and also support other members of my family who are not able to do these things
- I am able to afford things like new clothes and eating at restaurants but not often
- I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things
- I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Thinking ahead to next year, do you expect your household’s financial situation to get much better, get somewhat better, get somewhat worse, get much worse or stay the same?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Dec-16</th>
<th>May-16</th>
<th>Nov-15</th>
<th>Jun-15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Get much better</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get somewhat better</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>36%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Get somewhat worse</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Get much worse</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stay the same</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What in your opinion is the **SINGLE** biggest problem facing Tunisia as a whole? (Open-ended)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Dec-16</th>
<th>May-16</th>
<th>Nov-15</th>
<th>June-15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic and financial crisis</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic political conflicts and tensions</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violence, delinquency and vandalism</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strikes and sit-ins</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local elections</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>International conflicts and tensions</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
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</table>
What, in your opinion, is the biggest problem in your community?

- Economic problems (unemployment, high prices, poverty, low pay): 42%
- Infrastructure problems: 20%
- Environmental problems (cleanliness, pollution, loss of natural resources): 17%
- Corruption: 7%
- Inadequate social services (education, health care, leisure/recreation): 4%
- Security (crime, terrorism, peace and order): 4%
- Lack of local authority: 3%
- Lack of political will to make reforms: 2%
- Other: 2%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%
What should be the top priority for the new government?

- Employment: 32% (Dec-16) vs. 33% (May-16)
- Living standards: 15% (Dec-16) vs. 14% (May-16)
- Economic development and reform of the economy: 11% (Dec-16) vs. 12% (May-16)
- Youth employment/opportunities for youth: 10% (Dec-16) vs. 12% (May-16)
- Corruption and transparency: 7% (Dec-16) vs. 12% (May-16)
- Improve public services (health care, education, infrastructure): 6% (Dec-16) vs. 12% (May-16)
- Winning the war on terrorism: 6% (Dec-16) vs. 6% (May-16)
- Security: 5% (Dec-16) vs. 17% (May-16)
- Social reforms: 3% (Dec-16) vs. 6% (May-16)
- Improve service delivery (trash, roads, mail, etc.): 2% (Dec-16) vs. 6% (May-16)
- Development of southern and interior regions: 1% (Dec-16) vs. 1% (May-16)
- Organize local elections: 1% (Dec-16) vs. 1% (May-16)
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1% (Dec-16) vs. 1% (May-16)

“Youth employment/opportunities for youth,” “Improve public services,” and “Winning the war on terrorism” were not options in the May 2016 survey.
To provide more resources for the government to address this priority area, what specific government policies should be enacted?

- Reduce corruption: 38% (Dec-16), 34% (May-16), 40% (Nov-15)
- Promote small business, entrepreneurship and expansion of private sector
- Reduce wasteful and unnecessary government spending: 10% (Dec-16), 10% (May-16), 10% (Nov-15)
- Make the government smaller: 6% (Dec-16), 7% (May-16), 7% (Nov-15)
- Improve tax collection: 16% (Dec-16), 20% (May-16), 25% (Nov-15)
- Reduce subsidies on everyday items like bread, tomato paste and fuel: 6% (Dec-16), 7% (May-16), 7% (Nov-15)
- Seek additional loans from foreign governments and banks: 6% (Dec-16), 7% (May-16), 7% (Nov-15)
- Raise taxes: 6% (Dec-16), 7% (May-16), 7% (Nov-15)
- Reduce the salaries of government employees: 3% (Dec-16), 8% (May-16), 6% (Nov-15)
- Make the government smaller: 2% (Dec-16), 1% (May-16), 2% (Nov-15)
- Other: 1% (Dec-16), 1% (May-16), 1% (Nov-15)
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 4% (Dec-16), 7% (May-16), 7% (Nov-15)
The new constitution says that the municipal and regional governments will be elected by citizens and will have the authority to choose how funds are spent in their region. Do you think that democratically-elected municipal and regional councils with the power to decide how money is spent in their region will lead to economic improvements and better services from government?
If you had a choice, which of the following types of employment would you prefer?

- Self-employed owner of a small business: 38% in Dec-16, 32% in May-16, 41% in Nov-15
- Working for the Tunisian government: 35% in Dec-16, 35% in May-16, 41% in Nov-15
- Working for a foreign company based in Tunisia: 13% in Dec-16, 12% in May-16, 12% in Nov-15
- Working for a Tunisian private business or company: 10% in Dec-16, 10% in May-16, 9% in Nov-15
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 4% in Dec-16, 6% in May-16, 4% in Nov-15
Tunisia must determine the best way to improve the economy. I am going to read you a series of options for the best way to improve Tunisia’s economy. In your opinion, are the following very good, good, bad or very bad options?

1. **Find ways to bring informal businesses into the formal economy**
   - Very good: 44%
   - Somewhat good: 27%
   - Somewhat bad: 10%
   - Very bad: 14%
   - Don't know/Refused: 5%

2. **Increase employment by hiring more people to work for the government**
   - Very good: 55%
   - Somewhat good: 23%
   - Somewhat bad: 9%
   - Very bad: 11%
   - Don't know/Refused: 2%

3. **Reform tax practices to ensure all Tunisians pay their fair share**
   - Very good: 67%
   - Somewhat good: 21%
   - Somewhat bad: 9%
   - Very bad: 2%
   - Don't know/Refused: 2%

4. **Bring more large foreign businesses to Tunisia that will hire Tunisian workers**
   - Very good: 67%
   - Somewhat good: 23%
   - Somewhat bad: 5%
   - Very bad: 5%
   - Don't know/Refused: 1%

5. **Make it easier for Tunisian entrepreneurs to start businesses, obtain licenses and reach new markets**
   - Very good: 77%
   - Somewhat good: 20%
   - Somewhat bad: 1%
   - Very bad: 1%
   - Don't know/Refused: 1%

6. **Increase investment in and improve the infrastructure of the interior and southern governorates**
   - Very good: 75%
   - Somewhat good: 22%
   - Somewhat bad: 2%
   - Very bad: 1%
   - Don't know/Refused: 1%

7. **Reform land policy to make it easier for Tunisians to farm unused arable land**
   - Very good: 80%
   - Somewhat good: 17%
   - Somewhat bad: 1%
   - Very bad: 1%
   - Don't know/Refused: 2%

8. **Fight corruption and bribery**
   - Very good: 87%
   - Somewhat good: 11%
   - Somewhat bad: 1%
   - Very bad: 1%
   - Don't know/Refused: 1%
What should be the first government priority regarding Tunisian youth?

- Employment: 66%
- Educational reform: 15%
- Institute reforms to make it easier for youth to start businesses: 9%
- Encourage youth participation in public life: 4%
- Encourage youth participation in political life: 4%
- Address youth health and psychological issues: 2%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
Which of the following statements best matches your own opinion of the role that religion should play in government and lawmaking?
Some people say that it is acceptable for Tunisian citizens to participate in violent conflicts in other Muslim countries. Other people say that Tunisia has enough problems of its own and that Tunisians should stay out of the affairs of other Muslim countries in violent conflict. Which of these two views is closest to your own?

Tunisians should participate in conflicts in other Muslim countries: 12%

Tunisians should stay out of the affairs of other Muslim countries: 77%

Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%
Why do you feel that way? *(Open-ended, n=935)*

*(Tunisians should stay out of the affairs of other Muslim countries)*

- We have to solve our own problems: 21%
- Our country needs us: 19%
- We should not meddle in the affairs of other countries: 12%
- This will lead to problems for our country: 8%
- We must fight to improve the situation of our country: 6%
- There is no reason to fight: 6%
- Islam rejects violence: 5%
- I am worried about the return of terrorists: 3%
- I am against war, violence and killing innocents: 3%
- We can't help them: 2%
- Other: 6%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%
Corruption
When did you last experience corruption? In the last...

- Never experienced corruption: 35%
- More than a year ago: 6%
- Two weeks: 6%
- Month: 9%
- Three months: 5%
- Six months: 3%
- Year: 5%
- Week: 20%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%
Do you think the level of corruption in Tunisia is lower, about the same or higher than it was before the revolution?

- Higher: 78%
- About the same: 10%
- Lower: 9%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%
What, in your opinion, makes an individual corrupt?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mismanaging funds (stealing, misappropriating, etc.)</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acting in self-interest instead of in the interest of citizens</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Making decisions based on connections as opposed to merit</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soliciting bribes or gifts</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Failure to investigate or prosecute wrongdoing</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extortion</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associating with corrupt individuals</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</table>
Elections
Tunisia will hold elections for municipal and governorate-level government. How likely, if at all, are you to vote in those elections?

- **Dec-16**: 38% Very likely, 20% Somewhat likely, 7% Somewhat unlikely, 32% Very unlikely, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **May-16**: 43% Very likely, 20% Somewhat likely, 4% Somewhat unlikely, 29% Very unlikely, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Nov-15**: 42% Very likely, 24% Somewhat likely, 6% Somewhat unlikely, 25% Very unlikely, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
Thinking about the upcoming municipal elections, are you more likely to vote for the party regardless of who the individual candidates are, or are you more likely to vote for the individual candidates regardless of which party they represent?

Dec-16
- Party: 32%
- Candidate: 46%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 22%

May-16
- Party: 22%
- Candidate: 51%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 27%

Legend:
- Party
- Candidate
- Don't know/Refused to answer
I’m going to read you a list of individuals and organizations. For each, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of that individual or organization.

(Individuals)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Individual</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Houcine Abasi</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yassine Brahim</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>48%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prime Minister Youssef Chahed</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President Beji Caid Essebsi</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hafedh Caid Essebsi</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>27%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rachid Ghannouchi</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hama Hammami</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mehdi Jomaa</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mohsen Marzouk</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slim Riahi</td>
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<td>8%</td>
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</table>
I’m going to read you a list of individuals and organizations. For each, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of that individual or organization.

(Organizations)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afek Tounes</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ennahda</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jebha Chaabia</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mashroua Tounes</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nidaa Tounes</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Generale Tunisienne du Travail (UGTT)</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Patriotique Libre (UPL)</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Favorable
- Somewhat favorable
- Somewhat unfavorable
- Unfavorable
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
If elections were held tomorrow, which party would you vote for? (Open-ended)

- Nidaa Tounes: 17%
- Other: 12%
- Ennahda: 9%
- Jebha Chaabia: 5%
- Afek Tounes: 3%
- UPL: 2%
- Mashroua Tounes: 1%
- Al-Irada: 1%
- Tayar el-Mahaba: 1%
- Tayar Democratie: 1%
- Al Joumhouri: <1%

Don't know/Refused to answer: 48%
Which political party do you think is the best to:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fight corruption</th>
<th>Help the economy grow</th>
<th>Fight terrorism</th>
<th>Advance democracy in Tunisia</th>
<th>Support women</th>
<th>Support youth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afek Tounes</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Irada</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ennahda</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jebha Chaabia</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mashroua Tounes</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nidaa Tounes</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tayar el-Mahaba</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tayar Democratie</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Patriotique Libre</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No one</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I am going to read you three statements. Please indicate which is closest to your own opinion:

Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government

In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable

For someone like me, it doesn't matter what form of government we have

Don't know/Refused to answer
If you could have only one or the other, which is more important to you: a democratic system of government or a prosperous economy?

- Democracy is definitely more important to me
- Democracy is somewhat more important to me
- Prosperity is somewhat more important to me
- Prosperity is definitely more important to me
- Don't know/Refused to answer

- Dec-16
- May-16
- Nov-15

Diagram showing percentages for each response option across different time periods.
Thinking about Tunisia’s current political system, do you believe Tunisia is a:

- Full democracy
- Nearly full democracy
- Flawed democracy
- Not a democracy at all
- Don't know/Refused to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Full democracy</th>
<th>Nearly full democracy</th>
<th>Flawed democracy</th>
<th>Not a democracy at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dec-16</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-16</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov-15</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-15</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-14</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-14</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-14</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-13</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-13</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How satisfied are you with democracy in Tunisia at present? (N=815)

- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Not very satisfied
- Not satisfied at all
- Don't know/Refused to answer

- Dec-16: 9% Very satisfied, 57% Somewhat satisfied, 22% Not very satisfied, 11% Not satisfied at all, 1% Don't know/Refused to answer
- May-16: 8% Very satisfied, 61% Somewhat satisfied, 21% Not very satisfied, 10% Not satisfied at all, 1% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Nov-15: 7% Very satisfied, 66% Somewhat satisfied, 20% Not very satisfied, 7% Not satisfied at all, 1% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Jun-15: 14% Very satisfied, 59% Somewhat satisfied, 17% Not very satisfied, 8% Not satisfied at all, 2% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Sep-14: 14% Very satisfied, 52% Somewhat satisfied, 18% Not very satisfied, 14% Not satisfied at all, 2% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Jun-14: 13% Very satisfied, 21% Somewhat satisfied, 65% Not very satisfied, 1% Not satisfied at all, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Feb-14: 15% Very satisfied, 55% Somewhat satisfied, 15% Not very satisfied, 8% Not satisfied at all, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Oct-13: 11% Very satisfied, 43% Somewhat satisfied, 19% Not very satisfied, 19% Not satisfied at all, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Jun-13: 9% Very satisfied, 43% Somewhat satisfied, 23% Not very satisfied, 16% Not satisfied at all, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
Gender and Youth in Politics
What is the main challenge facing women’s political participation in Tunisia today?

- Cultural traditions: 19%
- No challenges: 17%
- Lack of opportunity: 10%
- Lack of support: 7%
- Family resistance: 7%
- Lack of money: 6%
- Lack of education: 5%
- Islamic law: 5%
- Lack of training and coaching: 4%
- Lack of desire to participate: 3%
- Security fears: 3%
- Family resistance: 7%
- Other: 0%
- All of the above*: 9%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 7%

*“All of the above” was not a listed option, but was a volunteered response.
Do you believe that the government is promoting policies and programs to support the rights of women?

- **Dec-16**: 24% Yes absolutely, 40% Mainly yes, 16% Mainly no, 12% Not at all, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **May-16**: 35% Yes absolutely, 39% Mainly yes, 12% Mainly no, 9% Not at all, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Nov-15**: 28% Yes absolutely, 40% Mainly yes, 18% Mainly no, 8% Not at all, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Jun-15**: 29% Yes absolutely, 31% Mainly yes, 12% Mainly no, 15% Not at all, 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: politicians do not listen to the needs and ideas of women.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Nov-15</th>
<th>May-16</th>
<th>Dec-16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you believe that the government is promoting policies and programs that help youth succeed?

- **Yes absolutely**
  - Dec-16: 6%
  - May-16: 10%
  - Nov-15: 18%
  - Jun-15: 30%
- **Mainly yes**
  - Dec-16: 5%
  - May-16: 23%
  - Nov-15: 28%
  - Jun-15: 30%
- **Mainly no**
  - Dec-16: 16%
  - May-16: 23%
  - Nov-15: 25%
  - Jun-15: 28%
- **Not at all**
  - Dec-16: 4%
  - May-16: 3%
  - Nov-15: 16%
  - Jun-15: 33%
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**
  - Dec-16: 4%
  - May-16: 3%
  - Nov-15: 10%
  - Jun-15: 28%

Legend:
- **Dec-16**
- **May-16**
- **Nov-15**
- **Jun-15**
What is the main challenge facing young people’s political participation in Tunisia today?

- Lack of hope: 16%
- Lack of opportunity: 14%
- Lack of money: 14%
- Lack of support: 11%
- Lack of training and coaching: 10%
- Lack of desire to participate: 6%
- Lack of education: 5%
- No challenges: 4%
- Security fears: 2%
- Other: 0%
- All of the above*: 13%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

*“All of the above” was not a listed option, but was a volunteered response.
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: politicians do not listen to the needs and ideas of young people.

Agree
- Dec-16: 73%
- May-16: 70%
- Nov-15: 71%

Disagree
- Dec-16: 23%
- May-16: 26%
- Nov-15: 25%

Don't know/Refused to answer
- Dec-16: 4%
- May-16: 4%
- Nov-15: 4%
Government Performance and Communication
How would you rate the performance of the government: is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad?

- **Dec-16**
  - Very good: 1%
  - Somewhat good: 38%
  - Somewhat bad: 30%
  - Very bad: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

- **May-16**
  - Very good: 2%
  - Somewhat good: 42%
  - Somewhat bad: 21%
  - Very bad: 29%
  - Don't know/Refused: 7%

- **Nov-15**
  - Very good: 1%
  - Somewhat good: 35%
  - Somewhat bad: 34%
  - Very bad: 28%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

- **Jun-15**
  - Very good: 4%
  - Somewhat good: 42%
  - Somewhat bad: 20%
  - Very bad: 23%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%
Do you feel like you know what the government is currently working on and what its priorities are?

- **Yes absolutely**
  - Dec-16: 8%
  - May-16: 8%
  - Nov-15: 7%
  - Jun-15: 9%

- **Mainly yes**
  - Dec-16: 27%
  - May-16: 27%
  - Nov-15: 31%
  - Jun-15: 24%

- **Mainly no**
  - Dec-16: 27%
  - May-16: 26%
  - Nov-15: 33%
  - Jun-15: 16%

- **Not at all**
  - Dec-16: 36%
  - May-16: 36%
  - Nov-15: 36%
  - Jun-15: 40%

- **Don't know/Refused to answer**
  - Dec-16: 3%
  - May-16: 3%
  - Nov-15: 3%
  - Jun-15: 11%
In general, are members of parliament/ministries doing a lot, enough, little, or nothing to address the needs of people like you?

- A lot: 1% (Parliament), 1% (Ministries)
- Enough: 10% (Parliament), 10% (Ministries)
- Little: 20% (Parliament), 28% (Ministries)
- Nothing: 64% (Parliament), 57% (Ministries)
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 5% (Parliament), 5% (Ministries)
In general, are members of parliament doing a lot, enough, little, or nothing to address the needs of people like you?

- **A lot**: 4%, 2%, 4%, 2%
- **Enough**: 10%, 9%, 15%, 16%
- **Little**: 20%, 17%, 25%
- **Nothing**: 69%, 64%, 57%, 59%
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**: 1%, 2%, 4%, 4%

In general, are ministries doing a lot, enough, little, or nothing to address the needs of people like you?

- **A lot**: 3% (Dec-16), 1% (May-16), 13% (Nov-15), 18% (Jun-15)
- **Enough**: 10% (Dec-16), 13% (May-16), 16% (Nov-15), 22% (Jun-15)
- **Little**: 28% (Dec-16), 26% (May-16), 25% (Nov-15), 22% (Jun-15)
- **Nothing**: 53% (Dec-16), 57% (May-16), 53% (Nov-15), 51% (Jun-15)
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**: 5% (Dec-16), 5% (May-16), 5% (Nov-15), 5% (Jun-15)
For the following things, is the national government doing a very good job, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad job:

- Keeping the country safe from terrorism: 12% Very good, 57% Somewhat good, 17% Somewhat bad, 11% Very bad, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Creating jobs: 4% Very good, 28% Somewhat good, 35% Somewhat bad, 30% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Fighting corruption: 6% Very good, 33% Somewhat good, 28% Somewhat bad, 30% Very bad, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Reducing public debt: 3% Very good, 16% Somewhat good, 31% Somewhat bad, 37% Very bad, 12% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Providing services such as health care, electricity and clean water: 5% Very good, 33% Somewhat good, 29% Somewhat bad, 31% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Enabling cities, towns and villages to improve services: 5% Very good, 29% Somewhat good, 33% Somewhat bad, 29% Very bad, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Reducing the number of children who drop out from school: 11% Very good, 34% Somewhat good, 26% Somewhat bad, 19% Very bad, 10% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Providing young people with small loans to start businesses: 7% Very good, 31% Somewhat good, 28% Somewhat bad, 26% Very bad, 9% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Encouraging investment in Tunisia's economy: 5% Very good, 42% Somewhat good, 27% Somewhat bad, 20% Very bad, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
How much do you trust each of the following to protect you? Would you say a great deal, a fair amount, only a little or not at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A great deal</th>
<th>A fair amount</th>
<th>Only a little</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The National Army</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The National Police</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The National Guard</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of the following methods of communication would you most prefer members of the government use to communicate with you?

- In-person meetings at government offices: 45% Yes, 55% No
- Town halls and public forums: 29% Yes, 71% No
- Phone: 16% Yes, 84% No
- Facebook: 16% Yes, 84% No
- Email: 7% Yes, 94% No
- Fax: 5% Yes, 96% No
- Twitter: 4% Yes, 97% No
Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demographics</th>
<th>Chart Representation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>GENDER</strong></td>
<td>Male: 50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female: 50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AGE</strong></td>
<td>18-34: 40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>35-49: 29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50-64: 20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>65+: 11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EDUCATION</strong></td>
<td>Never attended: 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primary school: 27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secondary school: 40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professional training: 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University completed: 12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Graduate degree: 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HOME OWNERSHIP</strong></td>
<td>Yes: 80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No: 20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HOUSEHOLD INCOME (MONTHLY)</strong></td>
<td>Under 200 Dinars: 15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>201 to 500 Dinars: 36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>501 to 1,000 Dinars: 31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,001 to 1,500 Dinars: 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,501 to 2,500 Dinars: 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>More than 2,501 Dinars: 1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Demographics**

**LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME**
- Arabic: 95%
- French: 68%
- English: 36%
- Other: 11%

**INTERNET ACCESS**
- Yes: 50%
- No: 50%

**WHERE DO YOU ACCESS THE INTERNET?**
- Mobile Phone: 62%
- Home: 33%
- Work: 1%
- Other: 1%
- School: <1%