Detailed Methodology

• The survey was coordinated by Dr. Rasa Alisauskiene from Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization on behalf of the Center for Insights in Survey Research. The field work was carried out by Magenta Consulting.

• Data was collected throughout Moldova (with the exception of Transnistria) between September 23 and October 17, 2017 through face-to-face interviews in respondents’ homes.

• The sample consisted of 1,514 permanent residents of Moldova aged 18 and older and eligible to vote and is representative of the general population by age, gender, education, region and settlement size.

• A multistage probability sampling method was used, with random route and next birthday respondent selection procedures.
  • Stage One: All districts of Moldova are grouped into 11 groups; all regions (with the exception of Transnistria) were surveyed.
  • Stage Two: Selection of the settlements (cities and villages).
    o Settlements were selected at random.
    o The number of settlements selected in each region was proportional to the share of population living in the particular type of the settlement in each region.
  • Stage Three: Primary sampling units were described.

• Sampling frame: Moldova Statistical Databank. Weighting: Data weighted for 11 regional groups, urban/rural, and gender.

• The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 2.5 percent.

• The response rate was 65 percent.

• Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.

• The survey was funded by the United States Agency for International Development.
Mood of the Country
Generally speaking, do you think that things in Moldova are going in the right direction or wrong direction?

*In December 2014, news broke of a major banking scandal involving nearly $1 billion missing from three state banks.
**In 2016, Moldova conducted the first popular election of the president since 1996. Igor Dodon was elected in the second round contest on November 13, 2016.
Are you satisfied with the pace of change in Moldova today?

- I am satisfied; change is happening at the right pace
- I am dissatisfied; change is not happening fast enough
- I am dissatisfied; change is happening too fast
- No change is taking place
- Don’t know/No answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Satisfied</th>
<th>Change Right Pace</th>
<th>Change Too Fast</th>
<th>Not Happening Fast</th>
<th>Don’t Know</th>
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<td>October 2017</td>
<td>4%</td>
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</table>
Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation in Moldova changed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Improved a lot</th>
<th>Improved somewhat</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened somewhat</th>
<th>Worsened a lot</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Over the last 12 months, how has the financial situation of your household changed?

- Improved a lot
- Improved somewhat
- Stayed the same
- Worsened somewhat
- Worsened a lot
- Don’t know/No answer

**Improving:**
- September 2014: 4%
- June 2014: 2%
- January 2012: 2%
- December 2011: 1%
- August 2011: 4%
- February 2011: 1%
- September 2010: 4%
- May 2010: 1%
- February 2010: 1%
- November 2009: 1%
- June 2009: 1%
- November 2008: 1%
- April 2008: 2%
- March 2007: 3%
- April 2006: 2%
- November 2004: 4%
- March 2004: 2%

**Staying the Same:**
- October 2017: 56%
- March 2017: 53%
- September 2016: 33%
- March 2016: 33%
- October 2015: 35%
- September 2014: 19%
- June 2014: 24%
- January 2012: 29%
- December 2011: 28%
- August 2011: 43%
- February 2011: 36%
- September 2010: 46%
- May 2010: 42%
- February 2010: 36%
- November 2009: 46%
- June 2009: 32%
- November 2008: 39%
- April 2008: 37%
- March 2007: 41%
- April 2006: 44%
- November 2004: 47%
- March 2004: 48%
In your opinion, how will the economic situation of Moldova change in the next 12 months?

- Improve a lot
- Improve somewhat
- Stay the same
- Worsen somewhat
- Worsen a lot
- Don't know/No answer

October 2017: 1% Improve a lot, 20% Improve somewhat, 42% Stay the same, 14% Worsen somewhat, 8% Worsen a lot, 15% Don't know/No answer

March 2017: 4% Improve a lot, 27% Improve somewhat, 32% Stay the same, 19% Worsen somewhat, 7% Worsen a lot, 11% Don't know/No answer

September 2016: 1% Improve a lot, 13% Improve somewhat, 35% Stay the same, 20% Worsen somewhat, 17% Worsen a lot, 14% Don't know/No answer

March 2016: 2% Improve a lot, 14% Improve somewhat, 34% Stay the same, 21% Worsen somewhat, 19% Worsen a lot, 10% Don't know/No answer

October 2015: 1% Improve a lot, 6% Improve somewhat, 21% Stay the same, 30% Worsen somewhat, 32% Worsen a lot, 10% Don't know/No answer

September 2014: 11% Improve a lot, 27% Improve somewhat, 24% Stay the same, 11% Worsen somewhat, 12% Worsen a lot, 15% Don't know/No answer

June 2014: 6% Improve a lot, 24% Improve somewhat, 29% Stay the same, 17% Worsen somewhat, 7% Worsen a lot, 17% Don't know/No answer
What are the most important problems that Moldova is facing at the moment?

(Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers)

- Low income/Pensions: 42%
- Unemployment: 36%
- Corruption: 28%
- Emigration: 15%
- Poverty: 14%
- High prices/Inflation: 12%
- Bad government: 11%
- Economic crisis: 9%
- Roads: 7%
- Government indifference: 5%
- Healthcare: 4%
- Expensive utilities/Housing: 4%
- Citizen indifference: 3%
- Conflicts between politicians: 3%
- Political crisis: 3%
- Low standard of living: 3%
- Expensive medicine: 3%
- Education: 2%
- Social assistance: 2%
- Crime: 2%
What are the most important problems facing your village/town at the moment?

(Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers)

- Roads: 43%
- Unemployment: 18%
- Cleanliness: 12%
- Water supply: 10%
- Insufficient street lighting: 9%
- Lack of public transport: 8%
- Low income/Pensions: 7%
- Emigration: 7%
- Bad mayor: 6%
- Lack of sanitation or sewerage: 5%
- Corruption: 5%
- Gas supply: 5%
- Expensive utilities/Housing: 4%
- High prices/Inflation: 4%
- School closing: 3%
- Traffic: 3%
- Lack of parks: 3%
- Bad infrastructure: 3%
- Healthcare system: 3%
- Poverty: 2%
What are the most important problems facing you and your household?

(Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers)

- Low income/Financial problems: 50%
- Unemployment: 16%
- Health problems: 12%
- Emigration: 8%
- Expensive utilities/Housing: 7%
- High prices/Inflation: 6%
- No firewood: 4%
- Expensive medicine/Poor medical services: 4%
- Loneliness: 3%
- Poverty: 3%
- Poor social assistance: 3%
- Water supply: 3%
- Poor housing and utilities: 2%
How satisfied are you with the way democracy is developing in Moldova?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Very satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Very dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
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<td>1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Which of these statements is closest to your point of view?

- Our society needs serious reforms (structural and systemic change)
- Our society needs gradual reforms which preserve the existing system
- Our society has to be protected from the forces who want to change the current order
- Don't know/No answer

### Graph Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>March 2017</th>
<th>September 2016</th>
<th>October 2015</th>
<th>September 2014</th>
<th>June 2014</th>
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<td></td>
<td>Our society needs serious reforms</td>
<td>61%</td>
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<td>78%</td>
<td>71%</td>
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<td>5%</td>
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### Notes
- The graph shows the percentage of respondents for each statement over different months.
- The y-axis represents the months, and the x-axis represents the percentage of responses.
If you could choose only one or the other, which is more important to you: a democratic system of governance or a prosperous economy?

- Democracy is definitely more important to me
- Democracy is somewhat more important to me
- Economic prosperity is somewhat more important to me
- Economic prosperity is definitely more important to me
- Don’t know/No answer

October 2017: 12% 7% 21% 54% 6%
March 2017: 17% 9% 20% 50% 4%
September 2016: 17% 6% 24% 43% 10%
March 2016: 22% 13% 17% 40% 8%
October 2015: 18% 7% 15% 53% 7%
Do you consider the country to be governed in the interest of the majority of people or the interest of some groups?

- October 2017:
  - Majority of people: 5%
  - Some groups: 91%
  - Don't know/No answer: 4%

- March 2017:
  - Majority of people: 7%
  - Some groups: 89%
  - Don't know/No answer: 4%

- September 2016:
  - Majority of people: 5%
  - Some groups: 90%
  - Don't know/No answer: 5%

- March 2016:
  - Majority of people: 17%
  - Some groups: 78%
  - Don't know/No answer: 5%
How big of a problem is corruption in Moldova today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>It is a very big problem</th>
<th>It is a big problem</th>
<th>It is not a big problem</th>
</tr>
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<td>85%</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 2017</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>19%</td>
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<tr>
<td>September 2016</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 2016</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<td>October 2015</td>
<td>87%</td>
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<tr>
<td>September 2014</td>
<td>73%</td>
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<td>81%</td>
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<td>73%</td>
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<tr>
<td>December 2011</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>
What, in your opinion, is the greatest cause of corruption in Moldova?

- **Lack of government control and oversight**
  - October 2017: 36%
  - March 2017: 38%

- **Poverty and necessity**
  - October 2017: 27%
  - March 2017: 25%

- **The actions of business leaders and oligarchs**
  - October 2017: 21%
  - March 2017: 21%

- **Education levels of citizens**
  - October 2017: 9%
  - March 2017: 11%

- **Custom and history**
  - October 2017: 4%
  - March 2017: 2%

- **Other**
  - October 2017: 1%
  - March 2017: 1%

- **Don't know/No answer**
  - October 2017: 3%
  - March 2017: 2%
Where, in your opinion, is corruption most present in Moldova?

- Parliament: October 2017 - 30%, March 2017 - 20%
- Public servants (doctors, teachers, police): October 2017 - 22%, March 2017 - 25%
- Prime Minister and Cabinet: October 2017 - 10%, March 2017 - 11%
- Business leaders/Oligarchs: October 2017 - 9%, March 2017 - 13%
- Judicial branch: October 2017 - 9%, March 2017 - 10%
- Political parties and party leadership: October 2017 - 7%, March 2017 - 7%
- President: October 2017 - 4%, March 2017 - 3%
- Local officials: October 2017 - 3%, March 2017 - 2%
- Other: October 2017 - 4%, March 2017 - 7%
- Don't know/No answer: October 2017 - 3%, March 2017 - 2%

Graph:

- October 2017: Dark blue bars
- March 2017: Light purple bars
In the past 12 months, how often, if ever, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe in order to receive services?

October 2017:
- Never: 67%
- 1 or 2 times: 23%
- 3-5 times: 4%
- More than 5 times: 3%
- Refused to answer: 2%
- Don’t know/No answer: 1%

March 2017:
- Never: 59%
- 1 or 2 times: 22%
- 3-5 times: 6%
- More than 5 times: 4%
- Refused to answer: 8%
- Don’t know/No answer: 1%
For whom did you do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe in order to receive services?

(Respondents who had to do this in the last 12 months; permitted to supply three spontaneous answers)
Politics

CENTER FOR INSIGHTS IN SURVEY RESEARCH
A PROJECT OF THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE
How much interest do you have in politics?

- Interested
- Medium interest
- Not interested
- Don’t know/No answer

October 2017: 27% Interested, 30% Medium interest, 41% Not interested, 2% Don’t know/No answer

March 2017: 35% Interested, 34% Medium interest, 31% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

September 2016: 30% Interested, 29% Medium interest, 40% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

March 2016: 31% Interested, 39% Medium interest, 29% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

October 2015: 35% Interested, 30% Medium interest, 33% Not interested, 2% Don’t know/No answer

September 2014: 34% Interested, 28% Medium interest, 35% Not interested, 3% Don’t know/No answer

June 2014: 31% Interested, 29% Medium interest, 39% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

January 2012: 28% Interested, 32% Medium interest, 38% Not interested, 2% Don’t know/No answer

December 2011: 37% Interested, 33% Medium interest, 29% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

August 2011: 29% Interested, 30% Medium interest, 40% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

February 2011: 34% Interested, 29% Medium interest, 36% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

September 2010: 32% Interested, 26% Medium interest, 41% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

May 2010: 28% Interested, 29% Medium interest, 41% Not interested, 2% Don’t know/No answer

February 2010: 32% Interested, 31% Medium interest, 36% Not interested, 2% Don’t know/No answer

November 2009: 30% Interested, 30% Medium interest, 39% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

June 2009: 34% Interested, 30% Medium interest, 35% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

November 2008: 22% Interested, 31% Medium interest, 46% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

April 2008: 25% Interested, 29% Medium interest, 45% Not interested, 2% Don’t know/No answer

March 2007: 21% Interested, 29% Medium interest, 49% Not interested, 2% Don’t know/No answer

March 2006: 25% Interested, 26% Medium interest, 46% Not interested, 3% Don’t know/No answer

November 2004: 23% Interested, 28% Medium interest, 48% Not interested, 1% Don’t know/No answer

March 2004: 27% Interested, 31% Medium interest, 41% Not interested, 2% Don’t know/No answer

Are people in Moldova afraid to openly express their political views?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Majority are afraid</th>
<th>Many are afraid</th>
<th>Some are afraid</th>
<th>Nobody is afraid</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2017</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2016</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2016</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2014</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 2014</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2012</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 2011</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2011</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 2011</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2010</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2010</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 2010</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2009</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 2009</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2008</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2008</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2007</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2006</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2004</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2004</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Would you be willing to donate to the political party or political movement you support?
Which political party or political movement can most successfully solve the economic and political problems Moldova is facing?

(Respondents permitted to supply one spontaneous answer)
What is your opinion of the following Moldovan politicians or members of the Moldovan government?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Politician</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of them</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Igor Dodon</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maia Sandu</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>2% 3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pavel Filip</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>4% 4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zinaida Greceanii</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>5% 6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrei Nastase</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>8% 6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dorin Chirtoaca</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>6% 7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vladimir Voronin</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>1% 4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrian Candu</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>13% 5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iurie Leanca</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>6% 5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renato Usatii</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>3% 4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ilan Shor</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>11% 6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vlad Plahotniuc</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>2% 4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valentina Buliga</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>19% 6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mihai Ghimpu</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>1% 3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Favorable | Unfavorable | Have not heard of them | Don't know/No answer
Which politicians or public figures do you trust the most?
(Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers)

- Igor Dodon: 26%
- Maia Sandu: 15%
- Andrei Nastase: 6%
- Pavel Filip: 6%
- Zinaida Grecianii: 5%
- Vladimir Plahotniuc: 4%
- Vladimir Voronin: 3%
- Renato Usatii: 2%
- Marian Lupu: 2%
- Andrian Candu: 2%
- Iurie Leanca: 1%
- Irina Vlah: 1%
- Dorin Chirtoaca: 1%
- Ilan Shor: 1%
- Other: 11%
- None: 38%
- Don't know/No answer: 8%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?

- Moldovan Orthodox Church: Favorable 65%, Unfavorable 26%, Don’t know/No answer 9%
- Romanian Orthodox Church: Favorable 59%, Unfavorable 28%, Don’t know/No answer 13%
- Army: Favorable 57%, Unfavorable 35%, Don’t know/No answer 8%
- Moldovan mass media: Favorable 52%, Unfavorable 40%, Don’t know/No answer 8%
- Local authorities: Favorable 49%, Unfavorable 47%, Don’t know/No answer 4%
- Education system: Favorable 48%, Unfavorable 46%, Don’t know/No answer 6%
- Police authorities: Favorable 40%, Unfavorable 55%, Don’t know/No answer 5%
- International Monetary Fund: Favorable 39%, Unfavorable 37%, Don’t know/No answer 24%
- President’s Office: Favorable 38%, Unfavorable 58%, Don’t know/No answer 4%
- Healthcare system: Favorable 36%, Unfavorable 60%, Don’t know/No answer 4%
- Central Bank: Favorable 32%, Unfavorable 50%, Don’t know/No answer 18%
- Moldovan Government: Favorable 29%, Unfavorable 67%, Don’t know/No answer 4%
- Central Electoral Commission: Favorable 28%, Unfavorable 53%, Don’t know/No answer 18%
- Courts of justice: Favorable 23%, Unfavorable 63%, Don’t know/No answer 14%
- Moldovan Parliament: Favorable 19%, Unfavorable 76%, Don’t know/No answer 4%
- Political parties: Favorable 14%, Unfavorable 81%, Don’t know/No answer 5%
Attitudes Toward the President, Government and Local Authorities
Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the President of Moldova Igor Dodon?

- Strongly approve: 26% (October 2017), 31% (March 2017)
- Somewhat approve: 22% (October 2017), 23% (March 2017)
- Somewhat disapprove: 14% (October 2017), 15% (March 2017)
- Strongly disapprove: 33% (October 2017), 29% (March 2017)
- Don’t know/No answer: 4% (October 2017), 2% (March 2017)
Do you approve or disapprove of the Filip government?

- **Strongly approve**
- **Somewhat approve**
- **Somewhat disapprove**
- **Strongly disapprove**
- **Don’t know/No answer**

**October 2017**
- Strongly approve: 7%
- Somewhat approve: 29%
- Somewhat disapprove: 20%
- Strongly disapprove: 35%
- Don’t know/No answer: 9%

**March 2017**
- Strongly approve: 6%
- Somewhat approve: 22%
- Somewhat disapprove: 26%
- Strongly disapprove: 39%
- Don’t know/No answer: 7%

**September 2016**
- Strongly approve: 5%
- Somewhat approve: 20%
- Somewhat disapprove: 19%
- Strongly disapprove: 42%
- Don’t know/No answer: 14%
What is your opinion of the activities of each of the following Moldovan ministries?

- **Ministry of Foreign Affairs and European Integration**
  - Positive: 50%
  - Negative: 34%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 16%

- **Ministry of Defense**
  - Positive: 47%
  - Negative: 42%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 11%

- **Ministry of Education, Culture and Research**
  - Positive: 45%
  - Negative: 46%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 8%

- **Ministry of Internal Affairs**
  - Positive: 42%
  - Negative: 47%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 11%

- **Ministry of Agriculture, Regional Development and Environment**
  - Positive: 42%
  - Negative: 50%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 8%

- **Ministry of Health, Labor and Social Protection**
  - Positive: 34%
  - Negative: 61%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 5%

- **Ministry of Justice**
  - Positive: 21%
  - Negative: 65%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 14%

- **Ministry of Economy and Infrastructure**
  - Positive: 21%
  - Negative: 66%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 13%

- **Ministry of Finance**
  - Positive: 21%
  - Negative: 66%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 13%
What are the most important problems that the Filip government must solve?

(Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wages/Pensions</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job creation</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tackling corruption</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic performance</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emigration</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roads</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disconnect between the government and citizens</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer prices</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistance to pensioners</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low standard of living</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High price of utilities</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social assistance</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthcare system</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collaboration with the President</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recovering the &quot;stolen billion&quot;</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Issues of public order</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education system</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you approve or disapprove of the parliamentary majority led by the Democratic Party?

- 45% Strongly approve
- 26% Somewhat approve
- 18% Somewhat disapprove
- 8% Strongly disapprove
- 3% Don’t know/No answer
Do you think that the Moldovan Parliament is responsive to the needs of citizens like you?

- **Yes, responsive**
- **Somewhat responsive**
- **Somewhat not responsive**
- **Not responsive at all**
- **Don't know/No answer**

### October 2017
- 1% (Yes, responsive)
- 14% (Somewhat responsive)
- 29% (Somewhat not responsive)
- 53% (Not responsive at all)
- 3% (Don't know/No answer)

### March 2017
- 1% (Yes, responsive)
- 13% (Somewhat responsive)
- 27% (Somewhat not responsive)
- 57% (Not responsive at all)
- 2% (Don't know/No answer)

### September 2016
- 1% (Yes, responsive)
- 7% (Somewhat responsive)
- 20% (Somewhat not responsive)
- 70% (Not responsive at all)
- 2% (Don't know/No answer)
Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of your local government (i.e. mayor, local councilors and raion councilors)?

*Below the central government, Moldova is divided administratively into 3 municipalities, 2 autonomous regions and 32 districts which are referred to as raions. The raions are governed by a locally-elected council.*
What is your opinion of the mixed election system, in which half the deputies are elected on party lists and half in single-mandate constituencies?

- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat do not support
- Strongly do not support
- Don’t know/No answer

October 2017:
- Strongly support: 21%
- Somewhat support: 30%
- Somewhat do not support: 15%
- Strongly do not support: 21%
- Don’t know/No answer: 13%

March 2017:
- Strongly support: 21%
- Somewhat support: 22%
- Somewhat do not support: 18%
- Strongly do not support: 23%
- Don’t know/No answer: 16%
How likely, if at all, are you to vote in the next parliamentary elections?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2017</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2016</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2016</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3% 2% 1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How likely, if at all, are you to vote in the next parliamentary elections? (Disaggregated by age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-29 years old</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(N=323)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-49 years old</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(N=445)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50+ years old</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(N=746)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If parliamentary elections were held next Sunday and the following political parties participated in the election, for which political party would you vote?
If parliamentary elections were held next Sunday and the following political parties participated in the election, for which political party would you vote?

(Likely voters: N=1,264)

- Party of Socialists of the Republic of Moldova (Greceanii): 34%
- Political party “Action and Solidarity” (Sandu): 23%
- Democratic Party of Moldova (Plahotniuc): 9%
- Party of Communists of the Republic of Moldova (Voronin): 4%
- Political party “Dignity and Truth Platform” (Nastase): 4%
- Our Party (Usatii): 2%
- European People’s Party of Moldova (Leancă): 2%
- Liberal Party (Ghimpu): 1%
- Liberal Democratic Party of Moldova (Cibotaru): <1%
- Other: 2%
- None of the parties: 3%
- Will not vote: 1%
- Don’t know/No answer: 15%
Have you seen any political activists working in your area in the last 12 months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2017</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2016</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2016</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 2015</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If so, which political party were the political activists in your area from?

(Respondents who have seen political activists working in their area: N=296)

- Party of Socialists of the Republic of Moldova (Greceanii): 50%
- Democratic Party of Moldova (Plahotniuc): 36%
- Political party “Action and Solidarity” (Sandu): 21%
- Our Party (Usatii): 17%
- Liberal Party (Ghimpu): 12%
- Party of Communists of the Republic of Moldova (Voronin): 9%
- Political party “Dignity and Truth Platform” (Nastase): 8%
- Liberal Democratic Party of Moldova (Cibotaru): 8%
- Socialist People’s Party of Moldova (Stepaniuc): 3%
- Green ecologist Party (Prohnitchi): 1%
- European People’s Party of Moldova (Leancă): 1%
- Other: 2%
- Don’t know/No answer: 5%
How would you assess current relations between Moldova and each of the following countries?

- European Union: 70% Good, 15% Neither good nor bad, 12% Bad, 3% Don't know/No answer
- Romania: 66% Good, 14% Neither good nor bad, 16% Bad, 4% Don't know/No answer
- Russia: 57% Good, 18% Neither good nor bad, 23% Bad, 2% Don't know/No answer
- United States: 52% Good, 20% Neither good nor bad, 12% Bad, 16% Don't know/No answer
- Ukraine: 50% Good, 23% Neither good nor bad, 20% Bad, 7% Don't know/No answer
Which of these countries do you consider to be the greatest economic partner, political partner and threat for Moldova?

- European Union
- Russia
- Romania
- Ukraine
- United States
- None
- Don’t know/No answer

**Economic partner:**
- European Union: 67%
- Russia: 48%
- Romania: 36%
- Ukraine: 28%
- United States: 2%
- None: 3%
- Don’t know/No answer: 2%

**Political partner:**
- European Union: 58%
- Russia: 27%
- Romania: 46%
- Ukraine: 28%
- United States: 3%
- None: 6%
- Don’t know/No answer: 3%

**Threat:**
- European Union: 28%
- Russia: 16%
- Romania: 20%
- Ukraine: 23%
- United States: 7%
- None: 9%
- Don’t know/No answer: 19%
If Moldova could only join one international economic union, which one should it be?

![Bar chart showing percentage of responses over time](chart)

- **The European Union**:
  - October 2017: 49%
  - March 2017: 42%
  - September 2016: 40%
  - March 2016: 43%
  - October 2015: 38%
  - September 2014: 46%

- **The Customs Union/Eurasian Union**:
  - October 2017: 38%
  - March 2017: 43%
  - September 2016: 43%
  - March 2016: 44%
  - October 2015: 45%
  - September 2014: 42%

- **Other**:
  - October 2017: 5%
  - March 2017: 8%
  - September 2016: 8%
  - March 2016: 4%
  - October 2015: 3%
  - September 2014: 1%

- **Don’t know/No answer**:
  - October 2017: 8%
  - March 2017: 7%
  - September 2016: 9%
  - March 2016: 9%
  - October 2015: 14%
  - September 2014: 11%
If Moldova could only join one international economic union, which one should it be? (Disaggregated by Age)

- **18-29 years old** (N= 323):
  - The European Union: 65%
  - The Customs Union/Eurasian Union: 24%
  - Other: 3%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 8%

- **30-49 years old** (N= 445):
  - The European Union: 51%
  - The Customs Union/Eurasian Union: 38%
  - Other: 5%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 6%

- **50+ years old** (N= 746):
  - The European Union: 41%
  - The Customs Union/Eurasian Union: 44%
  - Other: 5%
  - Don’t know/No answer: 10%
If a referendum were held today on Moldova joining NATO, how would you vote?

For Moldova joining NATO | Against Moldova joining NATO | Would not vote | Don’t know/No answer
--- | --- | --- | ---
October 2017 | 22% | 43% | 22% | 13%
March 2017 | 27% | 45% | 18% | 10%
September 2016 | 21% | 42% | 21% | 16%
March 2016 | 16% | 40% | 24% | 20%
October 2015 | 19% | 35% | 19% | 27%
September 2014 | 31% | 31% | 15% | 23%
What do you think the future of Transnistria should be?

- An ordinary region of Moldova, without any autonomous status
- An autonomous entity within the state of Moldova
- A part of the Russian Federation
- A part of Ukraine
- Become independent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Ordinary Region</th>
<th>Autonomous Entity</th>
<th>Russian Federation</th>
<th>Ukraine</th>
<th>Independent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2017</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2016</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2016</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 2015</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2014</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 2014</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2012</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>&gt;1%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 2011</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2011</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 2011</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>&gt;1%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2010</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2010</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>&gt;1%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 2010</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2009</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2008</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&gt;1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2008</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2007</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2006</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these sources do you use to gain political information?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>March 2017</th>
<th>September 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TV - news, programs</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives, friends</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio - news, programs</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Articles in newspapers</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social media</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meetings with politicians</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Billboards, stands in the streets</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Work colleagues</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leaflets, other free information by mail</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Articles in magazines</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/No answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which television channels do you watch for political information?
(TV channels mentioned at least by 1% of respondents)

- Prime TV: 44%
- Moldova 1: 34%
- Jurnal TV: 24%
- Publica TV: 22%
- Pro TV: 21%
- RTR: 11%
- Canal 3: 11%
- Sanson: 8%
- NTV: 8%
- Canal 2: 6%
- Canal 1: 4%
- Rossia: 3%
- TV8: 2%
- 2+: 2%
- Accent TV: 2%
- Realitatea TV: 1%
- TVR1: 1%
- 1+1: 1%
- TV7: 1%
- Euronews: 1%
## Which television channels do you watch for entertainment?
*(TV channels mentioned at least by 1% of respondents)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prime TV</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTR</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NTV</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moldova 1</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TNT</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canal 3</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanson</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTC</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canal 2</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pro TV</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jurnal TV</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV1000</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publica TV</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discovery</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rossia</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2+</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N4</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canal 1</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1+1</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RenTV</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acasa</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If you had to choose one, which of the following channels do you watch most of the time?

- Prime TV: 20%
- Moldova 1: 12%
- Jurnal TV: 10%
- RTR: 7%
- Pro TV: 7%
- TNT: 6%
- Canal 3: 5%
- NTV: 5%
- Publica TV: 4%
- Canal 2: 4%
- CTC: 1%
- Other: 8%
- I do not watch TV: 7%
- Don't know/No answer: 5%
How often do you use the internet?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Every day</th>
<th>5-6 days a week</th>
<th>3-4 days a week</th>
<th>1-2 days a week</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don't know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2017</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2016</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2016</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 2015</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2014</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 2014</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2012</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 2011</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2011</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 2011</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2010</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2010</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 2010</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 2009</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you own a smart phone which can access the internet? (Respondents who use the internet)

October 2017 (N=940)
- Yes: 67%
- No: 32%
- Don’t know/No answer: 1%

March 2017 (N=946)
- Yes: 68%
- No: 30%
- Don’t know/No answer: 2%
Do you use any of the following social media sites? (Respondents who use the internet)

- **Odnoklassniki**
  - October 2017 (N=940): 65%
  - March 2017 (N=946): 58%
  - March 2016 (N=699): 59%
- **Facebook**
  - October 2017 (N=940): 72%
  - March 2017 (N=946): 59%
  - March 2016 (N=699): 59%
- **Instagram**
  - October 2017 (N=940): 22%
  - March 2017 (N=946): 47%
  - March 2016 (N=699): 47%
- **Vkontakte**
  - October 2017 (N=940): 18%
  - March 2017 (N=946): 18%
  - March 2016 (N=699): 18%
- **Twitter**
  - October 2017 (N=940): 5%
  - March 2017 (N=946): 5%
  - March 2016 (N=699): 5%
- **MoiMir**
  - October 2017 (N=940): 14%
  - March 2017 (N=946): 8%
  - March 2016 (N=699): 8%
- **LiveJournal**
  - October 2017 (N=940): 1%
  - March 2017 (N=946): 3%
  - March 2016 (N=699): 3%
- **Linkedin**
  - October 2017 (N=940): 1%
  - March 2017 (N=946): 1%
  - March 2016 (N=699): 1%
- **I don’t use social media**
  - October 2017 (N=940): 16%
  - March 2017 (N=946): 13%
  - March 2016 (N=699): 16%

October 2017 (N=940)
March 2017 (N=946)
March 2016 (N=699)
Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>18-29</th>
<th>30-49</th>
<th>50 and older</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary/Incomplete secondary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher/Incomplete higher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Romanian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moldovan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukrainian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Russian Orthodox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romanian Orthodox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics

**OCCUPATION**
- Manager/Director/Patron: 1%
- Specialist: 7%
- Technician: 1%
- White collar: 4%
- Services/Trade: 4%
- Blue collar: 9%
- Unqualified worker: 5%
- Farmer: 2%
- Student: 6%
- Retired (not working): 33%
- Housewife: 7%
- Unemployed/Looking for a job: 16%
- Unemployed/Not looking for a job: 3%
- Other: 1%
- No answer: 1%

**BASIC SOURCES OF LIVELIHOOD**
- My salary or the income of enterprise or family farm: 35%
- The salary or income of some of the members of my family: 45%
- Sale of products of the part-time farm: 9%
- Use of products of the part-time farm: 41%
- Social benefits: 42%
- The help of relatives/friends in the form of money/food/goods: 10%
- Something else: 1%
- No answer: 3%

**SETTLEMENT TYPE**
- Chisinau: 22%
- Mid-sized/Small town: 22%
- Rural area: 56%