

Public Opinion Poll of Select Regions in the Littoral States

December 2021 - February 2022



A PROJECT OF THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE

Detailed Methodology

- The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute's [Center for Insights in Survey Research](#) by [Pan African Field Services](#).
- Data was collected between 28th Dec. 2021 and 19th Feb. 2022 through CAPI administered face-to-face interviews in respondents' homes.
- The sample consisted of n= 1,536 residents of selected regions in Ghana, n= 1,508 residents of selected regions in Côte d'Ivoire, n= 1,505 residents of selected regions in Burkina Faso, n= 1,505 residents of selected regions in Togo, and n= 1,512 residents of selected regions in Benin aged 18 and older.
- A multi-stage probability sampling method was used to design a representative sample in the selected administrative units in each country. The sample was stratified by region / district / province / prefecture / department and by urban/rural residency, followed by a random selection of primary sampling units (PSUs) within each stratum. Households were selected by a random walk in each of the 150 PSUs for each country of study. Respondents were selected using the Kish grid method. The sampling frame was based on:
 - 2010 Population and Housing Census of Ghana, obtained from Ghana Statistical Services
 - 2014 Population and Housing Census of Côte d'Ivoire, obtained from the Institut National de la Statistique
 - 2006 Population and Housing Census of Burkina Faso, obtained from the Institut National de la Statistique et du Développement
 - 2010 Population and Housing Census of Togo, obtained from the Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques et de Développement
 - 2013 Population and Housing Census of Benin, obtained from Institut National des Statistiques et Analyses Economiques.
- All cited datapoints are unweighted. The sample has not been weighted due to the unavailability of reliable weight parameters for the targeted regions. Conflicts in the regions caused several residents to flee.
- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- Fieldwork dates, response rates, and margin of error for each country are displayed on the following slide.
- The survey was funded by the United States Department of State.

Detailed Methodology Cont'd

Country (select regions only per country, see next slide for regions)	Field-work start date	Field-work end date	Response Rate	Margin of error
Ghana	3 rd Jan. 2022	17 th Feb. 2022	85%	± 2.5 points at 95% level of confidence
Côte d'Ivoire	6 th Jan. 2022	6 th Feb. 2022	83%	± 2.5 points at 95% level of confidence
Burkina Faso	7 th Feb. 2022	12 th Feb. 2022	84%	± 2.5 points at 95% level of confidence
Togo	24 th Jan. 2022	19 th Feb. 2022	77%	± 2.5 points at 95% level of confidence
Benin	28 th Dec. 2021	19 th Jan. 2022	79%	± 2.5 points at 95% level of confidence

Frequently Cited Disaggregate Bases

Disaggregate	Category	Ghana Base	Benin Base	Burkina Faso Base	Côte d'Ivoire Base	Togo Base
Age Brackets	Youth (18-35)	n = 746	n = 875	n = 758	n = 750	n = 636
	Adult (36+)	n = 790	n = 637	n = 747	n = 758	n = 869
Gender	Male	n = 756	n = 856	n = 735	n = 964	n = 926
	Female	n = 780	n = 656	n = 770	n = 544	n = 579
Religion	Christian	n = 891	n = 409	n = 413	n = 327	n = 494
	Muslim	n = 441	n = 870	n = 801	n = 753	n = 456
	Other	n = 204	n = 233	n = 291	n = 428	n = 555
Region	Upper East	n = 910				
	Upper West	n = 626				
Department	Alibori		n = 804			
	Atacora		n = 708			
Region	Cascades			n = 278		
	Sud-Ouest			n = 231		
	Centre-Ouest			n = 140		
	Centre-Sud			n = 280		
	Centre-Est			n = 366		
	Est			n = 210		
District	Denguélé				n = 159	
	Savanes				n = 879	
	Zanzan				n = 470	
Préfecture	Cinkassé					n = 180
	Oti					n = 420
	Tandjoaré					n = 270
	Tône					n = 635

Margin of error will vary with sample size n

General Outlook

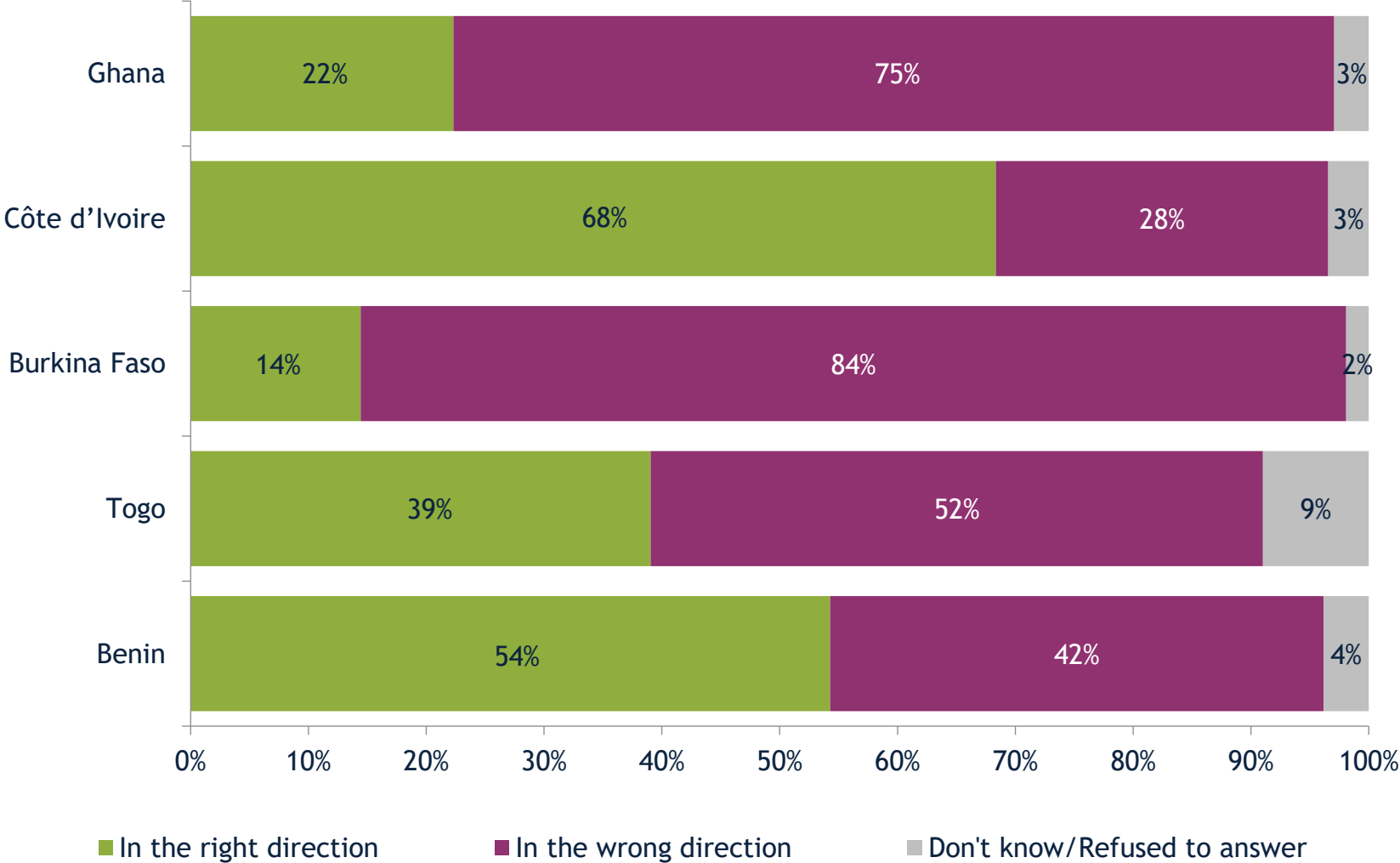


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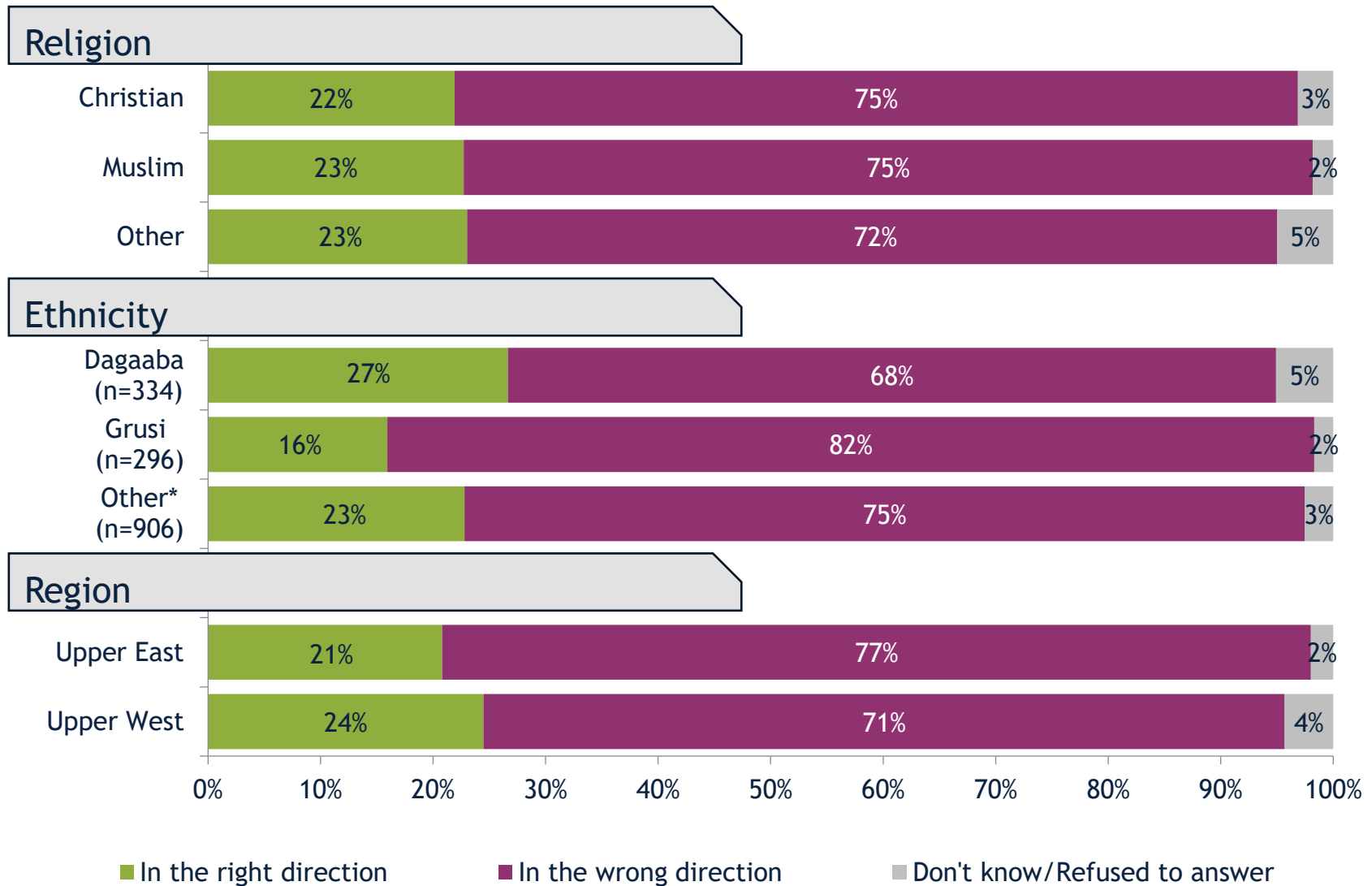


In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?



In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

Ghana



*Other includes other ethnic groups, don't know and refused to answer.

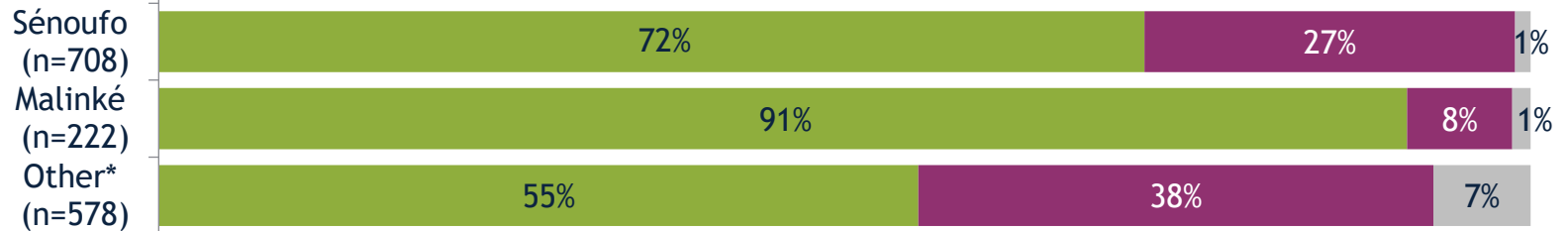
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

Côte d'Ivoire

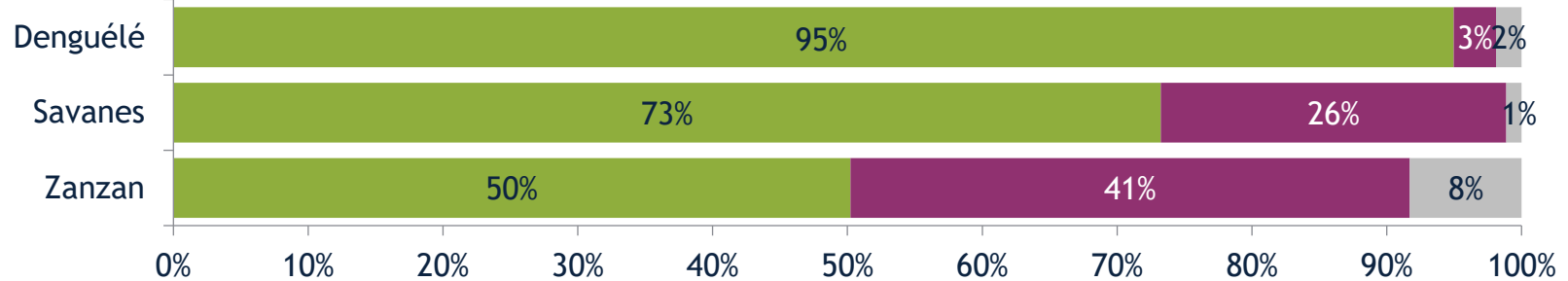
Religion



Ethnicity



District



■ In the right direction

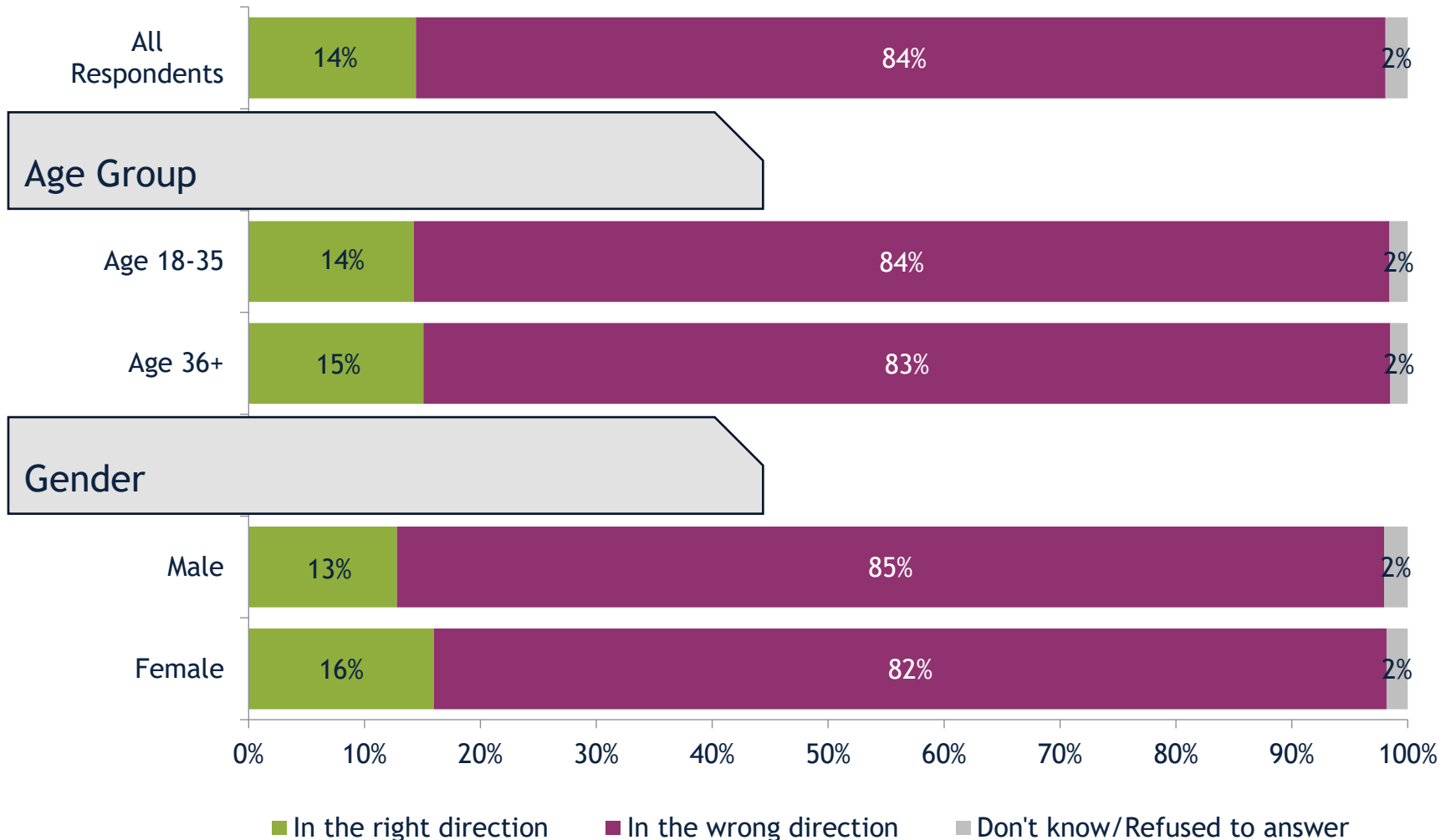
■ In the wrong direction

■ Don't know/Refused to answer

*Other includes other ethnic groups, don't know and refused to answer.

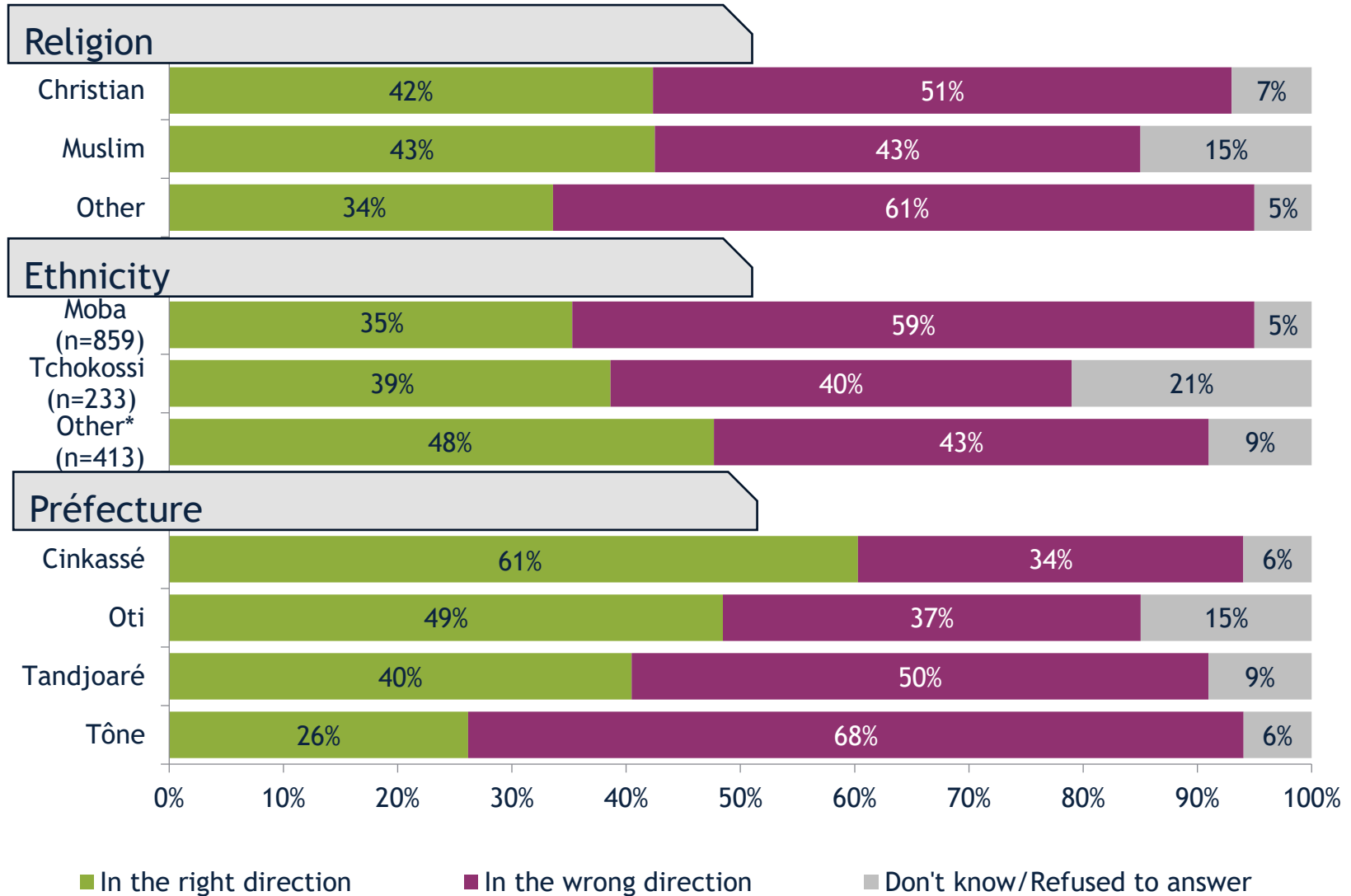
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

Burkina Faso



In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

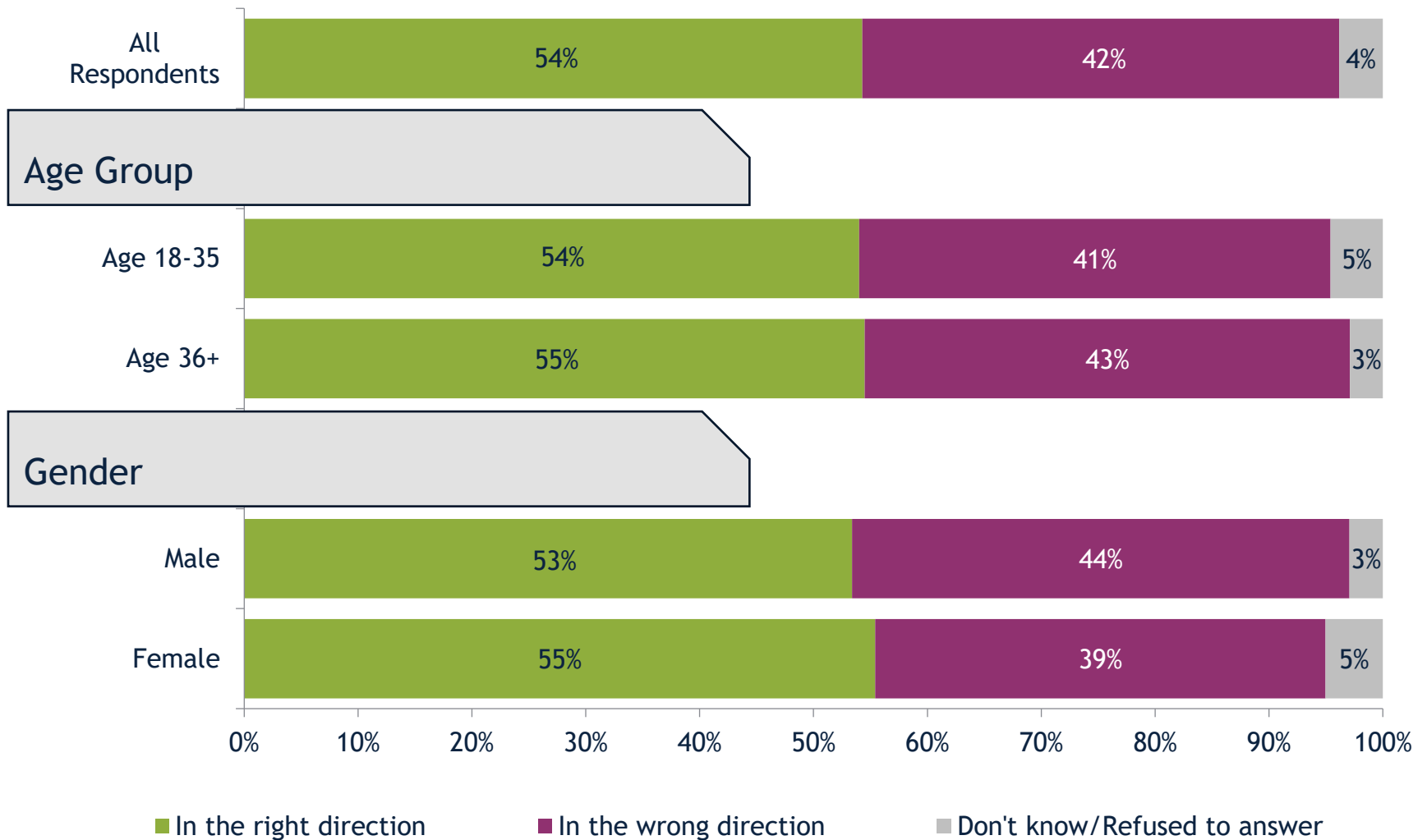
Togo



*Other includes other ethnic groups, don't know and refused to answer.

In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

Benin



What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Spontaneous response; top three responses displayed across each country)

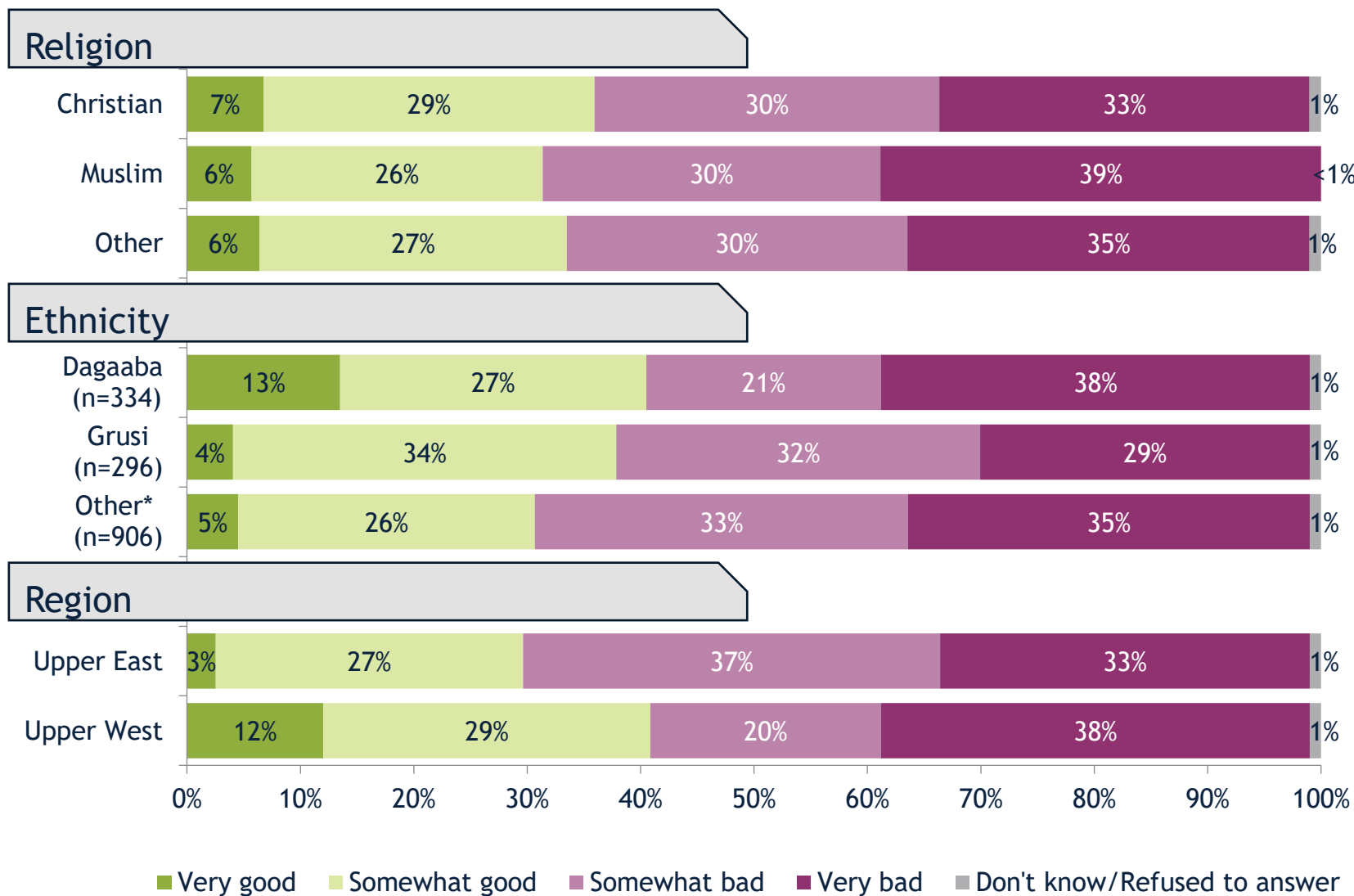
Country	First most frequently mentioned	Second most frequently mentioned	Third most frequently mentioned
Ghana	Economy— cost of living, high prices (42%)	Economy — unemployment (27%)	Corruption (6%)
Côte d'Ivoire	Economy— cost of living, high prices (38%)	Economy — unemployment (16%)	Poverty (11%)
Burkina Faso	Insecurity (36%)	Terrorism (25%)	Economy — cost of living, high prices (11%)
Togo	Economy— unemployment (35%)	Economy —cost of living, high prices (22%)	Poverty (12%)
Benin	Economy— cost of living, high prices (34%)	Economy — unemployment (19%)	Poverty (12%)



How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

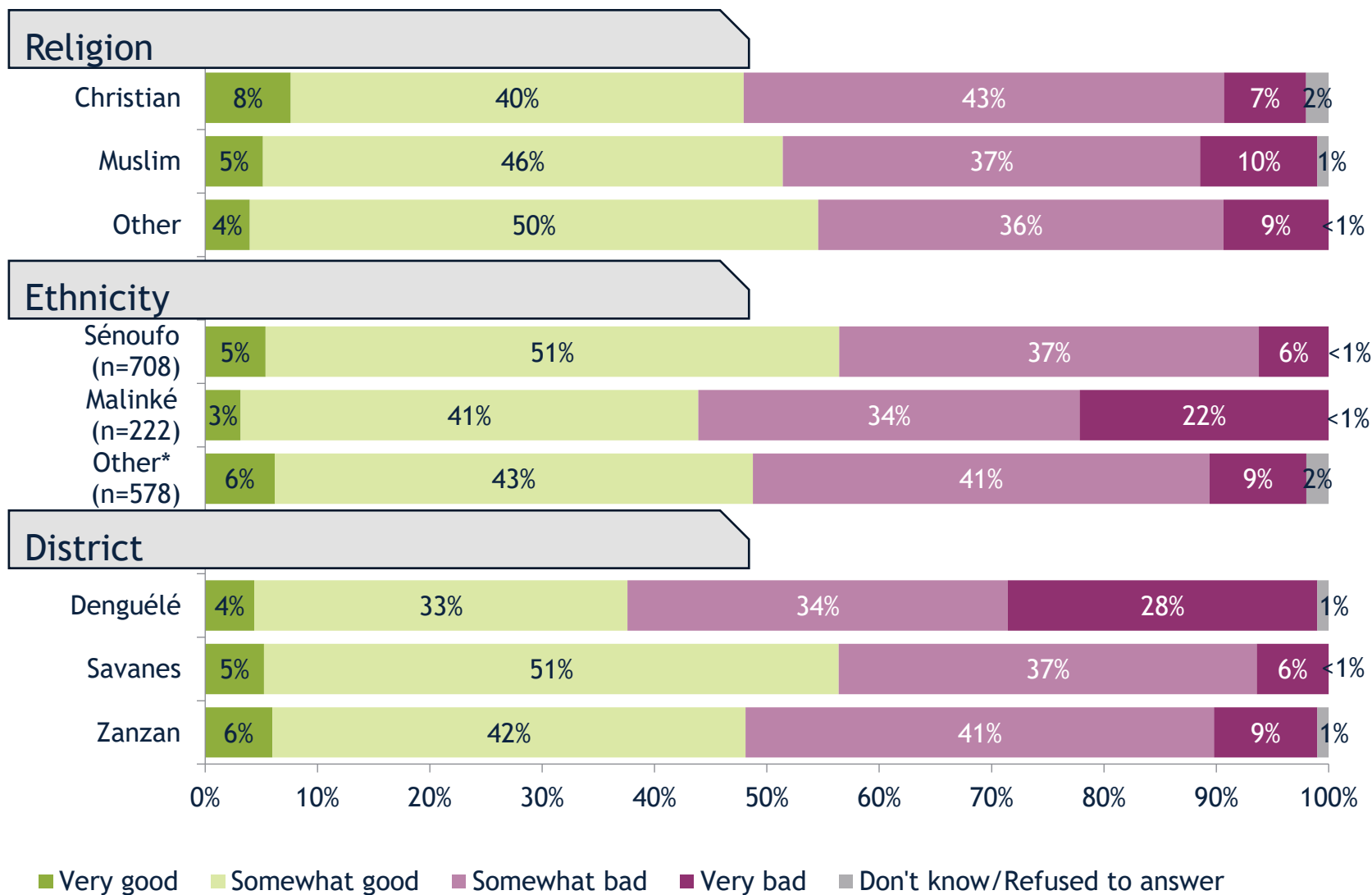


How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?



*Other includes other ethnic groups, none, don't know and refused to answer.

How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?



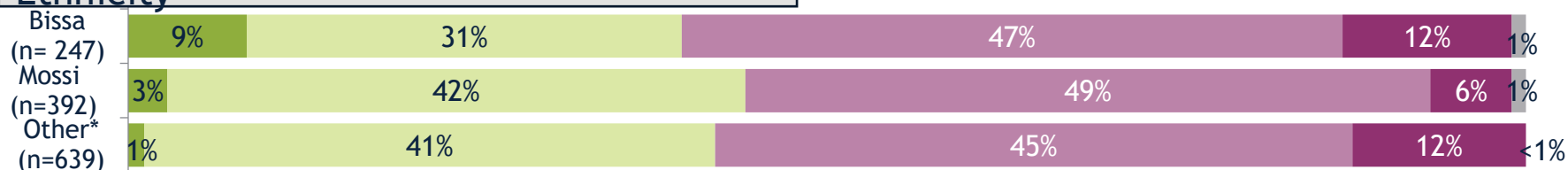
*Other includes other ethnic groups, don't know and refused to answer.

How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

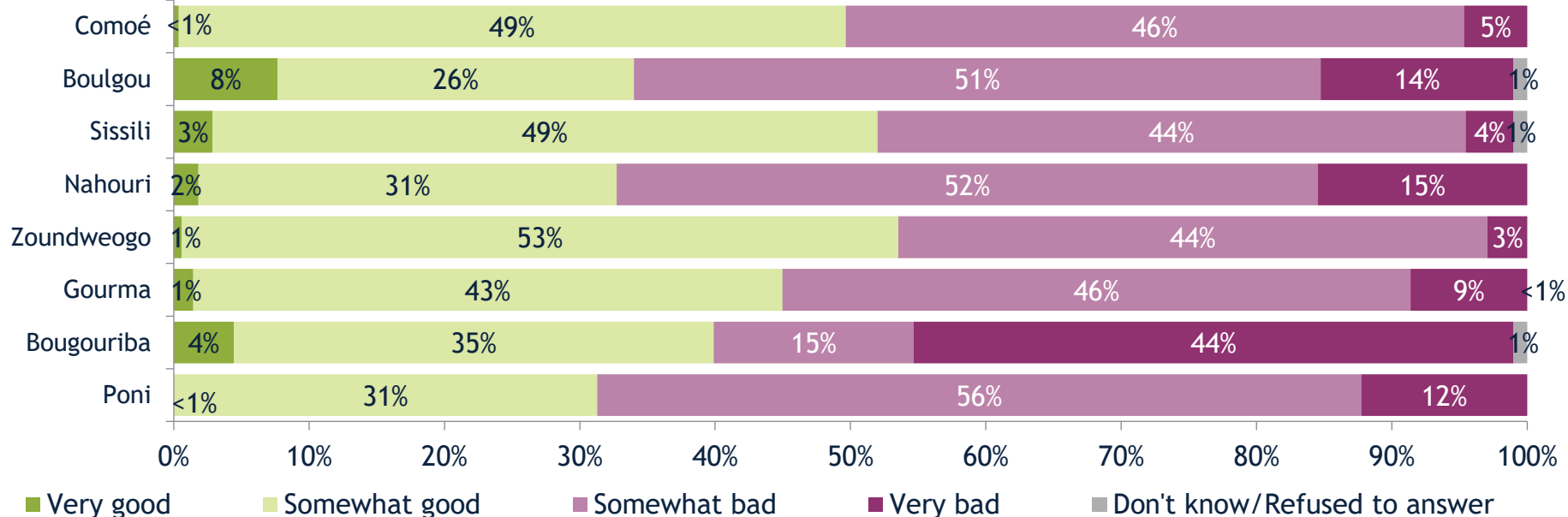
Religion



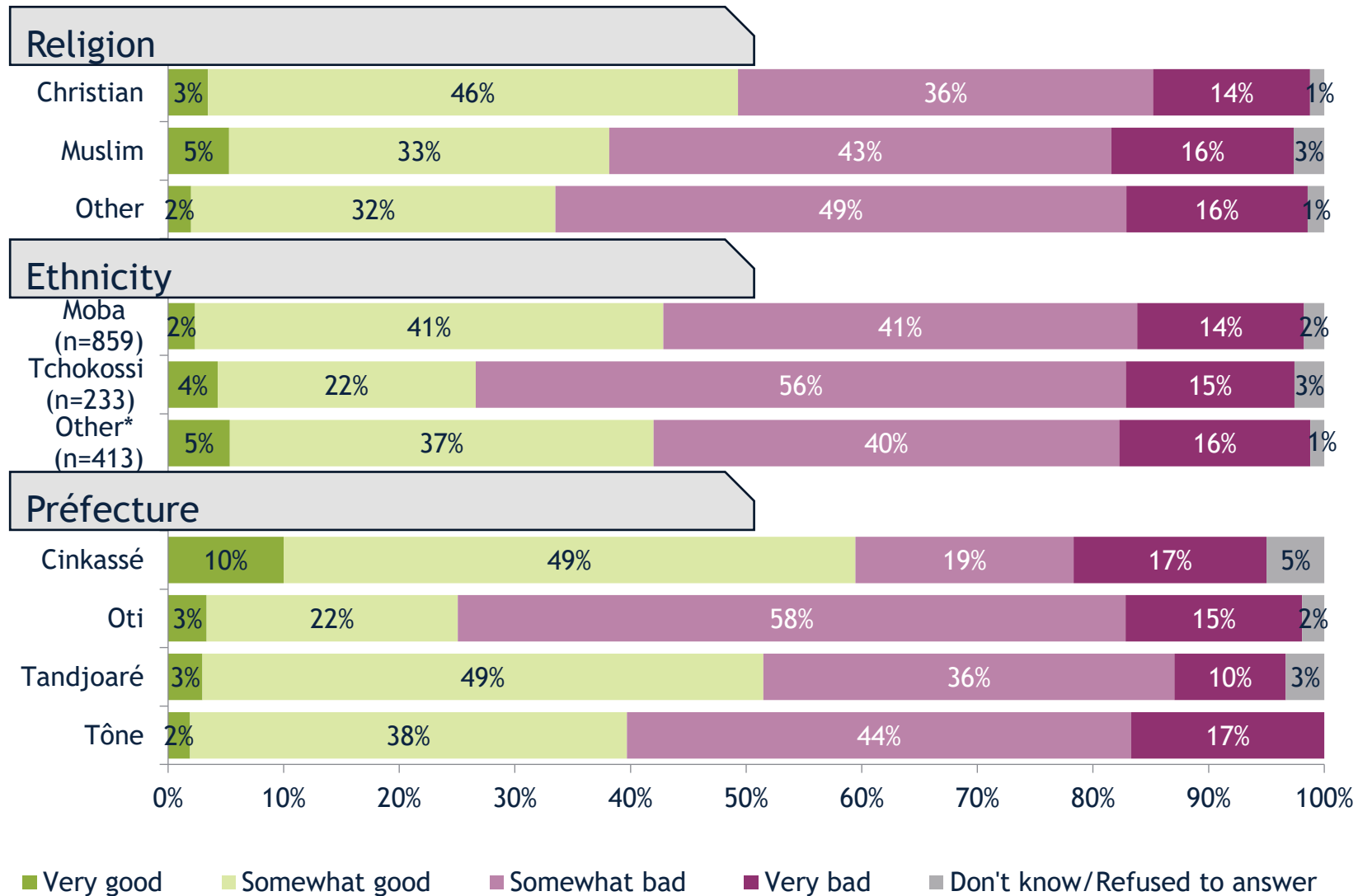
Ethnicity



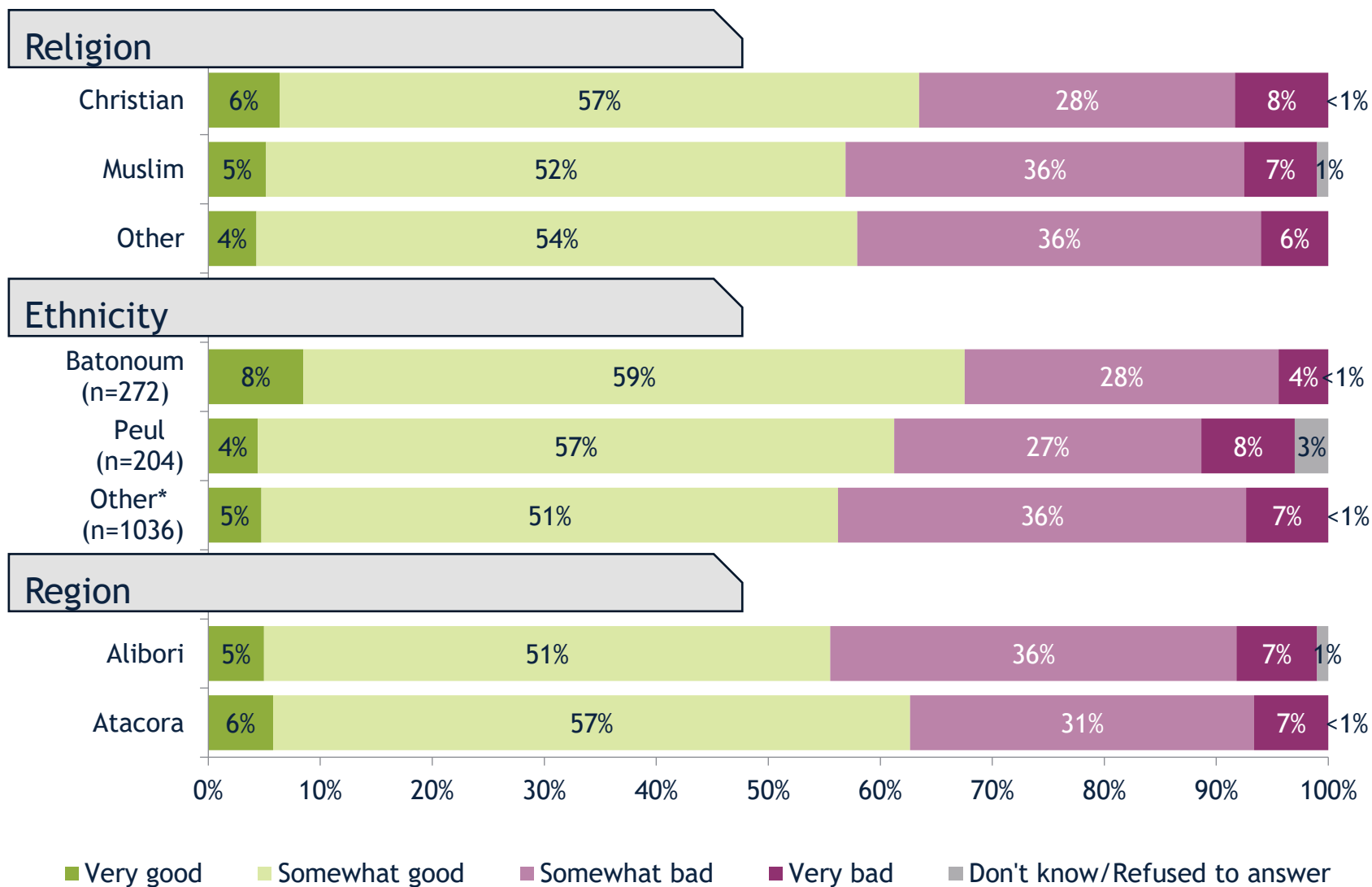
Province



How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?



How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?



*Other includes other ethnic groups, don't know and refused to answer.

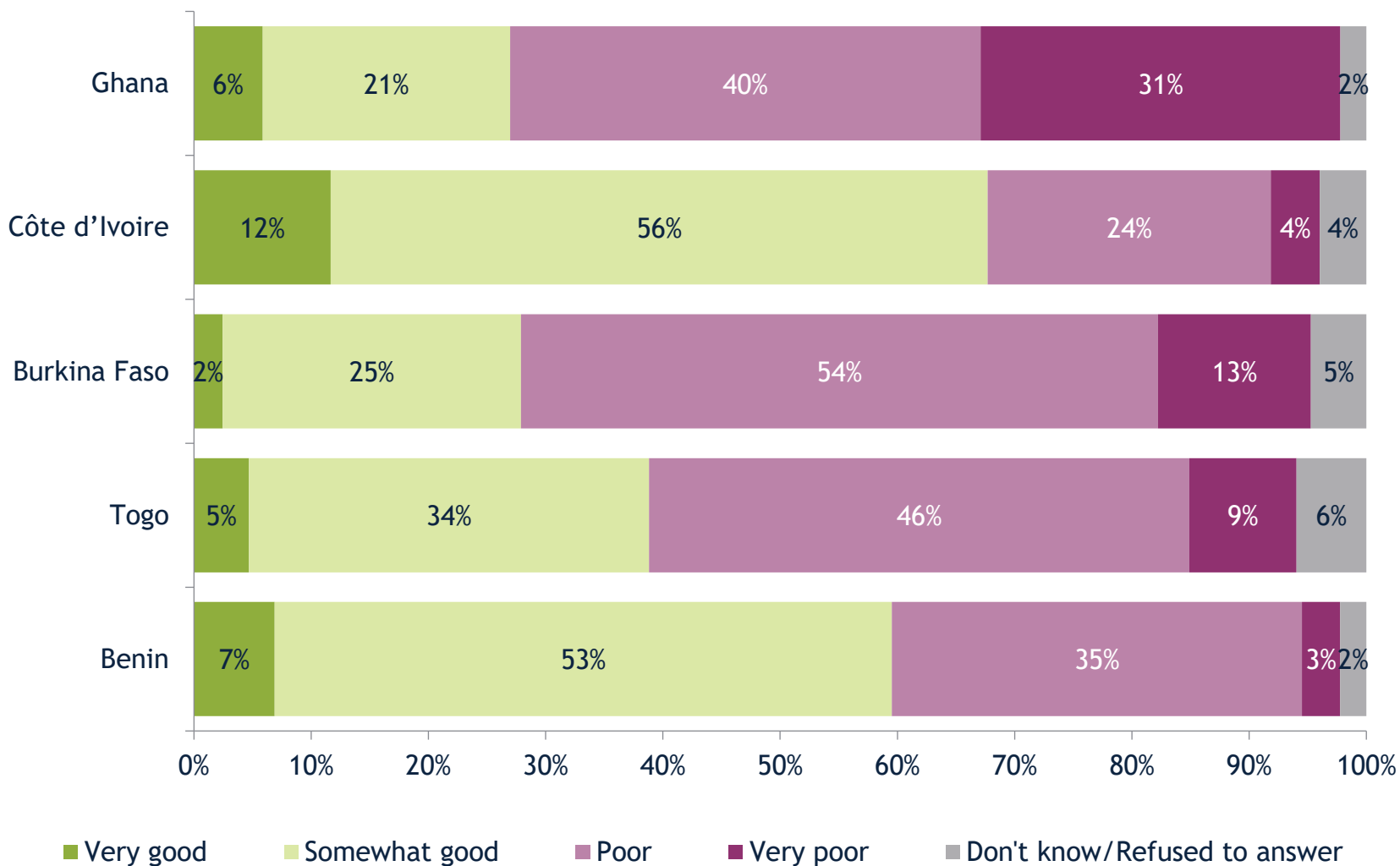
Governance



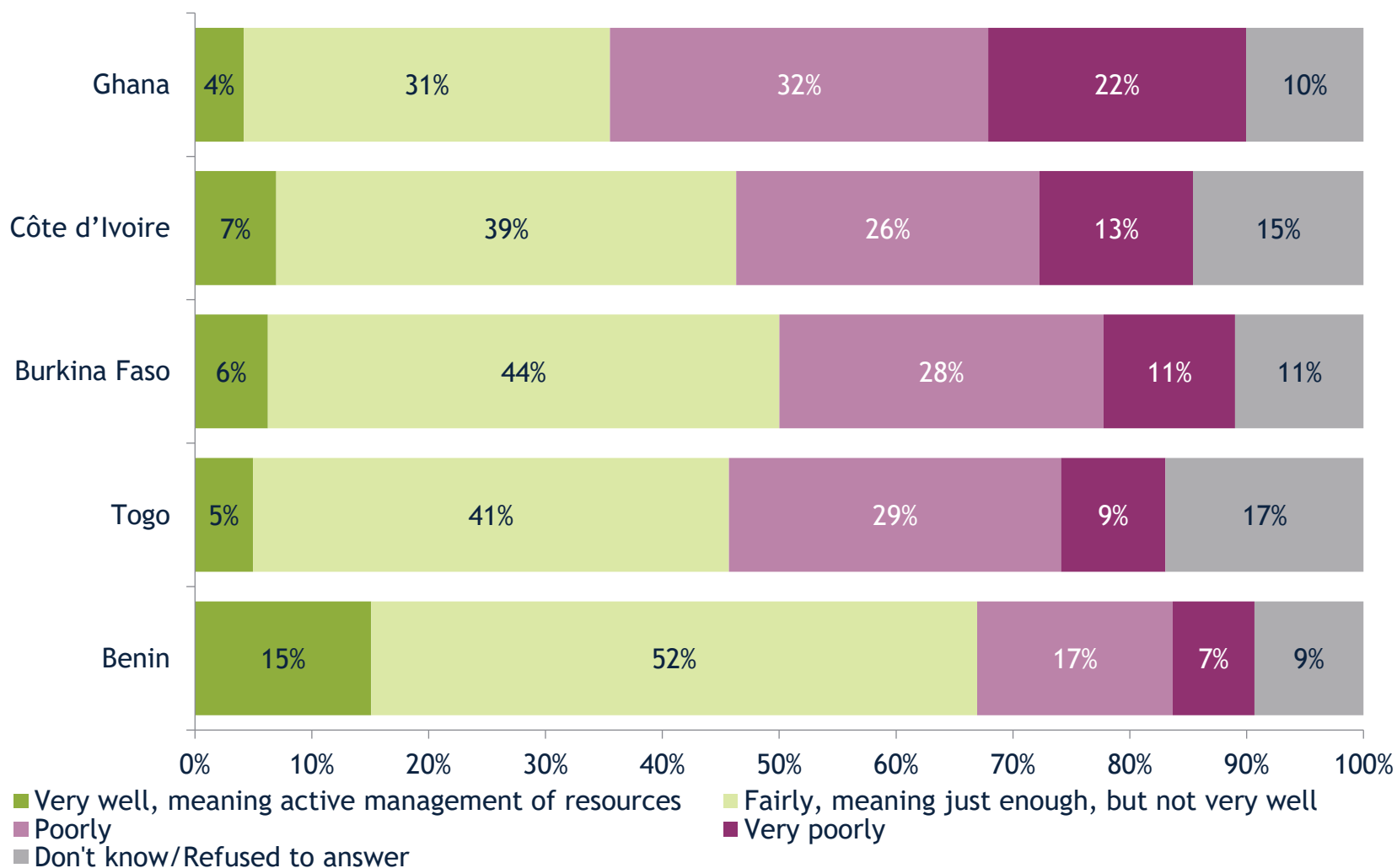
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What do you think about the quality of governance in your country?
Governance refers to the ability of authorities to address people's concerns and needs. Is it very good, good, poor, or very poor?



How well do you personally think the district / commune government manages resources in the district / commune?*



* Ghana: district. Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Togo: commune

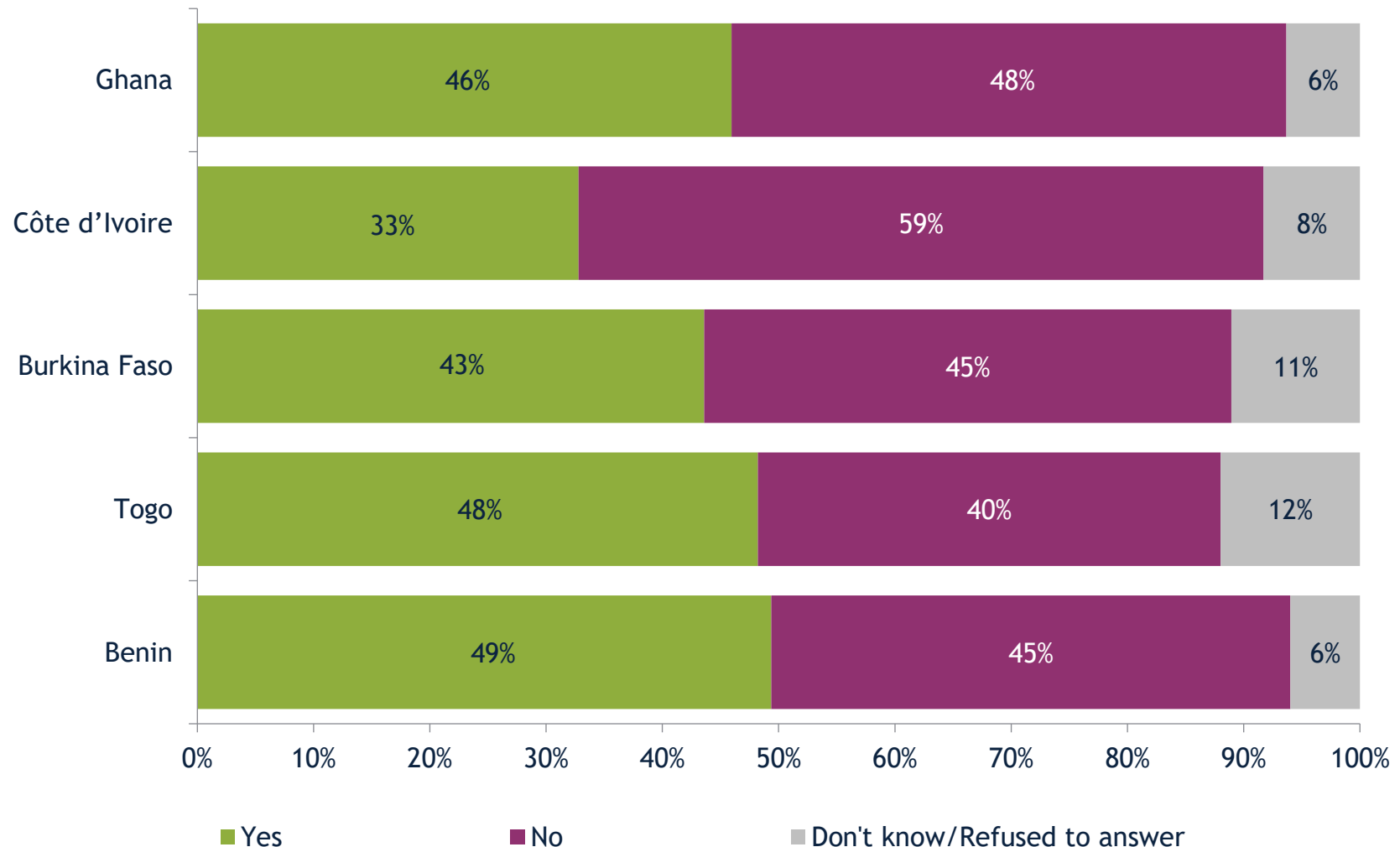
Violent Extremism



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Personally, do you think that violent extremism, meaning a form of extremism that deliberately uses violence to impose an ideology, a certain vision of religion, or a political project, is a problem in your district/ commune / province / region / préfecture?*



* Ghana: district. Benin: commune. Burkina Faso: province Côte d'Ivoire: region. Togo: préfecture

I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your district / commune / province / region / préfecture?*

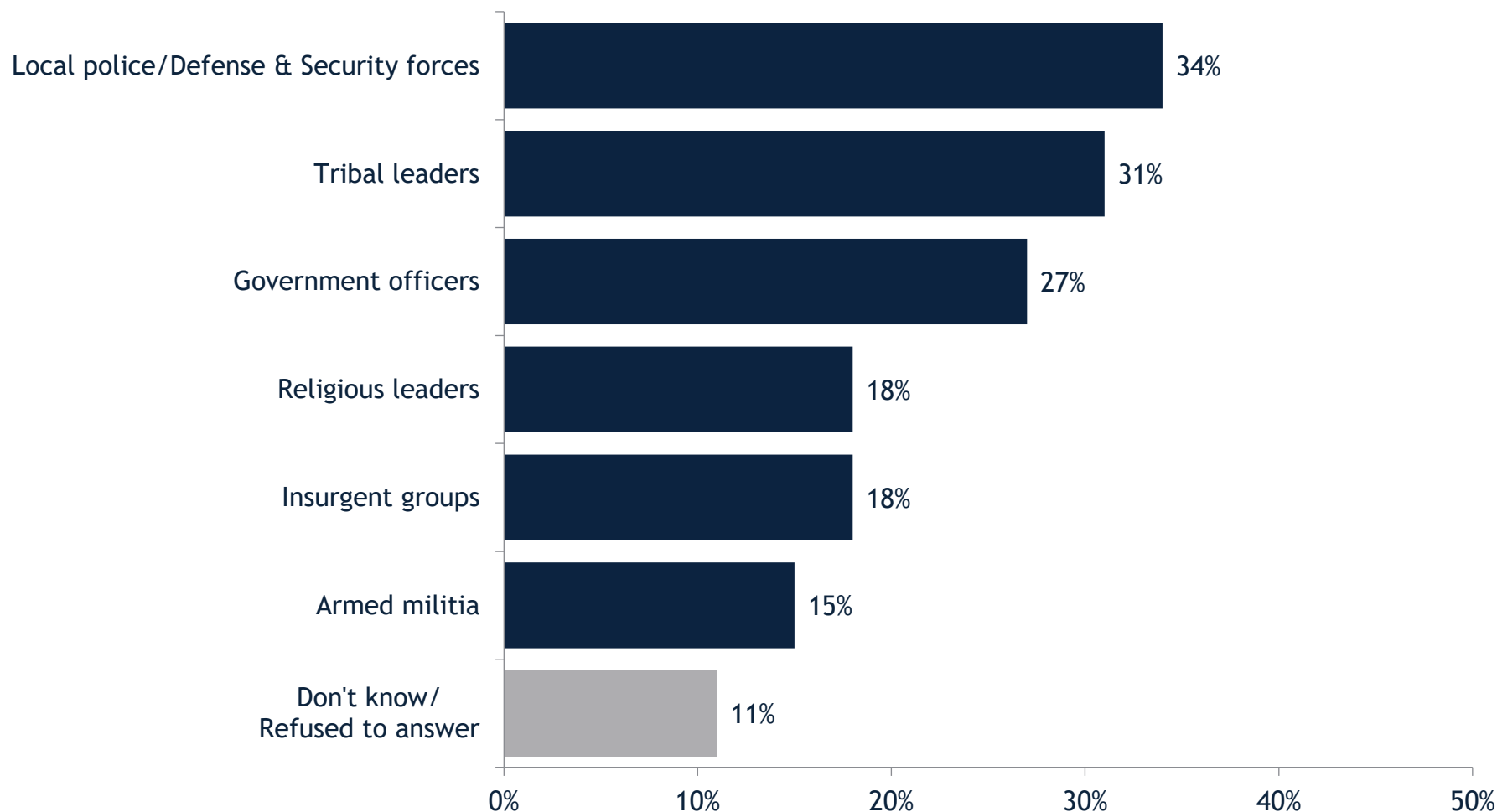
(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their district / commune / province / region /préfecture; multiple responses accepted)

Actors	Ghana (n=704)	Côte d'Ivoire (n=494)	Burkina Faso (n=653)	Togo (n=727)	Benin (n=744)
Insurgent groups	18%	42%	45%	45%	39%
Local police/ Defense & security forces	34%	13%	13%	29%	23%
Armed militia	15%	19%	13%	33%	8%
Religious leaders	18%	6%	7%	12%	25%
Tribal leaders	31%	5%	4%	12%	11%
Government officers	27%	3%	4%	2%	8%
Don't know/Refused to answer	11%	34%	27%	14%	36%

* Ghana: district. Benin: commune. Burkina Faso: province. Côte d'Ivoire: region. Togo: préfecture

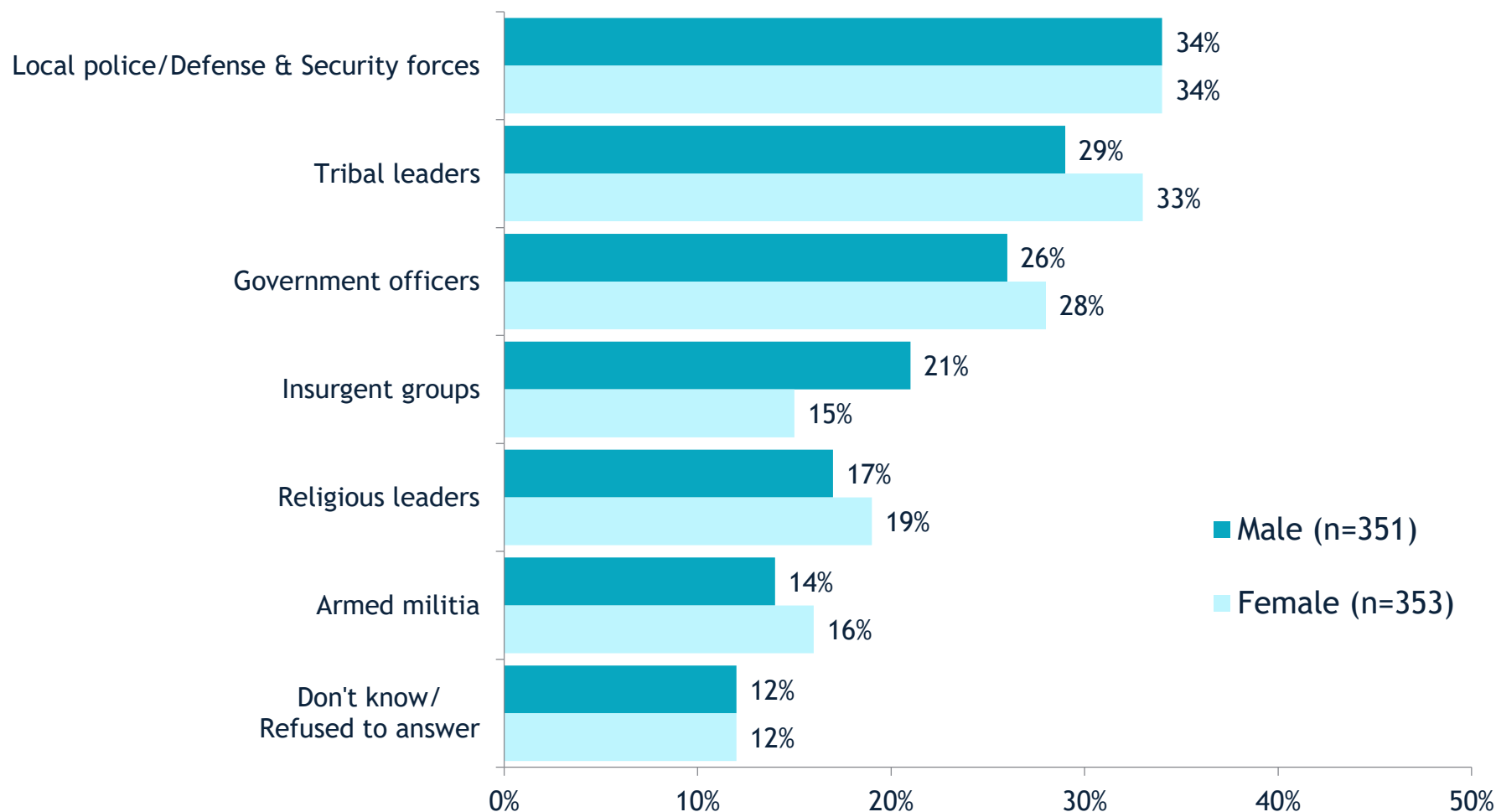
I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your district?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their district, n=704; multiple responses accepted)



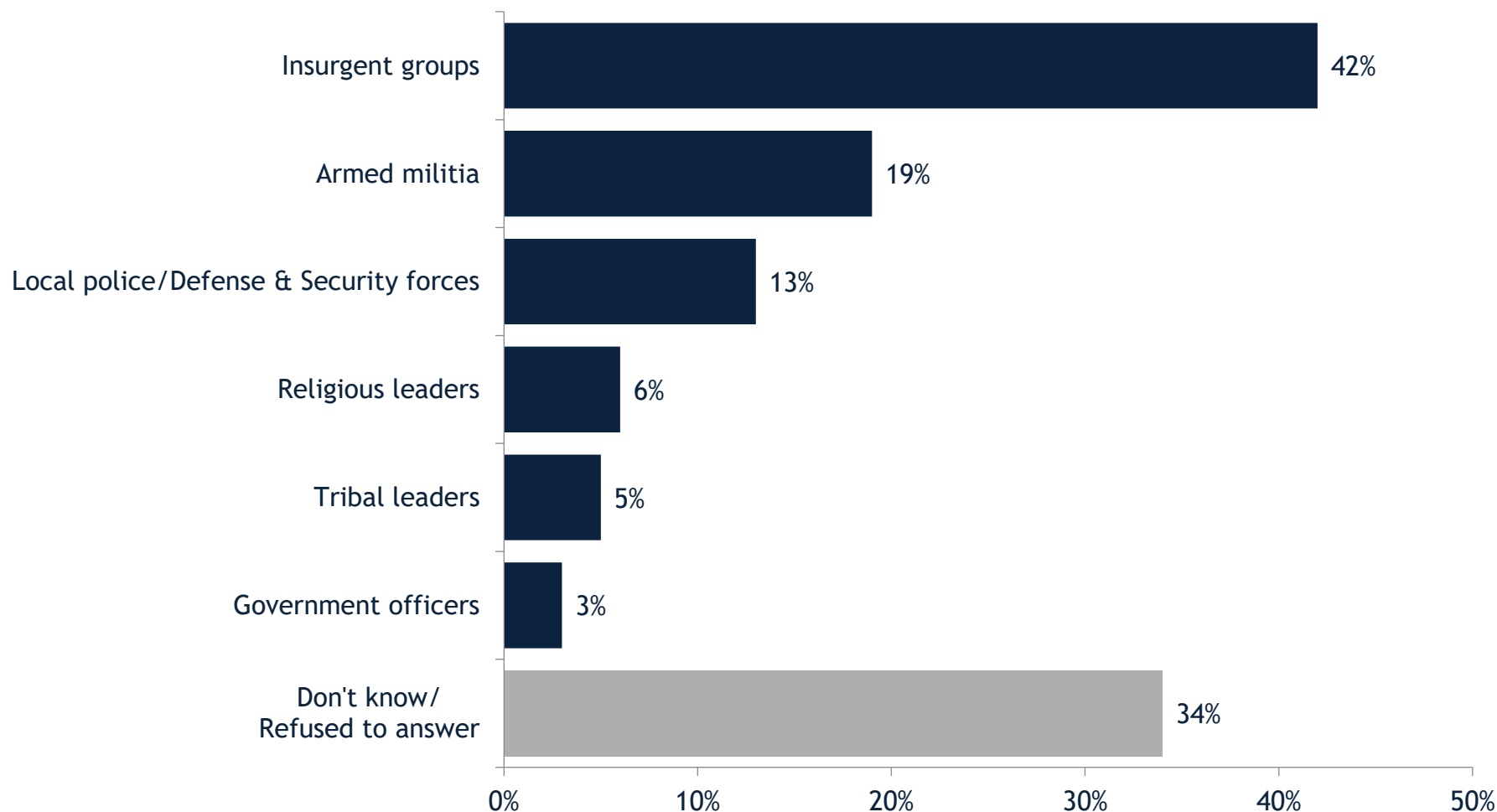
I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your district?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their district; multiple responses accepted)



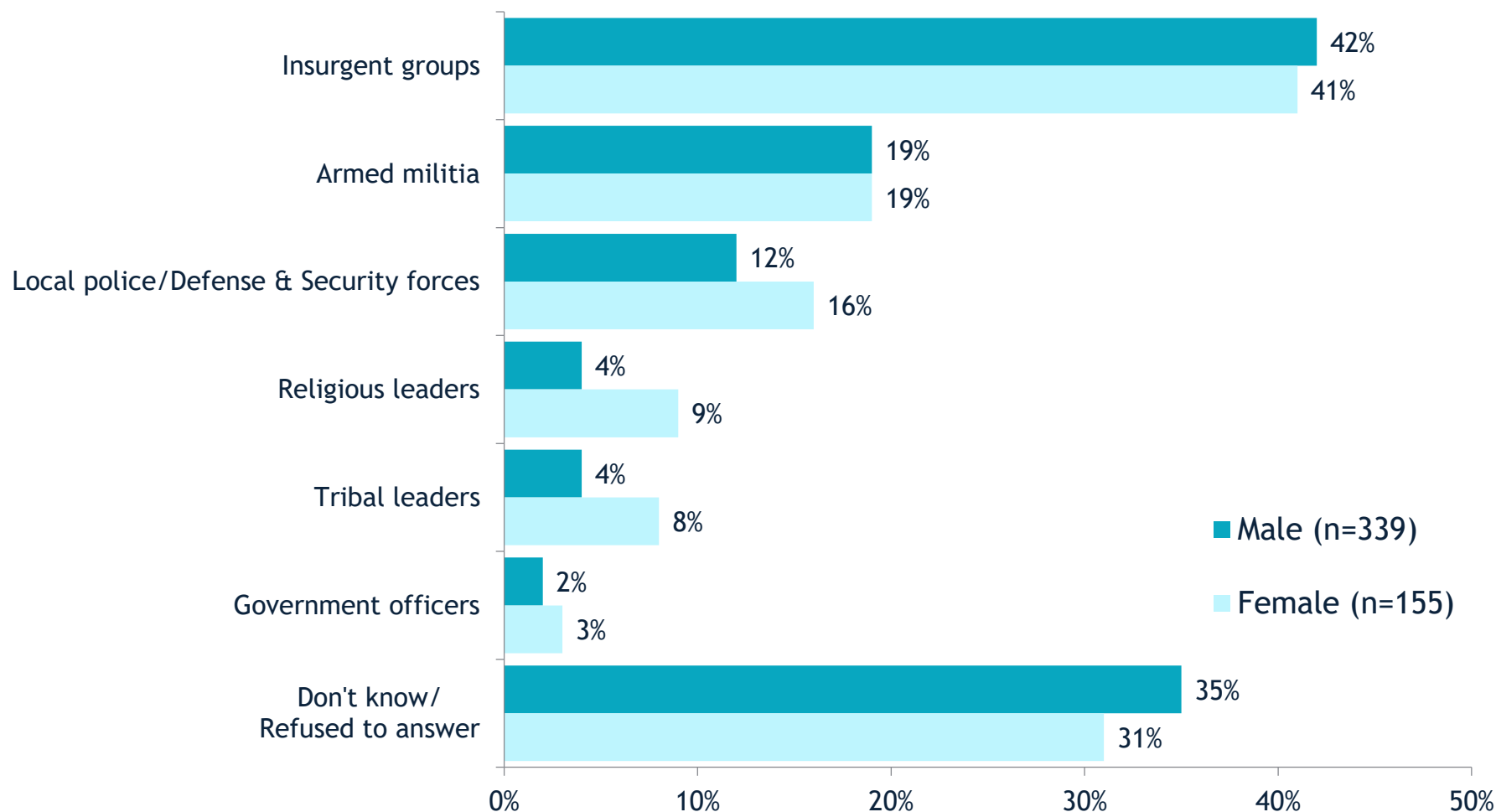
I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your region?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their region, n=494; multiple responses accepted)



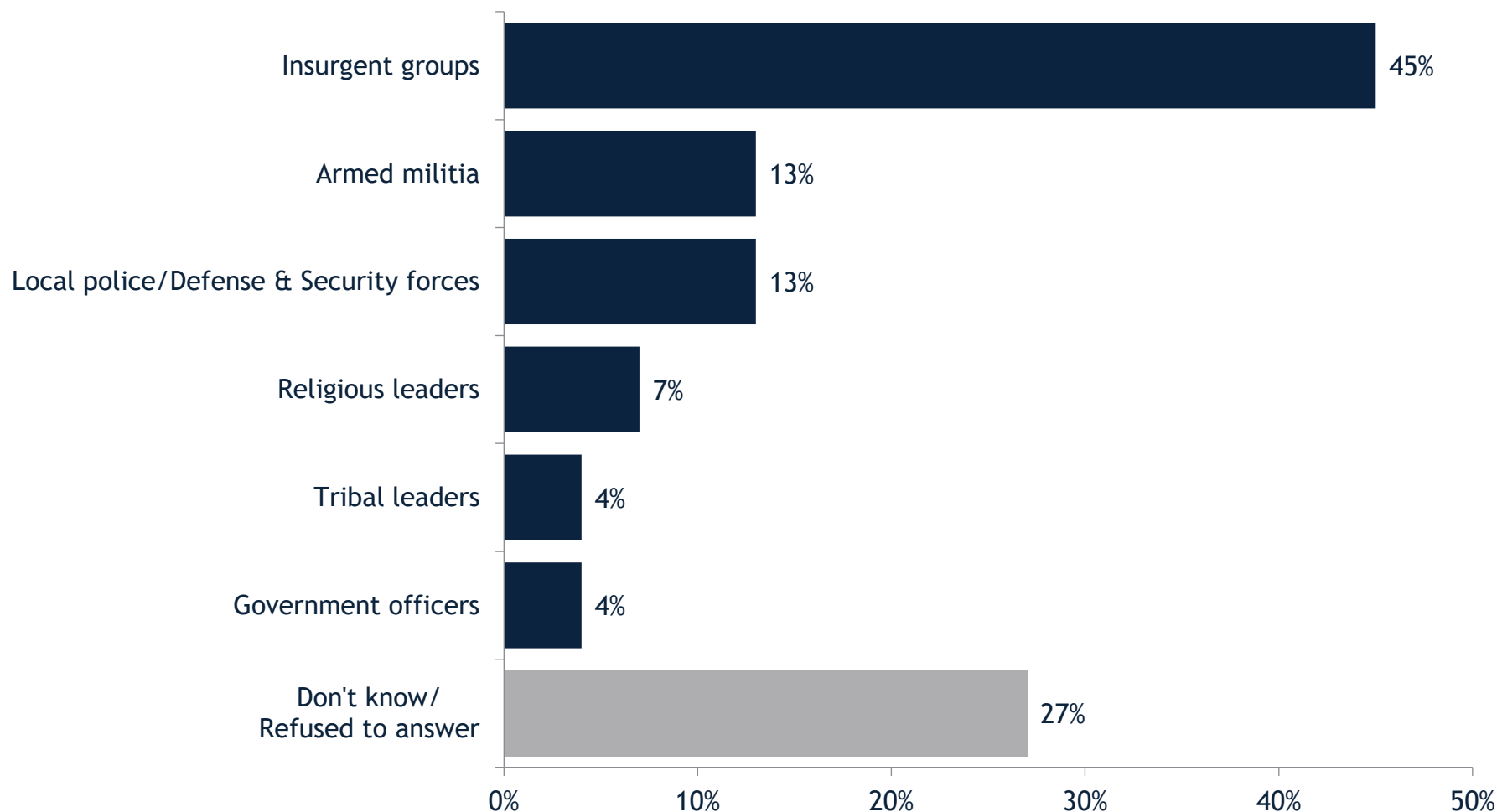
I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your region?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their region; multiple responses accepted)



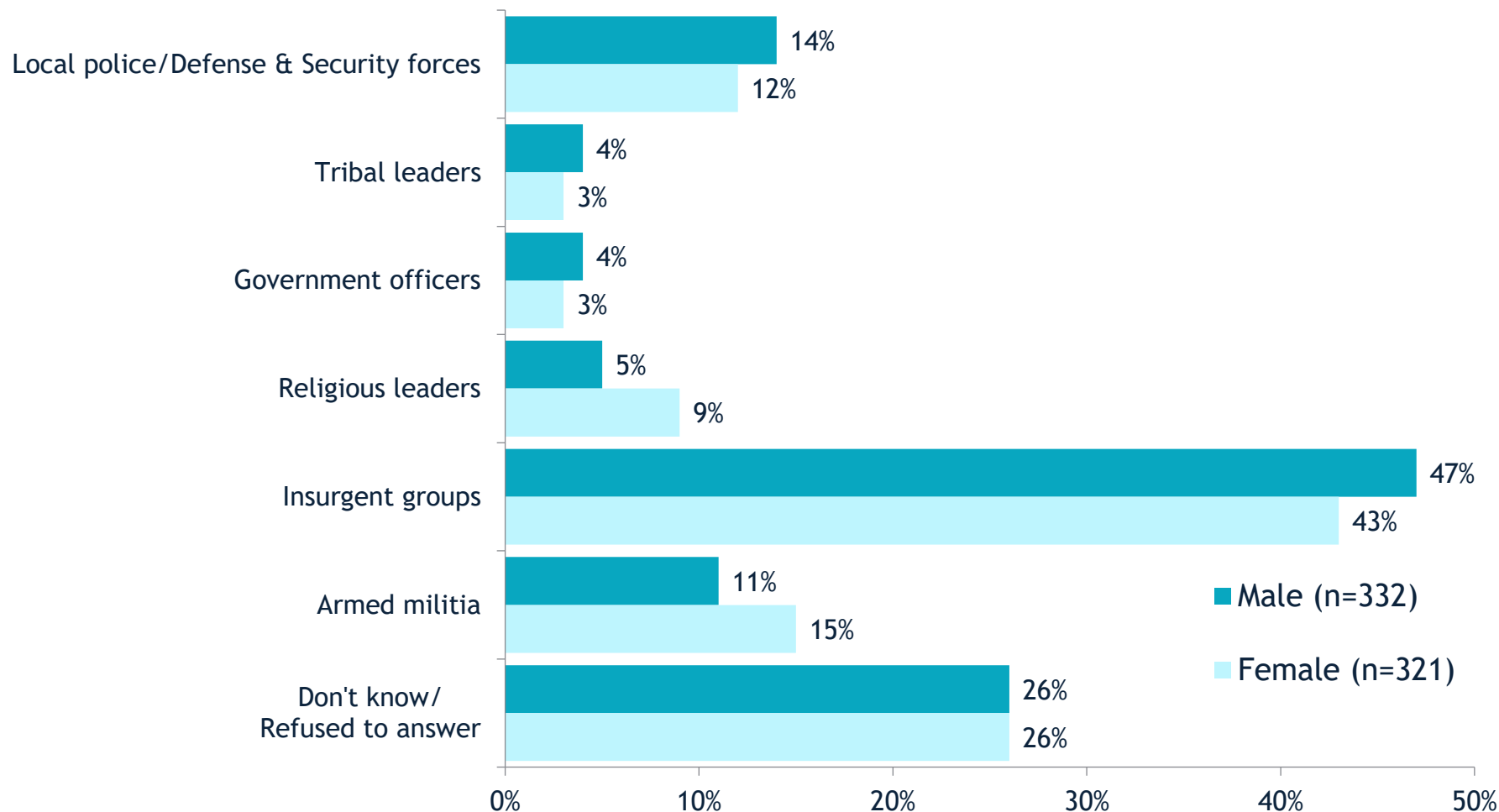
I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your province?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their province, n=653; multiple responses accepted)



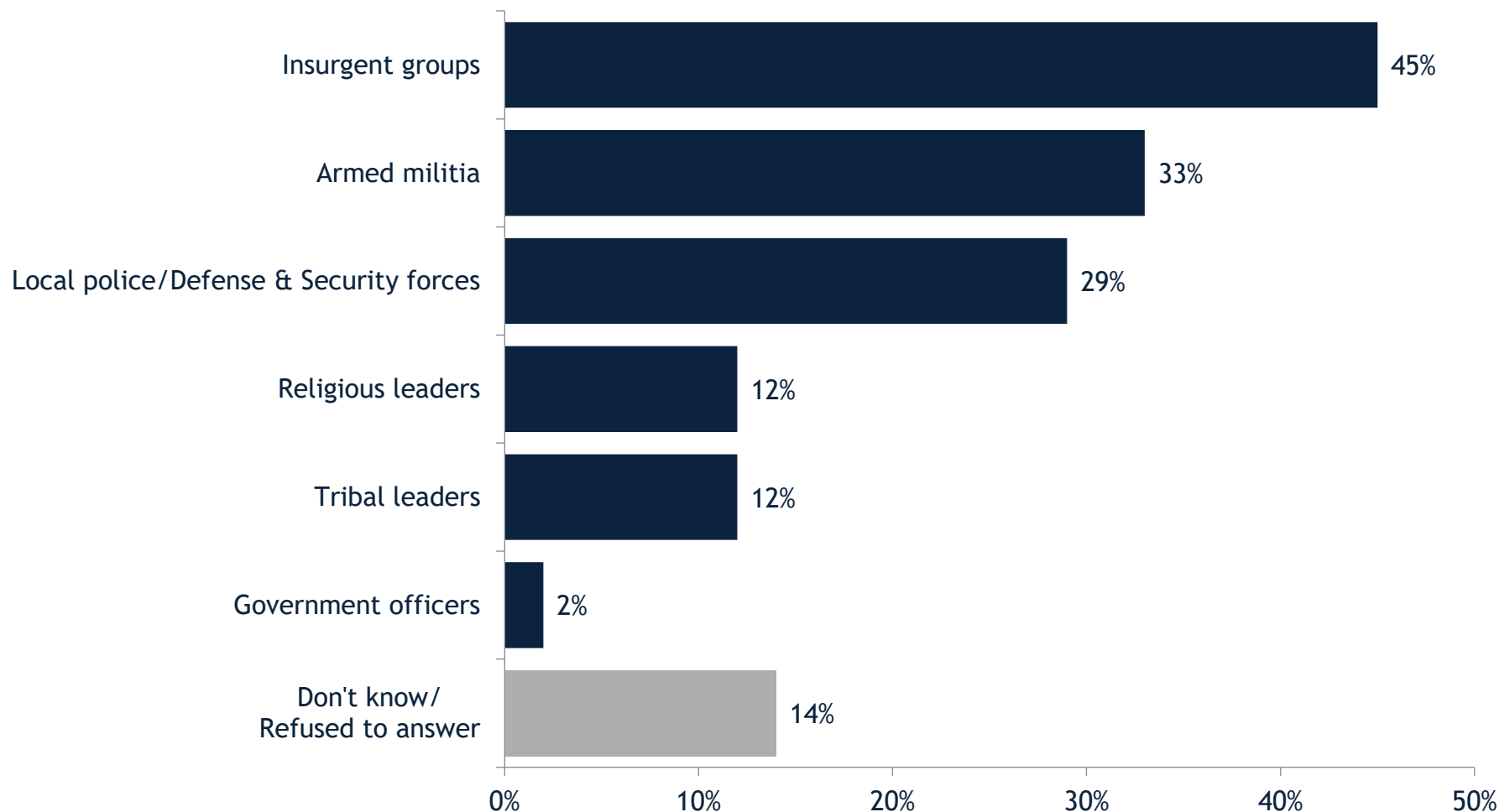
I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your province?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their province; multiple responses accepted)



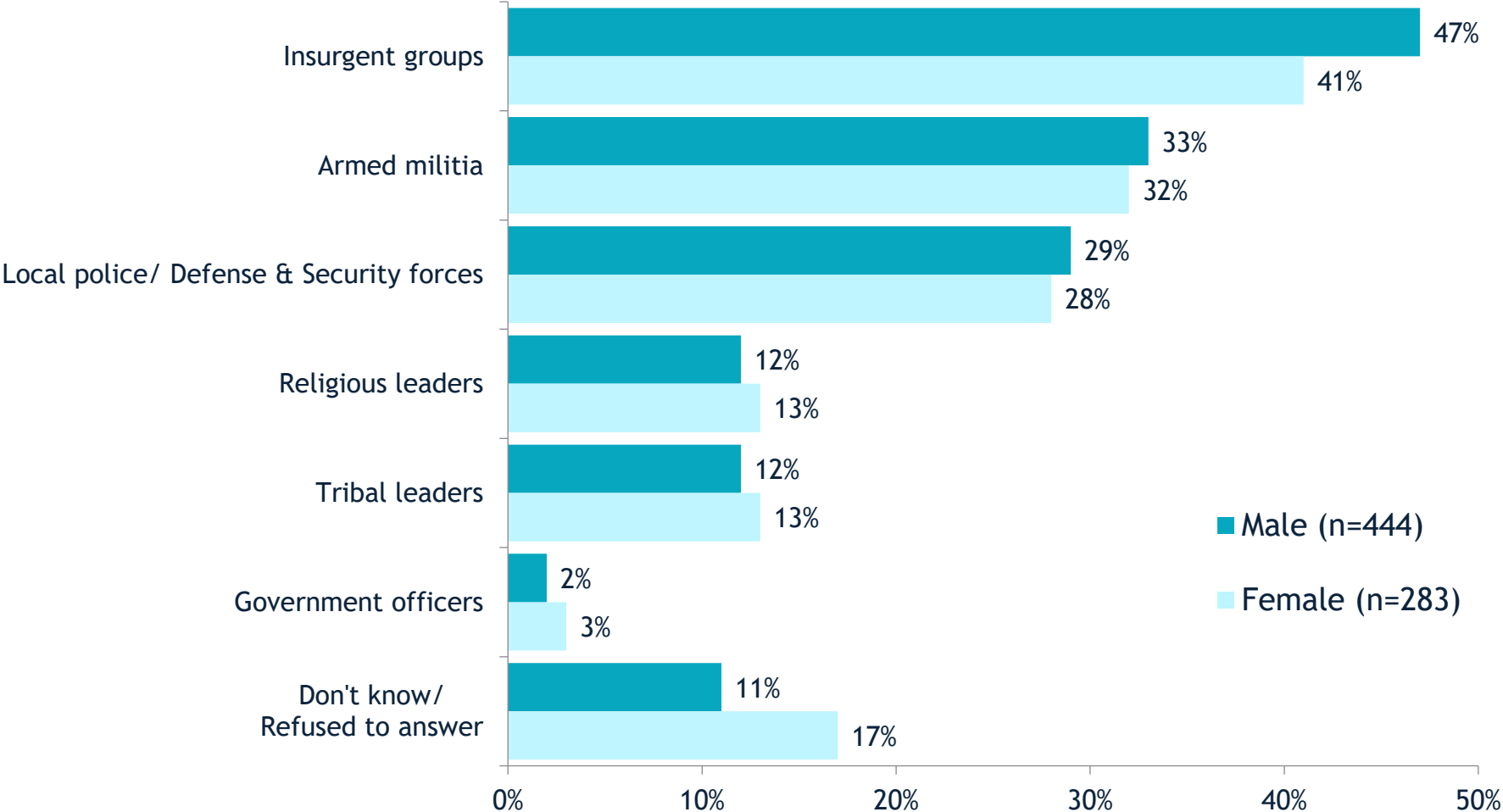
I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your préfecture?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their préfecture, n=727; multiple responses accepted)



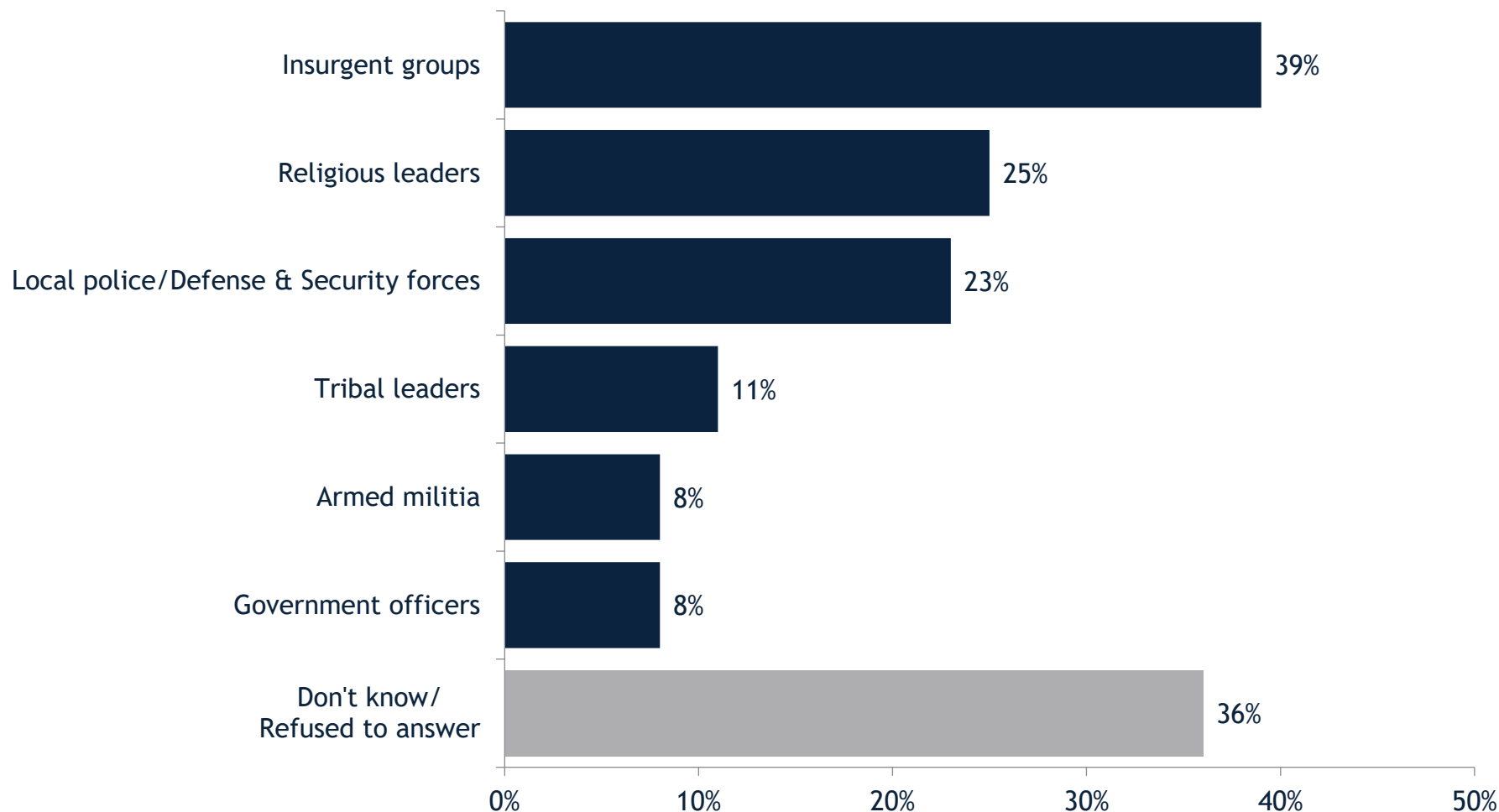
I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your préfecture?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their préfecture; multiple responses accepted)



I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your commune?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their commune, n=744; multiple responses accepted)



I would like to know your perspective on violent extremism. Who, in your view, is responsible for perpetrating violent extremism in your commune?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their commune; multiple responses accepted)



In your view, who is the target of violent extremism in your district / commune / province / region / préfecture ?

(Among those who believe that violent extremism is a problem in their district / commune / province / region / préfecture; multiple responses accepted)

Targets	Ghana (n=704)	Côte d'Ivoire (n=494)	Burkina Faso (n=653)	Togo (n=727)	Benin (n=744)
Regular citizens	29%	52%	71%	57%	48%
Local police/ Defense & Security forces	28%	57%	72%	53%	35%
Religious leaders	19%	21%	28%	19%	24%
Government officers	21%	8%	44%	16%	11%
Tribal leaders	25%	18%	22%	17%	9%
Armed militia	11%	4%	17%	18%	13%
Insurgent groups	7%	4%	6%	8%	21%
Don't know/Refused to answer	9%	19%	5%	11%	20%

* Ghana: district. Benin: commune. Burkina Faso: province. Côte d'Ivoire: region. Togo: préfecture

Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

(Multiple responses accepted)

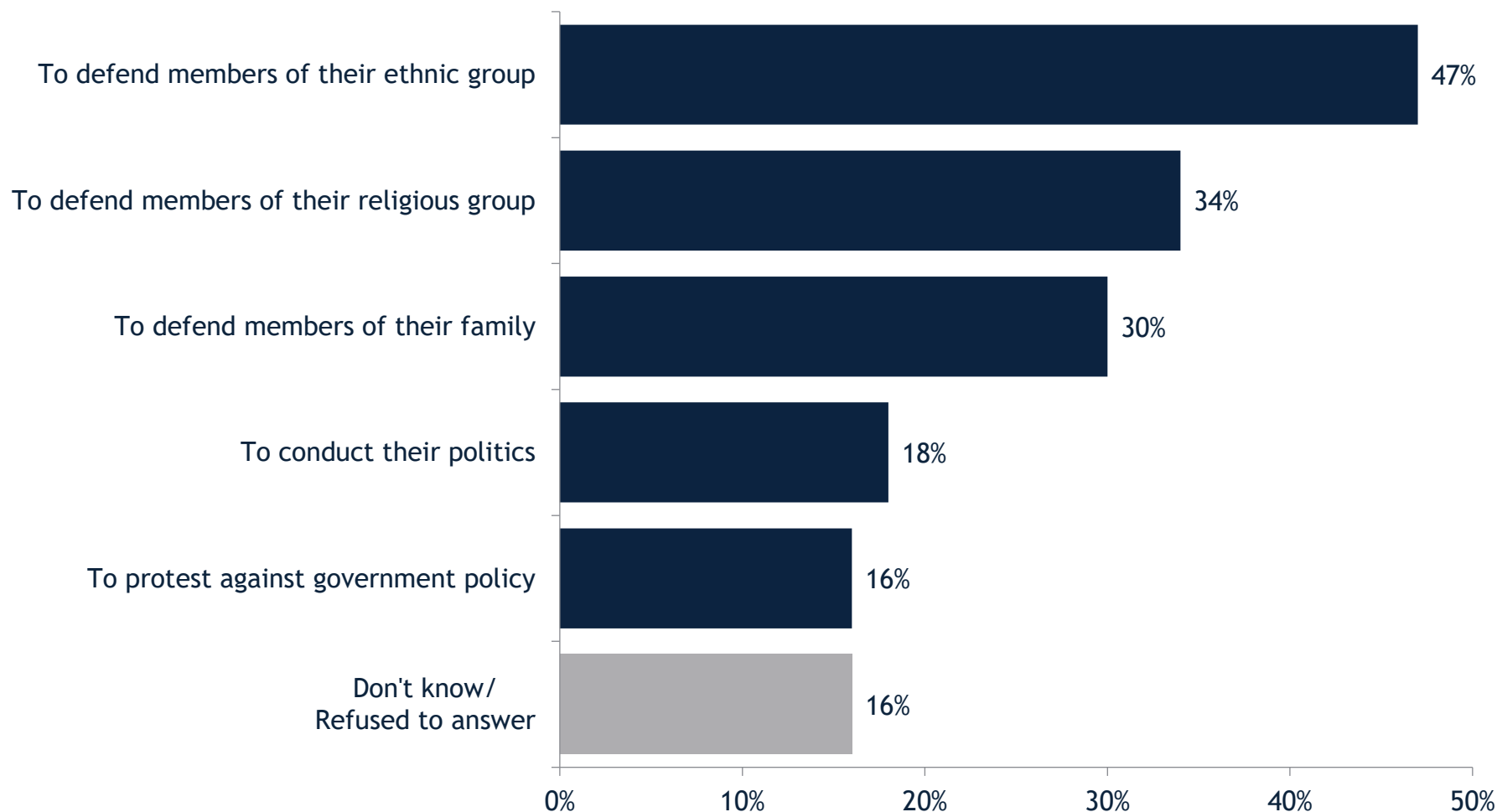
Reasons to use violence	Ghana	Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	Togo	Benin
To defend members of their ethnic group	47%	26%	22%	41%	26%
To defend members of their religious group	34%	30%	29%	39%	30%
To conduct their politics	18%	37%	39%	24%	40%
To defend members of their family	30%	21%	17%	34%	27%
To protest against government policy	16%	23%	25%	27%	32%
Don't know/Refused to answer	16%	28%	24%	25%	20%



Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

Ghana

(Multiple responses accepted)

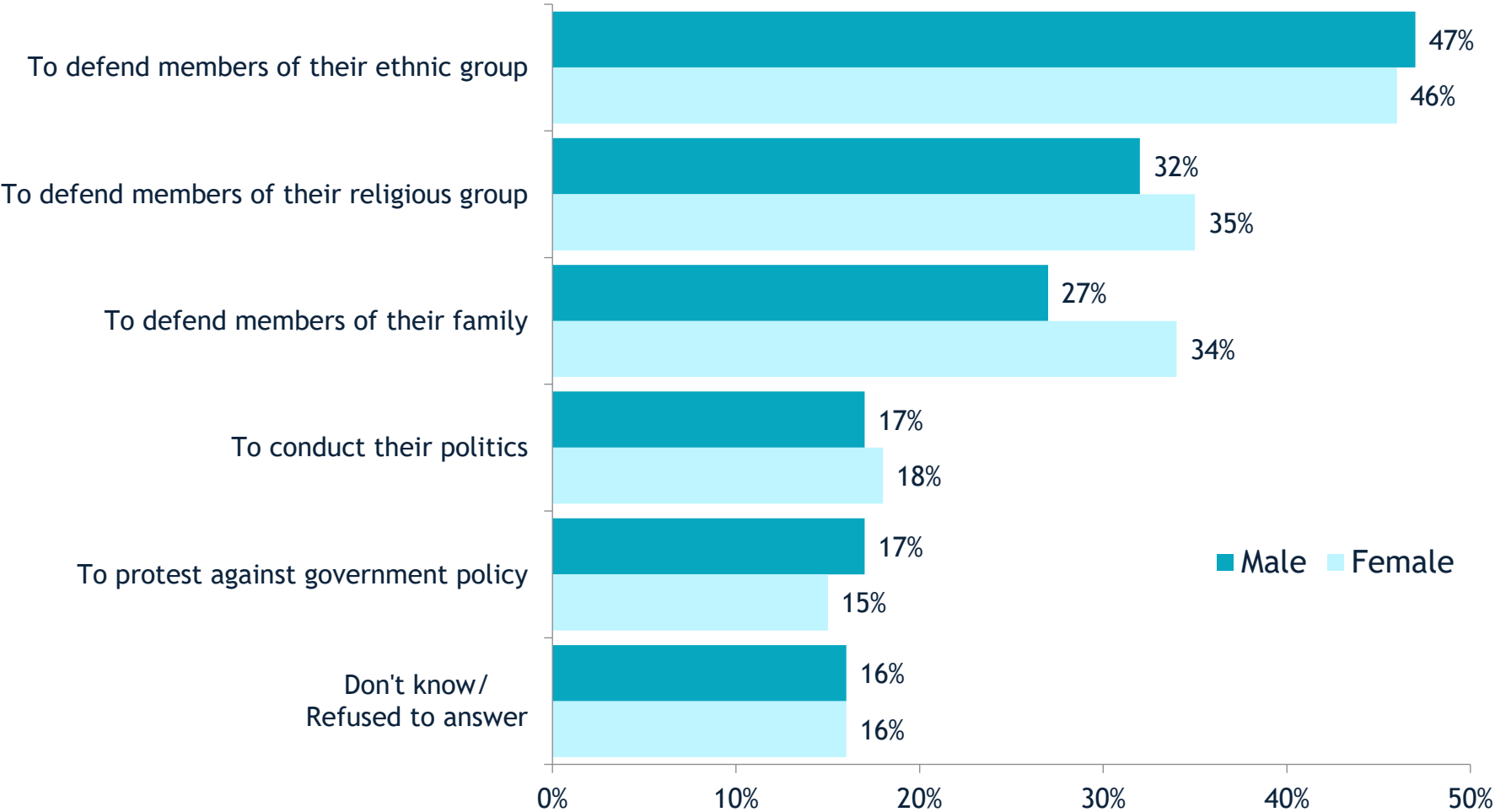




Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

(Multiple responses accepted)

Ghana

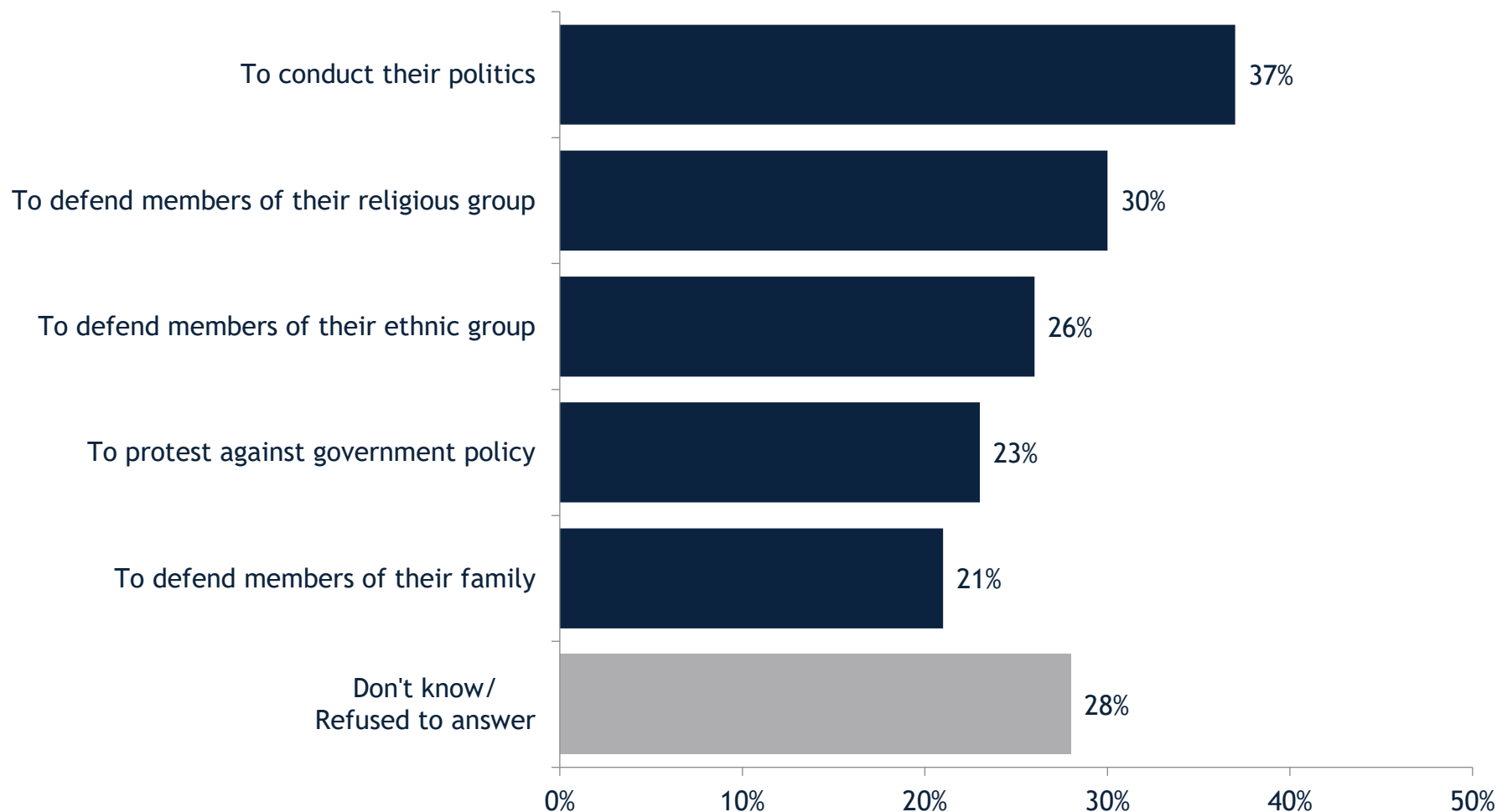




Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

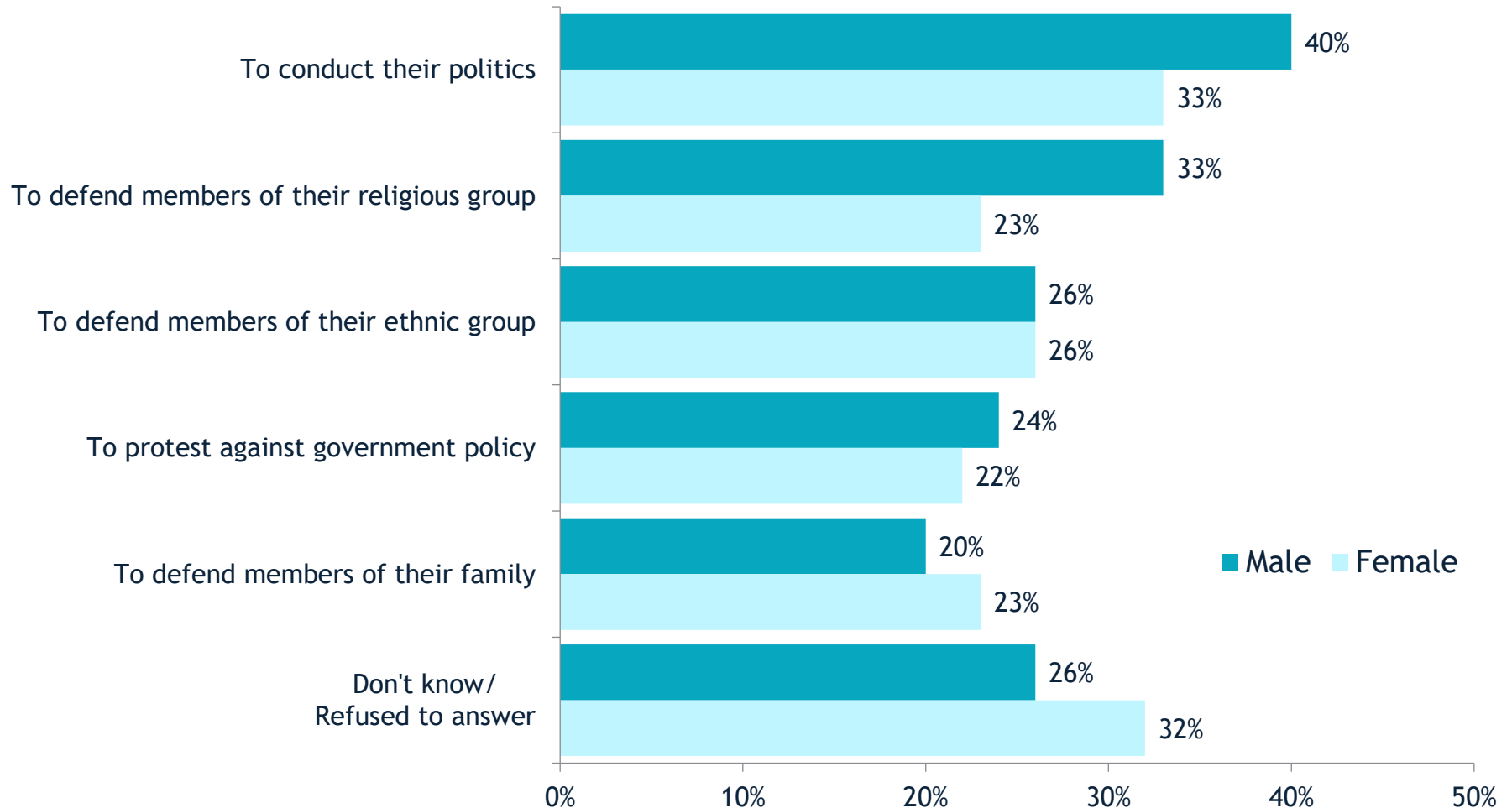
Côte d'Ivoire

(Multiple responses accepted)



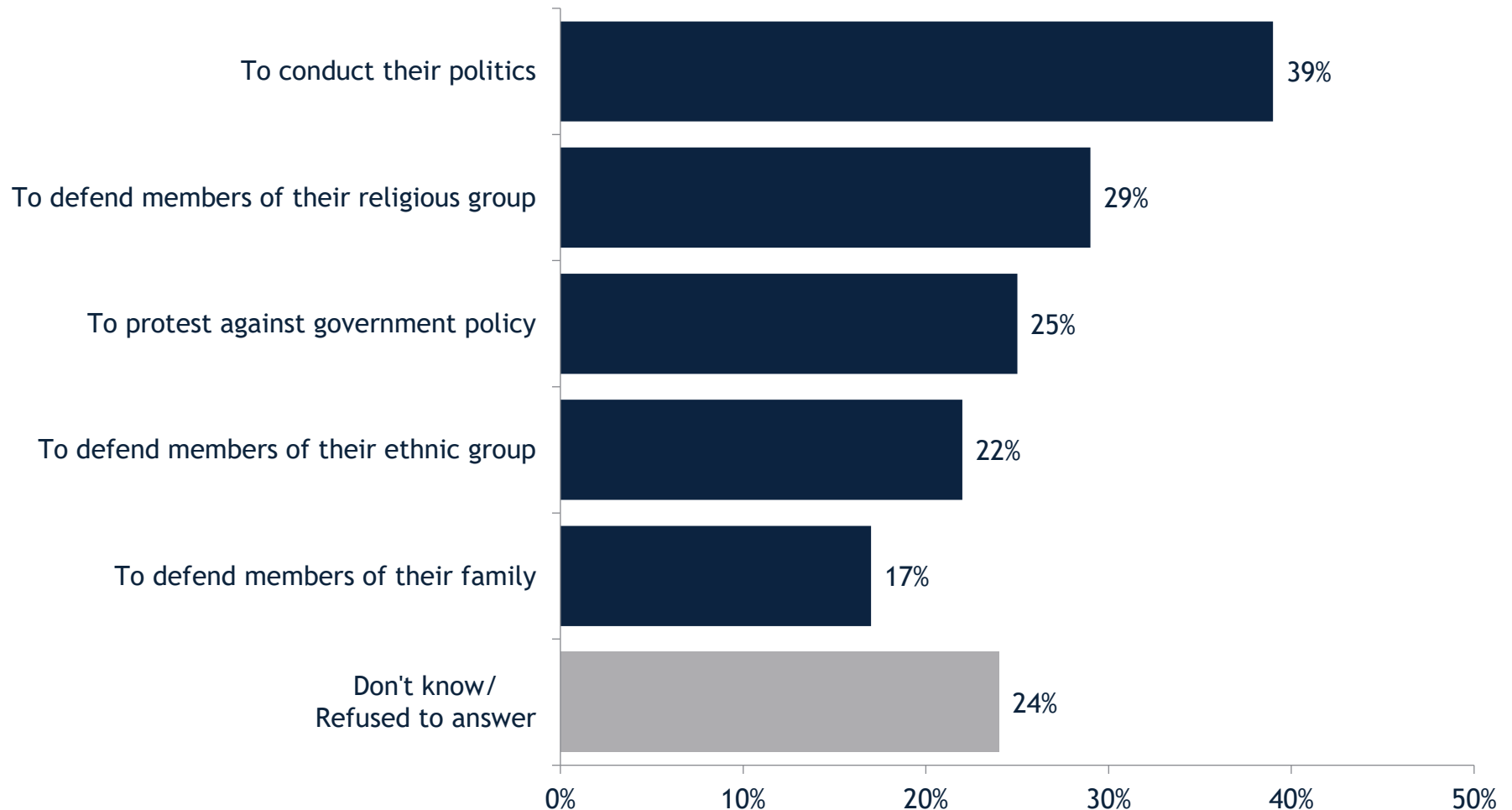
Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

(Multiple responses accepted)



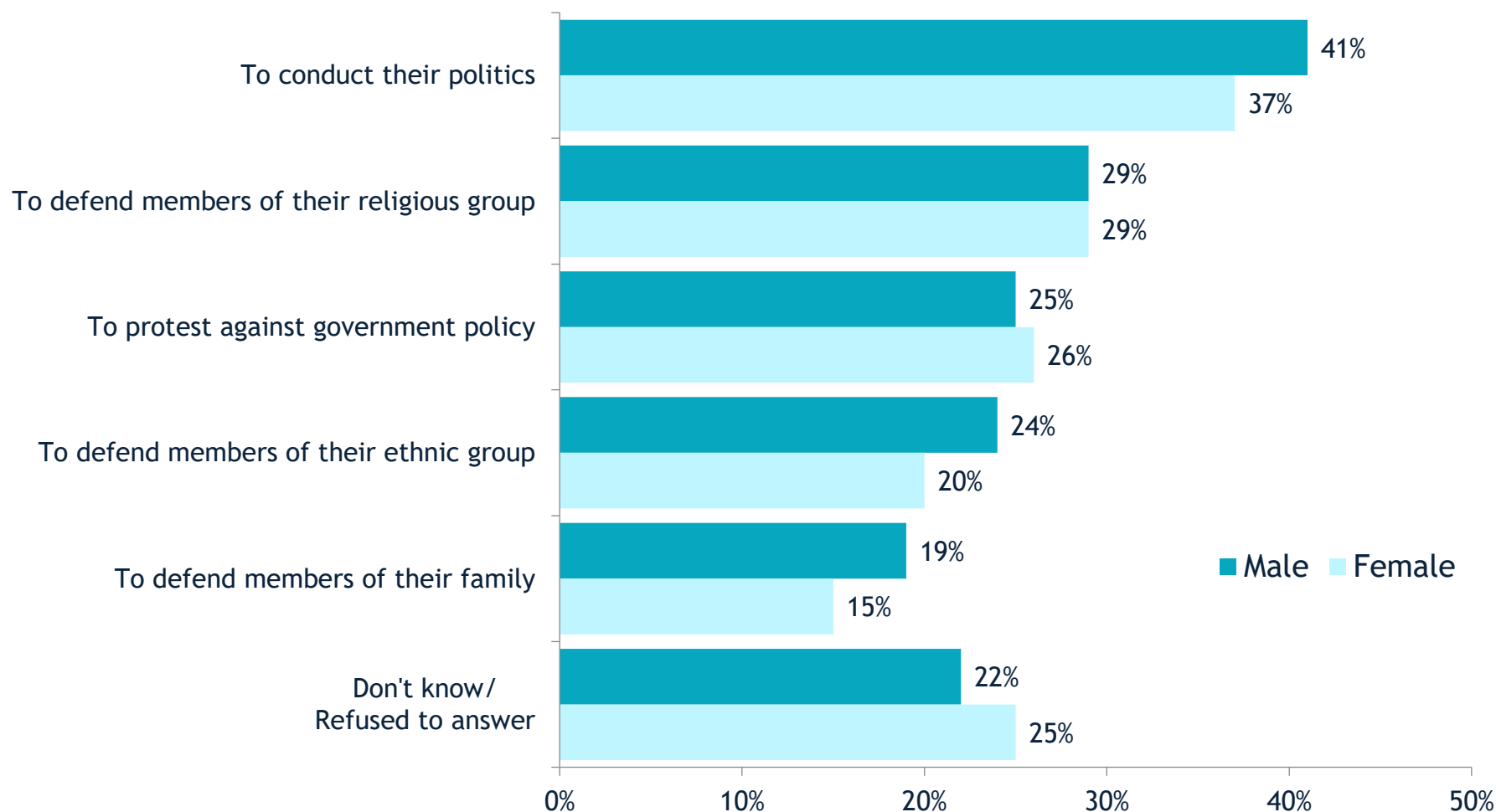
Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

(Multiple responses accepted)



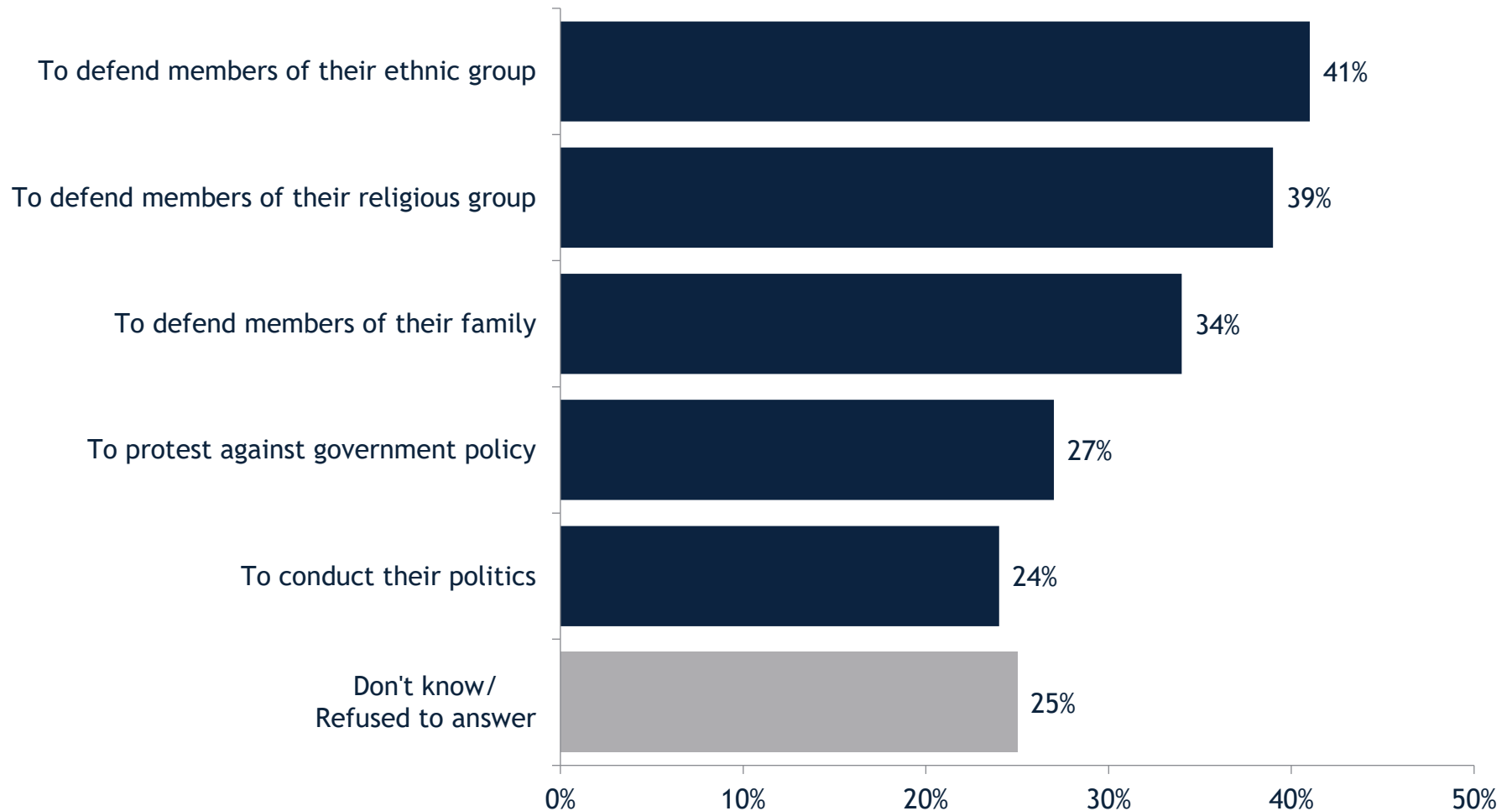
Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

(Multiple responses accepted)



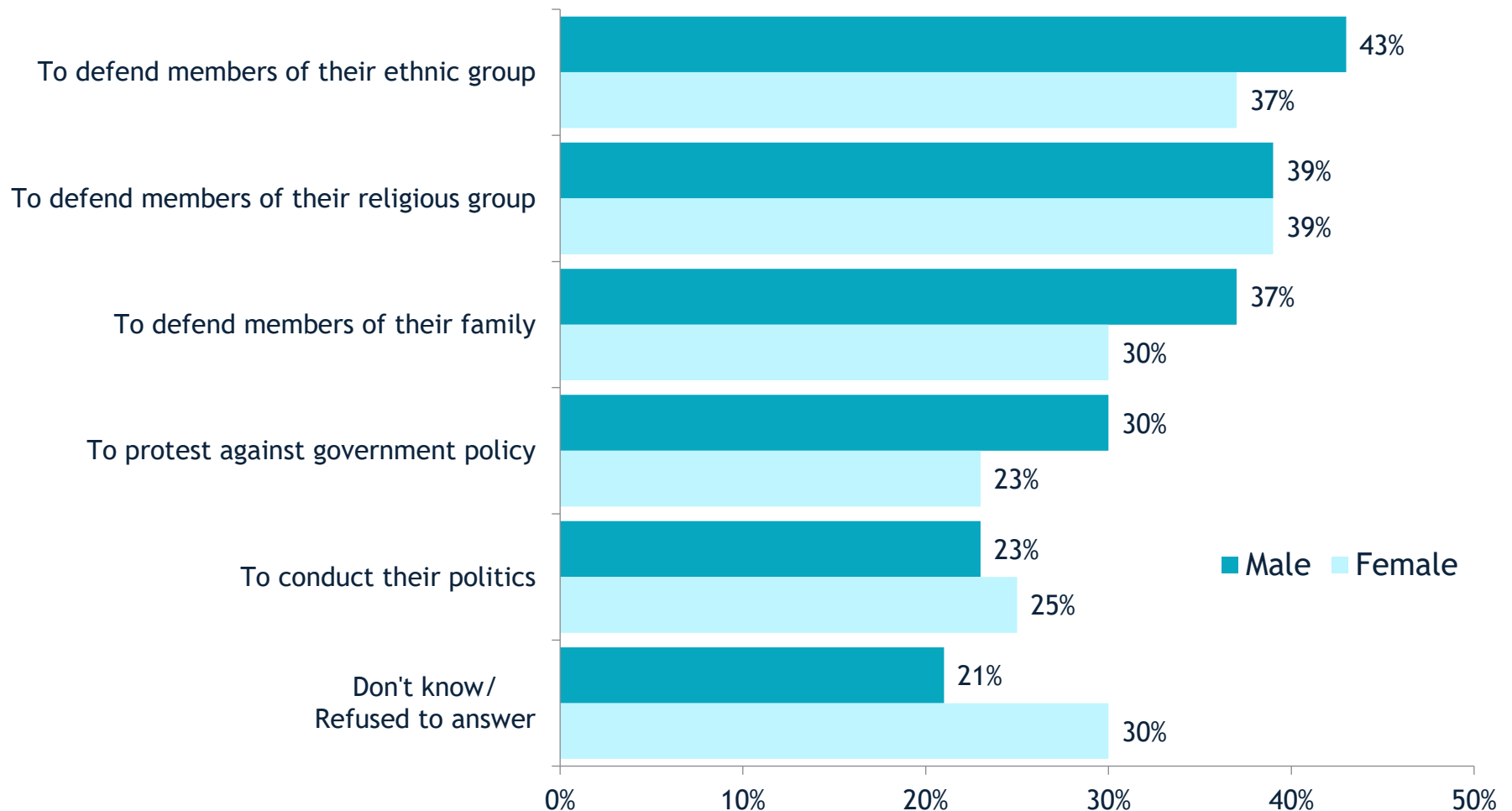
Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

(Multiple responses accepted)



Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

(Multiple responses accepted)

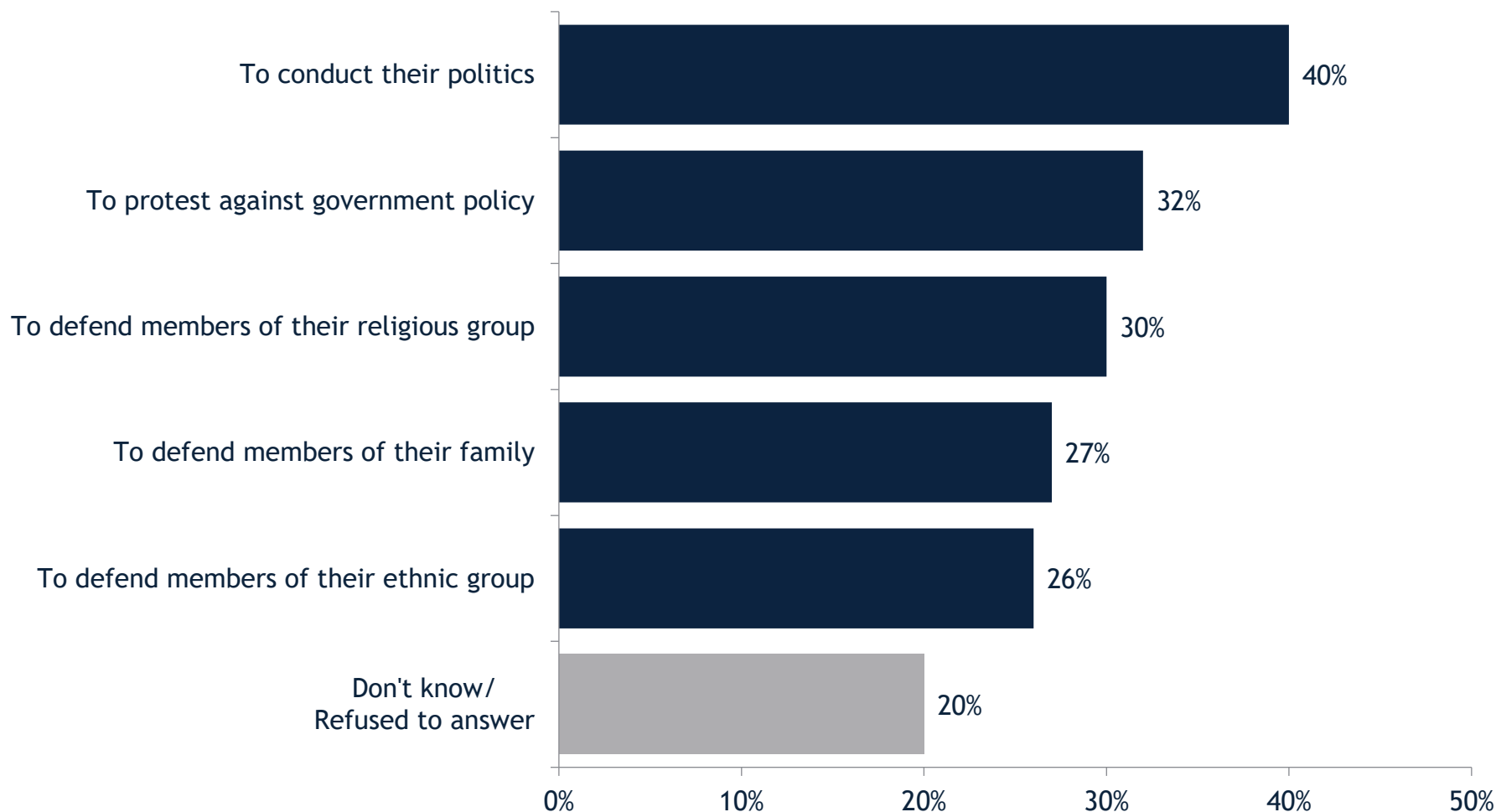




Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

Benin

(Multiple responses accepted)

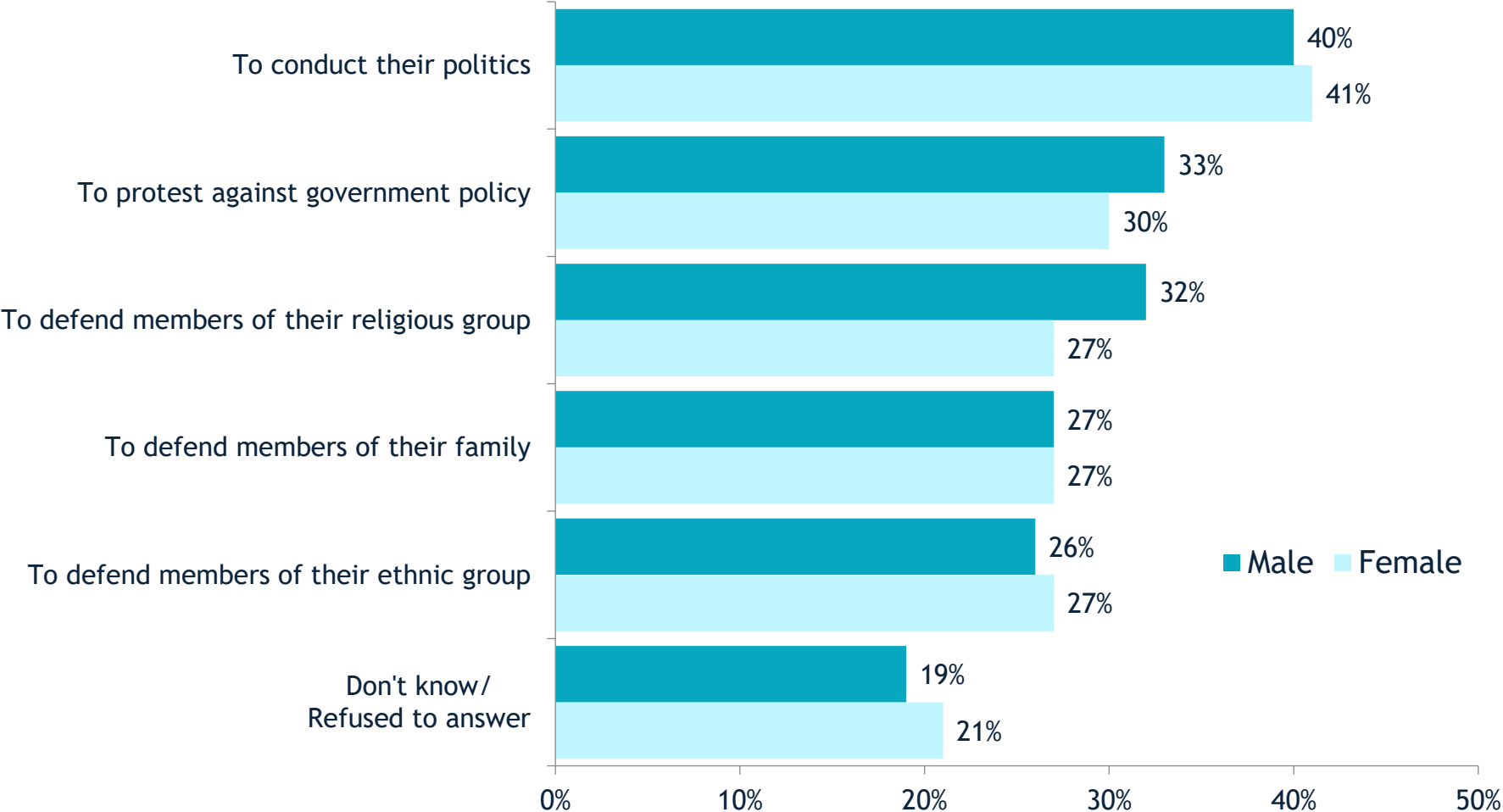




Why do you think people use violence and harm others?

(Multiple responses accepted)

Benin



Preventing Violent Extremism



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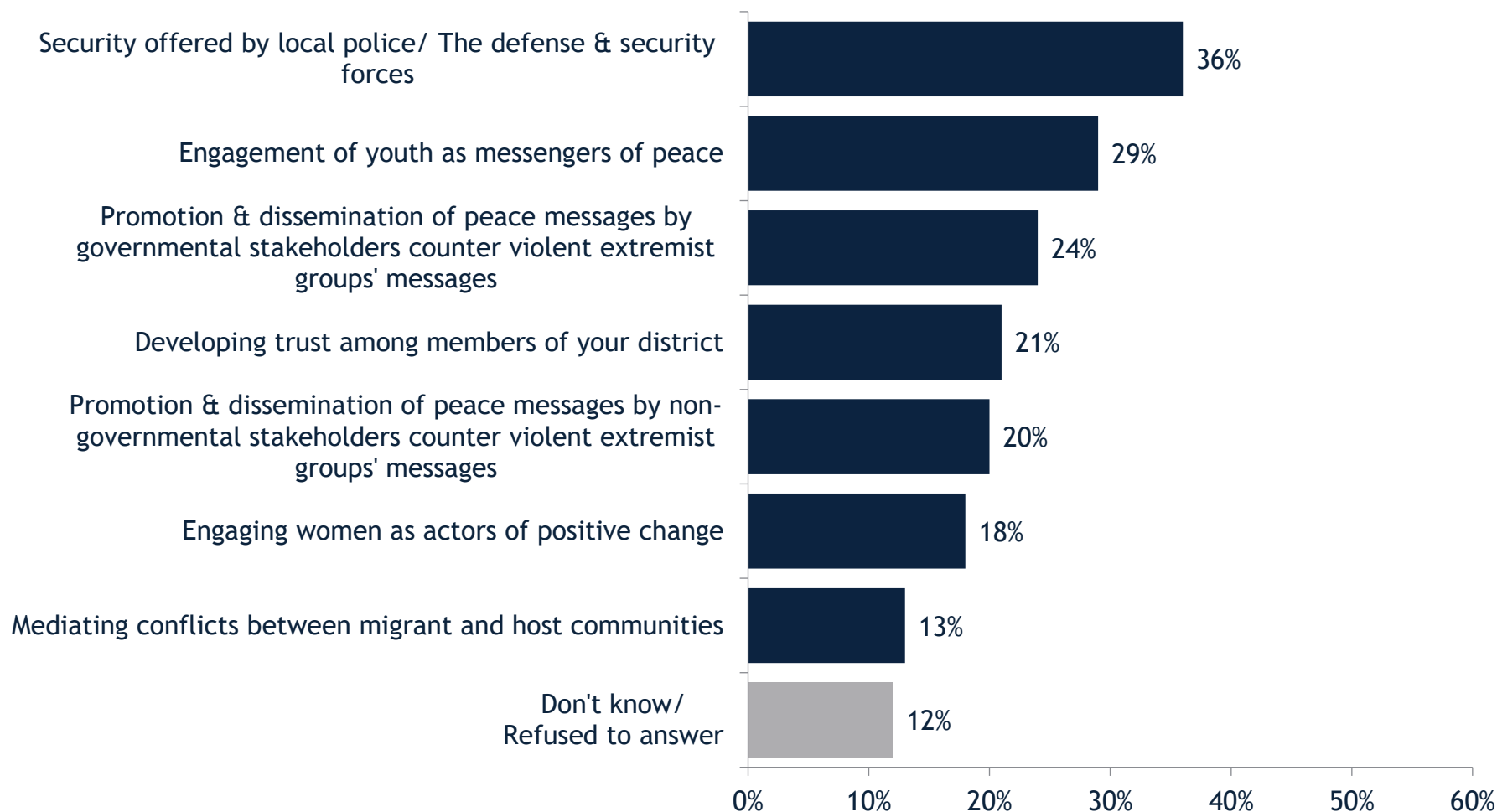
In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your district / commune / province / region / préfecture to mitigate violent extremism in your district / commune / province / region / préfecture?*

(Multiple responses accepted)

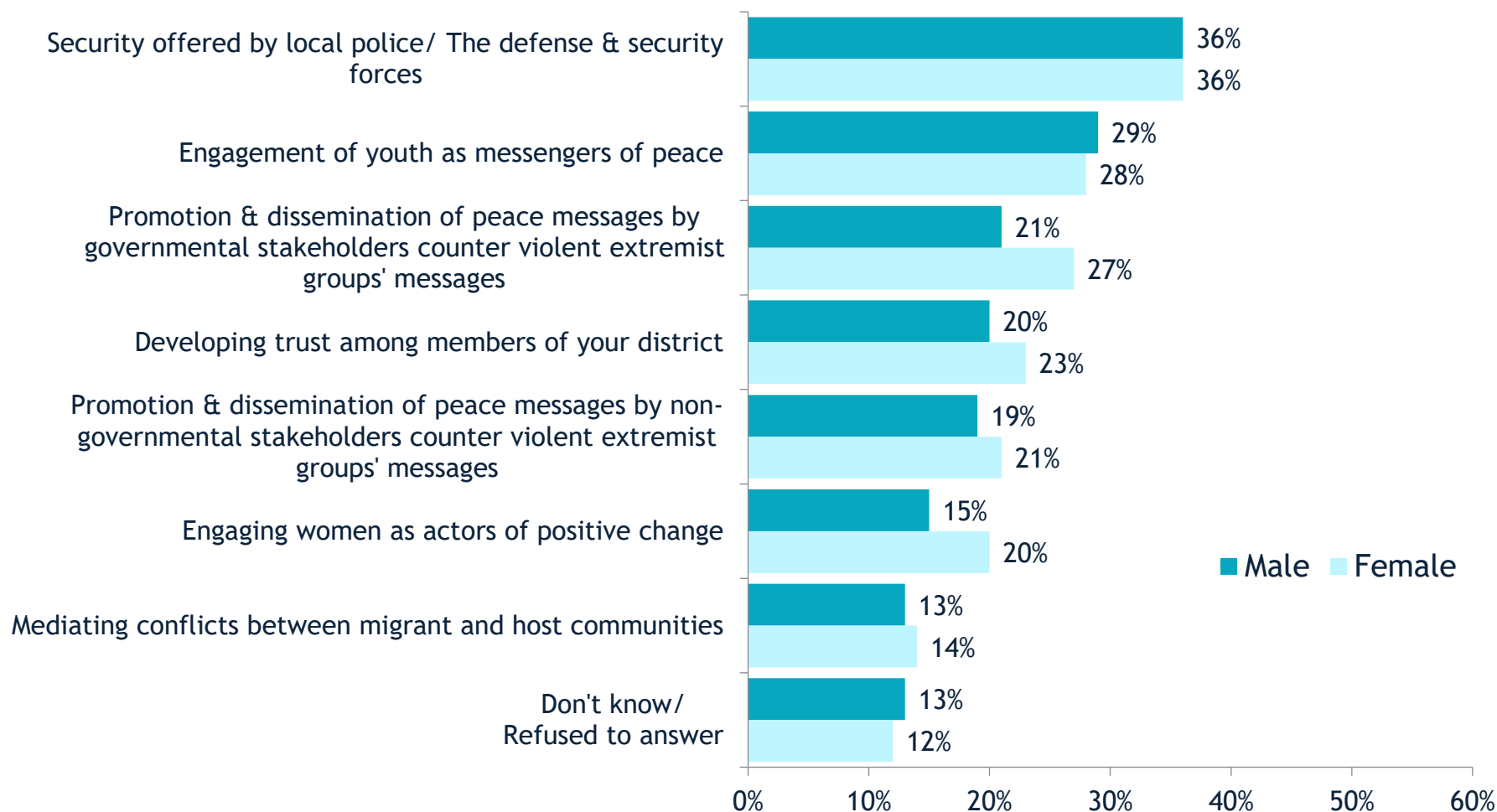
Interventions	Ghana	Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	Togo	Benin
Security offered by local police/ The defense & security forces	36%	43%	52%	45%	56%
Promotion & dissemination of peace messages by governmental stakeholders counter violent extremist groups' messages	24%	25%	24%	34%	26%
Engagement of youth as messengers of peace	29%	27%	28%	30%	16%
Developing trust among members of your district / commune / province / region / préfecture	21%	30%	30%	26%	20%
Promotion & dissemination of peace messages by non-governmental stakeholders counter violent extremist groups' messages	20%	16%	22%	32%	21%
Mediating conflicts between migrant and host communities	13%	23%	17%	19%	17%
Engaging women as actors of positive change	18%	12%	11%	22%	8%
Don't know/Refused to answer	12%	27%	16%	19%	20%

* Ghana: district. Benin: commune. Burkina Faso: province. Côte d'Ivoire: region. Togo: préfecture

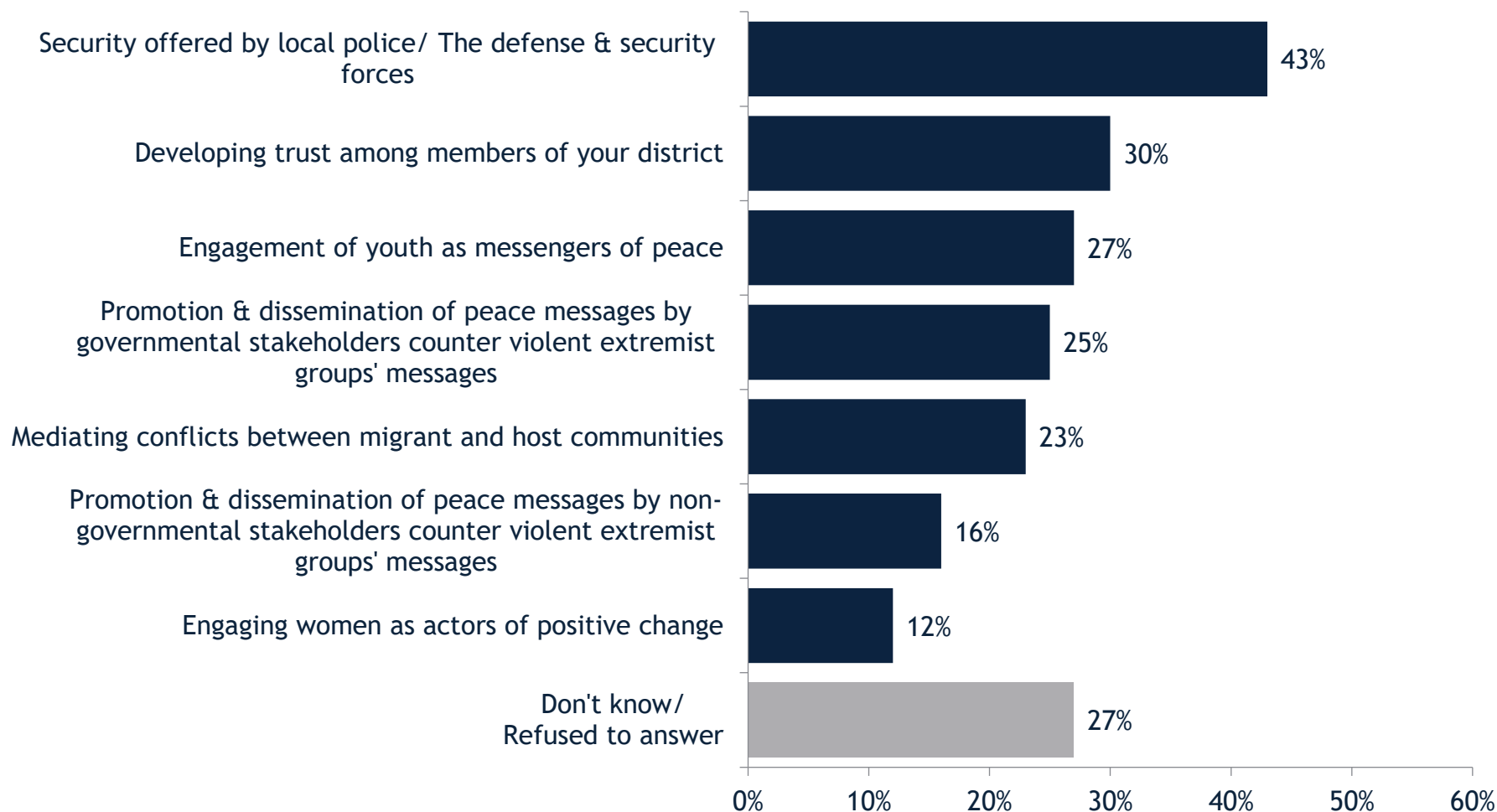
In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your district to mitigate violent extremism in your district?
(Multiple responses accepted)



In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your district to mitigate violent extremism in your district?
(Multiple responses accepted)



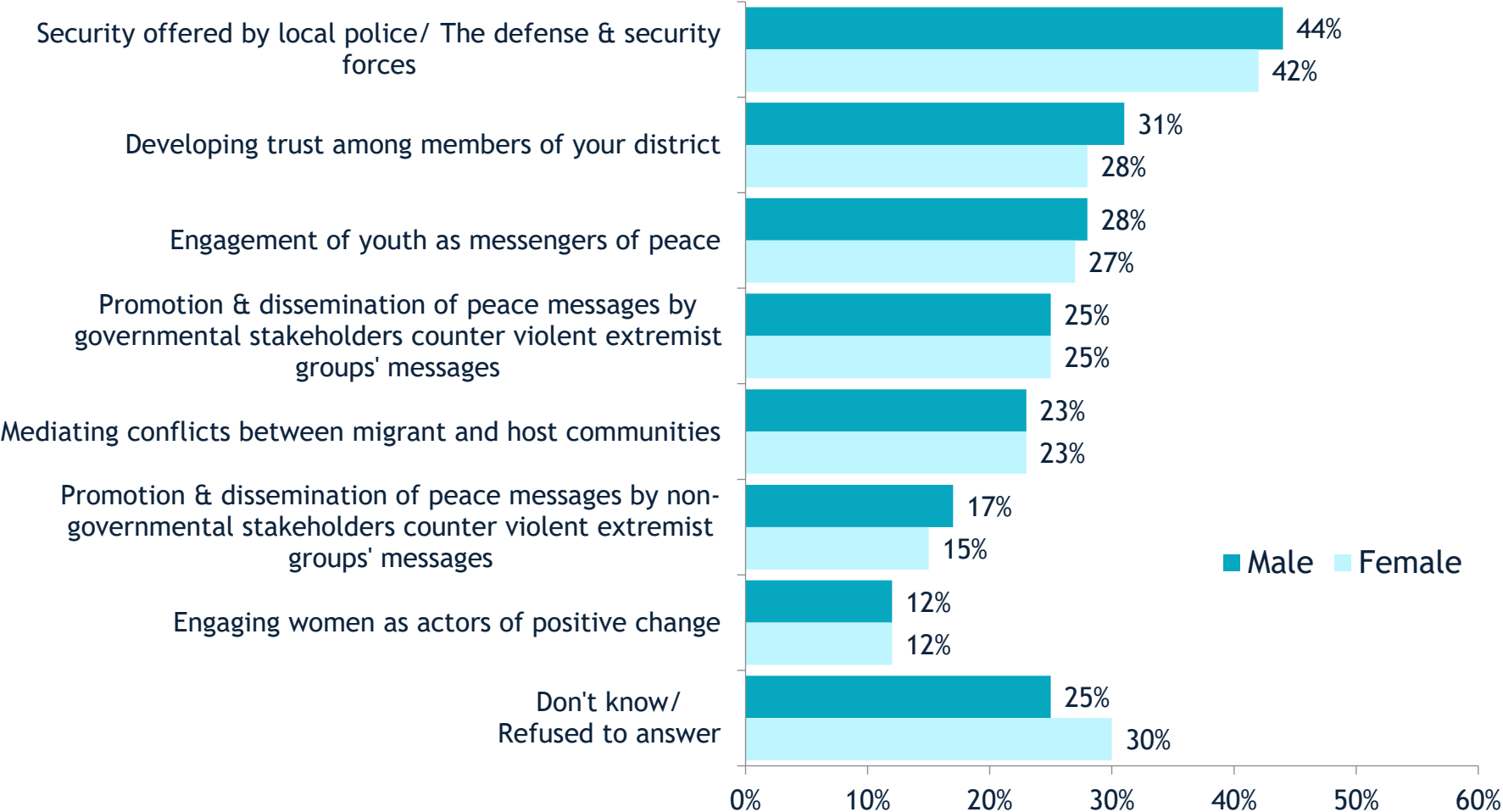
In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your region to mitigate violent extremism in your region?
(Multiple responses accepted)



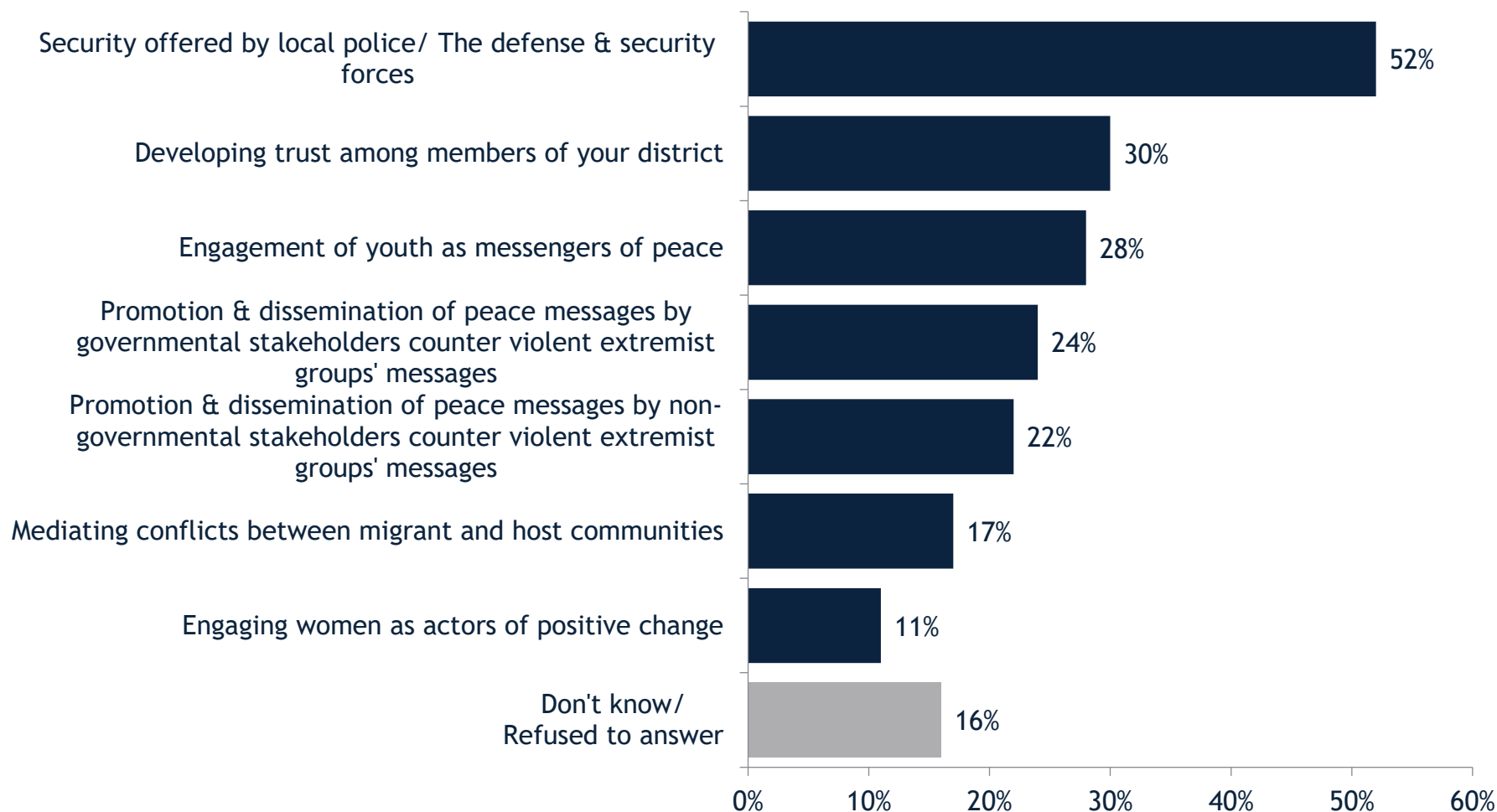


In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your region to mitigate violent extremism in your region?
(Multiple responses accepted)

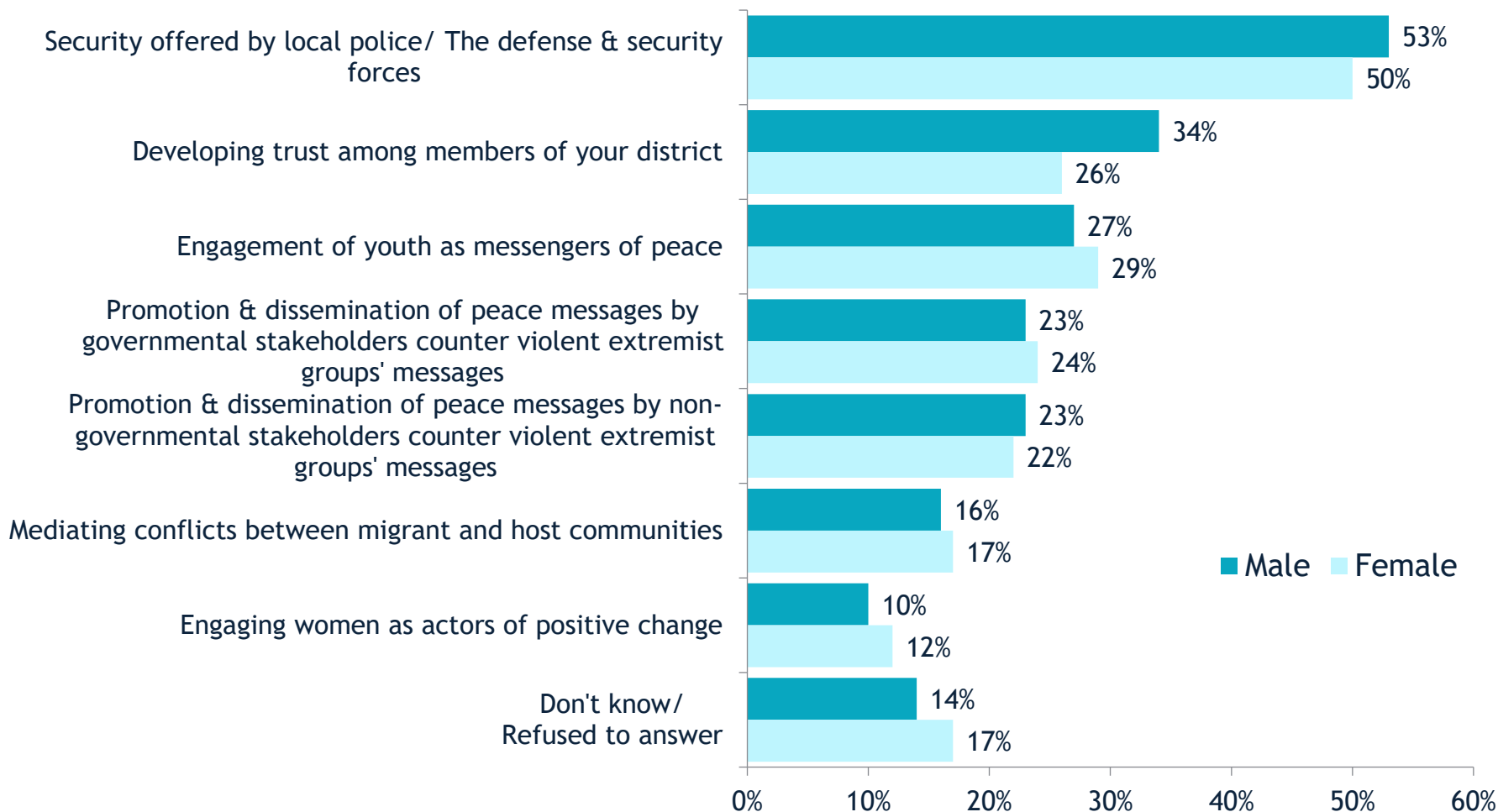
Côte d'Ivoire



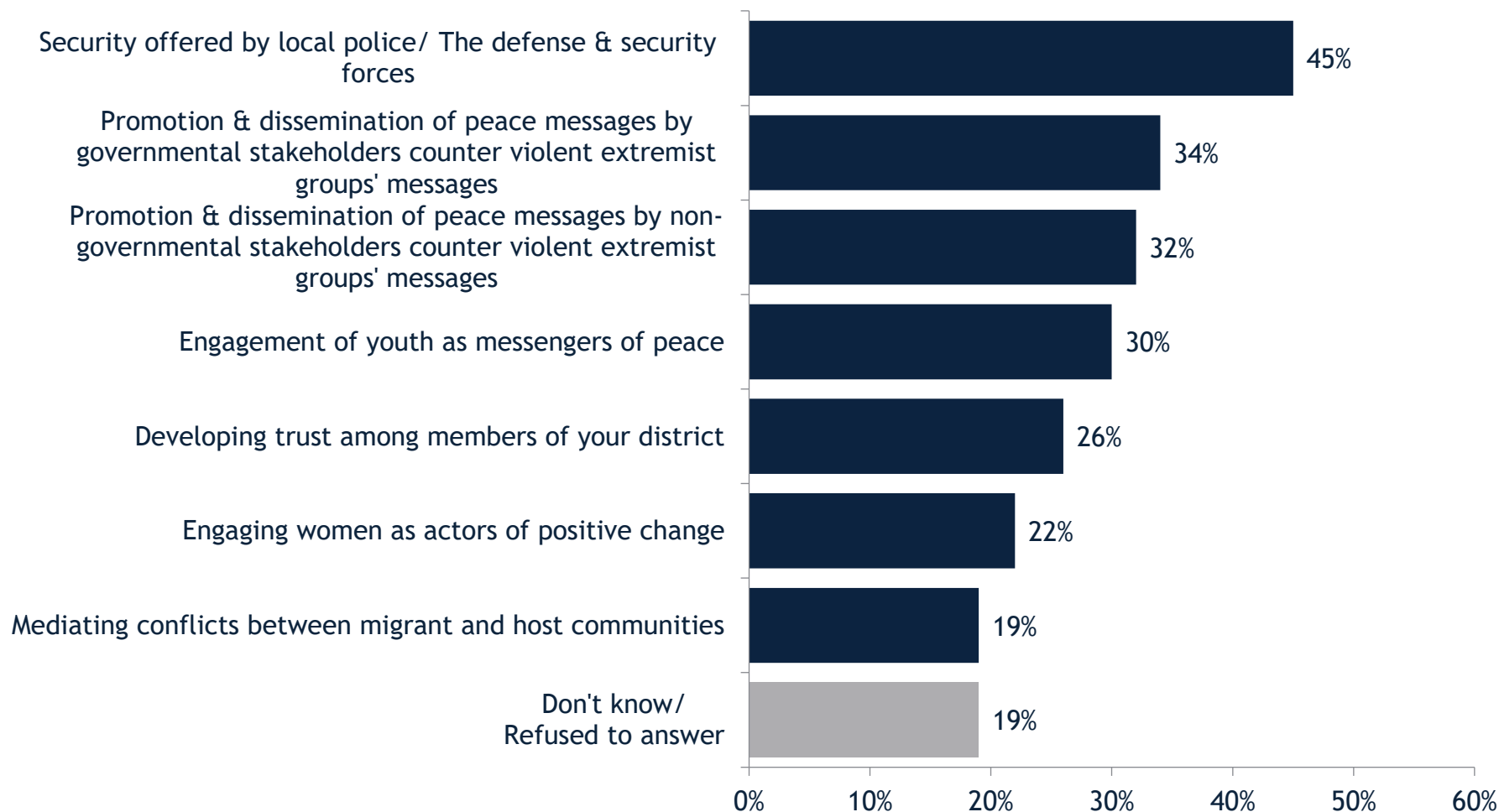
In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your province to mitigate violent extremism in your province?
(Multiple responses accepted)



In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your province to mitigate violent extremism in your province?
(Multiple responses accepted)



In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your préfecture to mitigate violent extremism in your préfecture?
(Multiple responses accepted)



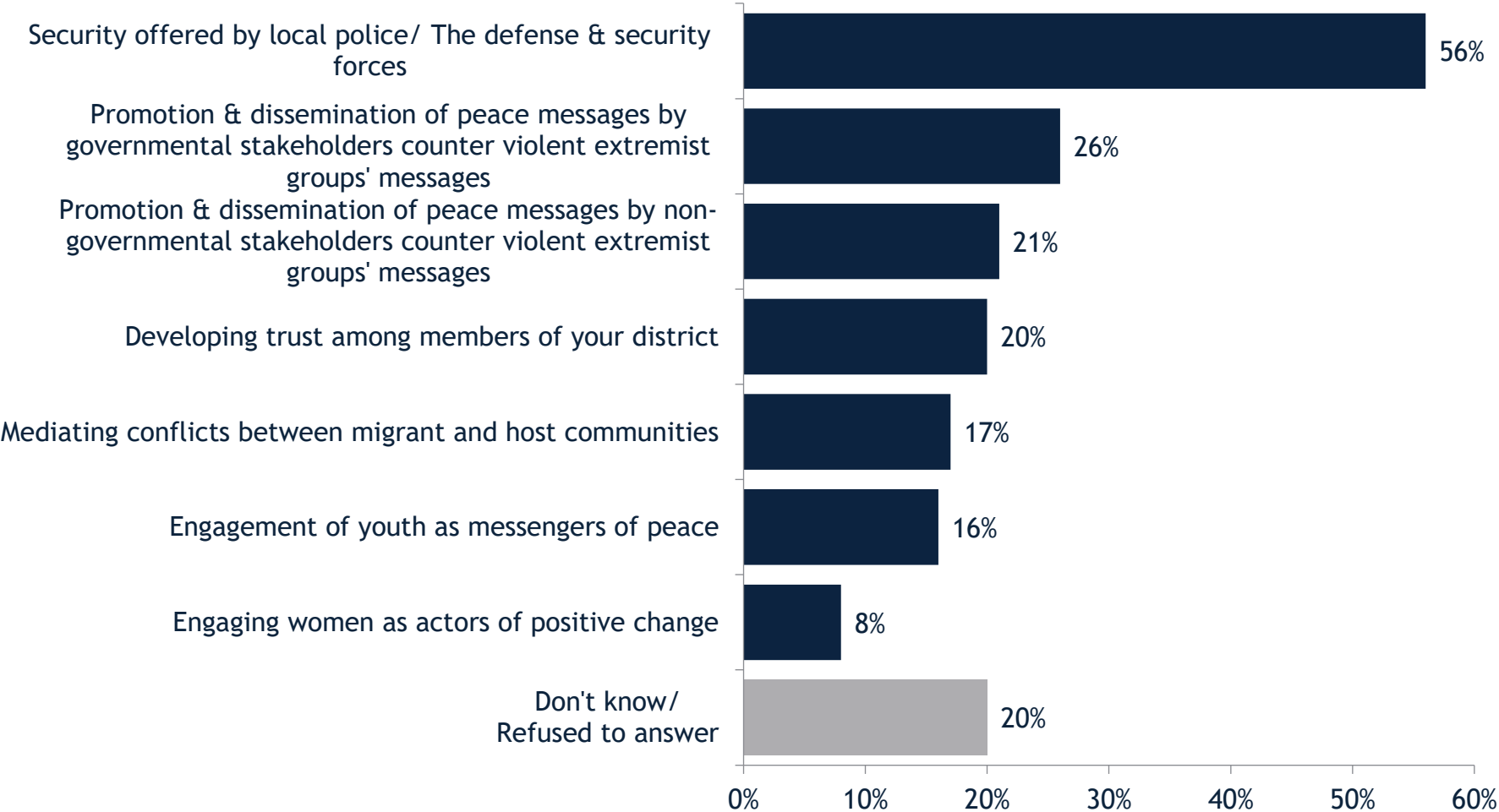
In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your préfecture to mitigate violent extremism in your préfecture?
(Multiple responses accepted)





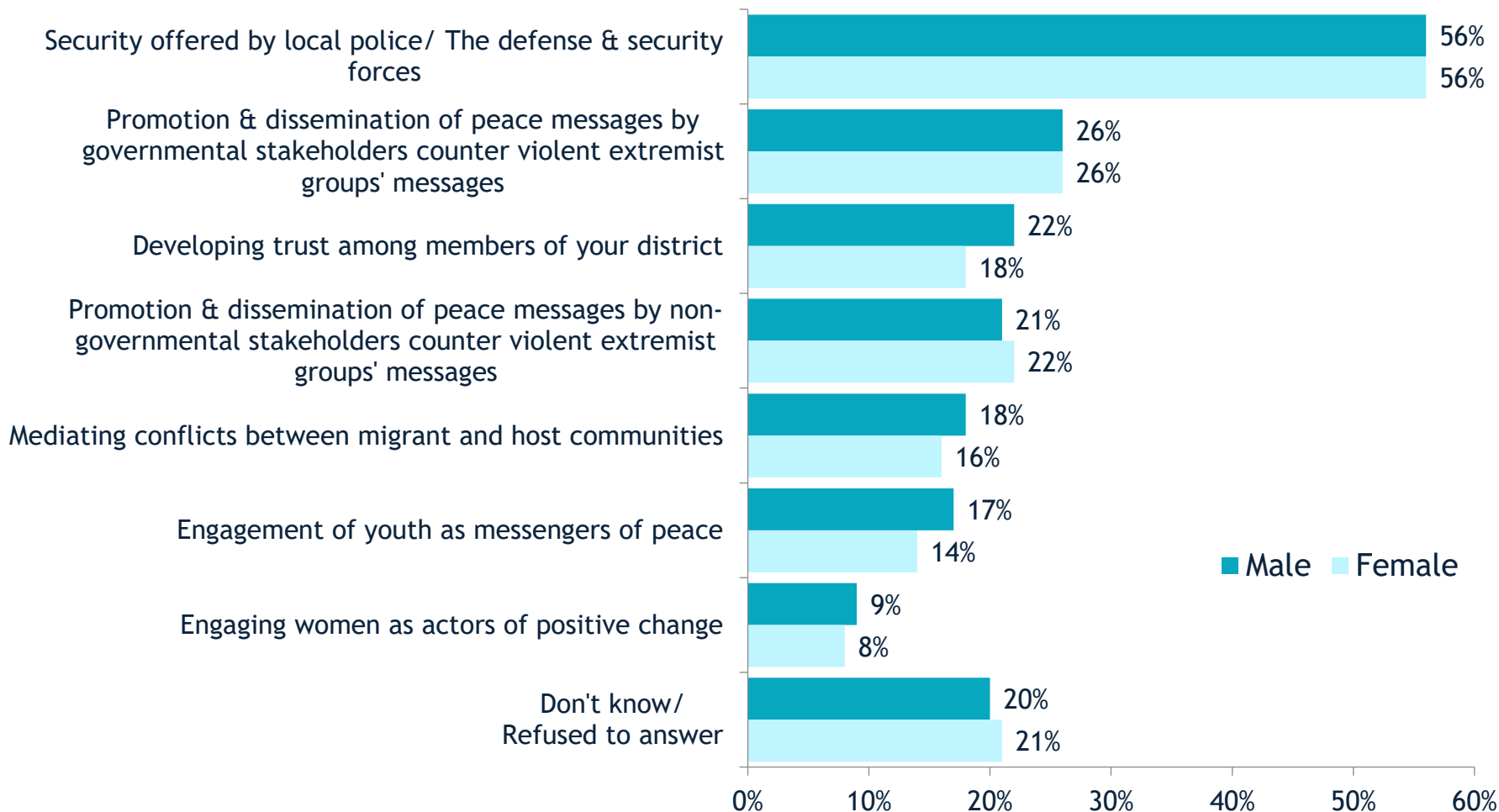
In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your commune to mitigate violent extremism in your commune?
(Multiple responses accepted)

Benin



In your view, which of the following interventions have been used in your commune to mitigate violent extremism in your commune?
(Multiple responses accepted)

Benin



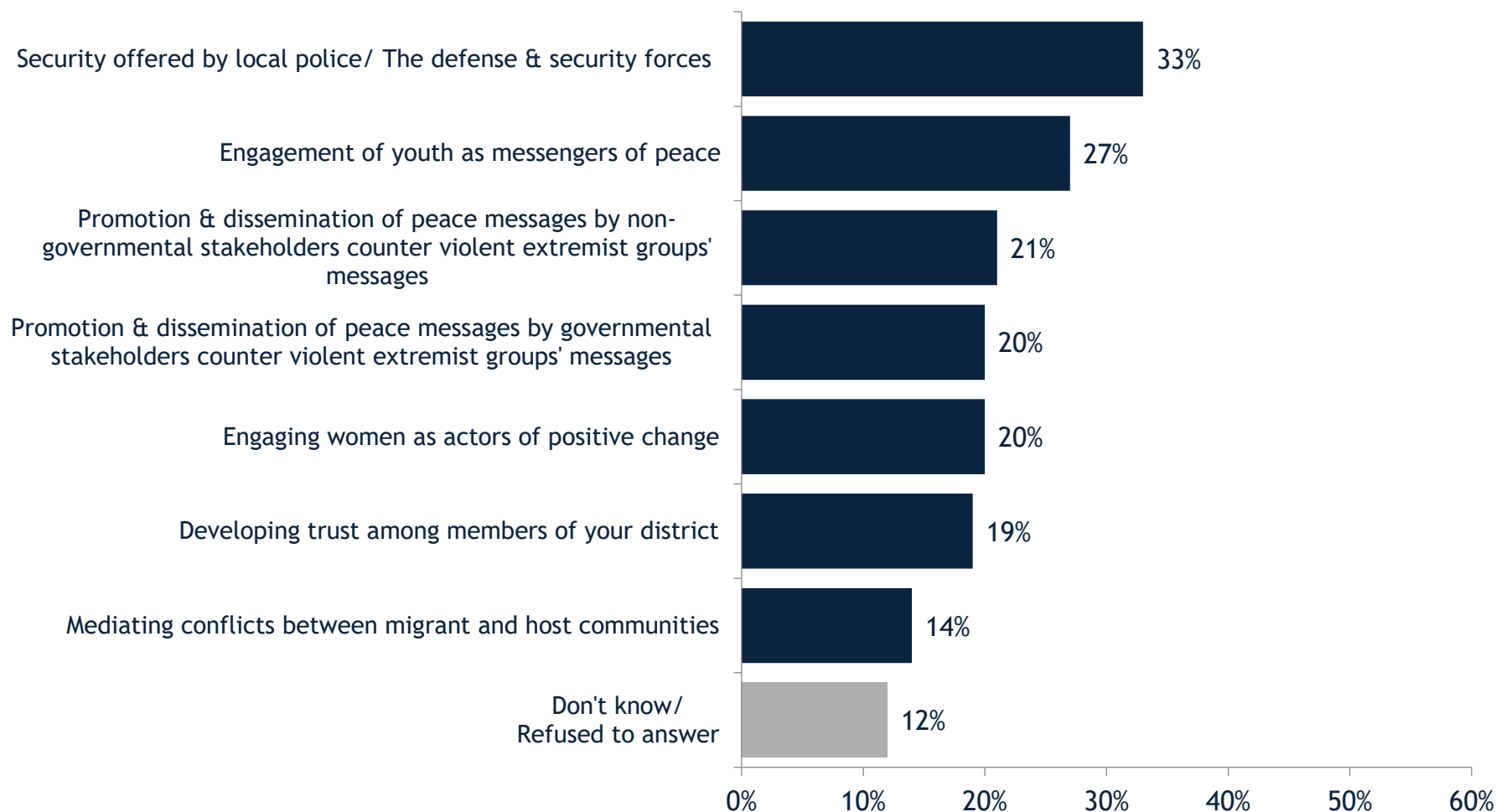
In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your district / commune / province / region / préfecture to mitigate violent extremism in your district / commune / province / region / préfecture?*

(Multiple responses accepted)

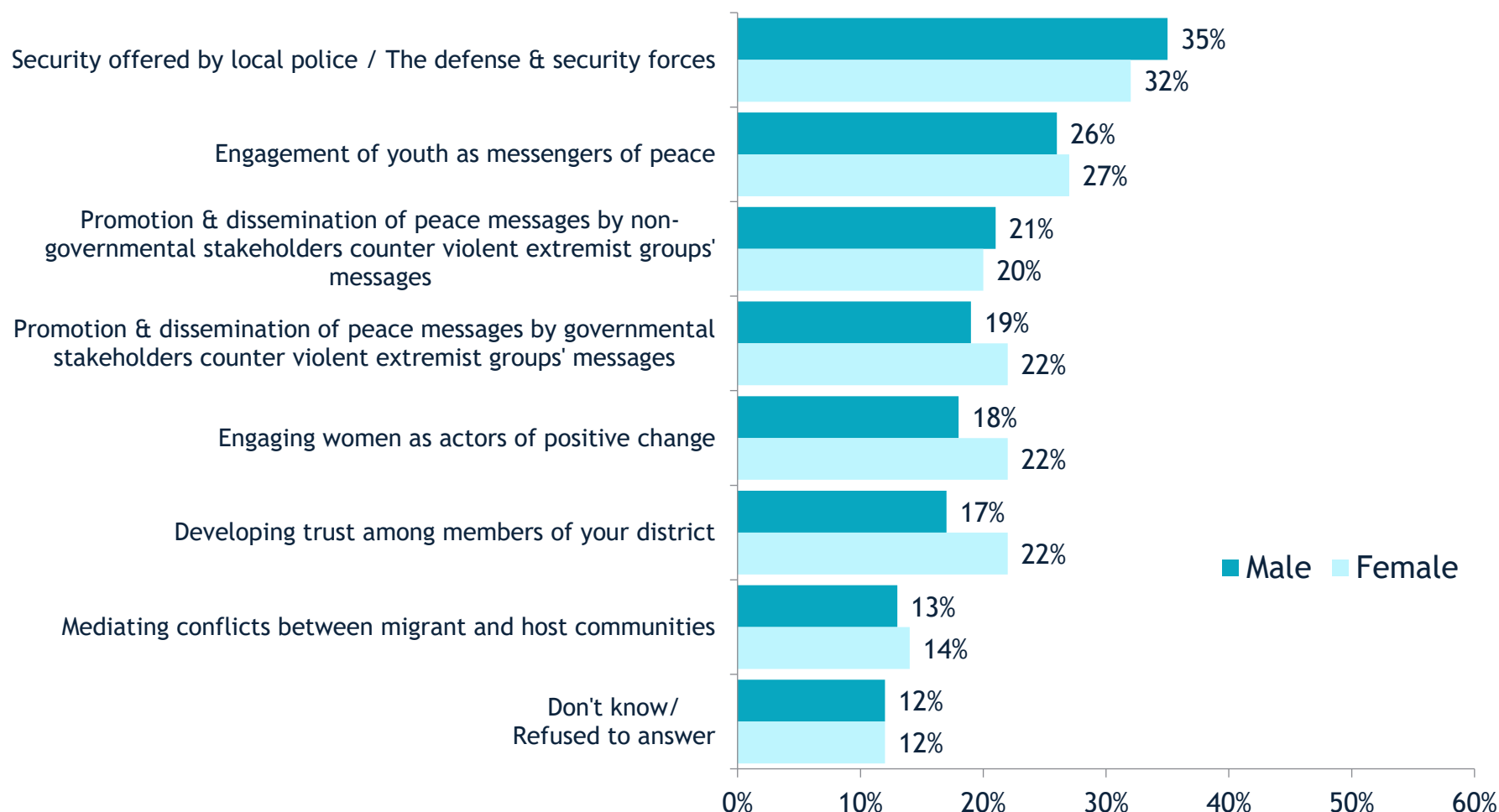
Interventions	Ghana	Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	Togo	Benin
Security offered by local police / The defense & security forces	33%	42%	50%	46%	54%
Engagement of youth as messengers of peace	27%	22%	25%	32%	14%
Promotion & dissemination of peace messages by non-governmental stakeholders counter violent extremist groups' messages	21%	14%	19%	29%	19%
Promotion & dissemination of peace messages by governmental stakeholders counter violent extremist groups' messages	20%	20%	19%	29%	24%
Engaging women as actors of positive change	20%	10%	9%	22%	9%
Developing trust among members of your district	19%	27%	24%	24%	18%
Mediating conflicts between migrant and host communities	14%	19%	16%	18%	14%
Don't know/Refused to answer	12%	28%	17%	19%	19%

* Ghana: district. Benin: commune. Burkina Faso: province. Côte d'Ivoire: region. Togo: préfecture

In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your district to mitigate violent extremism in your district?
(Multiple responses accepted)



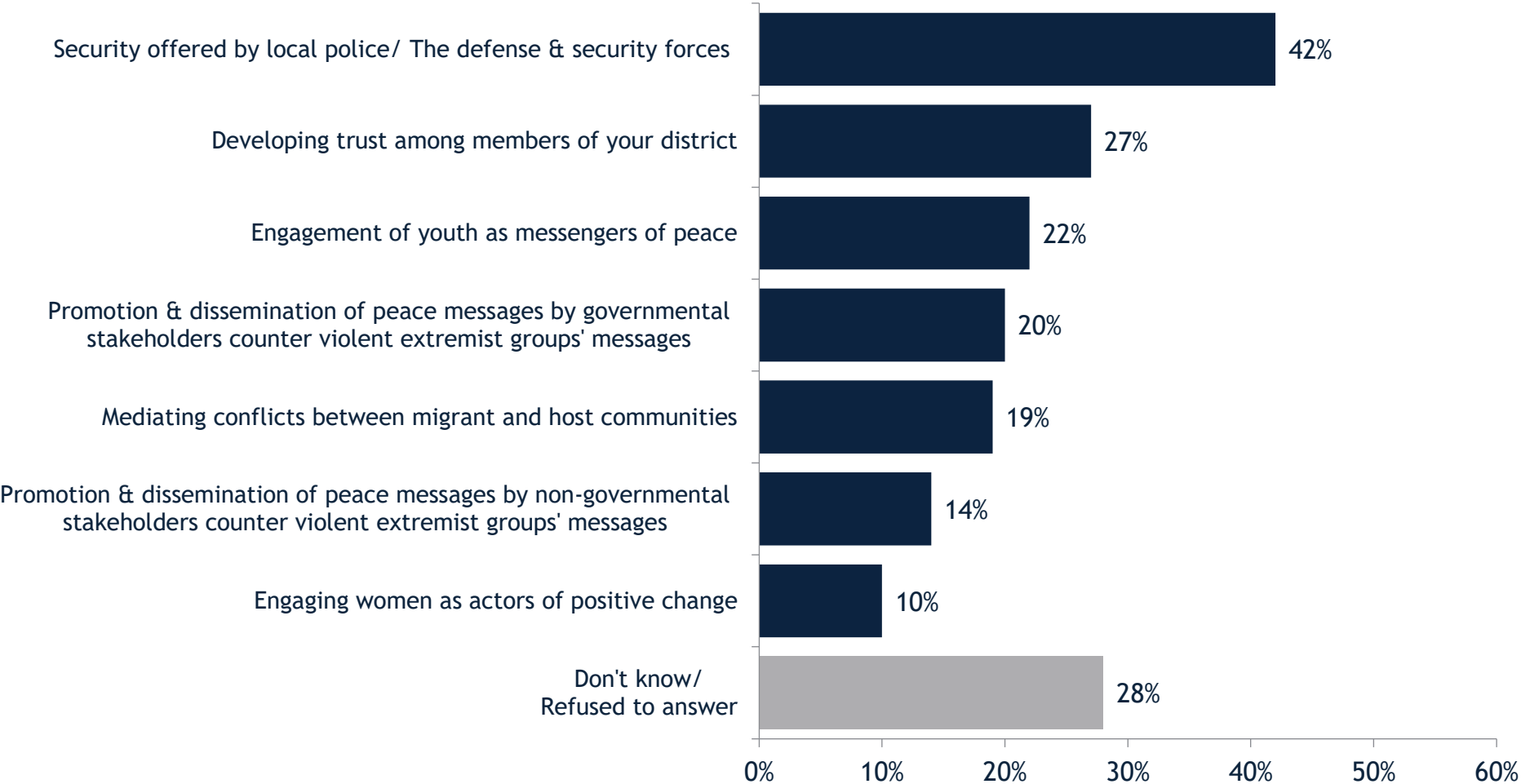
In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your district to mitigate violent extremism in your district?
(Multiple responses accepted)





In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your region to mitigate violent extremism in your region?
(Multiple responses accepted)

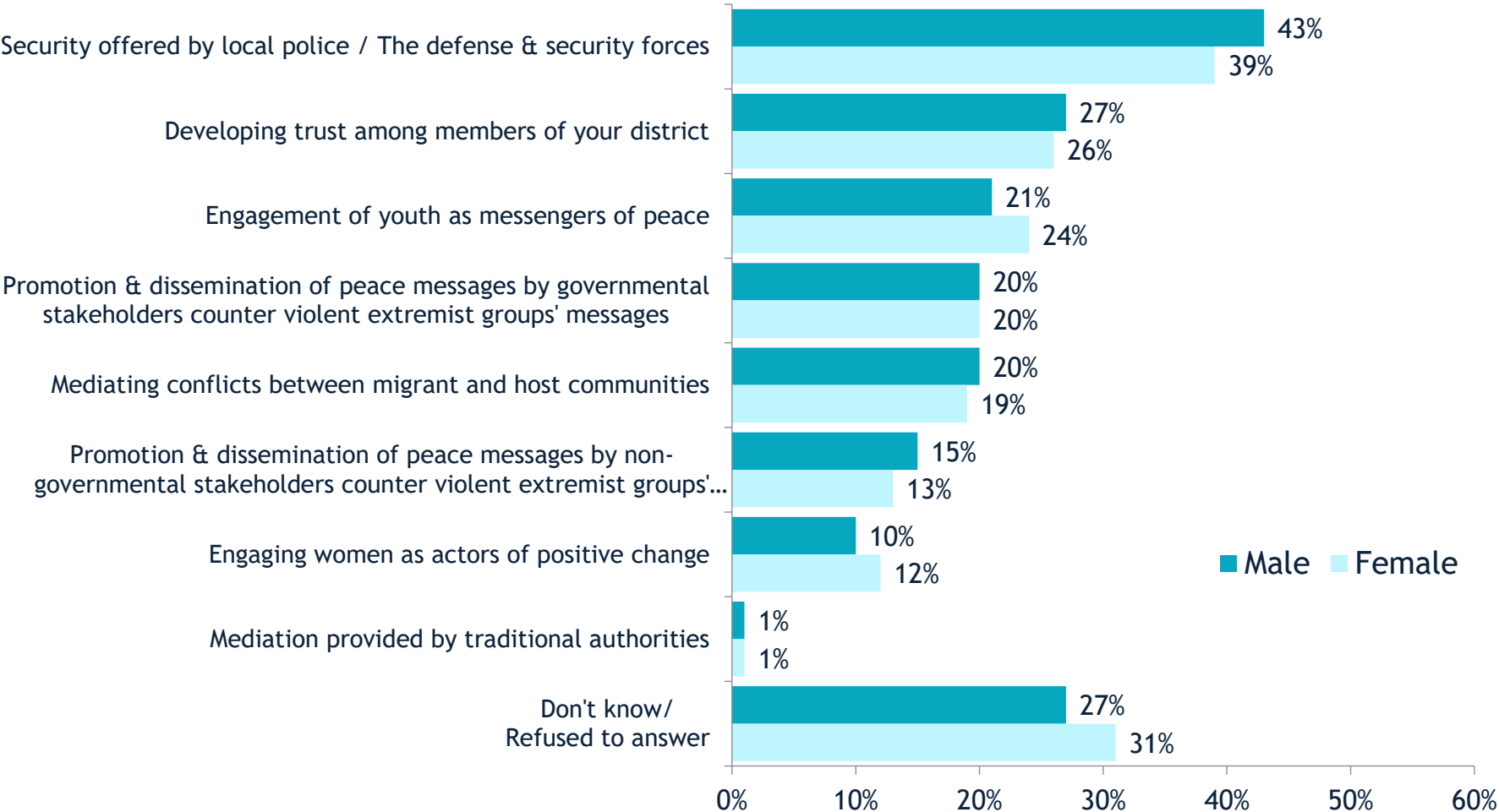
Côte d'Ivoire





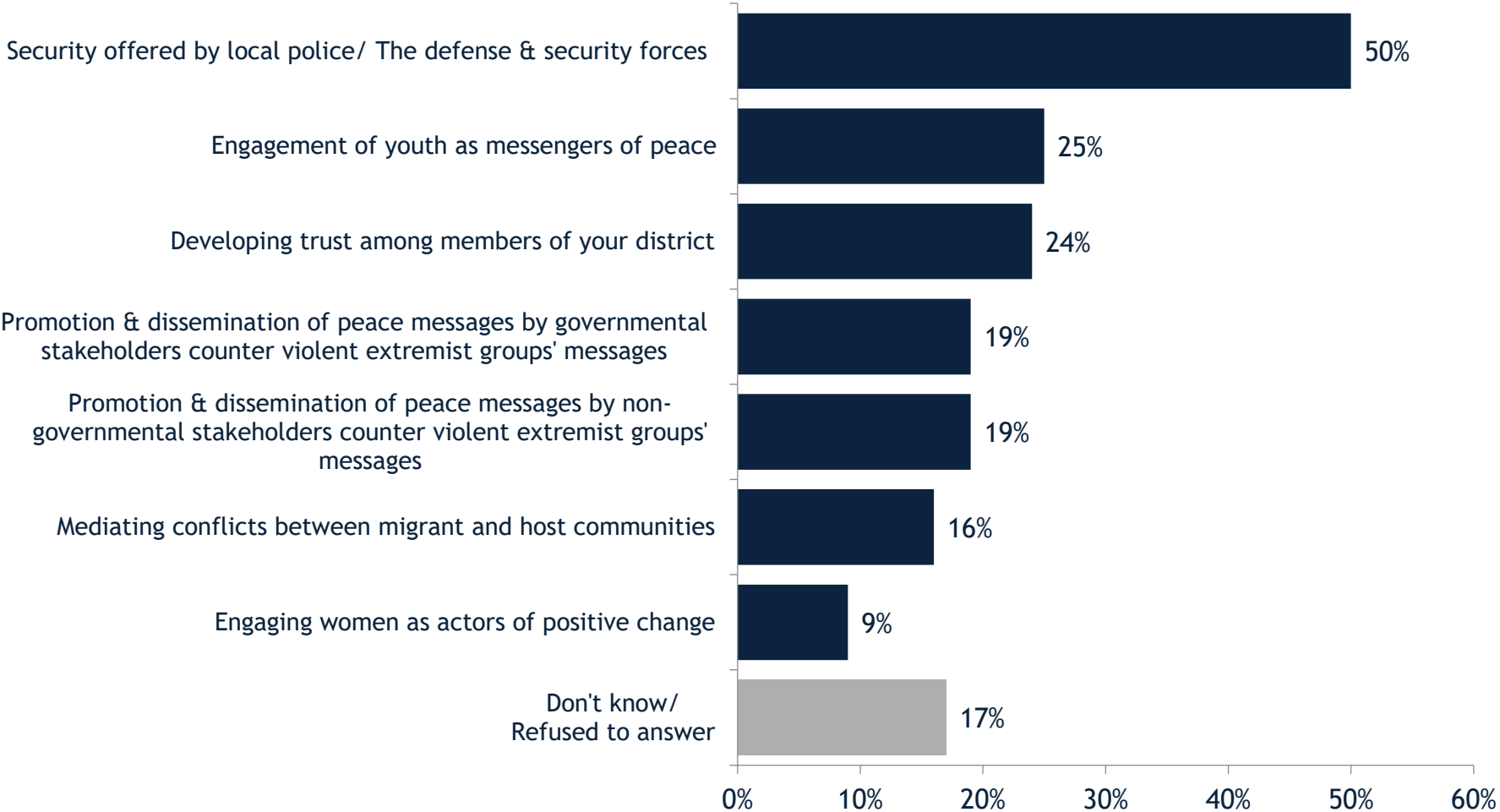
In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your region to mitigate violent extremism in your region?
(Multiple responses accepted)

Côte d'Ivoire

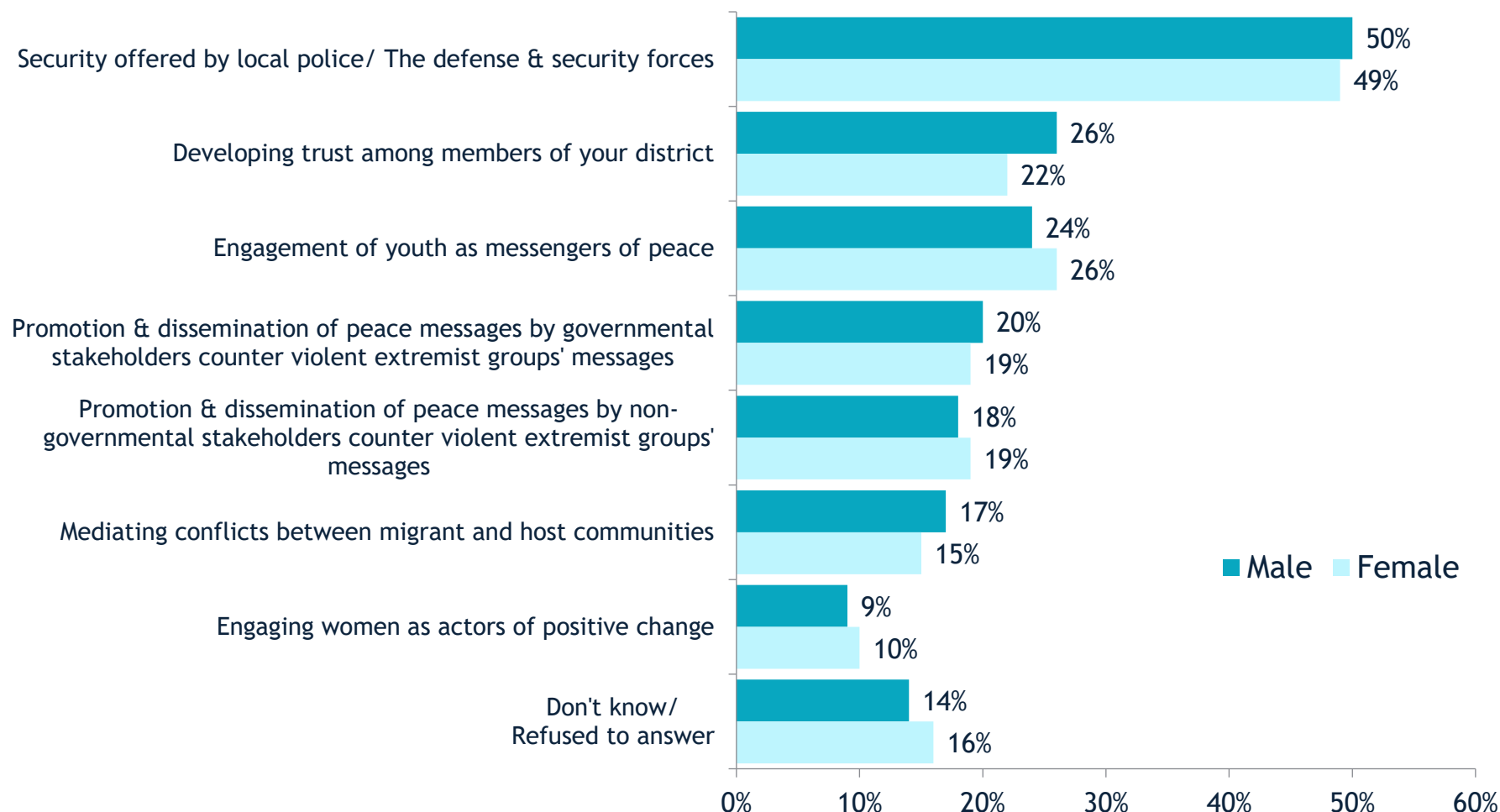




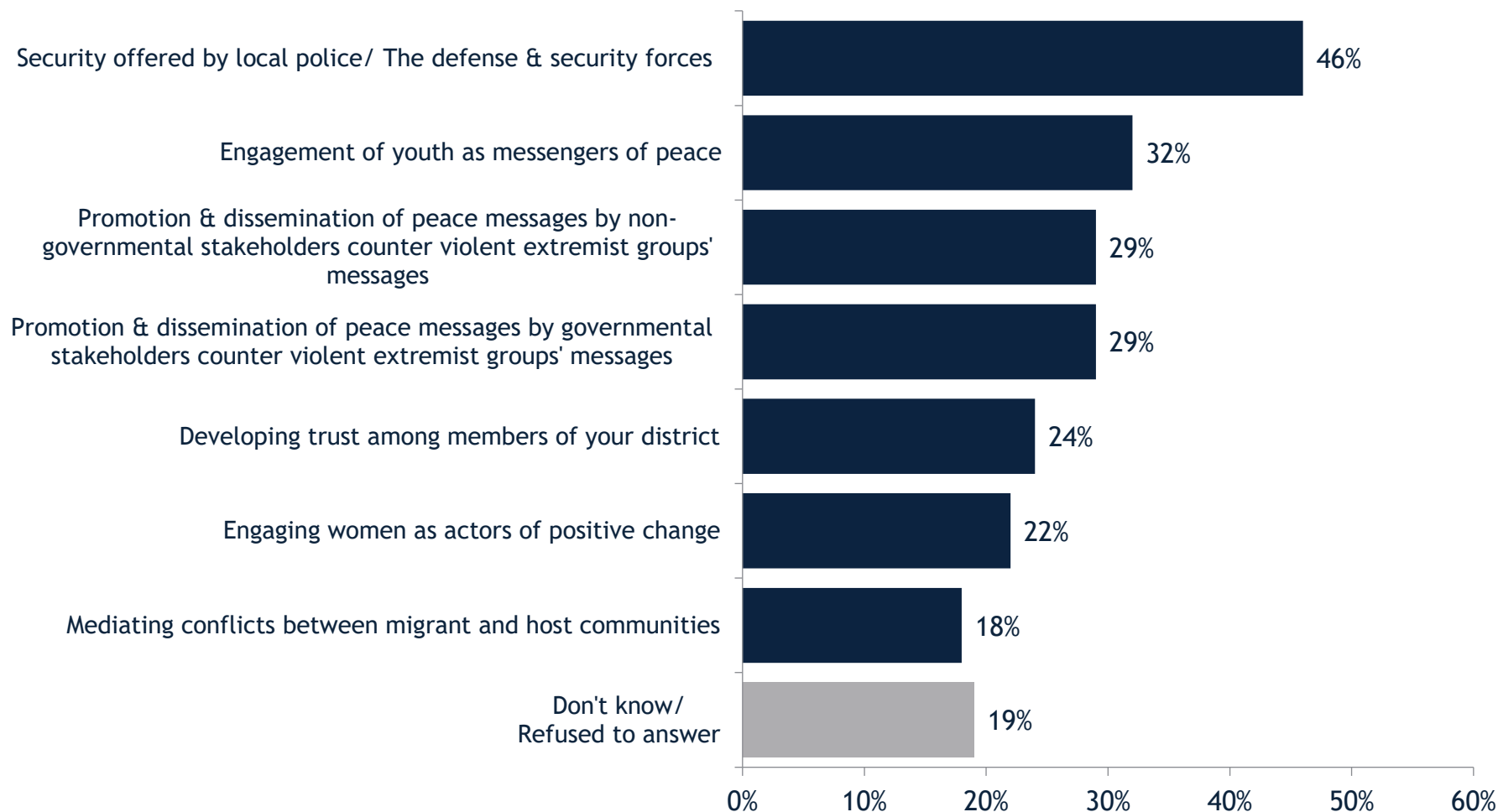
In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your province to mitigate violent extremism in your province?
(Multiple responses accepted)



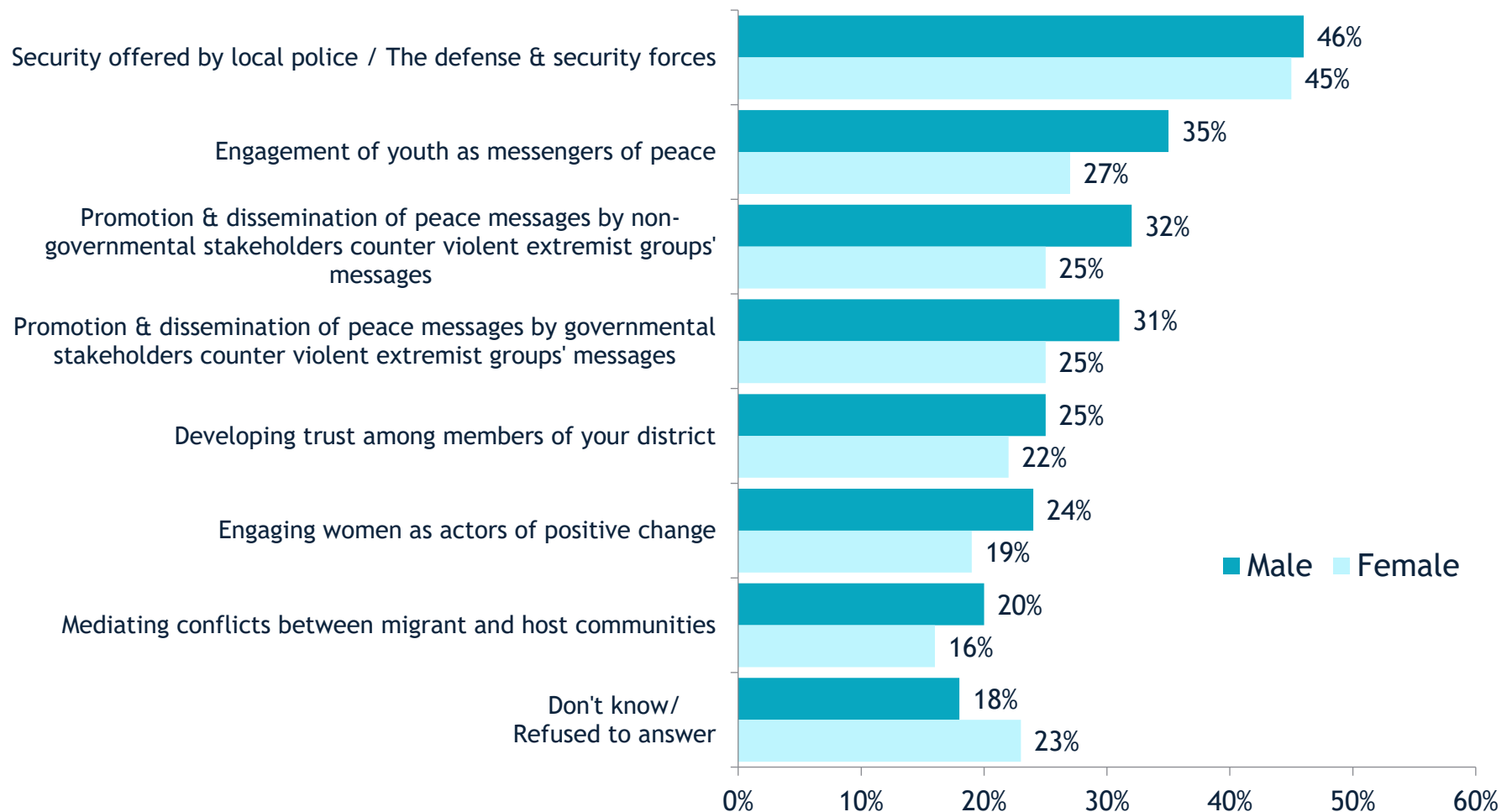
In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your province to mitigate violent extremism in your province?
(Multiple responses accepted)



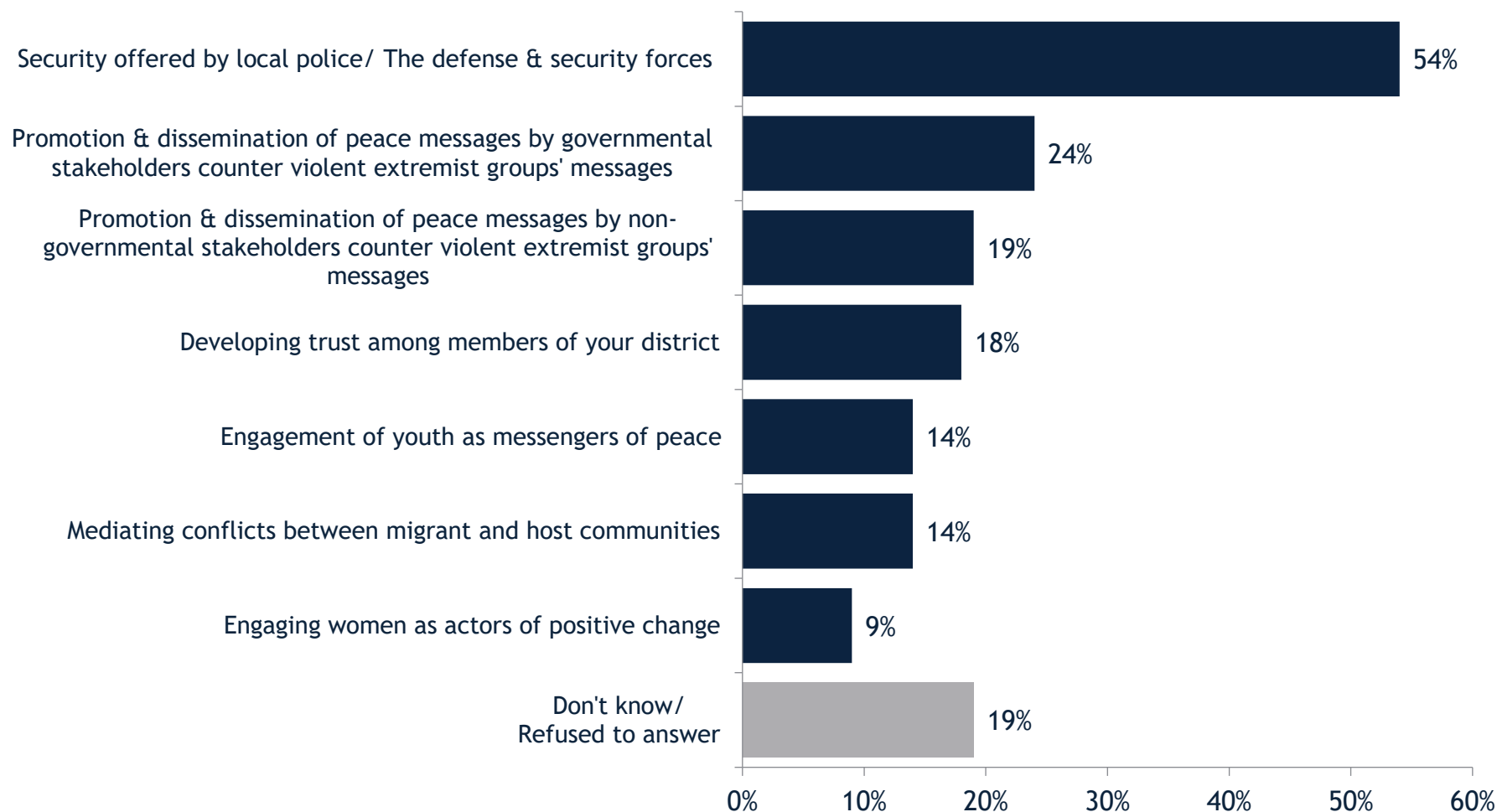
In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your préfecture to mitigate violent extremism in your préfecture?
(Multiple responses accepted)



In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your préfecture to mitigate violent extremism in your préfecture?
(Multiple responses accepted)



In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your commune to mitigate violent extremism in your commune?
(Multiple responses accepted)

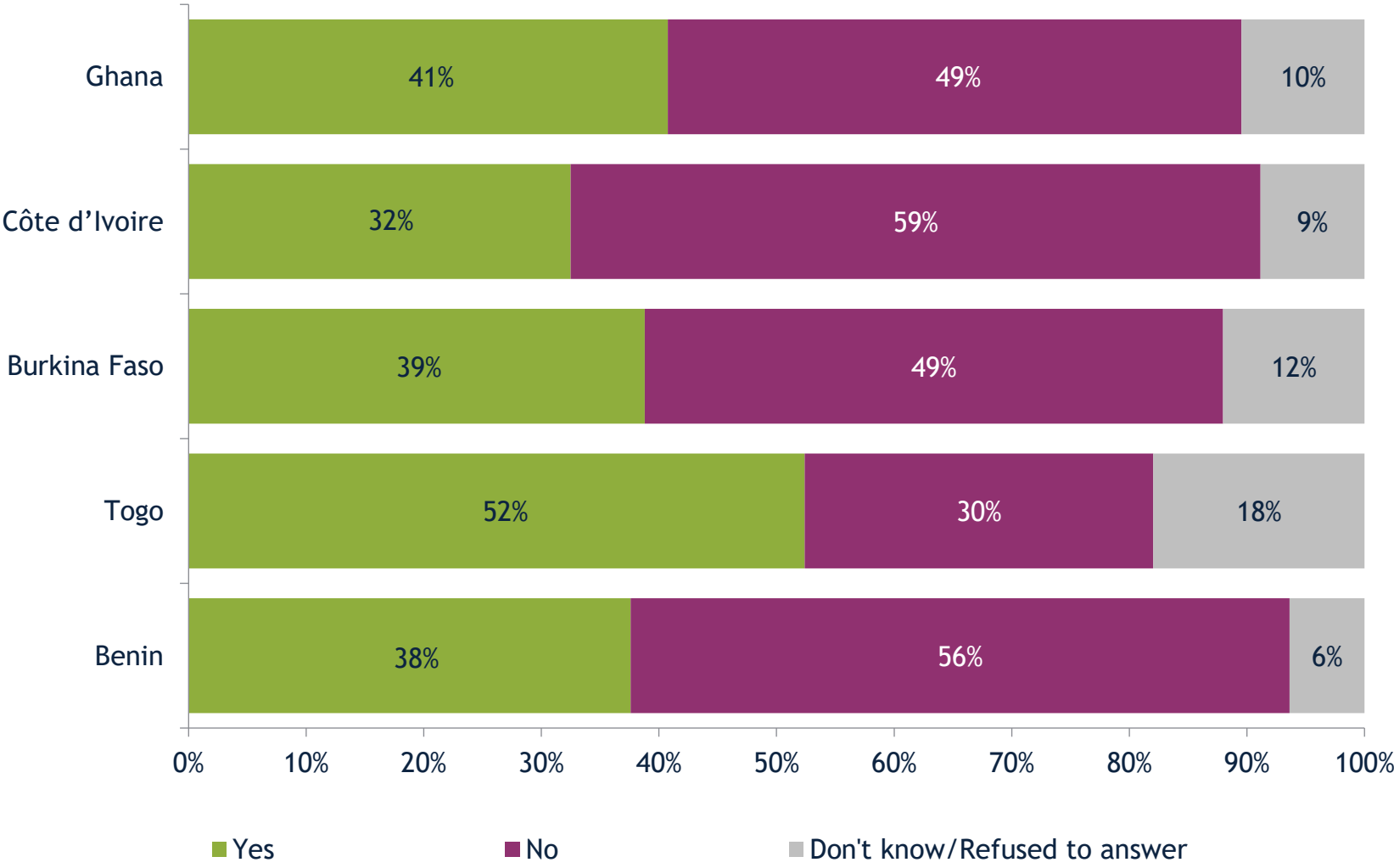


In your view, which of the following interventions have been effective in your commune to mitigate violent extremism in your commune?
(Multiple responses accepted)





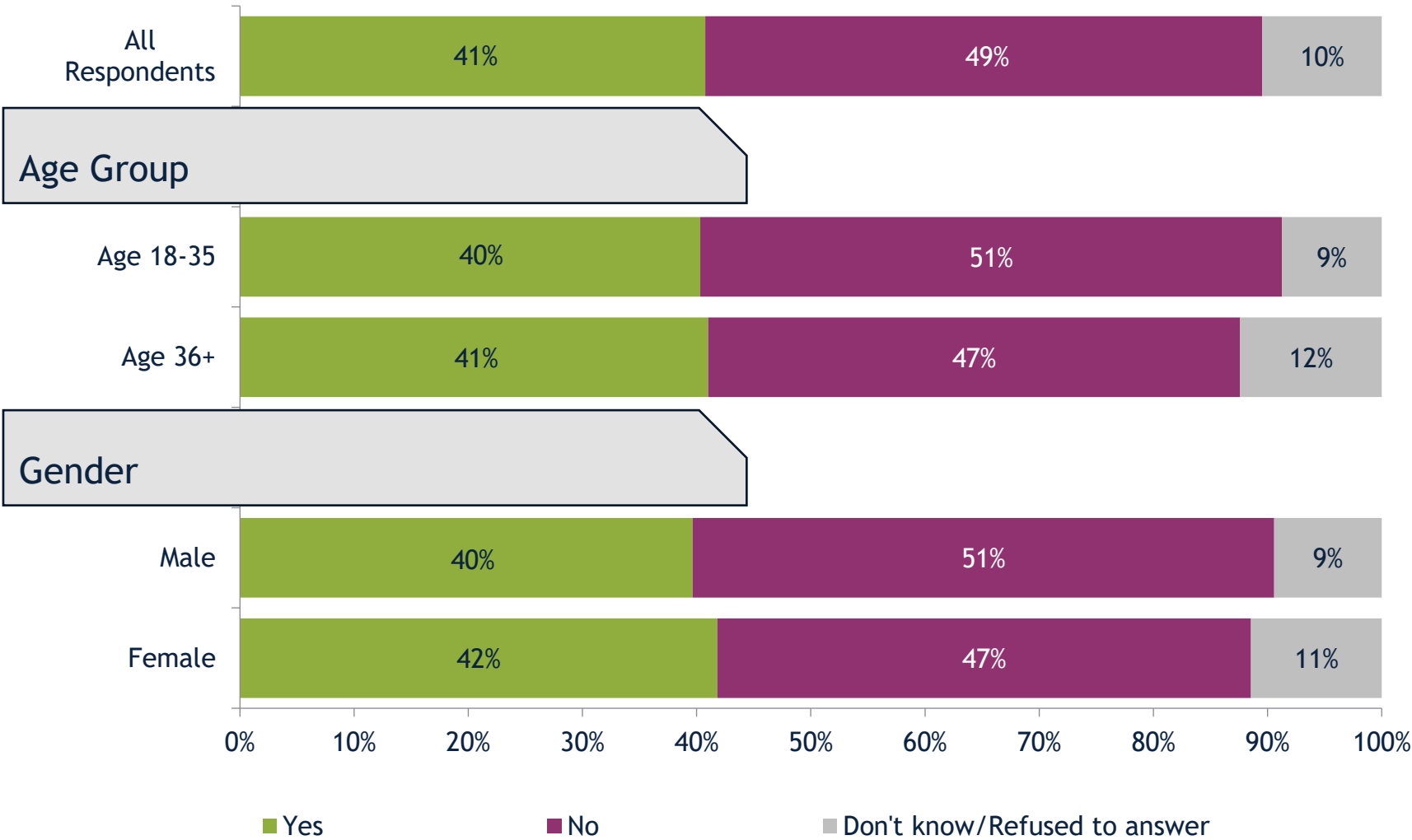
Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?



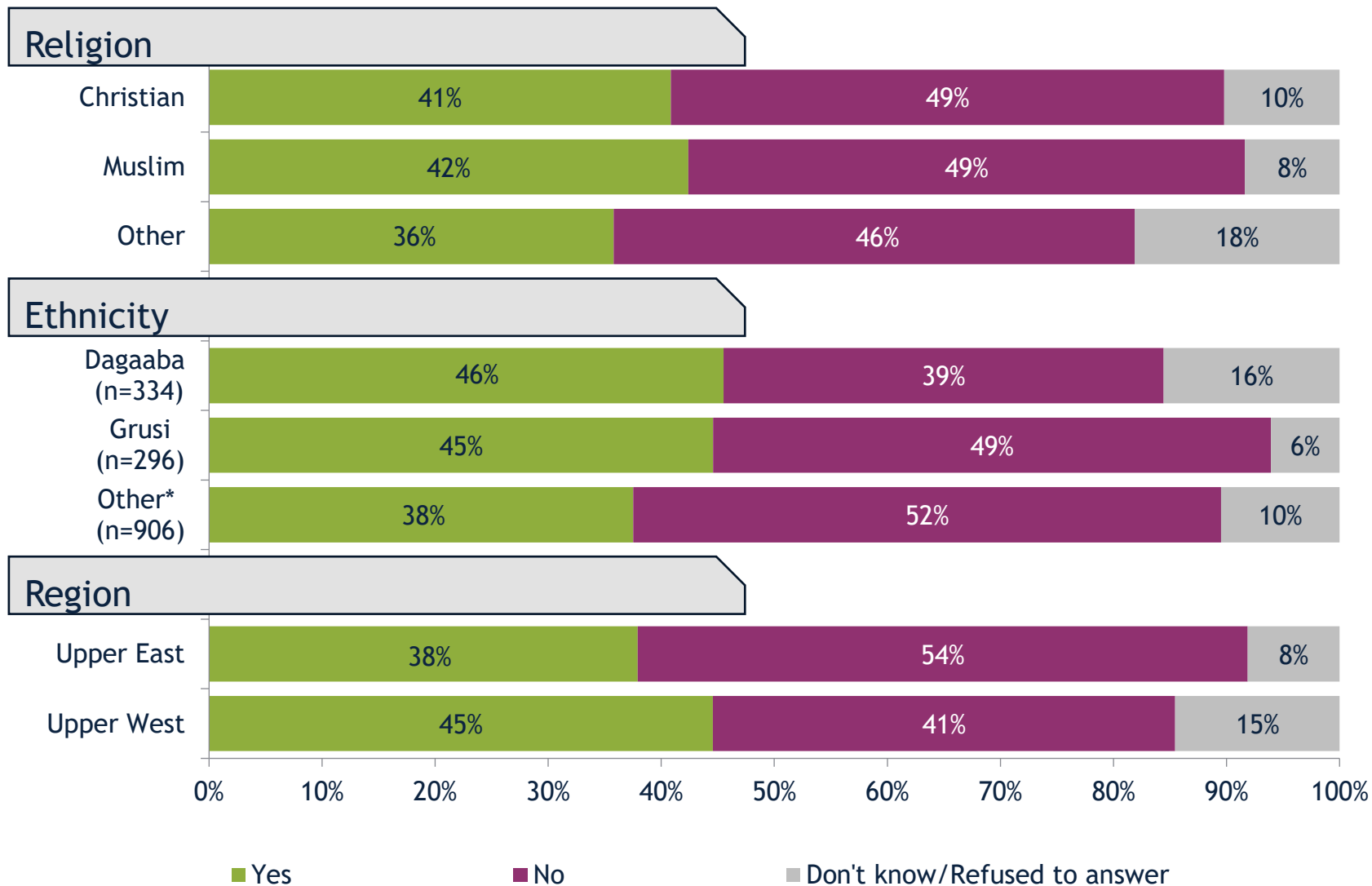


Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?

Ghana

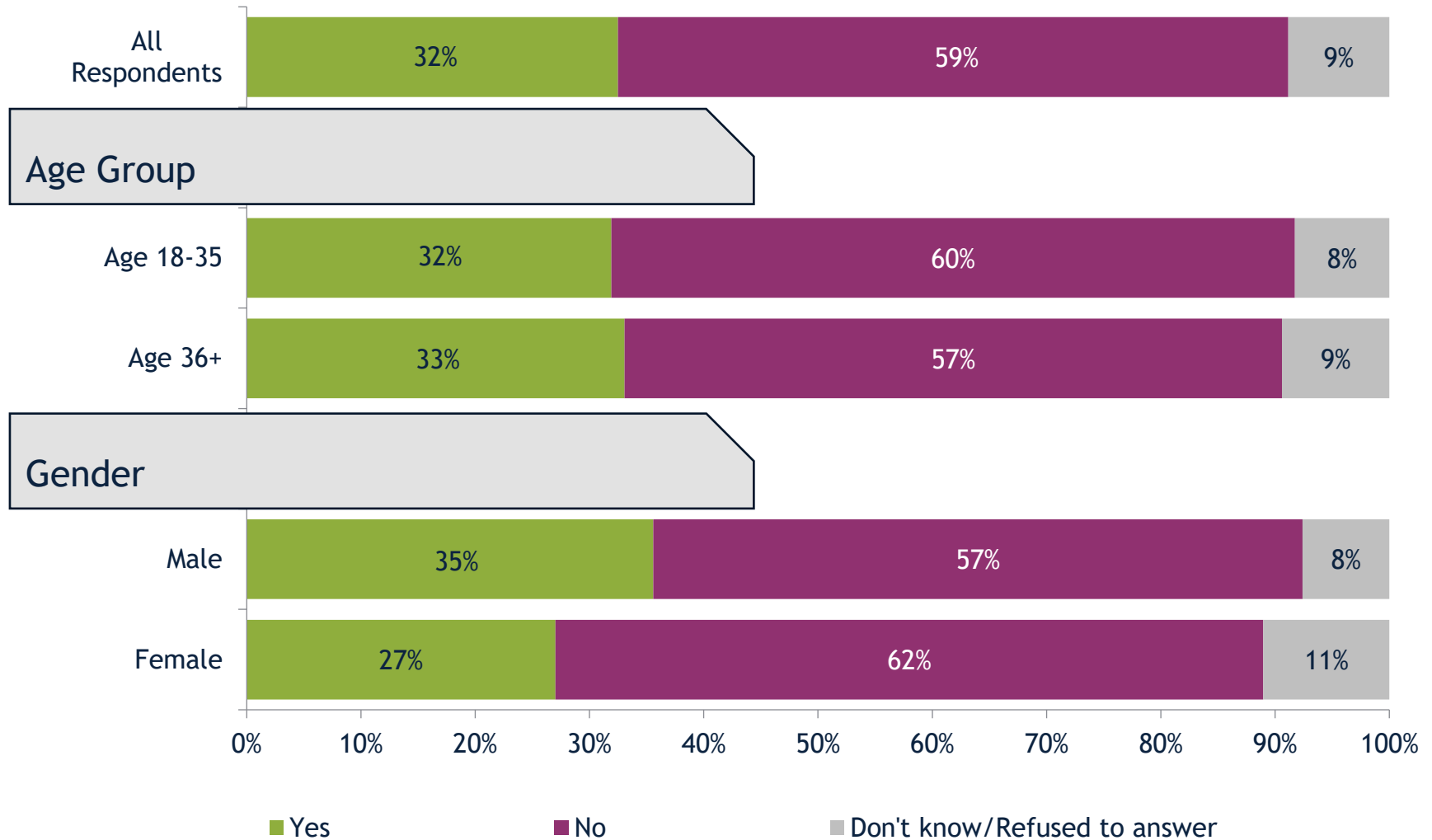


Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?

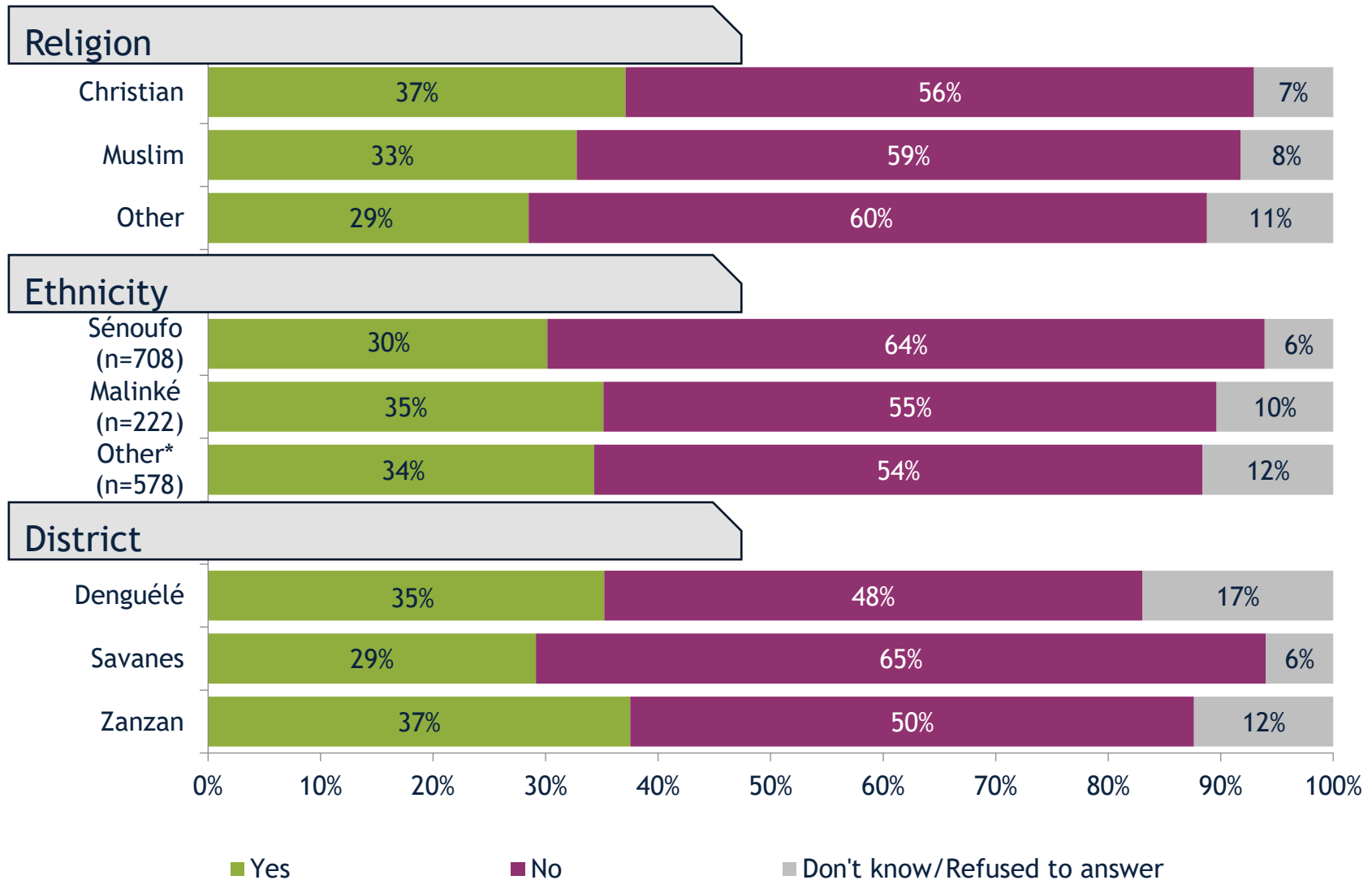


*Other includes other ethnic groups, don't know and refused to answer.

Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?

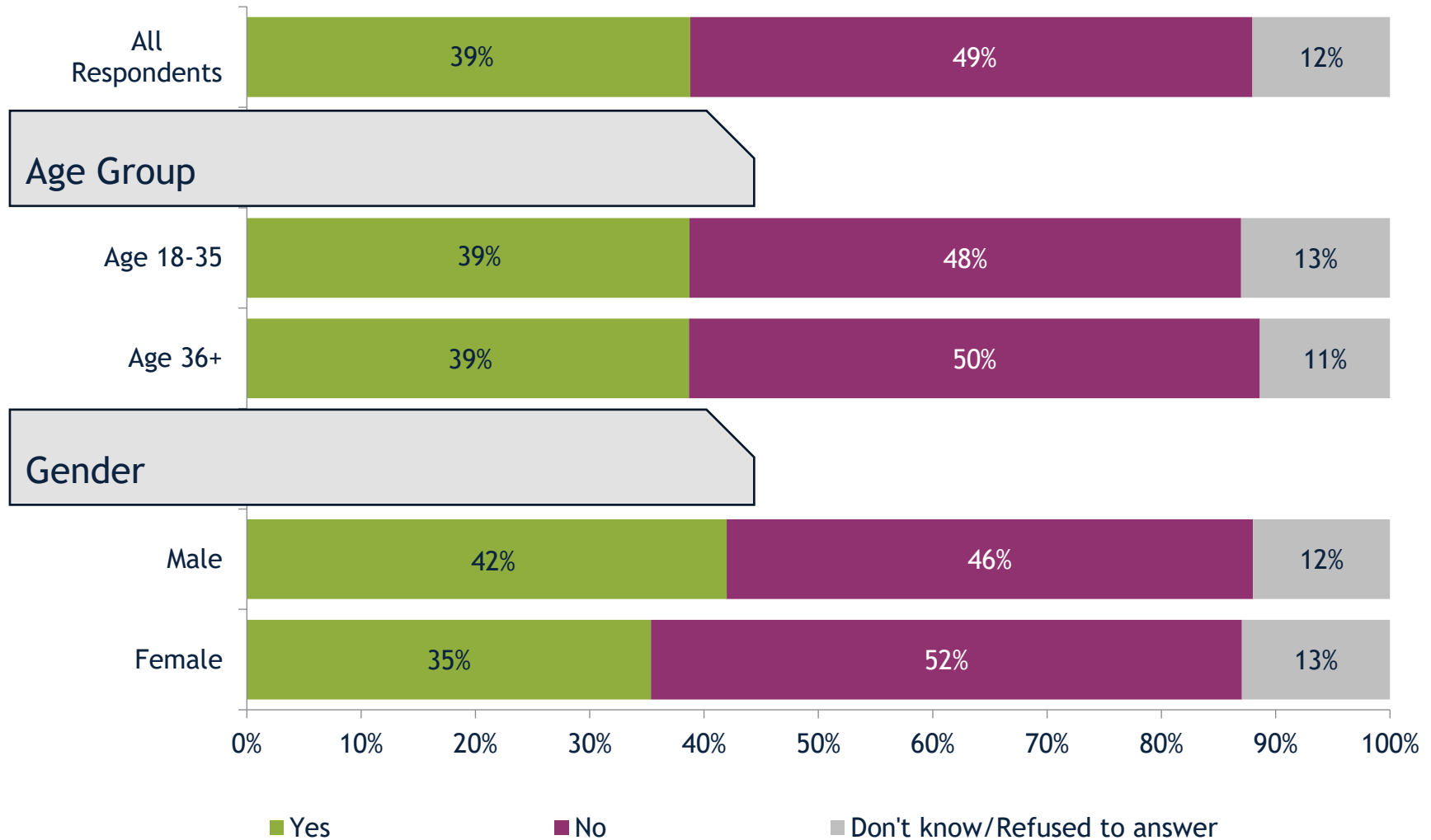


Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?

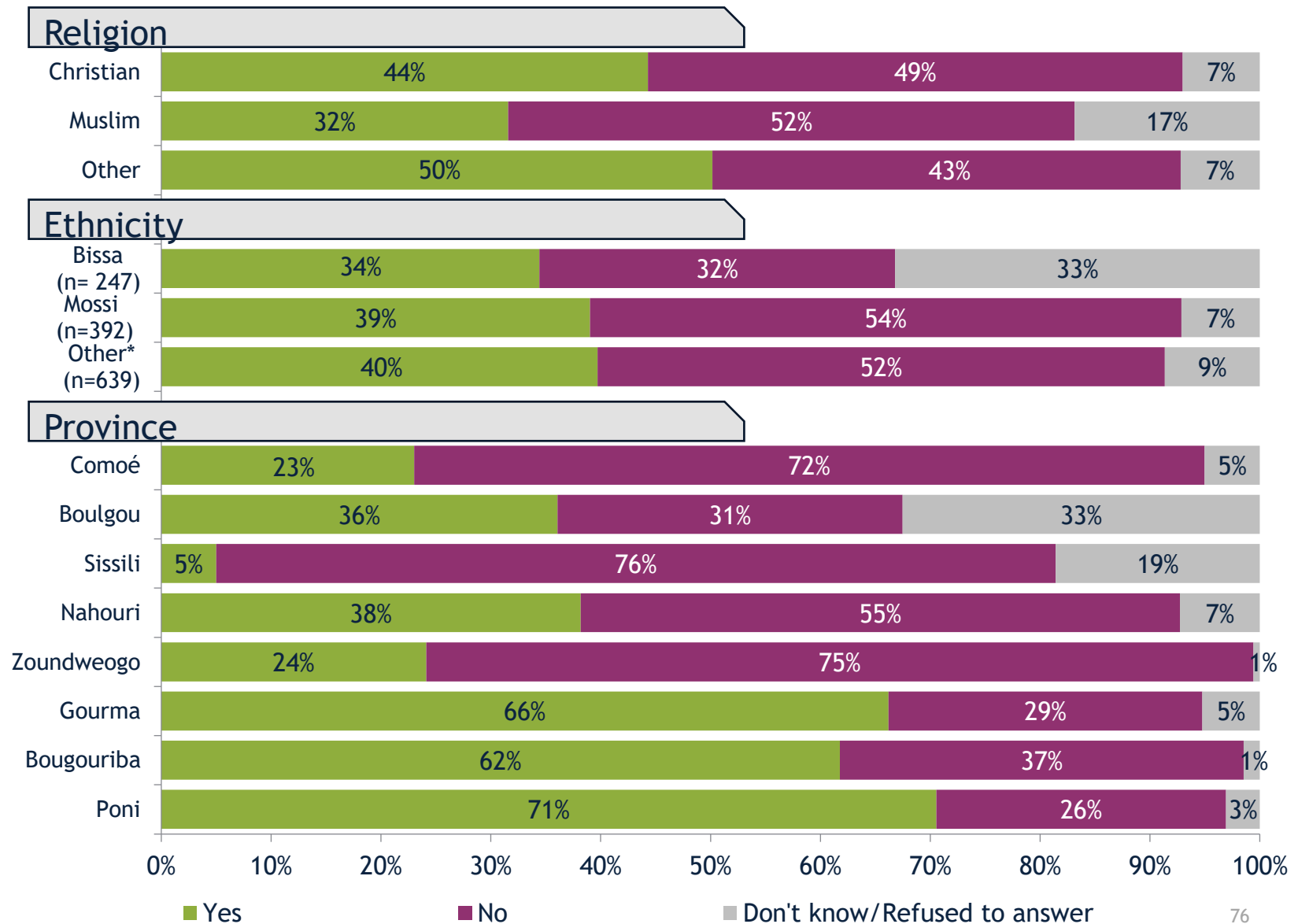


*Other includes other ethnic groups, don't know and refused to answer.

Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?

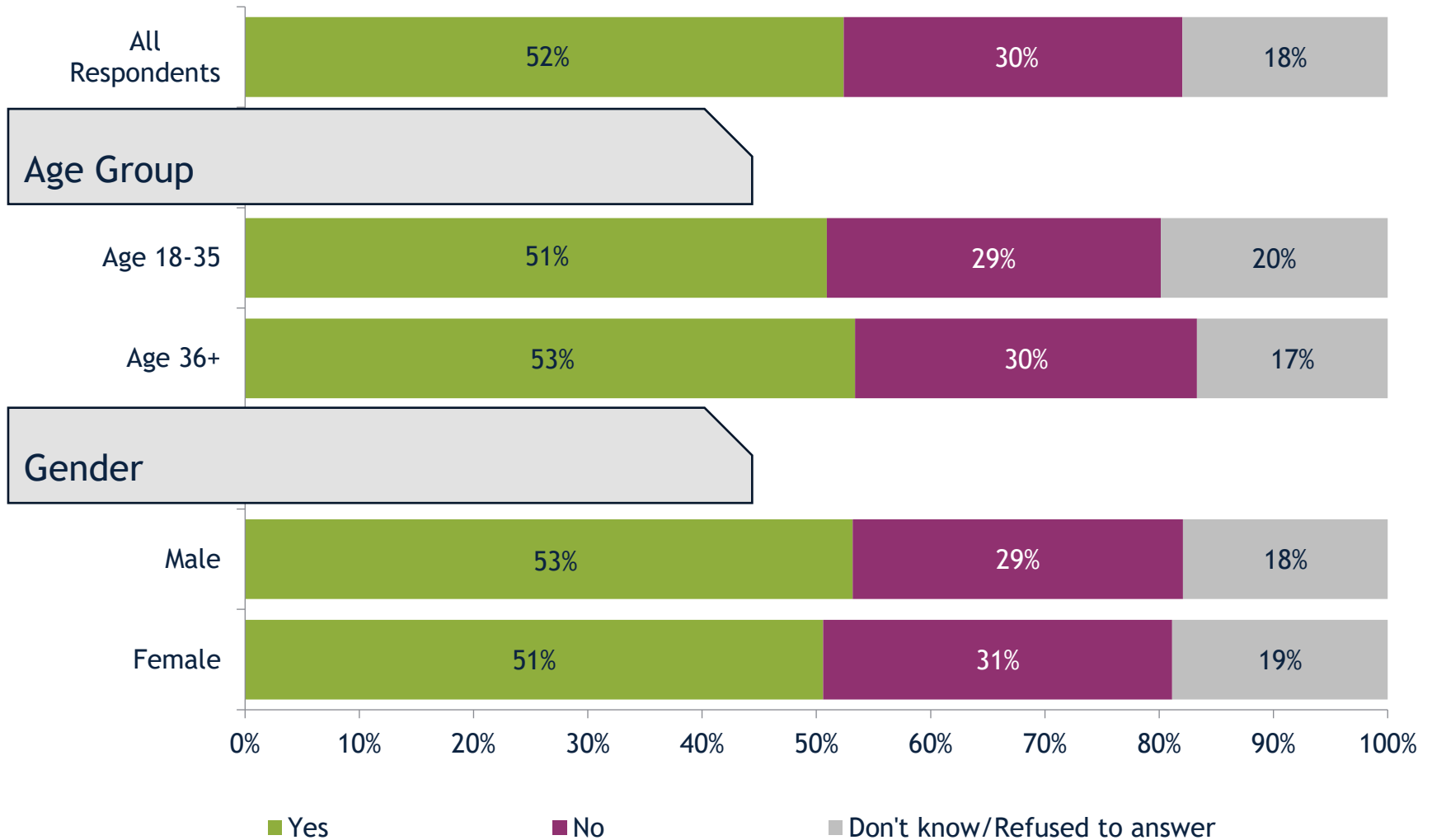


Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?

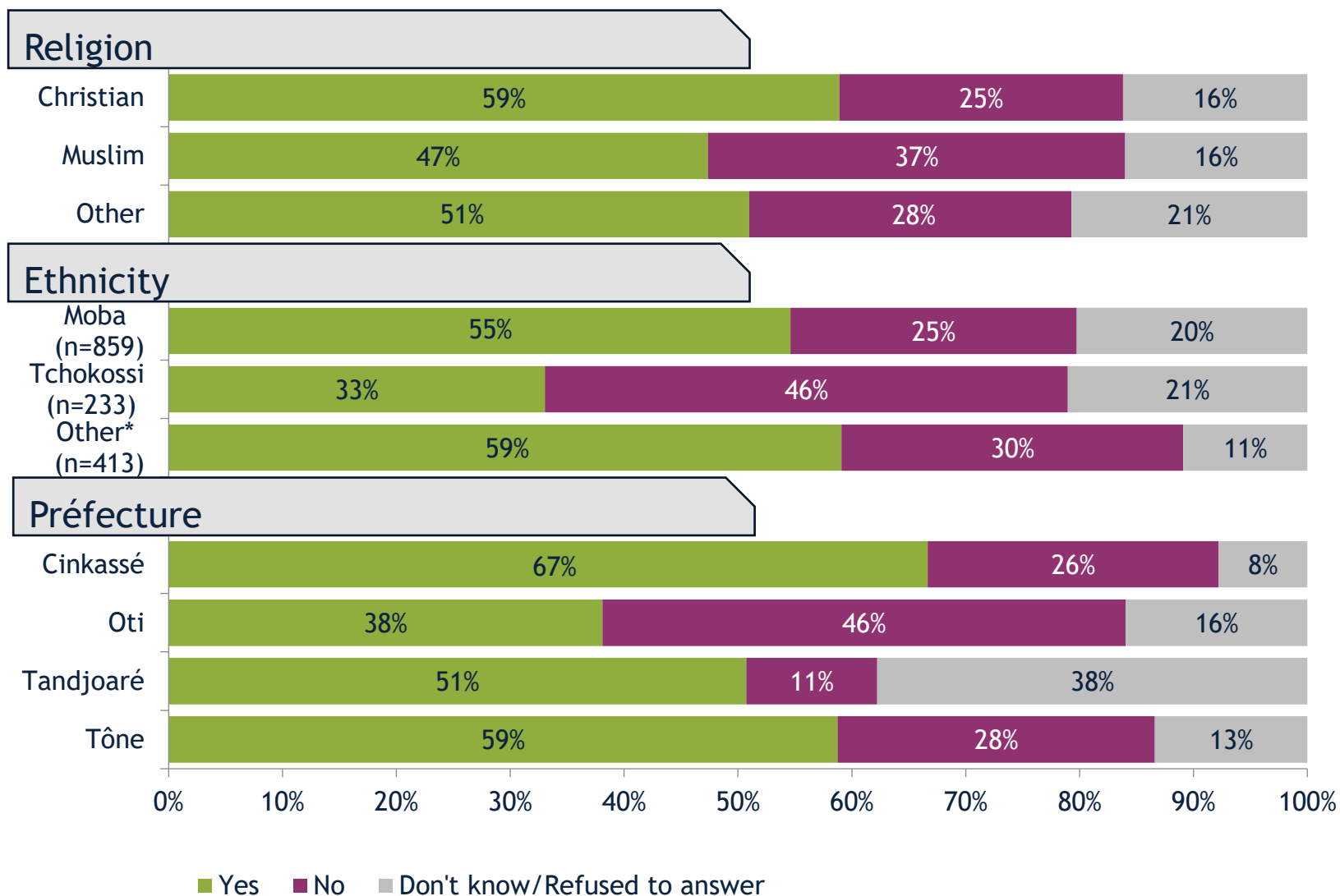


*Other includes other ethnic groups, don't know and refused to answer.

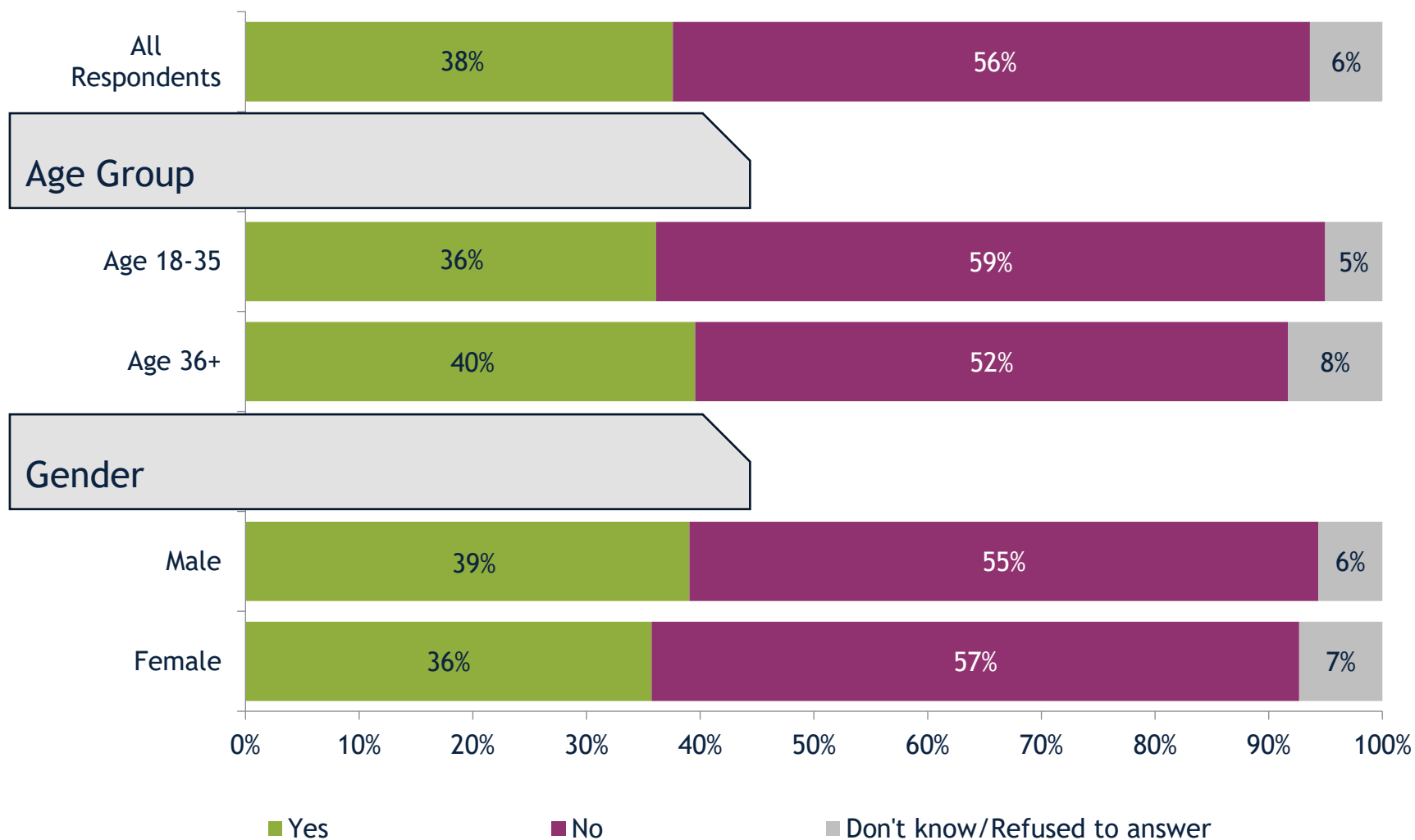
Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?



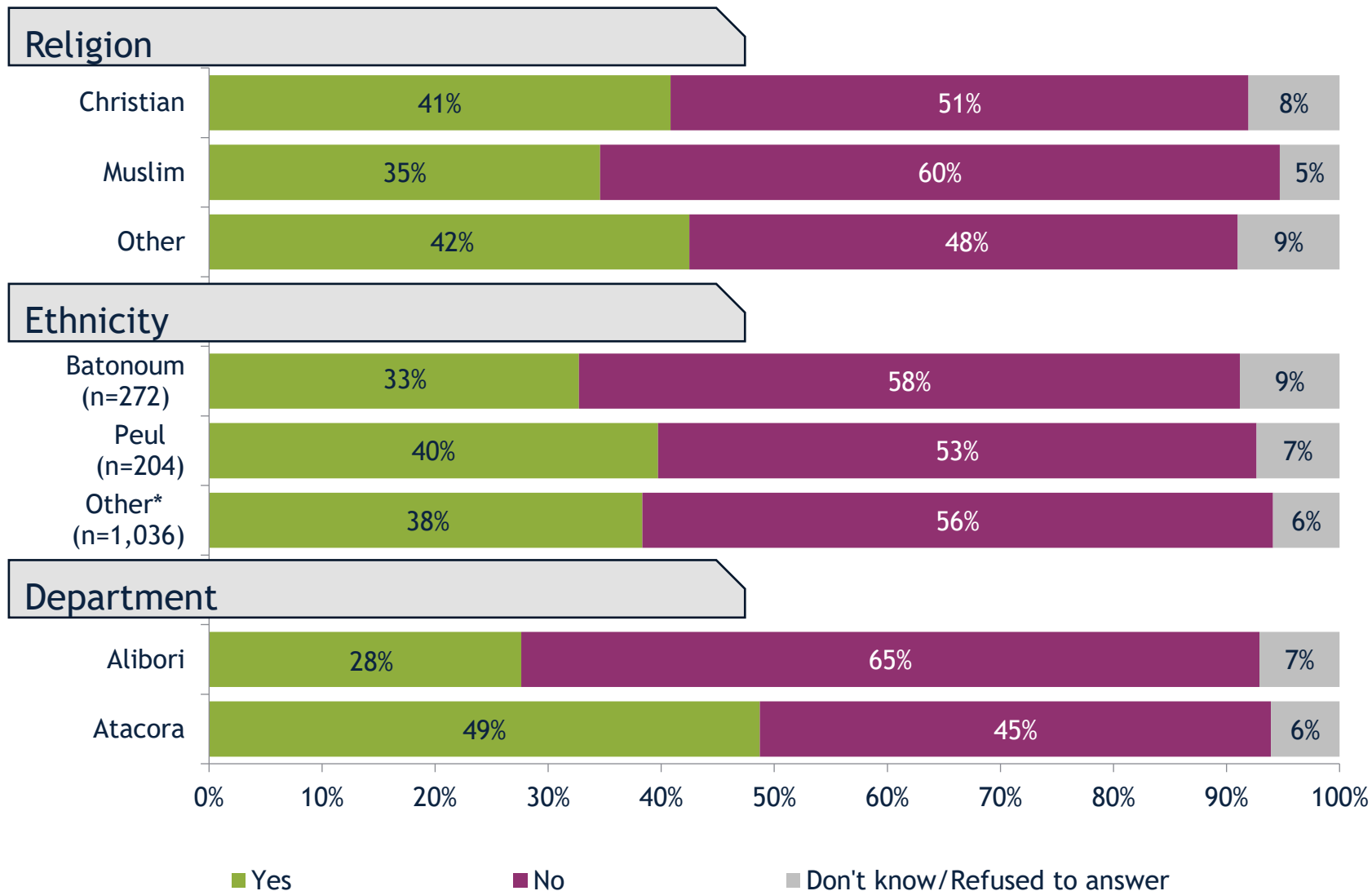
Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?



Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?



Are you aware of national level strategies to address violent extremism?



*Other includes other ethnic groups, don't know and refused to answer.

In your view, who are the key institutions or stakeholders that effectively mitigate violent extremism at the district / commune / province / region / préfecture level?*
(Multiple responses accepted)

Institutions	Ghana	Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	Togo	Benin
Local police / Defense & security forces	44%	58%	63%	63%	71%
Local counter-terrorism committee	14%	21%	36%	43%	27%
Youth organizations	35%	24%	25%	34%	22%
Religious institution/s	24%	28%	19%	21%	18%
Tribal institution/s	23%	28%	15%	13%	10%
Women organizations	23%	11%	14%	26%	10%
Don't know/Refused to answer	12%	23%	15%	21%	17%

* Ghana: district. Benin: commune. Burkina Faso: province. Côte d'Ivoire: region. Togo: préfecture

Social Cohesion

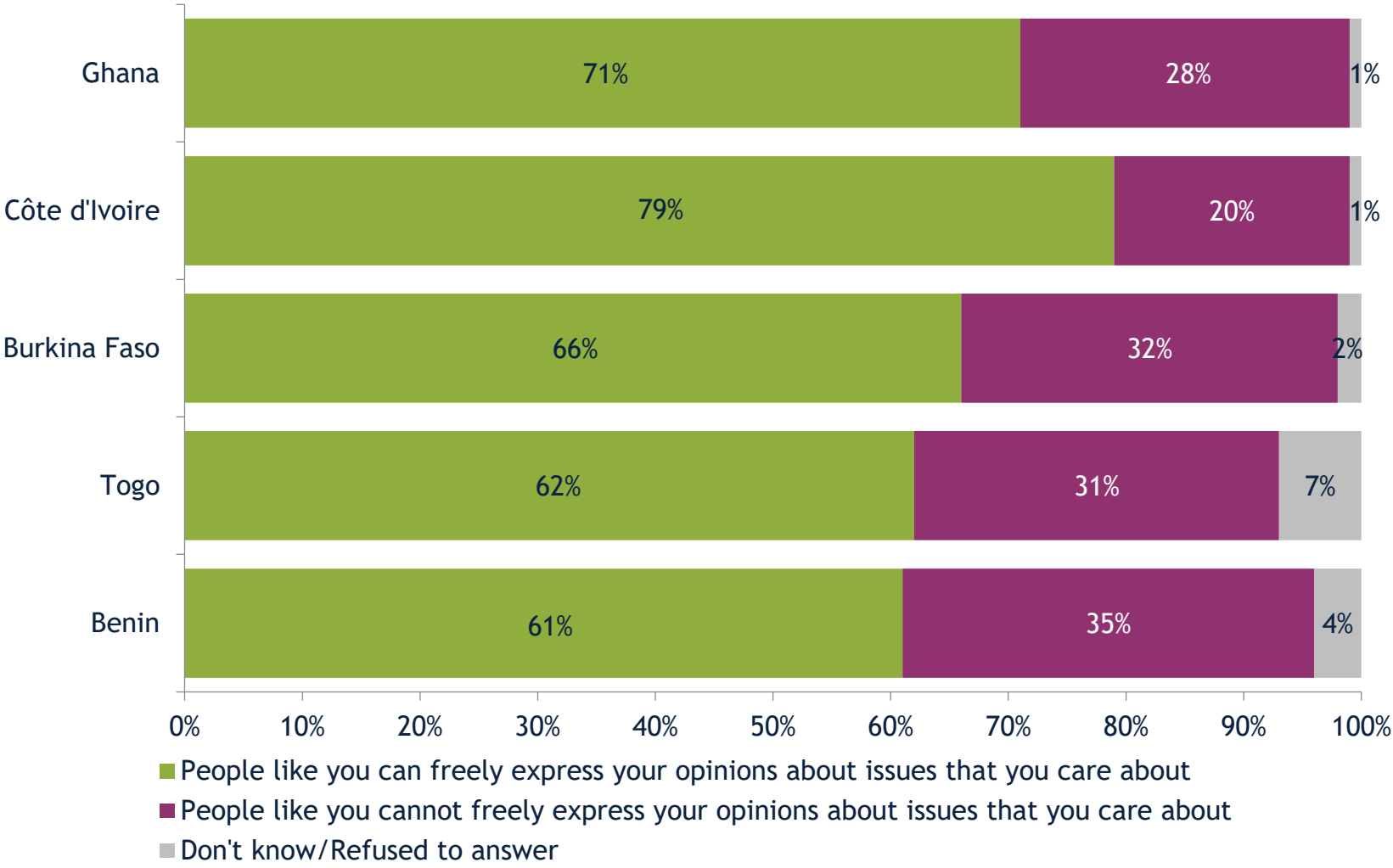


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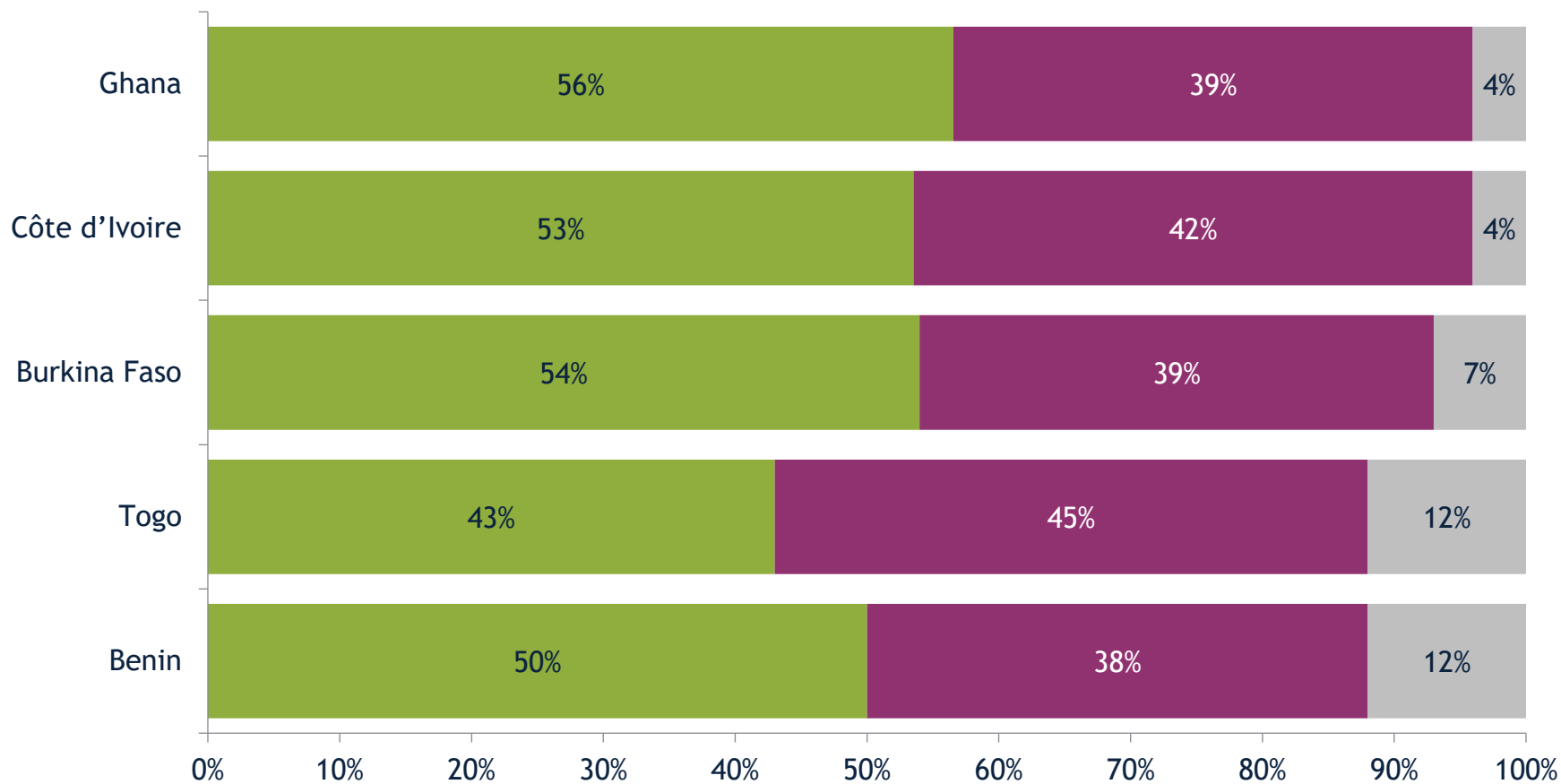


I am going to read out two statements. Please tell me which statement is closest to your opinion.





I am going to read out two statements. Please tell me which statement is closest to your opinion.



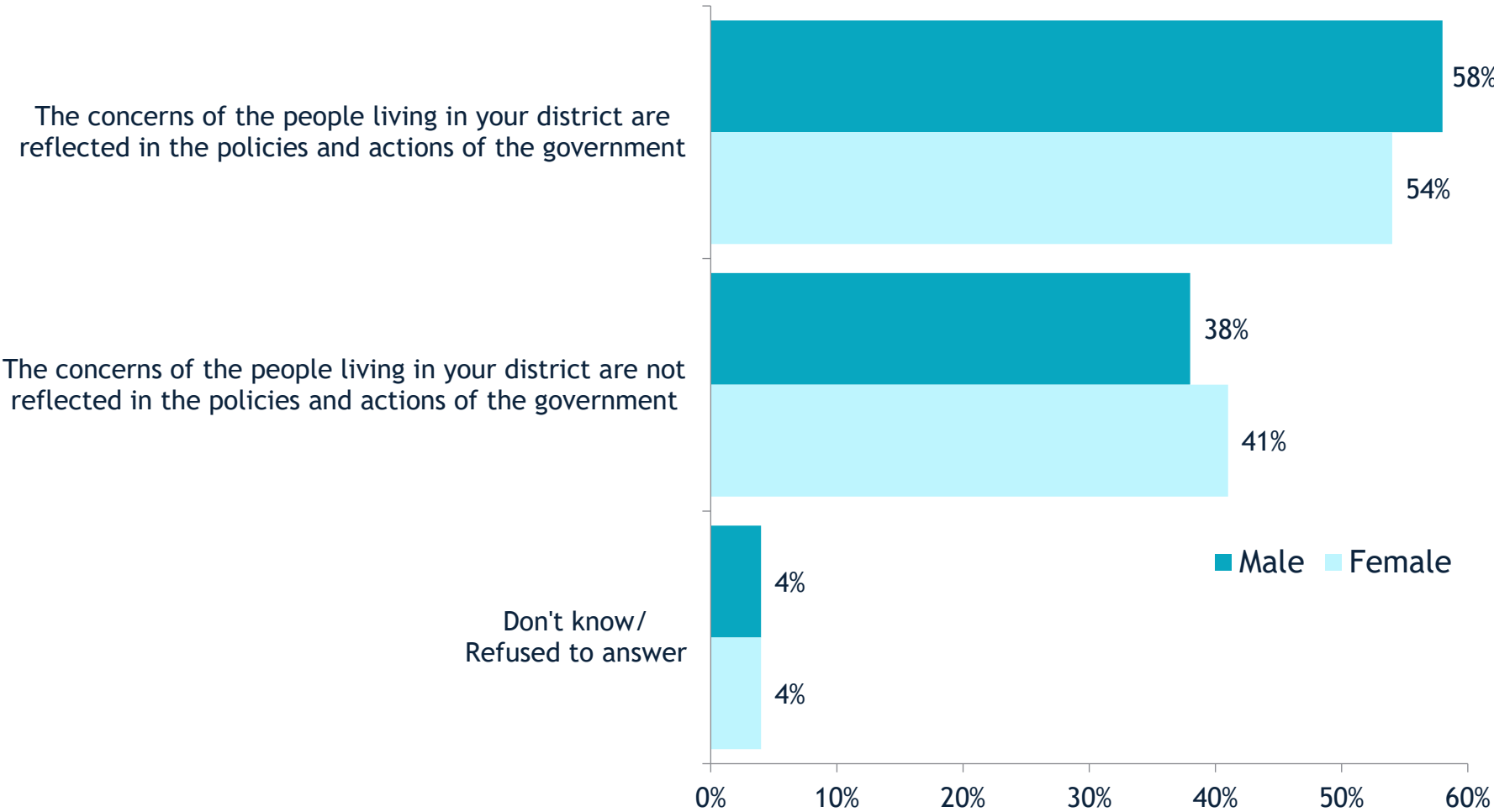
■ The concerns of the people living in your district/ commune are reflected in the policies and actions of the government*

■ The concerns of the people living in your district / commune are not reflected in the policies and actions of the government*

* Ghana: district. Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Togo: commune

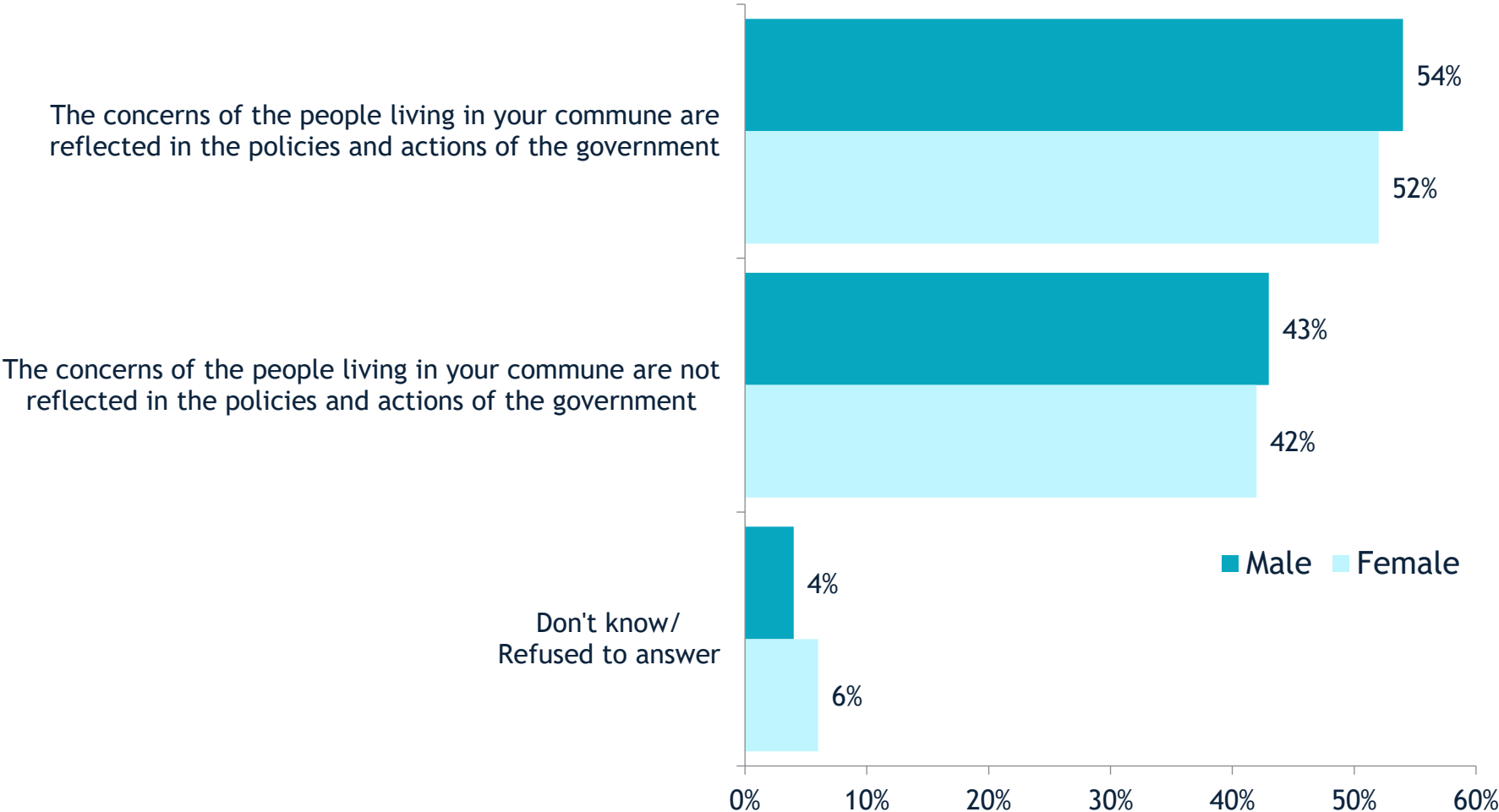


I am going to read out two statements. Please tell me which statement is closest to your opinion.



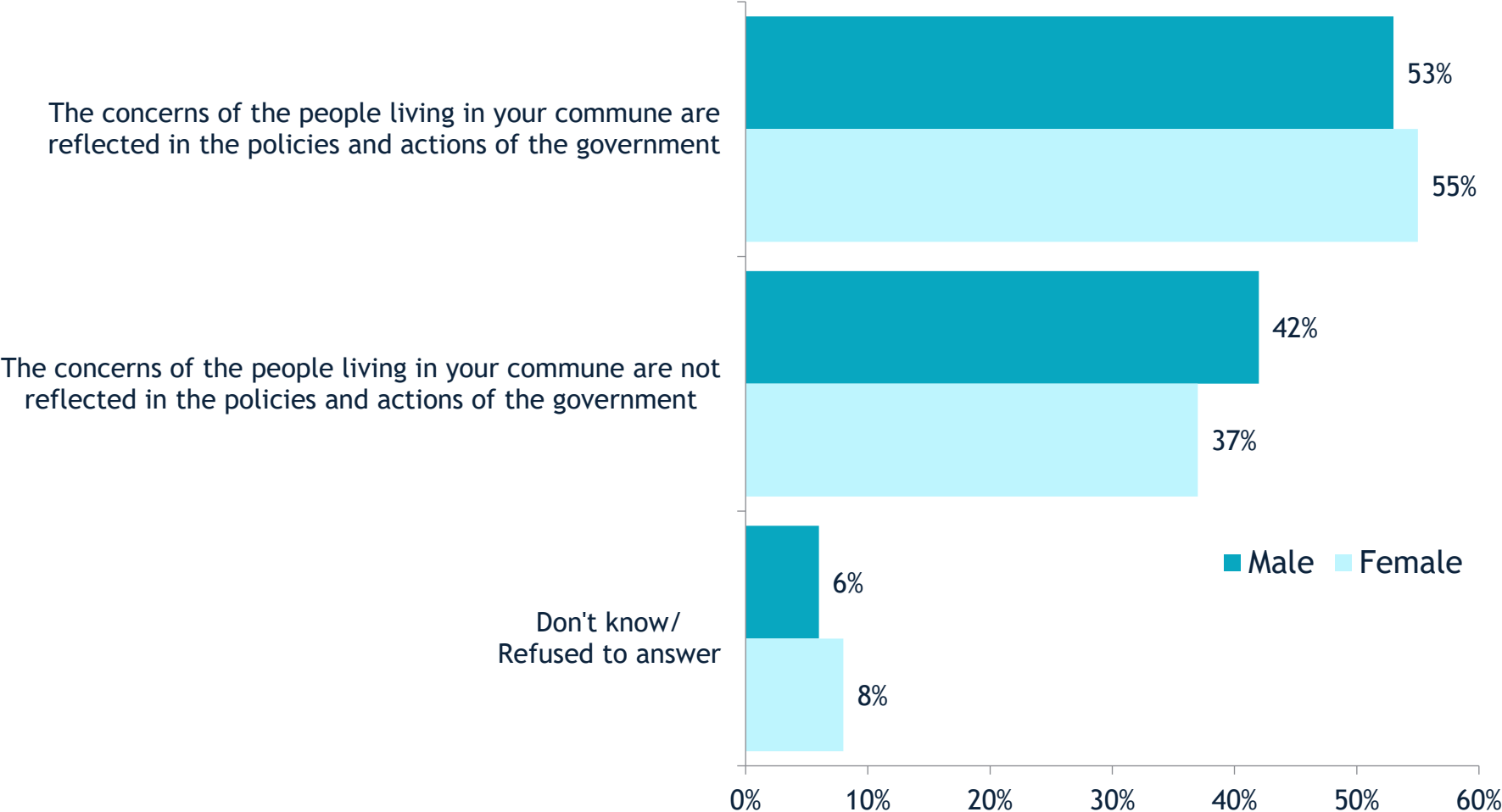


I am going to read out two statements. Please tell me which statement is closest to your opinion.



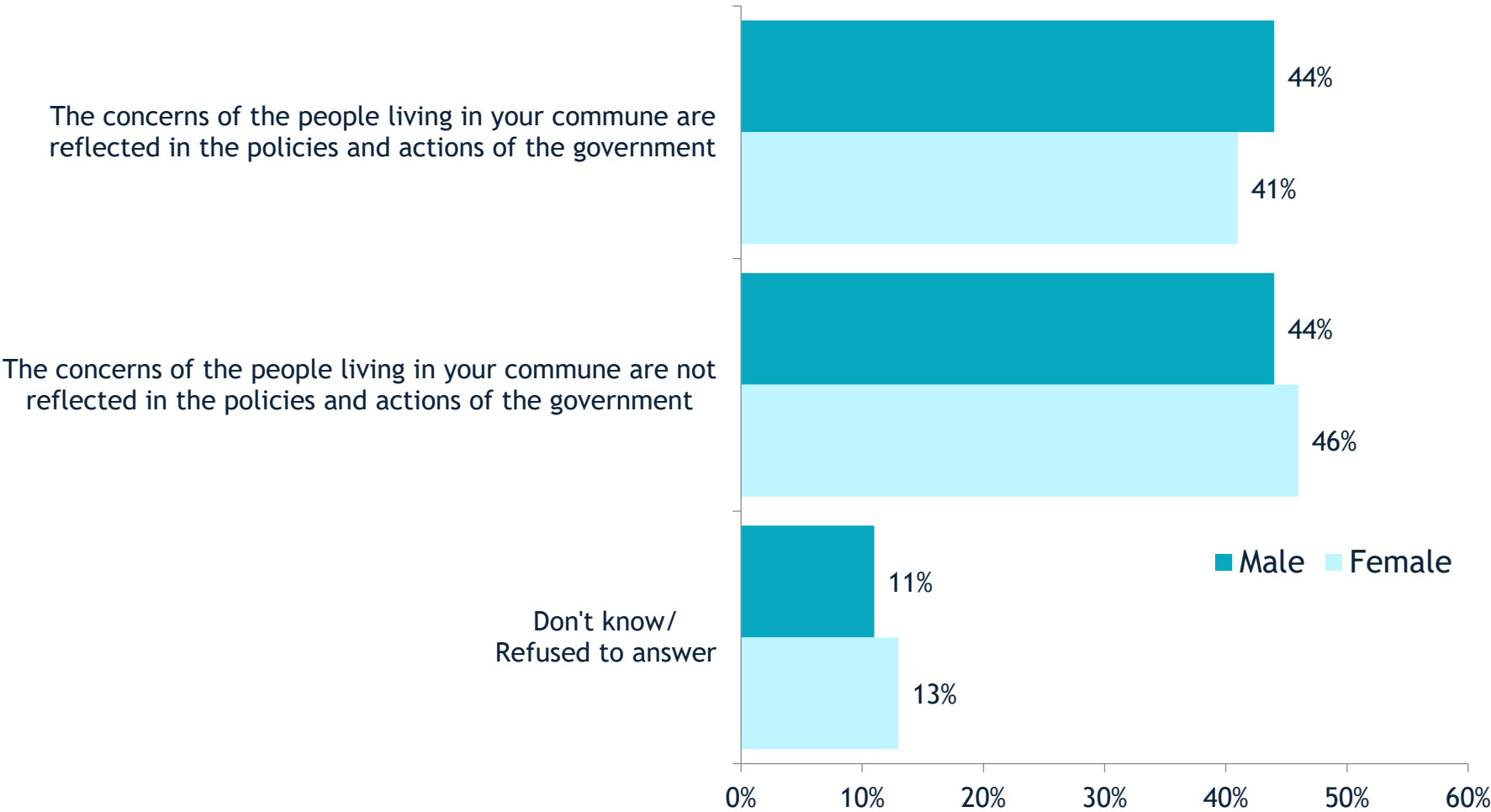


I am going to read out two statements. Please tell me which statement is closest to your opinion.



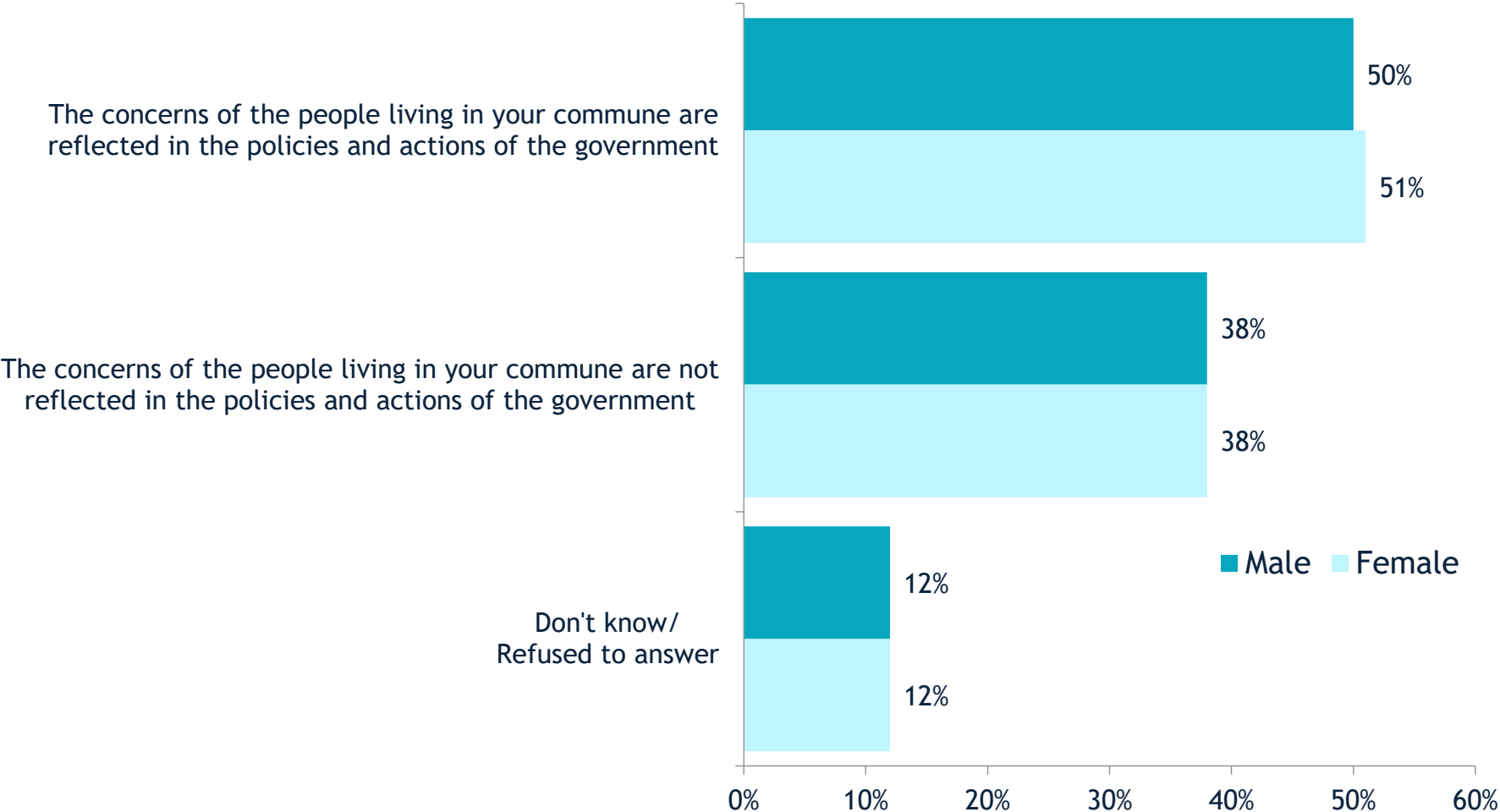


I am going to read out two statements. Please tell me which statement is closest to your opinion.





I am going to read out two statements. Please tell me which statement is closest to your opinion.



Information Preferences



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What is your key source of information for each of the following topics?

Daily National News

Source of information	Ghana	Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	Togo	Benin
Radio	65%	35%	72%	74%	67%
TV	16%	33%	12%	6%	9%
Friends/Family	8%	14%	6%	5%	10%
WhatsApp	3%	3%	4%	6%	6%
Tribal leaders	2%	3%	<1%	3%	<1%
Town-crier	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	3%
Other	1%	1%	1%	<1%	-
Newspaper	1%	<1%	1%	1%	-
Religious leaders	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	-
Teachers	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
Don't get information on this topic	2%	10%	2%	3%	5%
Don't know/Refused to answer	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%

What is your key source of information for each of the following topics?

Local politics

Source of information	Ghana	Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	Togo	Benin
Radio	64%	32%	61%	51%	59%
Friends/Family	13%	23%	14%	15%	16%
TV	11%	20%	12%	10%	5%
WhatsApp	3%	2%	3%	8%	8%
Tribal leaders	3%	9%	3%	7%	1%
Town-crier	1%	1%	2%	2%	7%
Newspaper	1%	<1%	1%	3%	<1%
Religious leaders	1%	1%	1%	<1%	-
Teachers	<1%	<1%	<1%	2%	<1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%
Don't get information on this topic	2%	9%	2%	2%	4%
Don't know/Refused to answer	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%

What is your key source of information for each of the following topics?

Understanding the government

Source of information	Ghana	Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	Togo	Benin
Radio	59%	29%	62%	53%	61%
TV	17%	35%	19%	12%	9%
Friends/Family	11%	15%	8%	8%	12%
WhatsApp	3%	2%	4%	9%	7%
Tribal leaders	3%	4%	1%	5%	1%
Newspaper	1%	1%	1%	4%	<1%
Town-crier	1%	<1%	1%	1%	3%
Religious leaders	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
Teachers	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%
Don't get information on this topic	4%	11%	3%	4%	6%
Don't know/Refused to answer	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%

What is your key source of information for each of the following topics?

Understanding the non-state armed actors

Source of information	Ghana	Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	Togo	Benin
Radio	59%	21%	55%	45%	47%
Friends/Family	11%	16%	20%	11%	15%
TV	13%	17%	9%	6%	4%
WhatsApp	3%	1%	3%	9%	6%
Tribal leaders	3%	9%	2%	4%	2%
Town-crier	2%	1%	2%	1%	6%
Newspaper	1%	1%	1%	4%	<1%
Teachers	1%	-	<1%	2%	<1%
Religious Leaders	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
Other	1%	2%	2%	<1%	<1%
Don't get information on this topic	5%	28%	4%	9%	16%
Don't know/Refused to answer	1%	4%	1%	8%	3%

What is your key source of information for each of the following topics?

Understanding the local security situation


Source of information	Ghana	Côte d'Ivoire	Burkina Faso	Togo	Benin
Radio	60%	27%	55%	52%	55%
TV	12%	15%	9%	5%	4%
WhatsApp	3%	1%	4%	6%	6%
Newspaper	1%	1%	1%	2%	<1%
Friends/Family	10%	27%	17%	15%	19%
Tribal leaders	3%	14%	3%	9%	3%
Teachers	1%	<1%	<1%	2%	<1%
Religious Leaders	2%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%
Town-crier	1%	1%	7%	2%	8%
Other	1%	1%	2%	-	<1%
Don't get information on this topic	5%	10%	1%	3%	5%
Don't know/Refused to answer	1%	2%	1%	2%	<1%

Identity



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People choose to define themselves in different ways. Some identify themselves by their nationality. Others choose religion or ethnicity or tribe. Some others choose their status in the family. What would you think is your dominant identity? Please rank the first three, in order of importance to you:

Country	First most important	Second most important	Third most important
Ghana	Nationality (47%)	Family name (31%)	Religion (28%)
Côte d'Ivoire	Nationality (41%)	Ethnicity (38%)	Nationality (22%)
Burkina Faso	Nationality (35%)	Family name (34%)	Ethnicity (19%)
Togo	Family name (34%)	Nationality (33%)	Ethnicity (23%)
Benin	Family name (29%)	Ethnicity (29%)	Nationality (25%)

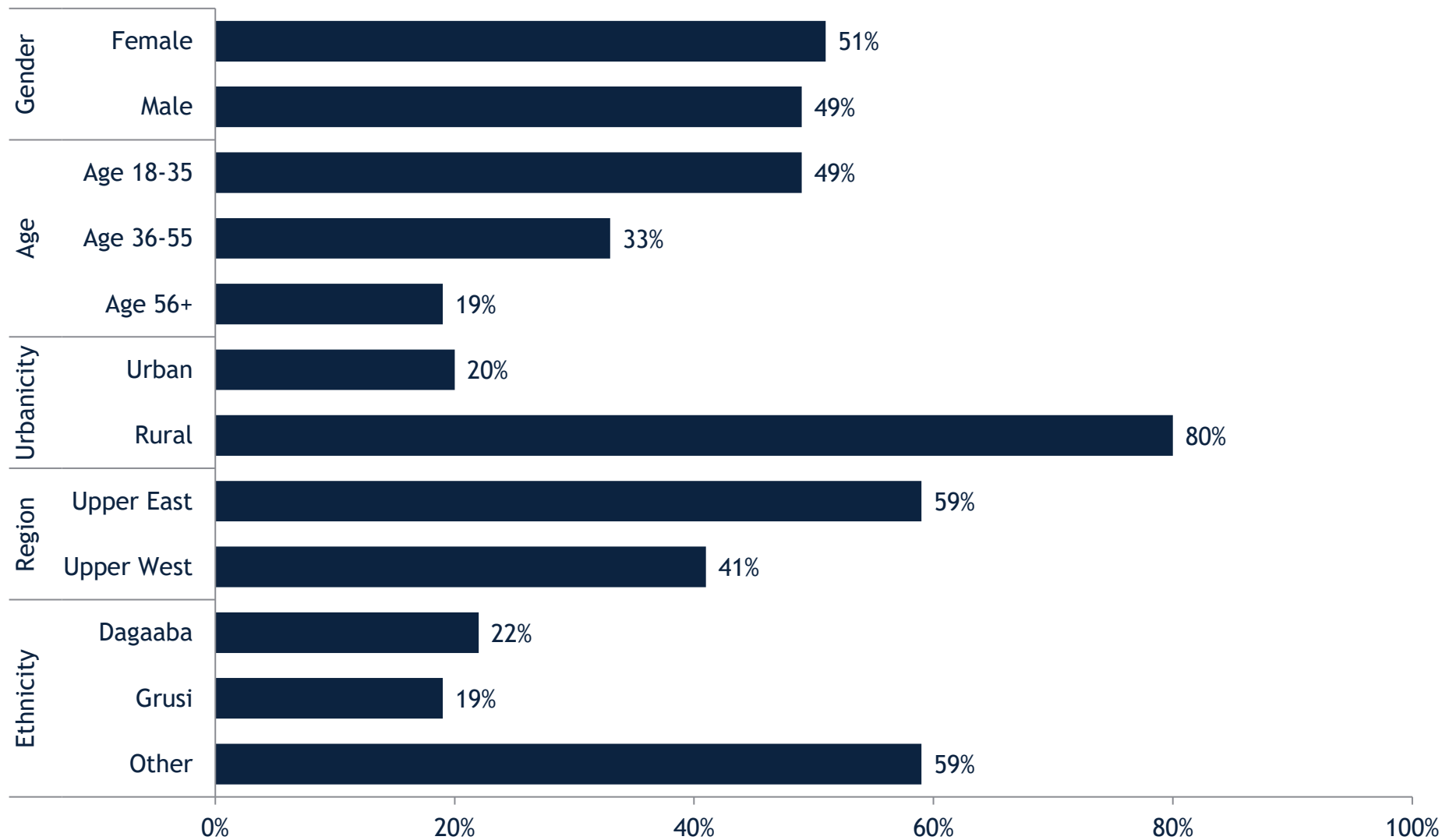
Demographics



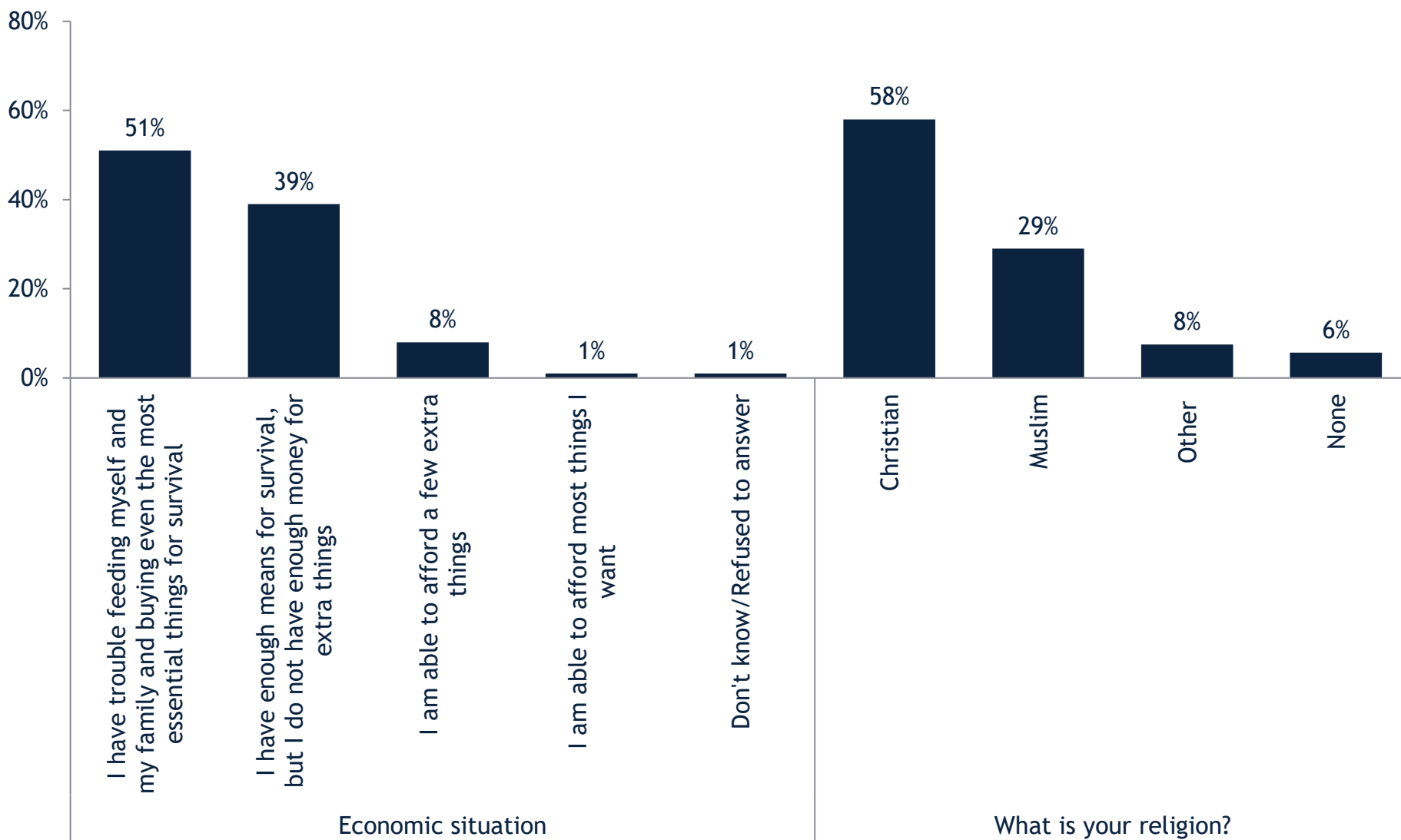
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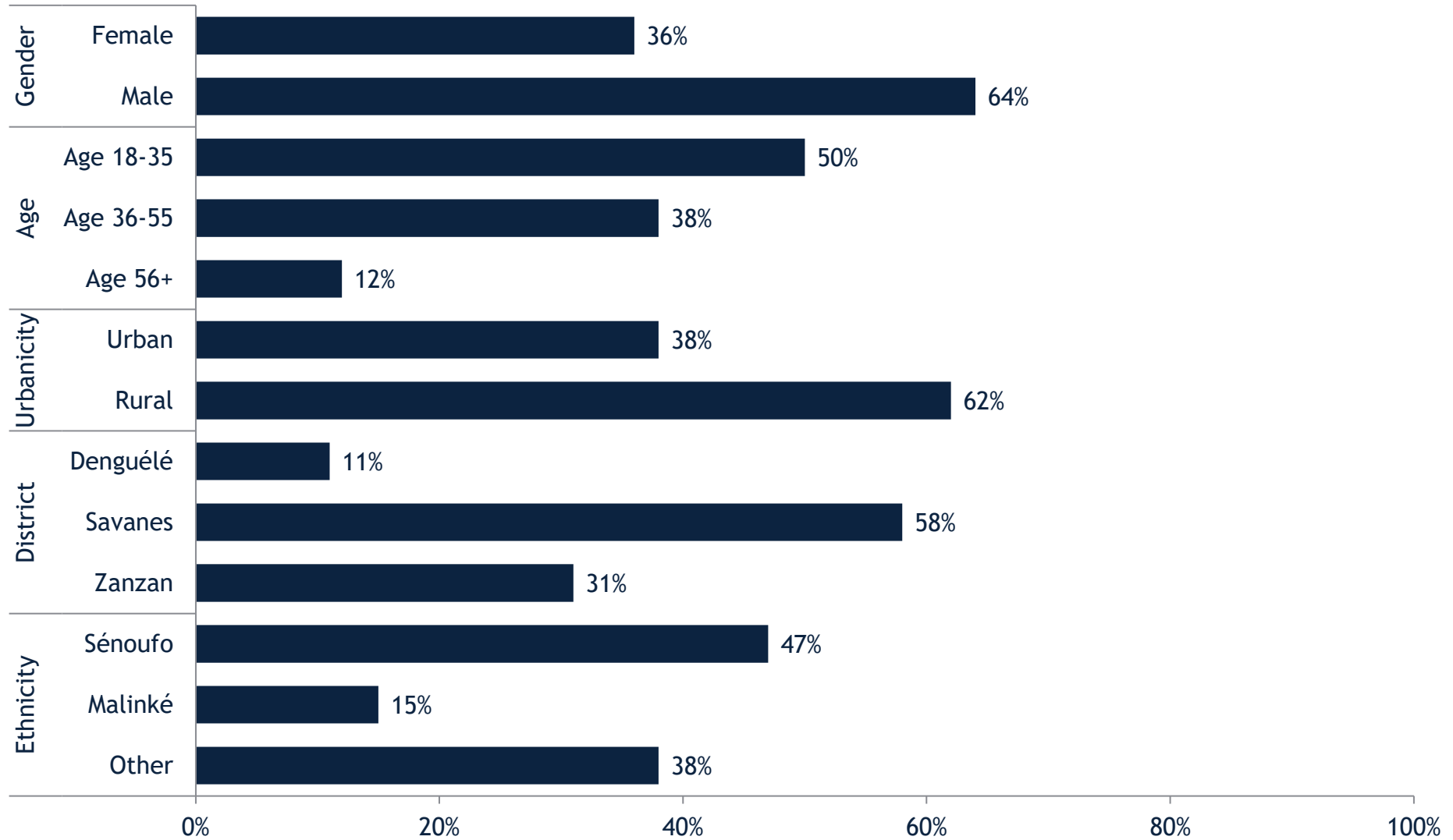
Demographics



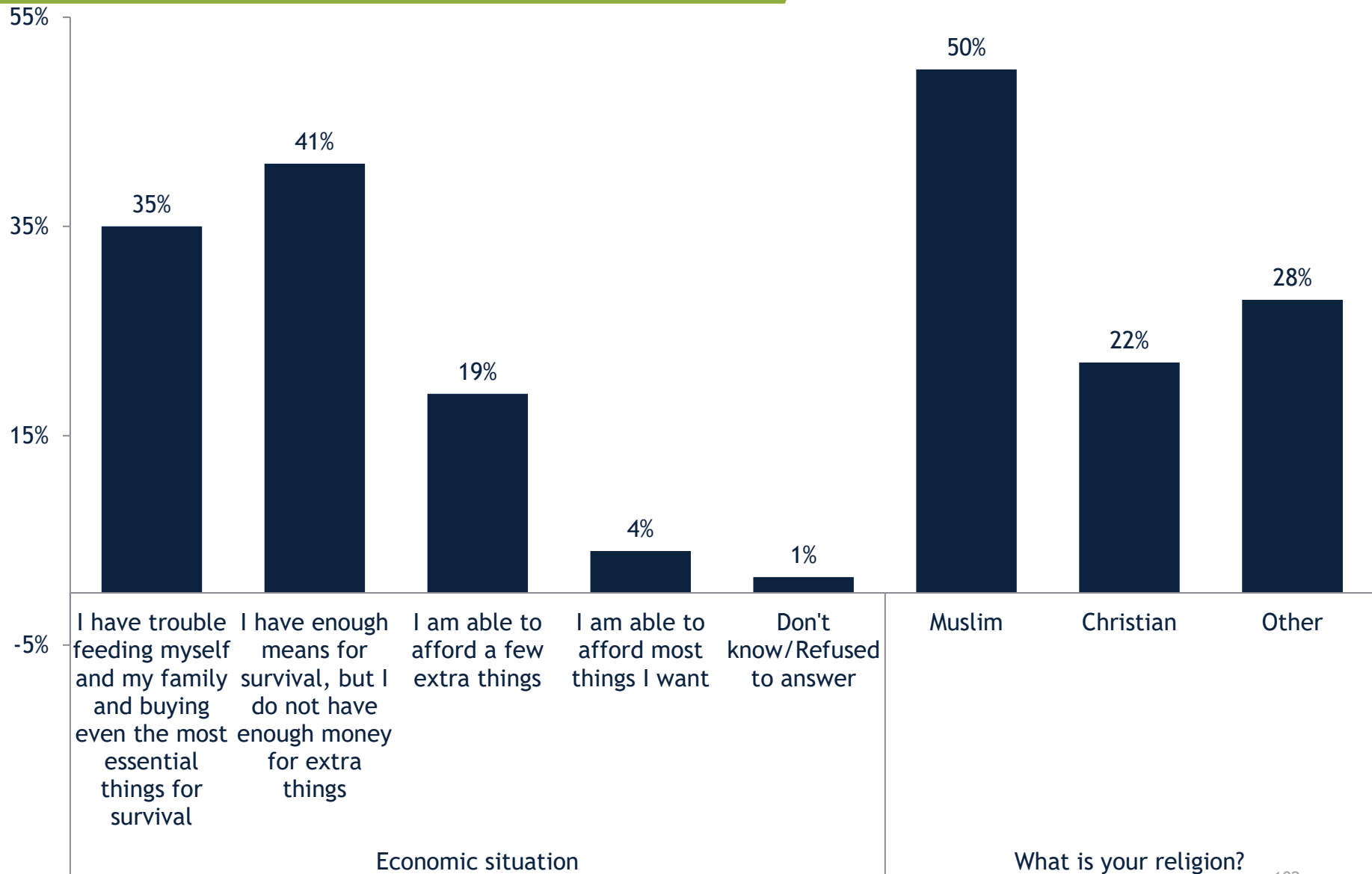
Demographics



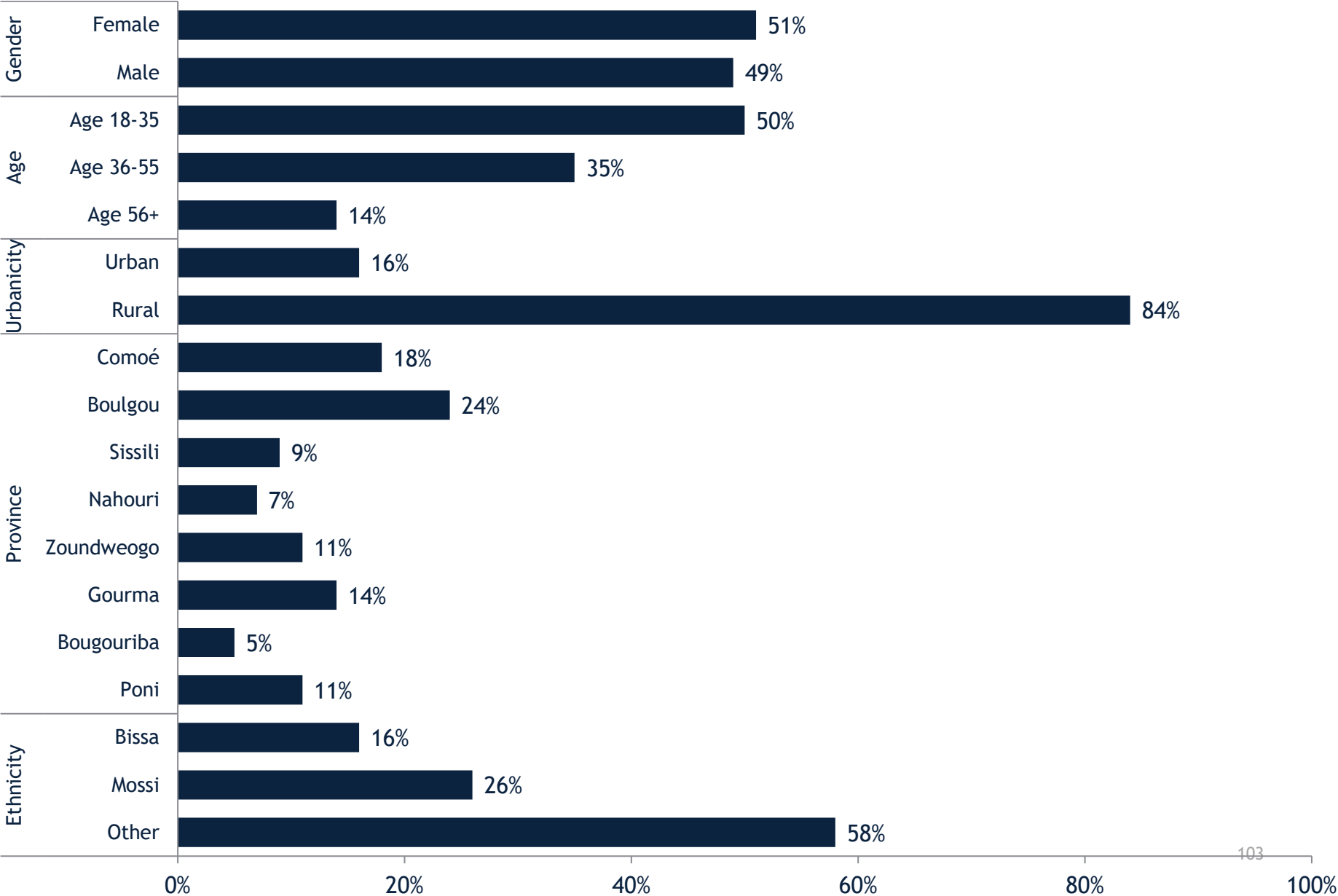
Demographics



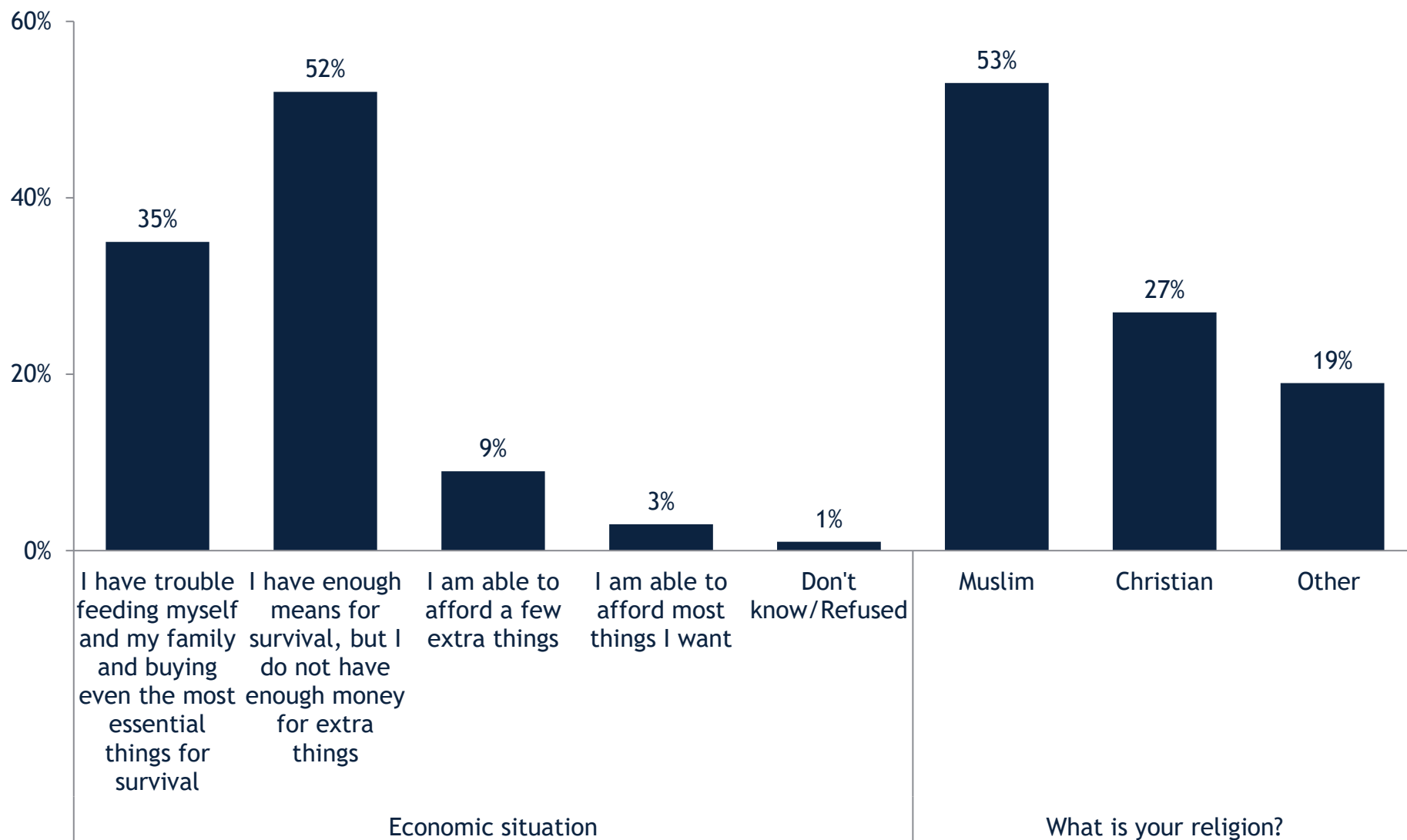
Demographics



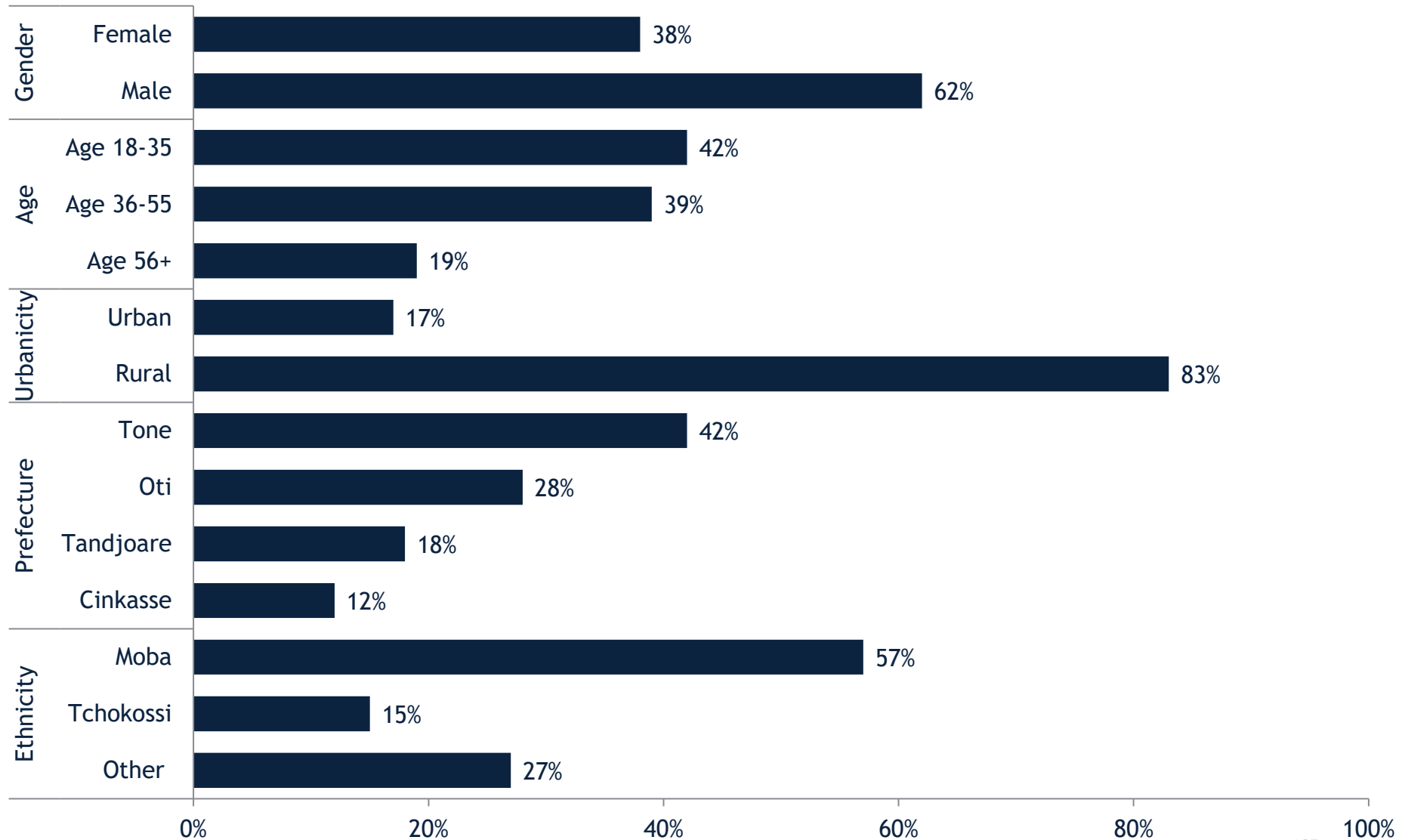
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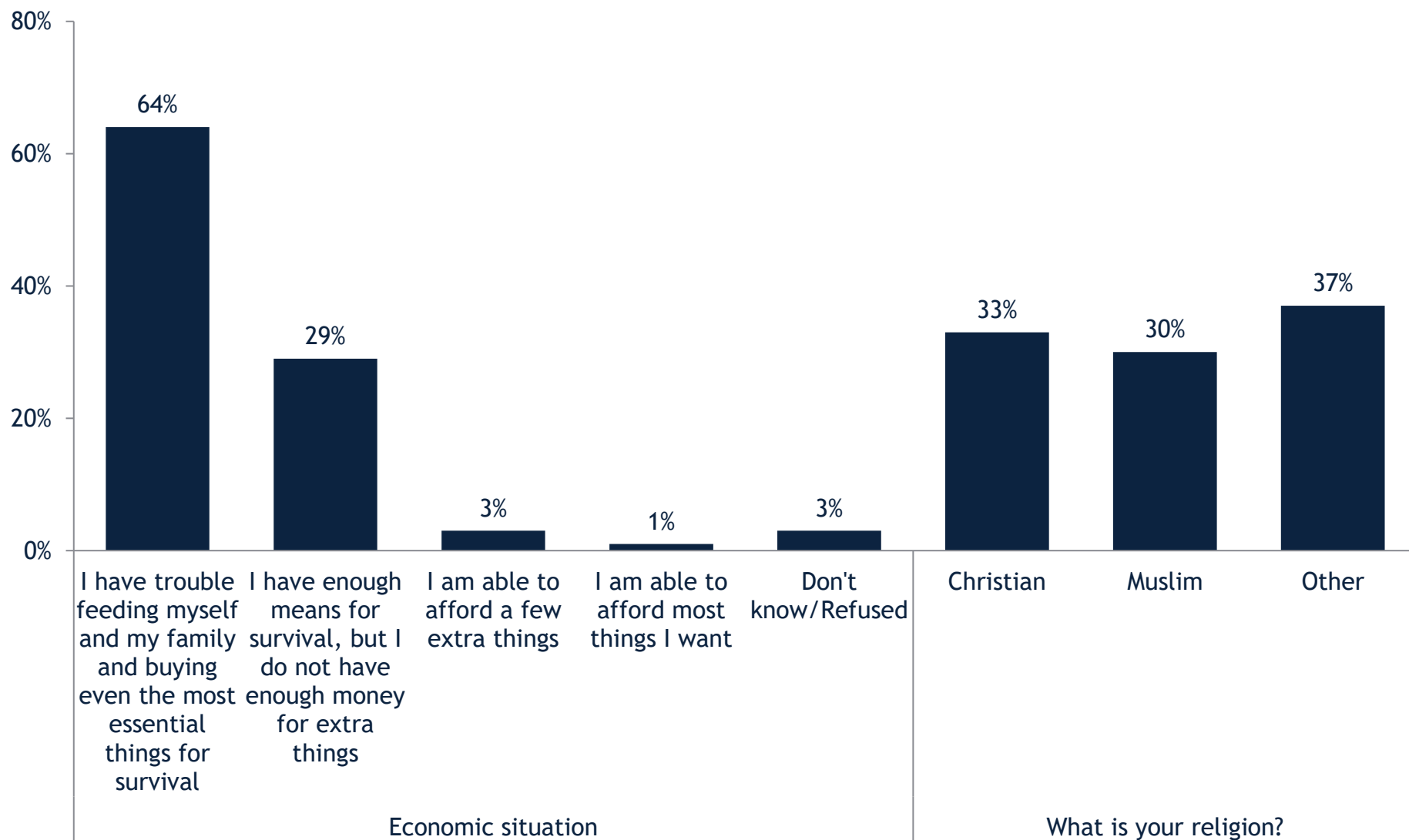
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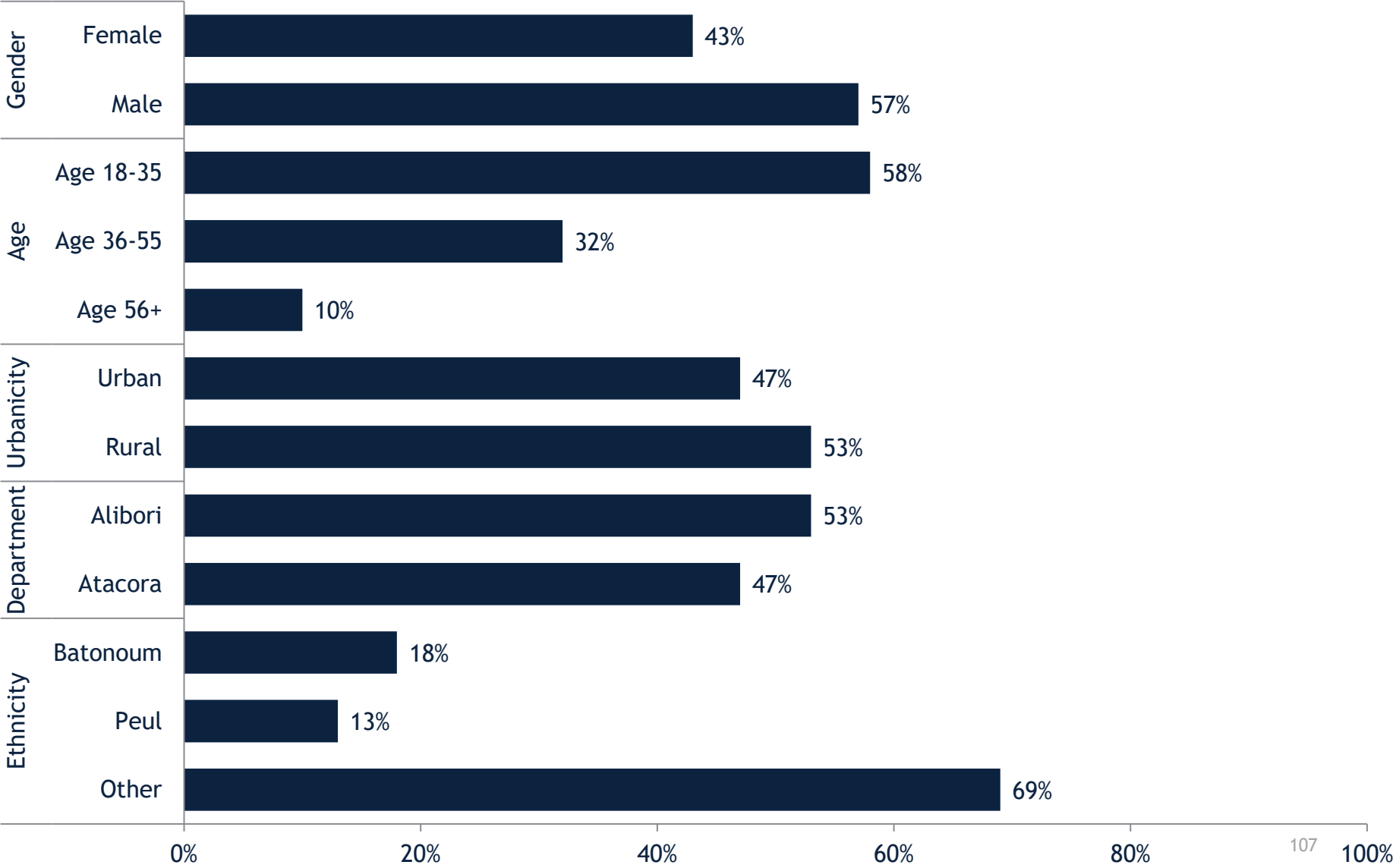
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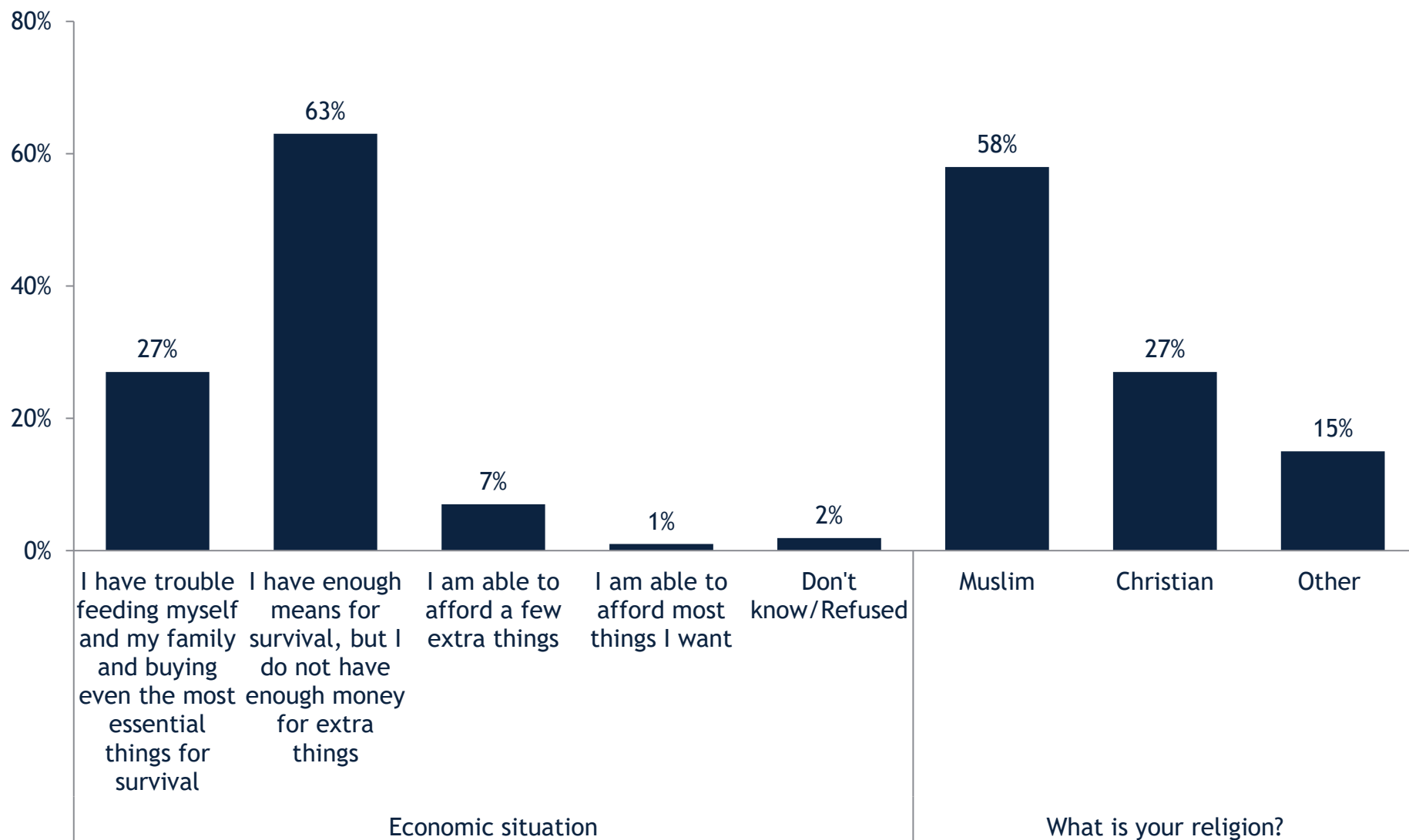
Demographics



Demographics



Demographics



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