Survey of Tunisian Public Opinion

Williams and Associates
Salem, Massachusetts
www.WilliamsPolls.com
Survey Specifications

- The International Republican Institute (IRI) conducted a national survey of adult Tunisians (18+ years) from December 19, 2012 through January 7, 2013.
- Data was collected in the field by a Tunisian owned and operated marketing research firm, ELKA Consulting, under the supervision of David Williams from Williams and Associates of Salem, Massachusetts.
- Interviewing was collected using the in-person, face-to-face methodology by trained professional interviewers using a multi-stage stratification proportionate to population sample distribution.
- The Kish method was used to select respondents 18 years and older within the randomly selected household. The left-hand method was used to select every third household in localities selected through an area probability sample.
- Stratification was based on three stages: a proportional division among Tunisia’s 24 governorates, proportional division of urban and rural categories, and proportional division by gender and age group according to the most up-to-date data from Tunisia’s National Statistics Institute collected in July 2009. The sample was then post-weighted to make it proportionate to national representation by province.
- Each of Tunisia’s 24 governorates was divided into territorial sections or districts. In every territorial section at least one point of survey was selected with the overall number of points determined by population density. In every point of survey, interviewers were called to do no more than 10 interviews. Points of survey were distributed proportionally between rural and urban areas in every governorate and in every geographical section of the governorate. Points of survey in a territorial section within a governorate were selected randomly.
- A total of 1,613 interviews were completed yielding an overall margin of error of ±2.81 percent at the midrange of the 95 percent confidence level.
- The male-to-female ratio of respondents was 50 percent male to 50 percent female.
- The urban-to-rural ratio of respondents was 67 percent urban to 33 percent rural.
- The geographic and demographic distributions conform to the most recent generally accepted official statistics available.
- Stratification is based on population distribution according to the latest census.
- The information in this report has been compiled in accordance with international standards for market and social research methodologies.
- Figures in charts and tables may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- This poll was conducted with support from the Middle East Partnership Initiative.
How would you say that things are going in Tunisia these days; are things going in the right direction or the wrong direction?

[Graph showing survey responses from March 2011 to January 2013.]

- Right direction: 79%, 46%, 54%, 46%, 45%, 62%, 61%, 30%, 30%, 19%
- Wrong direction: 14%, 8%, 9%, 11%, 30%, 32%, 61%, 67%, 77%, 19%
- DK/REF: 7%, 8%, 9%, 11%, 11%, 8%, 7%, 3%, 4%, 4%

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How would you describe the current economic situation in Tunisia?

- **Very good**: 2% (Mar-11), 2% (Aug-12), 1% (Apr-12), 3% (Jan-13), 2% (Sep-11), 3% (May-11), 4% (Mar-11)
- **Somewhat good**: 14% (Jan-13), 26% (Aug-12), 20% (Apr-12), 23% (Jan-12), 24% (Sep-11), 22% (May-11), 25% (Mar-11)
- **Somewhat bad**: 33% (Jan-13), 41% (Aug-12), 37% (Apr-12), 30% (Jan-12), 37% (Sep-11), 45% (May-11), 46% (Mar-11)
- **Very bad**: 49% (Jan-13), 29% (Aug-12), 40% (Apr-12), 41% (Jan-12), 34% (Sep-11), 28% (May-11), 20% (Mar-11)
- **DK/REF**: 2% (Jan-13), 2% (Aug-12), 2% (Apr-12), 3% (Jan-12), 3% (Sep-11), 3% (May-11), 5% (Mar-11)
Has your household’s financial situation gotten better or worse over the last year?

- **Jan-13**
  - Much better: 8%
  - Somewhat better: 31%
  - Somewhat worse: 19%
  - Much worse: 18%
  - Same: 23%
  - DK/REF: 1%

- **Aug-12**
  - Much better: 6%
  - Somewhat better: 31%
  - Somewhat worse: 24%
  - Much worse: 18%
  - Same: 21%
  - DK/REF: 0.1%

- **Apr-12**
  - Much better: 7%
  - Somewhat better: 30%
  - Somewhat worse: 21%
  - Much worse: 21%
  - Same: 21%
  - DK/REF: 0.2%

- **Jan-12**
  - Much better: 6%
  - Somewhat better: 27%
  - Somewhat worse: 19%
  - Much worse: 17%
  - Same: 30%
  - DK/REF: 1%

- **Sep-11**
  - Much better: 6%
  - Somewhat better: 29%
  - Somewhat worse: 18%
  - Much worse: 14%
  - Same: 31%

- **May-11**
  - Much better: 9%
  - Somewhat better: 24%
  - Somewhat worse: 15%
  - Much worse: 15%
  - Same: 37%
  - DK/REF: 1%

- **Mar-11**
  - Much better: 8%
  - Somewhat better: 27%
  - Somewhat worse: 18%
  - Much worse: 18%
  - Same: 31%
  - DK/REF: 1%

Thinking ahead to next year, do you expect your household’s financial situation to be better or worse?

- **Jan-13**
  - Much better: 10%
  - Somewhat better: 44%
  - Somewhat worse: 12%
  - Much worse: 9%
  - Same: 16%
  - DK/REF: 9%

- **Aug-12**
  - Much better: 12%
  - Somewhat better: 44%
  - Somewhat worse: 12%
  - Much worse: 8%
  - Same: 18%
  - DK/REF: 6%

- **Apr-12**
  - Much better: 12%
  - Somewhat better: 45%
  - Somewhat worse: 11%
  - Much worse: 8%
  - Same: 16%
  - DK/REF: 7%

- **Jan-12**
  - Much better: 15%
  - Somewhat better: 47%
  - Somewhat worse: 10%
  - Much worse: 7%
  - Same: 16%
  - DK/REF: 6%

- **Sep-11**
  - Much better: 17%
  - Somewhat better: 49%
  - Somewhat worse: 8%
  - Much worse: 5%
  - Same: 14%

- **May-11**
  - Much better: 28%
  - Somewhat better: 43%
  - Somewhat worse: 4%
  - Much worse: 4%
  - Same: 12%
  - DK/REF: 11%

- **Mar-11**
  - Much better: 35%
  - Somewhat better: 49%
  - Somewhat worse: 4%
  - Much worse: 3%
  - Same: 12%
  - DK/REF: 4%
Which answer best describes your current economic situation?

I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.

- Mar-11: 32%
- May-11: 28%
- Sep-11: 27%
- Jan-12: 28%
- Apr-12: 31%
- Aug-11: 49%
- Aug-12: 44%
- Jan-13: 48%

I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.

- Mar-11: 43%
- May-11: 47%
- Sep-11: 48%
- Jan-12: 48%

I am able to afford things like new clothes and eating at restaurants, but not very often.

- Mar-11: 22%
- May-11: 21%
- Sep-11: 20%
- Jan-12: 15%

I am able to afford things like new clothes and eating out and also support other members of my family who cannot.

- Mar-11: 31%
- May-11: 25%
- Sep-11: 3%
- Jan-12: 5%
- Apr-12: 3%
- Aug-11: 4%
- Aug-12: 3%
- Jan-13: 3%

DK/REF

- Mar-11: 3%
- May-11: 5%
- Sep-11: 3%
- Jan-12: 4%
- Apr-12: 3%
- Aug-11: 5%
- Aug-12: 4%
- Jan-13: 3%
Which of the following should be a top priority for the current government? (spontaneous response, top responses only)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>First Mention</th>
<th>Second Mention</th>
<th>Third Mention</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic development and reform of the economy</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living standards</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social reforms</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption and transparency</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional development</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Achieve the goals of the revolution</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organize elections</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Draft the new constitution</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reform education system</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/REF</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your occupational status?

- Employed: 38%
- Unemployed: 22%
- Retired: 15%
- Homemaker: 8%
- Student: 17%
- DK/REF: 0.1%
Are you seeking a job?

- 69% No
- 31% Yes
What kind of job are you looking for? (spontaneous response, n=500)

- Any field: 21%
- Public sector: 13%
- Private sector: 12.9%
- Teacher: 6%
- Commerce: 6%
- Textile: 5.2%
- Computing: 4.9%
- Tourism: 4.5%
- Factories: 4%
- Agriculture: 4%
- Day laborer: 2%
- Health sector: 2%
- Entrepreneur: 2%
- Electricity: 1.9%
- Management and accounting: 1.5%
- Banking and finance: 1%
- Security: 0.9%
- Other: 3%
- DK/REF: 3.4%

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If you are seeking a job, do you expect help from the government in finding a job? (n=500)

- Yes: 69%
- No: 31%

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What kind of help should the government provide? (spontaneous response, n=345)

- Give loans: 30%
- Recruitment: 26%
- Public investment: 16%
- Job competition: 12%
- Support and assistance: 3%
- Any help: 2.9%
- Additional training: 2%
- Other: 3%
- DK/REF: 6%
What do you think is the best way to increase jobs in Tunisia?
(spontaneous response)

- Increase foreign direct investment: 35%
- Expand public sector: 16%
- Improve education/vocational training: 12%
- Improve security: 8%
- Reduce corruption: 7%
- End strikes/sit-ins: 4%
- Increase tourism: 3%
- Reduce government regulation: 2.1%
- Encourage agriculture: 2%
- Other: 6%
- DK/REF: 5.5%
What do you believe is the primary role of the National Constituent Assembly?

- Draft the new constitution: 52%
- Develop and reform the economy: 8%
- Social reform: 6%
- Oversee the government: 5%
- Make laws: 5%
- Organize elections: 3%
- Security: 1%
- Other: 2%
- DK/REF: 19%

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How long do you believe the National Constituent Assembly should take to complete its mandate?

- Less than one year
- One year
- Between one and two years
- Three years or more
- DK/REF

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Less than one year</th>
<th>One year</th>
<th>Between one and two years</th>
<th>Three years or more</th>
<th>DK/REF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan-13</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug-12</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-12</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-12</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How often do you keep informed about the National Constituent Assembly’s work?

- Once a day: 28%
- Once a week: 33%
- Once a month: 12%
- Less than once a month: 9%
- Never: 16%
- DK/REF: 2%
Where do you get your information about the work of the National Constituent Assembly?

- Television: 89%
- Internet: 7%
- Radio: 3%
- Family/friends/colleagues: 1%
- Newspaper: 0.2%

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What would you say are the most important problems facing Tunisia as a whole? (spontaneous response, top responses only)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>First Mention</th>
<th>Second Mention</th>
<th>Third Mention</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy and financial crisis</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strikes and sit-ins</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political conflicts and tensions</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violence, delinquency and vandalism</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption and transparency</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard of living</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finishing the constitution</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/REF</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How much do you trust each of the following to protect your neighborhood?

- National army
- Citizen security groups
- National police

**Jan-2012**
- National army: 84%
- Citizen security groups: 56%
- National police: 43%

**Apr-2012**
- National army: 83%
- Citizen security groups: 44%
- National police: 40%

**Aug-2012**
- National army: 86%
- Citizen security groups: 48%
- National police: 43%

**Jan-2013**
- National army: 80%
- Citizen security groups: 30%
- National police: 35%

*Note: This is the first time IRI has asked the question with the choices limited to only national army and national police. Until August 2012 respondents were asked to rate their level of trust in the army, police and citizen-led security groups.*
For each of the following issues, do you feel that the situation has gotten better, gotten worse or stayed the same over the last year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Much better</th>
<th>Somewhat better</th>
<th>Same</th>
<th>Somewhat worse</th>
<th>Much worse</th>
<th>DK/REF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Development of independent media</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of independent civil society</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road and transportation</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's and minorities' rights</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthcare</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Municipal services</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to electricity</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government corruption</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanitation and trash removal</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Thinking about the current government, which of the following best describes the government’s performance?

- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Not very satisfied
- Not satisfied at all
- DK/REF

Jan-13

- 7%
- 28%
- 21%
- 43%
- 2%

Very satisfied
Somewhat satisfied
Not very satisfied
Not satisfied at all
DK/REF

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Do politicians in Tunis care enough about local problems in the rest of the country?

- Not at all: 44%
- Mainly no: 24%
- Mainly yes: 22%
- Yes completely: 4%
- Too much: 2%
- DK/REF: 5%

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Can local councils improve conditions in your town?

- 44% Yes
- 50% No
- 6% DK/REF

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What do you believe local councils can improve? (spontaneous response)

- Infrastructure: 30%
- Pollution and environment: 18%
- Improve standards of living: 10%
- All services: 6%
- Respond to citizen concerns: 5%
- Regional development: 4.9%
- Create projects: 4%
- Create local employment: 3%
- Social services: 1.9%
- Public services: 1.6%
- Security: 1.5%
- Help poor: 1%
- Health sector: 1%
- Other: 5%
- DK/REF: 7%

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I would like to ask you about your impressions of the following people. Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove, or disapprove of the following:

- Beji Kaied Sebsi
- Nejib Chebbi
- Hammadi Jebali
- Moncef Marzouki
- Maya Jeribi
- Iyadh Ben Achour
- Ahmed Brahim
- Rachid Ghanouchi
- Kamel Morjane
- Mustapha Ben Jaafar
- Hamma Hammami
- Rachid Ammar
- Hachmi Hamdi
- Houcine Abassi
- Yassine Ibrahim
- Abu Iyadh
- All Ladvedh

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Did you vote in the October 23, 2011 National Constituent Assembly elections?

- Yes: 66%
- No: 34%
- DK/REF: 0.3%
For whom did you vote in the National Constituent Assembly elections?

- Ennahdha: 31%
- Congress for the Republic (CPR): 7%
- Ettakatol: 5%
- Aridha Chaabiya: 2.3%
- Progressive Democratic Party: 1.9%
- Afek Tunis: 1.4%
- Tunisian Communist Workers' Party: 1.2%
- Other: 9%
- Did not vote: 34%
- DK/REF: 7%
Looking ahead to the next elections, do you intend to vote for the same party, or a different party?

- I intend to vote for the same party: 14% (13-Jan), 19% (12-Aug)
- I intend to vote for a different party: 17% (13-Jan), 19% (12-Aug)
- I did not vote in October 2011 but I will next elections and I am still undecided: 34% (13-Jan), 27% (12-Aug)
- I did not vote in October 2011 but I will next elections and I have decided for whom: 12% (13-Jan), 0% (12-Aug)
- I do not intend to vote: 14% (13-Jan), 6% (12-Aug)
- DK/REF: 9% (13-Jan), 8.5% (12-Aug)
If you had to choose from the following political parties, for whom would you vote in the next elections?

- Don't know: 40%
- Ennahdha Movement: 18%
- Nida Tunis: 17%
- Ettakatol: 4%
- Al Jabha al Chaabia: 3%
- Al Aridha al Chaabia: 2.2%
- CPR: 2.1%
- Tunisian Workers Party (POT): 2%
- Joumhouri Party: 1.8%
- El Amen Party: 1%
- Al-Wafa Movement: 0.5%
- Party of Progressive Conservatives: 0.5%
- Al-Masar Party: 0.3%
- Refused: 8%

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Regardless of which party you support, which party do you think would do the best job handling the following issues?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Civil liberties</th>
<th>Constitution reform</th>
<th>Corruption</th>
<th>Economic growth</th>
<th>Living standards</th>
<th>Security</th>
<th>Unemployment</th>
<th>Women’s rights</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ennahdha</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nida Tunis</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPR</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jabha Chaabia</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POT</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ettakatol</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al Joumhouri</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aridha Chaabia</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Amen</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/REF</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Williams and Associates ● Salem, Massachusetts ● www.WilliamsPolls.com
When do you believe Tunisia’s next elections will occur?

- Before June 23, 2013: 19%
- June 23, 2013: 25%
- After June 23, 2013: 39%
- DK/REF: 17%

*Note: Though the current government has indicated a desire to hold elections by June 23, 2013, no elections have yet been called. It is expected that elections will be called only after a new constitution is ratified.
In your opinion, what kind of elections will these be?

- Presidential
- Legislative/parliamentary
- Local/municipal
- General/all levels
- DK/REF

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Presidential</th>
<th>Legislative/parliamentary</th>
<th>Local/municipal</th>
<th>General/all levels</th>
<th>DK/REF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan-12</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-12</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug-12</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-13</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Williams and Associates ● Salem, Massachusetts ● www.WilliamsPolls.com
If you could pick, which type of government would you prefer in Tunisia?

- Presidential system: 25% (Jan-12), 24% (Apr-12), 52% (Aug-12), 53% (Jan-13)
- Parliamentary system: 19% (Jan-12), 16% (Apr-12), 19% (Aug-12), 18% (Jan-13)
- A mixed government: 21% (Jan-12), 24% (Apr-12), 42% (Aug-12), 53% (Jan-13)
- DK/REF: 14% (Jan-12), 7% (Apr-12), 8% (Aug-12), 5% (Jan-13)
Regardless of which party you support, in your opinion how confident are you in the opposition to handle the following issues?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Very confident</th>
<th>Somewhat confident</th>
<th>Not very confident</th>
<th>Not confident at all</th>
<th>DK/REF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protection of civil liberties</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s rights</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic development</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living standards</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitutional reform</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government reform</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If you had a choice between a stable and prosperous Tunisia that was ruled by a non-democratic government, or a democratic government that led to an unstable and insecure Tunisia which would you choose?

- Authoritarian government
- Democratic government
- DK/REF

Survey conducted by Williams and Associates, Salem, Massachusetts. www.WilliamsPolls.com
Once the constitution is complete, would you prefer that it be submitted to a referendum or a vote within the National Constituent Assembly?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Popular referendum</th>
<th>Assembly vote</th>
<th>DK/REF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apr-12</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug-12</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-13</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Williams and Associates ● Salem, Massachusetts ● www.WilliamsPolls.com
Are you aware of the work of non-governmental organizations (NGO) in Tunisia?

- Yes: 68%
- No: 32%

Williams and Associates ● Salem, Massachusetts ● www.WilliamsPolls.com
How do you know about the work of NGOs in Tunisia? (n =522)

- I have observed their activities: 67%
- I know someone involved in NGO activities: 11%
- I have participated in NGO activities: 8%
- I am a member of an NGO: 3%
- I hear about NGOs in the media: 2%
- I am not sure how: 0.3%
- They are not from the government: 0.3%
- DK/REF: 9%

Williams and Associates • Salem, Massachusetts • www.WilliamsPolls.com
In your opinion, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove, or strongly disapprove the work of NGOs in Tunisia?
In your opinion, how important is the work of NGOs in Tunisia’s development?

- Very important: 24%
- Somewhat important: 24%
- Not very important: 6%
- Not important at all: 8%
- DK/REF: 38%

Williams and Associates ● Salem, Massachusetts ● www.WilliamsPolls.com
In your opinion, has security in Tunisia improved since the elections? What about the security of your neighborhood or community?

- Tunisia: 47% Yes, 51% No, 2% DK/REF
- My neighborhood/community: 58% Yes, 41% No, 1% DK/REF

Williams and Associates • Salem, Massachusetts • www.WilliamsPolls.com
Do you know what the difference is between a secular and a non-secular government?

Williams and Associates ● Salem, Massachusetts ● www.WilliamsPolls.com
As you may already know, in a secular government, the government’s decisions on public policy and laws are made without any consideration to religion, some people refer to this as the separation of religion and state. It does not mean that the government is atheist just that no specific religious idea is promoted when making laws. Considering this definition of secularism, in general would you approve or disapprove of the government of Tunisia being secular?

![Approval Disapproval Graph]

Williams and Associates ● Salem, Massachusetts ● www.WilliamsPolls.com
Would you prefer to see more political parties or entities that are Islamist or secular in the National Constituent Assembly?

Jan-13
- Strongly Islamist: 8%
- Moderately Islamist: 63%
- Moderately secular: 22%
- Strongly secular: 3%
- DK/REF: 4%

Aug-12
- Strongly Islamist: 9%
- Moderately Islamist: 55%
- Moderately secular: 26%
- Strongly secular: 6%
- DK/REF: 4%

Apr-12
- Strongly Islamist: 6%
- Moderately Islamist: 60%
- Moderately secular: 27%
- Strongly secular: 3%
- DK/REF: 4%

Jan-12
- Strongly Islamist: 11%
- Moderately Islamist: 68%
- Moderately secular: 18%
- Strongly secular: 2%
- DK/REF: 2%

Sep-11
- Strongly Islamist: 9%
- Moderately Islamist: 55%
- Moderately secular: 26%
- Strongly secular: 3%
- DK/REF: 8%

May-11
- Strongly Islamist: 8%
- Moderately Islamist: 51%
- Moderately secular: 33%
- Strongly secular: 3%
- DK/REF: 6%

Williams and Associates • Salem, Massachusetts • www.WilliamsPolls.com
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>First Mention</th>
<th>Second Mention</th>
<th>Third Mention</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Radio</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisian television</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gatherings at public places</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newspaper</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMS</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mosque</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK/REF</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you have access to the Internet? If yes, where do you usually access it?

Yes (n=790)
- Home - 39%
- Work - 2%
- Mobile phone - 2%
- Other - 6%
- School - 1%

No - 51%

Williams and Associates●Salem, Massachusetts● www.WilliamsPolls.com