Detailed Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute, by Tunisian owned and operated marketing research firm, ELKA Consulting under the supervision of David Williams from Williams and Associates of Salem, Massachusetts.

• Data was collected February 12-22, 2014, using in-person, face-to-face methodology by trained professional interviewers.

• The sample was 1,232 adult Tunisians aged 18 and older.

• Interviewer were conducted using a multi-stage stratification proportionate to population sample distribution.

• Stratification was based on three stages: a proportional division among Tunisia’s 24 governorates, proportional division of urban and rural categories, and proportional division by gender and age group according to the most up-to-date data from Tunisia’s National Statistics Institute collected in July 2009. The sample was then post-weighted to make it proportionate to national representation by province.

• Each of Tunisia’s 24 governorates was divided into territorial sections or districts. In every territorial section at least one point of survey was selected with the overall number of points determined by population density. In every point of survey, interviewers were called to do no more than 10 interviews. Points of survey were distributed proportionally between rural and urban areas in every governorate and in every geographical section of the governorate. Points of survey in a territorial section within a governorate were selected randomly.

• The Kish method was used to select respondents 18 years and older within randomly selected households. The left-hand method was used to select every third household in localities selected through an area probability sample.

• The overall margin of error is plus or minus 2.84 percent at the midrange of the 95 percent confidence level.

• The information in this report has been compiled in accordance with international standards for market and social research methodologies.

• Figures in charts and tables may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

• This poll was conducted with support from the Middle East Partnership Initiative.
Majority Support Democracy
If you had a choice between a stable and prosperous Tunisia that was ruled by an authoritarian government or a democratic government that led to an unstable and insecure Tunisia, which would you choose?
I am going to read you three statements. Please indicate which is closest to your own opinion.

1. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
   - Feb-14: 52%
   - Oct-13: 44%
   - Jun-13: 46%

2. For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what form of government we have
   - Feb-14: 16%
   - Oct-13: 15%
   - Jun-13: 20%

3. In some circumstances a non-democratic government can be preferable
   - Feb-14: 26%
   - Oct-13: 30%
   - Jun-13: 29%

4. Don’t know/Refused to answer
   - Feb-14: 7%
   - Oct-13: 11%
   - Jun-13: 6%
How satisfied are you with democracy in Tunisia at present?

- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Not very satisfied
- Not satisfied at all
- Don't know/Refused to answer

**Feb-14**
- 15% Very satisfied
- 55% Somewhat satisfied
- 15% Not very satisfied
- 8% Not satisfied at all
- 8% Don't know/Refused to answer

**Oct-13**
- 11% Very satisfied
- 43% Somewhat satisfied
- 19% Not very satisfied
- 19% Not satisfied at all
- 8% Don't know/Refused to answer

**Jun-13**
- 9% Very satisfied
- 43% Somewhat satisfied
- 23% Not very satisfied
- 16% Not satisfied at all
- 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
Thinking about Tunisia’s current political system, do you believe Tunisia is a democracy at present?

- Full democracy: 2013: 8%, 2014: 11%, 2013: 7%
- Nearly full democracy: 2013: 26%, 2014: 14%, 2013: 15%
- Flawed democracy: 2013: 40%, 2014: 36%, 2013: 35%
- Not a democracy at all: 2013: 34%, 2014: 20%, 2013: 37%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2013: 5%, 2014: 5%, 2013: 5%
Which of the following statements best matches your own opinion of the role that religion should play in government and law making?

- Religion should be completely absent from government decision making: 19%
- Religious views should not provide a source of justification for a policy or law: 9%
- The principles of Islam should be one consideration but not the only consideration when making policy or law: 51%
- Islamic texts should form the foundations of all policy and law making: 16%
- Don't know: 5%
Growing Satisfaction and Significant Shift in Mood of the Country
Thinking about the current government, are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied or not satisfied at all with the current* government’s performance?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Feb-14</th>
<th>Oct-13</th>
<th>Jun-13</th>
<th>Jan-13</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very satisfied</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not satisfied at all</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The Islamist-led government peacefully handed power to a nonpartisan technocrat government at the end of January 2014.
Are you aware that the new constitution has been passed?

Yes 70%

No 30%
How satisfied are you with the new constitution?  
(asked of those who were aware the new constitution had passed, n=863)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Satisfaction Level</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very satisfied</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not satisfied at all</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![Bar Chart](chart.png)
How would you say that things are going in Tunisia these days? Are things going in the right direction or the wrong direction?
**Thinking ahead to next year, do you expect your household’s financial situation to be better or worse?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Much better</th>
<th>Somewhat better</th>
<th>Same</th>
<th>Somewhat worse</th>
<th>Much worse</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Feb-14</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-13</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-13</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-13</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug-12</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-12</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-12</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-11</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-11</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-11</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The chart represents the percentage of respondents who expect their household’s financial situation to improve or worsen in the next year, with categories for much better, somewhat better, same, somewhat worse, and much worse. The data is collected from various dates from March 2011 to February 2014.
Priority Issues: The Economy, Unemployment and Security
What would you say are the most important problems facing Tunisia as a whole? (open-ended, top responses only)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>First mention</th>
<th>Second mention</th>
<th>Third mention</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy/Financial crisis</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption/Transparency</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strikes/Sit-ins</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violence/Delinquency/Vandalism</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political conflicts/Tensions</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard of living/Increasing prices</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elections</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of the following should be a top priority for the current government? (open-ended, top responses only)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>First mention</th>
<th>Second mention</th>
<th>Third mention</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic development/Economic reform</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living standards</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social reforms</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional development</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption/Transparency</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organize elections</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Achieve the goals of the revolution</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reform education system</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health sector</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which answer best describes your current economic situation?

- Red: I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.
- Black: I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.
- Gray: I am able to afford things like new clothes and eating at restaurants, but not very often.
- Orange: I am able to afford things like new clothes and eating out and also support other members of my family who cannot.
- Light gray: Don't know/Refused to answer

Mar-11: 3% Red, 3% Black, 4% Gray, 4% Orange, 1% Light gray
May-11: 5% Red, 3% Black, 3% Gray, 3% Orange, 1% Light gray
Sep-11: 4% Red, 3% Black, 3% Gray, 4% Orange, 3% Light gray
Jan-12: 3% Red, 3% Black, 15% Gray, 2% Orange, 2% Light gray
Apr-12: 4% Red, 4% Black, 20% Gray, 2% Orange, <1% Light gray
Aug-12: 3% Red, 31% Black, 28% Gray, 19% Orange, 1% Light gray
Jan-13: 4% Red, 31% Black, 25% Gray, 19% Orange, 1% Light gray
Jun-13: 5% Red, 28% Black, 6% Gray, 1% Orange, 1% Light gray
Oct-13: 1% Red, 29% Black, 17% Gray, 3% Orange, 1% Light gray
Feb-14: 6% Red, 33% Black, 6% Gray, 6% Orange, 1% Light gray
How would you describe the current economic situation in Tunisia?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Somewhat good</th>
<th>Somewhat bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Feb-14</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct-13</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-13</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-13</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug-12</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-12</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-12</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-11</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-11</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar-11</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For each of the following issues, do you feel that the situation has become better, worse or stayed the same over the last year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Much better</th>
<th>Somewhat better</th>
<th>Same</th>
<th>Somewhat worse</th>
<th>Much worse</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Living standards</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government corruption</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanitation/Trash removal</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthcare</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizing elections</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of independent civil society</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of independent media</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's/Minorities' rights</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Has your household’s financial situation become better or worse over the last year?

- Much better
- Somewhat better
- Same
- Somewhat worse
- Much worse
- Don't know/Refused to answer

- Mar-11: 8% (Much better), 27% (Somewhat better), 31% (Same), 18% (Somewhat worse), 6% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Mar-12: 8% (Much better), 27% (Somewhat better), 31% (Same), 18% (Somewhat worse), 6% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Apr-12: 7% (Much better), 30% (Somewhat better), 21% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 21% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- May-12: 9% (Much better), 24% (Somewhat better), 37% (Same), 15% (Somewhat worse), 15% (Much worse), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Jun-12: 6% (Much better), 27% (Somewhat better), 30% (Same), 19% (Somewhat worse), 17% (Much worse), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Jul-12: 6% (Much better), 29% (Somewhat better), 31% (Same), 18% (Somewhat worse), 14% (Much worse), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Aug-12: 6% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 21% (Same), 24% (Somewhat worse), 18% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Sep-12: 6% (Much better), 29% (Somewhat better), 31% (Same), 18% (Somewhat worse), 15% (Much worse), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Oct-12: 8% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 23% (Same), 19% (Somewhat worse), 18% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Nov-12: 7% (Much better), 32% (Somewhat better), 22% (Same), 18% (Somewhat worse), 22% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Dec-12: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Jan-13: 8% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 23% (Same), 19% (Somewhat worse), 18% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Feb-13: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Mar-13: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Apr-13: 7% (Much better), 32% (Somewhat better), 22% (Same), 18% (Somewhat worse), 22% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- May-13: 7% (Much better), 32% (Somewhat better), 22% (Same), 18% (Somewhat worse), 22% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Jun-13: 7% (Much better), 32% (Somewhat better), 22% (Same), 18% (Somewhat worse), 22% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Jul-13: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Aug-13: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Sep-13: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Oct-13: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Nov-13: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Dec-13: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Jan-14: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- Feb-14: 5% (Much better), 31% (Somewhat better), 20% (Same), 21% (Somewhat worse), 23% (Much worse), <1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
Are you seeking a job?
(all respondents except those who are retired, n=1,138)

- Yes: 35%
- No: 65%
What kind of job are you looking for?
(open-ended, June n=431; Oct n=454; Feb n=401)

- Manufacturing/Mining/Construction: Feb-14 18%, Oct-13 21%, Jun-13 10%
- Commerce/Entrepreneurship: Feb-14 14%, Oct-13 13%, Jun-13 12%
- Government: Feb-14 11%, Oct-13 13%, Jun-13 11%
- Agriculture/Forestry/Fishing: Feb-14 10%, Oct-13 9%, Jun-13 10%
- Any sector: Feb-14 14%, Oct-13 11%, Jun-13 9%
- Professional services: Feb-14 14%, Oct-13 10%, Jun-13 8%
- Education: Feb-14 8%, Oct-13 7%, Jun-13 6%
- Tourism: Feb-14 8%, Oct-13 6%, Jun-13 6%
- Information/Communications technology: Feb-14 6%, Oct-13 4%, Jun-13 4%
- Healthcare: Feb-14 3%, Oct-13 3%, Jun-13 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: Feb-14 1%, Oct-13 4%, Jun-13 1%

Feb-14, Oct-13, Jun-13
What do you think is the best way to increase jobs in Tunisia?
(open-ended, June n=431; Oct n=454; Feb n=401)

- Increase foreign direct investment: 45% (Feb-14), 43% (Oct-13), 41% (Jun-13)
- Improve education/Vocational training: 10% (Feb-14), 7% (Oct-13), 6% (Jun-13)
- Expand public sector: 13% (Feb-14), 10% (Oct-13), 8% (Jun-13)
- Improve security: 9% (Feb-14), 9% (Oct-13), 6% (Jun-13)
- Reduce corruption: 6% (Feb-14), 6% (Oct-13), 5% (Jun-13)
- Increase tourism: 5% (Feb-14), 5% (Oct-13), 4% (Jun-13)
- End strikes/Sit-ins: 5% (Feb-14), 4% (Oct-13), 4% (Jun-13)
- Create projects: 3% (Feb-14), 3% (Oct-13), 3% (Jun-13)
- Invest: 2% (Feb-14), 3% (Oct-13), 3% (Jun-13)
- Reduce government regulation: 3% (Feb-14), 3% (Oct-13), 3% (Jun-13)
- Develop the agricultural sector: 1% (Feb-14), 1% (Oct-13), 1% (Jun-13)
- Early retirement: 1% (Feb-14), 1% (Oct-13), 1% (Jun-13)
- Other: 5% (Feb-14), 4% (Oct-13), 3% (Jun-13)
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 10% (Feb-14), 6% (Oct-13), 4% (Jun-13)
Should the government provide you assistance in finding a job?
(asked of those who respond as unemployed and seeking a job, n=401)

- Yes: 78%
- No: 22%
What kind of help should the government provide?
(open-ended, n=310)

Create new projects: 32%
Give loans: 24%
Employment: 20%
Improve public job process: 8%
Invest: 7%
Dole/Unemployment Benefits: 3%
Other: 3%
Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%
In your opinion has public security improved in Tunisia since the 2011 elections? What about in your neighbourhood or community specifically?

- **Tunisia**
  - Yes: 84%
  - No: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **My neighborhood/Community**
  - Yes: 78%
  - No: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
How much do you trust each of the following to protect your neighborhood?

- **National Army**
  - Feb-14: 89% (A Great Deal), 7% (Fair Amount), 1% (Only a Little), 2% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Oct-13: 87% (A Great Deal), 9% (Fair Amount), 1% (Only a Little), 3% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Jun-13: 83% (A Great Deal), 11% (Fair Amount), 3% (Only a Little), 3% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Jan-13: 80% (A Great Deal), 13% (Fair Amount), 2% (Only a Little), 5% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Aug-12: 86% (A Great Deal), 7% (Fair Amount), 3% (Only a Little), 3% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Apr-12: 83% (A Great Deal), 9% (Fair Amount), 2% (Only a Little), 5% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)

- **Citizen Security Groups**
  - Feb-14: 18% (A Great Deal), 11% (Fair Amount), 7% (Only a Little), 39% (Not at All), 27% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Oct-13: 29% (A Great Deal), 11% (Fair Amount), 4% (Only a Little), 31% (Not at All), 25% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Jun-13: 30% (A Great Deal), 12% (Fair Amount), 8% (Only a Little), 34% (Not at All), 16% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Aug-12: 48% (A Great Deal), 18% (Fair Amount), 8% (Only a Little), 23% (Not at All), 4% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Apr-12: 44% (A Great Deal), 16% (Fair Amount), 8% (Only a Little), 23% (Not at All), 10% (Don't know/Refused to answer)

- **National Police**
  - Feb-14: 64% (A Great Deal), 23% (Fair Amount), 6% (Only a Little), 8% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Oct-13: 52% (A Great Deal), 27% (Fair Amount), 7% (Only a Little), 14% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Jun-13: 44% (A Great Deal), 33% (Fair Amount), 8% (Only a Little), 15% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Jan-13: 35% (A Great Deal), 30% (Fair Amount), 14% (Only a Little), 20% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Aug-12: 43% (A Great Deal), 27% (Fair Amount), 13% (Only a Little), 16% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
  - Apr-12: 40% (A Great Deal), 32% (Fair Amount), 10% (Only a Little), 17% (Not at All), 1% (Don't know/Refused to answer)

*In January 2013, participants were not asked to rate their level of trust in citizen security groups.*
Are the Leagues for Protection of the Revolution* active in your neighborhood?

- Yes: 72%
- No: 14%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 16%

*The Leagues for Protection of the Revolution are an example of the citizen security groups referenced on the previous slide.
In your opinion, how would you rate the effect of the Leagues for Protection of the Revolution on security in your neighborhood? (only those who responded the leagues were active in their neighborhood, n=347)

- Very positive: 8%
- Somewhat positive: 12%
- Somewhat negative: 5%
- Very negative: 13%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 61%
Political Parties and Campaigns
Do politicians in Tunis care enough about local problems in the rest of the country?

![Bar chart showing survey responses to the question.](chart.png)
In general, are political parties doing a lot, enough, little or nothing to address the needs of people like you?
Which of the following statements best describes the role that political parties play in Tunisia?

- Political parties are only interested in power and personal gain
- Political parties can play a positive role in Tunisia, but they have not yet done so
- Political parties represent people's interests and seek solutions to benefit the country
- Don't know/Refused to answer

Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%
Political parties represent people's interests and seek solutions to benefit the country: 6%
Political parties can play a positive role in Tunisia, but they have not yet done so: 29% in Feb-13, 33% in Oct-13, 33% in Jun-13
Political parties are only interested in power and personal gain: 57% in Feb-14, 62% in Oct-13, 57% in Jun-13
Did you vote in the October 23, 2011 national constituent assembly elections?

- Yes: 60%
- No: 40%
For whom did you vote in the national constituent assembly elections?

- Congress for the Republic (CPR)
- Progressive Democratic Party (PDP)
- The Workers’ Party (POCT)

- Did not vote: 40%
- Ennahda: 27%
- CPR: 6%
- Ettakol: 4%
- Al Aridha al Chaabia: 3%
- PDP: 2%
- Al Moubdra: 2%
- Independent list: 1%
- POCT: <1%
- Other: 5%
- Don’t Know: 4%
- Refused to answer: 6%
Looking ahead to the next elections, do you intend to vote for the same party or a different party? (only those who voted in 2011: Jun n=799; Oct n=776; Feb n=739)

- **I intend to vote for the same party**: February 2014 (19%), October 2013 (17%), June 2013 (20%)
- **I do not intend to vote**: February 2014 (15%), October 2013 (19%), June 2013 (14%)
- **I intend to vote for a different party**: February 2014 (29%), October 2013 (24%), June 2013 (30%)
- **I have not yet decided whom I will vote for**: February 2014 (30%), October 2013 (30%), June 2013 (31%)
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**: February 2014 (7%), October 2013 (5%), June 2013 (6%)
If you had to choose from the following political parties, for whom would you vote in the next elections?

- **Nida Tunis**: 20% (Feb-14), 19% (Oct-13)
- **Ennahdha**: 14% (Feb-14), 14% (Oct-13)
- **Al Jabha al Chaabia**: 4% (Feb-14), 5% (Oct-13)
- **Al Aridha al Chaabia**: 2% (Feb-14), 2% (Oct-13)
- **Ettakatol**: 2% (Feb-14), 2% (Oct-13)
- **Al Joumhouri**: 2% (Feb-14), 1% (Oct-13)
- **Afek Tunis**: 2% (Feb-14), 1% (Oct-13)
- **CPR**: 1% (Feb-14), 1% (Oct-13)
- **Other**: 6% (Feb-14), 2% (Oct-13)
- **Refused to answer**: 7% (Feb-14), 5% (Oct-13)
- **Undecided/Don't know**: 39% (Feb-14), 49% (Oct-13)
- **I will not vote**: 1% (Feb-14), 1% (Oct-13)
If you had to choose a candidate for president, for whom would you vote in the next elections? (open-ended)

- Beji Kaied Sebsi: 16%
- Mehdi Jomaa: 12%
- Hammadi Jebali: 5%
- Moncef Marzouki: 5%
- Kais Saiid: 3%
- Ali Larayedh: 2%
- Hachmi Hamdi: 2%
- Mustapha Ben Jaafar: 2%
- Taieb Bacouche: 2%
- Lotfi Ben Jeddou: 1%
- Hamma Hammami: 1%
- Kamel Morjen: 1%
- Slim Riahi: 1%
- Other: 7%
- Don’t know: 33%
- Refused to answer: 4%
There are discussions going on currently about a threshold for the next parliamentary elections, for which any party or candidate list would need to reach a certain minimum percentage of votes to earn a seat in parliament. What is your opinion of a threshold for parliamentary seats?
For the next elections, which of the following choices would be best for Tunisia?

- A few coalitions of large parties
  - Feb-14: 26%
  - Oct-13: 19%
  - Jun-13: 26%
- A few coalitions of many small political parties
  - Feb-14: 8%
  - Oct-13: 9%
  - Jun-13: 13%
- A few large parties competing against each other
  - Feb-14: 41%
  - Oct-13: 48%
  - Jun-13: 45%
- Many small political parties competing against each other
  - Feb-14: 13%
  - Oct-13: 12%
  - Jun-13: 9%
- Don't know/Refused to answer
  - Feb-14: 11%
  - Oct-13: 13%
  - Jun-13: 8%
Regardless of which party you support, in your opinion how confident are you in the parties that did not participate in government to handle the following issues?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Very confident</th>
<th>Somewhat confident</th>
<th>Not very confident</th>
<th>Not confident at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Living standards</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of independent media</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's/Minorities' rights</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthcare</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to electricity</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanitation/Trash removal</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government corruption</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roads/Transportation</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If you could pick, which type of government would you prefer in Tunisia?

- Presidential system
- Parliamentary system
- A mixed government
- Don't know/Refused to answer

Survey results:

- Feb-14: 41% (53% in Oct-13, Jun-13) 24% (25% in Jan-13, Aug-12, Apr-12, Jan-12)
- Oct-13: 49% 14% 18% 8% 19%
- Jun-13: 52% 17% 16% 9% 16%
- Jan-13: 53% 19% 19% 8% 18%
- Aug-12: 33% 26% 21% 5% 24%
- Apr-12: 32% 24% 21% 8% 24%
- Jan-12: 53% 17% 16% 8% 24%
I would like to ask you about your impressions of the following people. Do you approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or disapprove of the following?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Person</th>
<th>Approve</th>
<th>Disapprove</th>
<th>Difference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abu Iyadh</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>-66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ali Larayedh</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beji Kaied Sebsi</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hachmi Hamdi</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>-23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammadi Jebali</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>-25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamma Hammami</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>-29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houcine Abassi</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lotfi Ben Jeddou</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maya Jerbi</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mehdi Jomaa</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohsen Marzouk</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>-1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moncef Marzouki</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>-2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mustapha Ben Jaafar</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>-21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nejib Chebbi</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>-8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noomane Fehri</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>-41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rachid Ghanouchi</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samir Dilou</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>-3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slim Riahi</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>-2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taieb Baccouche</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yassine Brahim</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>-10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sources of Information and View of the Media
How often do you keep informed about the National Constituent Assembly’s work?

- Once a day: 30%
- Once a week: 14%
- Once a month: 8%
- Less than once a month: 10%
- Never: 14%
- <1%: 0%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 31%
Where do you get your information about the work of the National Constituent Assembly?

Don't know/Refused to answer

- Feb-14: 3%
- Oct-13: <1%
- Jun-13: <1%
- Jan-13: 1%

Newspaper

- Feb-14: 1%
- Oct-13: 1%
- Jun-13: <1%
- Jan-13: <1%

Family/Friends/Colleagues

- Feb-14: 1%
- Oct-13: 1%
- Jun-13: 1%
- Jan-13: 1%

Radio

- Feb-14: 1%
- Oct-13: 4%
- Jun-13: 3%
- Jan-13: 3%

Internet

- Feb-14: 4%
- Oct-13: 6%
- Jun-13: 7%
- Jan-13: 7%

Television

- Feb-14: 94%
- Oct-13: 88%
- Jun-13: 85%
- Jan-13: 89%
Thinking about Tunisia media in general, do you trust the media to provide accurate and unbiased information?

- I rarely or never trust the media: 17%, 17%, 17%
- I trust the media for some news: 37%, 42%, 41%
- I trust the media for most news: 34%, 26%, 28%
- I trust the media for all news stories: 9%, 12%, 10%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%, 3%, 4%
Which national radio station do you listen to get your news?

- Mosaique FM: 24%
- Jawhara FM: 8%
- Radio Tunis National Channel: 8%
- Radio Sfax: 4%
- Shems FM: 4%
- Radio Chambi FM: 3%
- Radio Jeunes: 2%
- Radio Monastir: 2%
- Radio Tataouine: 2%
- Radio Gafsa: 2%
- Radio Kef: 1%
- Other: 7%
- I don’t listen to the radio: 33%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%
Which national television station do you watch to get your news?

- National 1 (state-owned): 50%
- Ettounsiya TV: 26%
- Nessma TV: 9%
- Hannibal TV: 6%
- Other: 4%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
- Al Hiwar Ettounsi: 1%
- I don’t watch TV: 4%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%
Which specific media source do you trust most for your political news? (open-ended)

- National 1: 29%
- Ettounsiya TV: 11%
- Other: 10%
- France 24: 7%
- Nessma TV: 5%
- Aljazeera TV: 5%
- Hannibal TV: 4%
- Television: 4%
- Internet: 2%
- Al Arabia: 2%
- Facebook: 1%
- Radio Mosaique FM: 1%
- National 2: 1%
- Don't Know: 20%
Which specific media source do you trust the least for your political news? (open-ended)

- Nessma TV: 12%
- National 1: 11%
- Aljazeera TV: 7%
- Ettounsiya TV: 5%
- Hannibal TV: 4%
- Al Arabia: 3%
- Facebook: 3%
- Internet: 3%
- Journal: 2%
- Al Hiwar Ettounsi TV: 2%
- France 24: 1%
- Zitouna TV: 1%
- Al Chourouk: 1%
- Other: 8%
- Don't Know: 39%
**Where are you most likely to get your local news and information?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>First mention</th>
<th>Second mention</th>
<th>Third mention</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tunisian television</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newspaper</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gatherings at public places</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMS</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mosque</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you have access to the Internet?

- Yes: 51%
- No: 49%

If yes, where do you usually access it? (n=601)

- Home: 69%
- Mobile: 15%
- Work: 6%
- School: 1%
- Other: 10%
Demographics

Gender

- Male: 50%
- Female: 50%

Age

- 18-35: 48%
- 36-49: 24%
- 50-65: 21%
- 66 and older: 7%
Demographics

Do you or your family own your own home?

- Yes: 83%
- No: 17%

Dwelling Location

- Urban: 67%
- Rural: 33%
Demographics

Arabic-speaking
- Yes: 93%
- No: 7%

Education
- Never went to school: 8%
- Primary school: 9%
- Secondary school: 13%
- University: 40%
- Professional Training: 4%
- Graduate degree: 26%
Demographics

How much does your household earn per month?

- Less than 200 dinars: 18%
- Between 201 and 500 dinars: 2%
- Between 501 and 1,000 dinars: 2%
- Between 1,001 and 1,500 dinars: 3%
- Between 1,501 and 2,500 dinars: 9%
- More than 2,501 dinars: 26%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 40%
Educational attainment among monthly household income levels

- Never went to school
- Primary school
- Secondary school
- University
- Graduate degree
- Professional training
- Refused to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Level</th>
<th>Less than 200</th>
<th>201-500</th>
<th>501-1,000</th>
<th>1,001-1,500</th>
<th>1,501-2,500</th>
<th>More than 2,501</th>
<th>Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never went to school</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secondary school</td>
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<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<td>26%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduate degree</td>
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<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional training</td>
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<td>2%</td>
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<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused to answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics

What is your occupational status?

- Employed: 35%
- Unemployed: 24%
- Retired: 8%
- Homemaker: 11%
- Student: 23%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: <1%

Occupational status among those aged 18-35 with college or graduate degrees (n=198)

- Employed: 36%
- Unemployed: 32%
- Retired: 30%
- Homemaker: 2%
- Student: 2%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 2%
Which national newspaper do you read to get your news?

- I don’t read the newspaper: 61%
- Al Chourouk: 20%
- Assarih: 6%
- Other: 4%
- Assabah: 3%
- La Presse: 3%
- El Bayane: 3%
- Al Ilene: 2%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%