Detailed Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of the **International Republican Institute**, by the **Brima** market research firm (member of Taylor Nelson Sofres and Gallup International) under the supervision of David Williams from **Williams and Associates** in Salem, Massachusetts.

• Data was collected from August 29-September 5, 2014, using in-person, face-to-face methodology by trained professional interviewers.

• A total of 1,104 interviews was completed yielding an overall margin of error of plus or minus three percent at the midrange of the 95-percent confidence level. A nationally representative sample was based on a multistage stratification proportionate to population sample distribution, with a random selection of households and respondents.

• The sample was prepared using the State Statistical Office data (2002 census results) for the population aged 18 and older, considering the structure of the population according to age, gender, education, type of settlement, national affiliation and region and updated according to estimates and primary information, collected by Brima.

• Stratification was based on three stages: first, the number of respondents for each of the regions was specified in proportion to the size of the population aged 18 and older that live in it. Second, the sampling plan consisted of 164 sampling points located according to: urban/rural split, municipality size and nationality diffusion. Third, the selection of households was based on random route method, whereby in urban areas, every third household on the left-hand side of the street was selected. In rural areas, the wave-wise approach is applied and the selected household is every fourth inhabited house/dwelling on both sides of the interviewer’s route/track, counting from the first house on the left.

• The next birthday method was used to select respondents 18 years and older.

• Figures in charts and tables may not add to 100 percent due to rounding error.

• This poll was conducted with support from the **United States Agency for International Development**.
Macedonians Want Improvements to Standard of Living
### In your opinion what is the most serious problem facing Macedonia today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Sep-09</th>
<th>Dec-09</th>
<th>May-10</th>
<th>Sep-10</th>
<th>Dec-10</th>
<th>Nov-12</th>
<th>Feb-14</th>
<th>May-14</th>
<th>Sep-14</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name of the country</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low standard of living/Poverty</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic problems</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entrance into NATO/EU</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interethnic relations</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General political situation</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Problems</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Prices/High taxes</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low/Non-payment of salary or pension</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How is your and your family’s economic situation, compared with one year ago?
In the next two years, will the Macedonian economy get better, get worse or stay the same?

Better
Worse
Same
Don't know/Refused to answer

6
Which one of these issues would directly make your life better?

- Higher wages: 33%
- EU membership: 23%
- Lower prices: 15%
- Lower taxes: 10%
- Fight against corruption: 7%
- Court reform: 3%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 3%
- All Options one by one: 2%
- Police presence: 1%
- Other: 1%
- Employment: 1%
- Nothing: 0%
Overall, is Macedonia moving in the right or wrong direction?
Speaking of you personally, is your overall quality of life:
Has unemployment increased or decreased over the last year?
When was life better for you, today or before the breakup of Yugoslavia?

![Graph showing percentages over time for today, before breakup, and don't know categories. The graph shows fluctuations in percentages across different months and years, with a general trend showing a decline in the percentage of those who feel life was better today compared to before the breakup.]
NATO and EU Membership Remain Highly Favored
Do you support Macedonia becoming a member of NATO?

Yes
No
Don't know
Do you support Macedonia becoming a member of the EU?
Why do you support Macedonia becoming a member of EU? (n=797)

- It will be better/More opportunities/Prosperity: 23%
- Better standards/Economic situation: 21%
- No visa/Boundaries/Able to travel/Work abroad: 13%
- Do not know: 10%
- Better future/Perspective for Macedonian youth: 8%
- Employment: 7%
- Other: 6%
- Investments/Financial help/Security: 5%
- Safety/Peace: 4%
- Government and corruption control: 2%
- We will be in Europe/Have the same rights, laws: 2%
- Law and order: 1%
- We deserve/We are part of Europe: <1%
Why don’t you support Macedonia becoming a member of EU? (n=252)

- Higher standards that we do not meet: 8%
- We don't need it/It will be the same/No benefit/No Effect: 13%
- It will be worse/Crisis in Macedonia: 10%
- It will be more expensive: 9%
- We are not ready for EU/They don't want us: 6%
- Do not know: 9%
- Living standard will decline/People are poor: 12%
- Other: 23%
- Because of the name issue: 4%
- EU acting unfreindly toward Macedonia: 2%
- Bad experience of the new EU members: 2%
- Europe is in crisis and debt: <1%
- EU will split up: 2%
Do you think Macedonia is closer to EU entry today, or was it closer when it got its EU candidate country status? *(until Nov. 2012 the question was phrased “…today, or four years ago?”)*
In how many years do you think Macedonia will become a member of the EU?

- 0 to 2: 8%
- 3 to 5: 24%
- 6 to 9: 23%
- 10 to 15: 8%
- 16 to 26: 8%
- 30+: 4%
- Don’t know: 18%

Don't know: 18%
Concerned about Freedom of Speech and Freedom of Expression
Do you think that free speech and the free expression of ideas exist in Macedonia today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don’t know/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dec-10</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov-12</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-14</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-14</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-14</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dec-10: 6%
Nov-12: 4%
Feb-14: 6%
May-14: 9%
Sep-14: 10%
Do you think that civil society organizations are free from political influence, or are their programs and agenda influenced and funded by political parties in Macedonia?
To what level do you agree with the statement: government advertising in the media negatively affects press freedom?

- Completely agree: 18%
- Somewhat agree: 17%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 32%
- Somewhat disagree: 9%
- Completely disagree: 7%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 16%
Opinions on Internal Stability and Foreign Policy
How do you estimate the current internal political situation in Macedonia?
Is the Republic of Macedonia more or less stable today than it was one year ago?
Which one of these would you say is the most important foreign policy issue facing Macedonia?

- Recognition of name: 28%
- Start negotiations with the EU/EU integration: 25%
- Increasing foreign investment: 22%
- Becoming member of NATO: 11%
- Relations with neighbors: 8%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 5%
- Other: 1%
- All of this simultaneously: 1%
Performance of Government and Institutions
According to you, does the government have an effective plan to address the economic problems Macedonia is facing?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dec-08</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-09</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-09</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-09</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec-09</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-10</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-10</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec-10</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov-12</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-14</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-14</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-14</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

28
Using the scale used in Macedonian schools, where one is unsatisfactory and five is excellent, what grade would you give for the…?

**Ability of the government to communicate its policies to you personally**
- Sep-14: 2.78
- May-14: 2.53
- Feb-14: 2.43
- Nov-12: 2.5
- Dec-10: 2.7
- Sep-10: 2.73
- May-10: 2.74
- Dec-09: 2.7
- Sep-09: 2.7
- Jun-09: 2.7
- Apr-09: 2.7

**Ability of the government to communicate to the public**
- Sep-14: 2.84
- May-14: 2.54
- Feb-14: 2.5
- Nov-12: 2.55
- Dec-10: 2.7
- Sep-10: 2.74
- May-10: 2.73
- Dec-09: 2.7
- Sep-09: 2.7
- Jun-09: 2.7
- Apr-09: 2.7

**The government's policies so far**
- Sep-14: 2.88
- May-14: 2.59
- Feb-14: 2.62
- Nov-12: 2.7
- Dec-10: 2.78
- Sep-10: 2.76
- May-10: 2.76
- Dec-09: 2.78
- Sep-09: 2.76
- Jun-09: 2.78
- Apr-09: 2.78
Do you consider that, with its actions and behavior, the government of Nikola Gruevski is transparent or non-transparent?
Has Prime Minister Nikola Gruevski done his job well enough to deserve re-election?
According to you, to what degree do the following, through their work and activities, contribute to solving problems in our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Not contribute at all</th>
<th>Do not contribute</th>
<th>Neither contribute nor not contribute</th>
<th>They contribute</th>
<th>They contribute greatly</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor unions</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civic associations</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bodies of local administration</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public enterprises</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Commission for Preventing Corruption</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public prosecution</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cadastre of real estates and land registry</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custom administration</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ministries</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The government (ministries, etc.)</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The president</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The assembly</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what degree did you trust the following according to their actions in the last 12 months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>I have no trust at all</th>
<th>I have no trust</th>
<th>I neither trust nor distrust them</th>
<th>I trust them</th>
<th>I fully trust them</th>
<th>Do not know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor unions</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Civic associations</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bodies of local administration</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
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<td>22%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ministries</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>17%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The assembly
Perception on the Assembly, Experience with MPs and View on Election Day
Have you contacted a member of parliament in the last 12 months?

- **Yes**: 12%
- **I tried, but have not managed to establish contact**: 14%
- **I have not contacted anyone**: 74%
If you have contacted a member of parliament in the last 12 months, how did you establish that contact?
(n=131)

- In electoral district office: 2%
- Through personal contact or friend: 2%
- Via telephone: 2%
- Via letter: 2%
- Staff member: 2%
- At Parliament office: 1%
- Through party mediator: 1%
- Other: 1%
Have you been personally contacted by a member of parliament in the last 12 months?

- Yes: 8%
- No: 92%
Do you think that Parliament should be open to citizens, for example, to be allowed to enter the premises of the Parliament without prior schedule and to follow sessions of Parliament or its committees?

- Yes, open for citizens: 52%
- No, should not be open: 38%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%
Do you believe that your vote on election day is secret?

- Yes: 66%
- No: 27%
- Don't know: 7%
Have you, a member of your family, relative or someone you personally know ever been subjected to pressure such as force, threats, vote buying or other illegal means, to vote in a particular way?
* (in May 2014 responses refer to 2014 elections)
Experience and Views on the Judiciary
Did you, or a member of your family, have any experience with the courts within the last 12 months (as a witness, party in a case, filed a complaint or any other business in the courts)?

- Yes: 18%
- No: 78%
- Refused to answer: 2%
- Don’t know: 3%

Diagram: Pie chart showing the distribution of responses.
Do you think the courts in Macedonia resolve cases in a timely manner?

- Definitely yes: 5%
- Rather yes: 16%
- Neither yes or no: 25%
- Rather no: 21%
- Definitely no: 22%
- Refused to answer: 1%
- Don’t know: 12%
Are all citizens equally treated under the court procedures and in deciding cases?

- Yes, definitely equal: 3%
- In general they are equally treated: 16%
- More or less: 24%
- Not equally treated: 25%
- Not equal treated at all: 21%
- Refused to answer: 1%
- Don’t know: 11%
What is the main reason for unequal treatment? (n=507)

- **Political**: 39%
- **Economic/Social**: 31%
- **Ethnic**: 11%
- **Corruption/Bribes/Money**: 5%
- **Don't know**: 5%
- **Religious**: 3%
- **Refused**: 2%
- **Connections/Friends**: 1%
- **Other**: 1%
- **Gender**: 1%
According to you, to what extent are the courts susceptible to political influence in deciding court cases?

- Fully susceptible: 20%
- Rather susceptible: 31%
- Neither susceptible nor unsusceptible: 22%
- Rather unsusceptible: 8%
- Not susceptible at all: 2%
- Refused to answer: 15%
- Don't know: 0%

Fully susceptible
Neither susceptible nor unsusceptible
Not susceptible at all
Refused to answer
Rather unsusceptible
Rather susceptible
Don't know
Do you think in practice that all citizens have equal opportunities to access courts in order to exercise their rights?

- They absolutely have equal opportunities: 10%
- In general they have equal opportunities: 18%
- Neither yes or no: 7%
- In general they have unequal opportunities: 18%
- They do not have equal opportunities: 23%
- Refused to answer: 3%
- Don't know: 21%
What is the main reason for unequal access to the courts? (n=428)

- Financial reasons (court fees/lawyer fees): 32%
- Political reasons: 31%
- Low level of legal culture of citizens: 11%
- Lack of information on how courts operate: 8%
- Don't know: 6%
- Lack of information on how to file a case: 4%
- Bribes: 3%
- Physical barriers (distance) of the courts: 2%
- Other: <1%
- Connections: <1%
Civil Society and Citizen Participation
Which of the following statements best describe your knowledge about nongovernmental organizations (NGO) or citizens’ associations in your community?

- 41%: I am very well informed about what they do and the services they offer
- 21%: I am informed about what they do and the services they offer
- 31%: I am not informed about what they do and the services they offer
- 8%: I am not informed about any NGO or similar group
According to you, what is the motivation (principal reason) that citizens in Macedonia become members of citizens’ associations (NGO)?

- Because of their personal interests: 29%
- Don't know: 20%
- In order to solve a concrete problem or need: 11%
- In order to help other people: 10%
- In order to realize the program goals of the NGO: 8%
- Because they have a considerable amount of free time: 6%
- In order to be social: 6%
- In order to influence national or local policies: 5%
- In order to improve their knowledge: 5%
- Don't know: 0%
To what degree are you motivated to engage in activities of citizens’ associations on issues you consider to be of social importance?

- 43% I am not motivated
- 17% I am not motivated enough
- 19% I am motivated enough
- 11% I am fully motivated
- 5% Refused to answer
- 4% Don't know
What is the reason you are motivated to engage in NGO activities? (n=267)

- In order to solve a concrete problem or need: 21%
- In order to help other people: 16%
- Because of my personal interests: 15%
- In order to improve my knowledge: 13%
- In order to influence national or local policies: 11%
- In order to be social: 10%
- In order to realize the program goals of the NGO: 6%
- Don’t know: 4%
- Because they have a considerable amount of free time: 4%
- In order to help other people: 16%
- Because of my personal interests: 15%
- In order to improve my knowledge: 13%
- In order to influence national or local policies: 11%
- In order to be social: 10%
- In order to realize the program goals of the NGO: 6%
- Don’t know: 4%
- Because they have a considerable amount of free time: 4%
What is the reason you are not motivated to engage in NGO activities? (n=665)

- Personal indifference: 21%
- I don't have a specific reason: 19%
- I don't believe anything will be changed: 18%
- It's not my business: 16%
- It would be a waste of time: 11%
- I know they will not hear me out: 6%
- Don't know: 5%
- I am afraid of the consequences: 2%
- Older person: 2%
- No time: 1%
Please indicate if you have personally supported NGO activities in the last 12 months in any of the following ways.

- Donating money: 17% Yes, 83% No
- Donating goods: 25% Yes, 75% No
- Some other activity: 4% Yes, 96% No
- Attending an event or activity by an NGO: 9% Yes, 91% No
- Participating in advocacy or oversight activities: 5% Yes, 95% No
- Participating in online activities/initiatives: 8% Yes, 92% No
- Participating as a citizen volunteer: 7% Yes, 93% No
- Providing free professional services: 6% Yes, 94% No
- In-kind donations: 4% Yes, 96% No
In which area is the NGO activity that you have supported?

- Have not supported: 66%
- I have supported but don't remember the name: 28%
- Red Cross: 5%
- Charity: <1%
- Other: <1%
- Youth and sports: <1%
- Education: <1%
Have you engaged in activities to address a social or community problem in the last 12 months? (e.g. participated in a protest, filed a complaint, initiated or supported an online petition, etc.)

- Yes: 94%
- No: 6%
Have you ever signed a petition, do you think you might, or would you never, under any circumstances, do it?

- Signed a petition: 16%
- I might sign a petition: 36%
- I would never: 36%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 12%
Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted: 85%
- Need to be very careful: 7%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 9%
Some argue that human activity is altering the world’s climate, do you...

- Completely agree: 42%
- Somewhat agree: 29%
- Somewhat disagree: 12%
- Completely disagree: 11%
- Don't know: 5%
Do you think climate change will affect you or your family in some way?

- **49%** Probably yes
- **28%** Maybe yes, maybe no
- **11%** Probably no
- **4%** Definitely no
- **8%** Don’t know

Sep-14
In your view, is climate change having any impact on the region (within Macedonia) where you live?
How important is it, in your view, to take collective action to reduce any negative impacts arising from climate change?

- Definitely important: 42%
- Rather important: 30%
- Neither important or unimportant: 14%
- Rather unimportant: 3%
- Definitely unimportant: 2%
- Don't know: 8%
Gender

50% Male
50% Female
Ethnicity

- Macedonian: 65%
- Albanian: 25%
- Turkish: 5%
- Roma: 3%
- Serbian: 2%
- Vlach: 1%
- Other: <1%
Education

- No education/Uncompleted elementary: 5%
- Elementary: 24%
- Secondary: 18%
- Higher/University: 53%