Western Balkans Regional Poll

February 2, 2020 - March 6, 2020
Detailed Methodology

- The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by Ipsos Bosnia and Herzegovina.
- Data was collected through in-home, in-person interviews using the CAPI (computer-assisted personal interviewing) method in each of the sampled countries. In each country, the margin of error is calculated at the 95 percent confidence level for the midrange for the full sample size.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Fieldwork Dates</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Margin of Error</th>
<th>Response Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>Feb. 7 - Feb. 29, 2020</td>
<td>n = 1,486</td>
<td>±2.5</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>Feb. 11 - Mar. 4, 2020</td>
<td>n = 1,517</td>
<td>±2.5</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>Feb. 15 - Mar. 4, 2020</td>
<td>n = 1,472</td>
<td>±2.6</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>Feb. 2 - Feb. 28, 2020</td>
<td>n = 966</td>
<td>±3.2</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>Feb. 10 - Mar. 6, 2020</td>
<td>n = 1,481</td>
<td>±2.5</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Nationally representative samples for each state are based on a multistage stratification proportionate to population sample distribution.
  - Stage 1: PPS stratification across regions.
  - Stage 2: PPS stratification across urban and rural areas (defined by settlement).
  - Stage 3: Random selection of sampling points.

- Households were selected using a random route technique with a right-hand rule.
- Respondents were selected randomly using the Kish grid method.
- Interviews were conducted in Albanian, Bosnian, Macedonian, Montenegrin and Serbian.
- The data was weighted to the latest official census statistics for age, gender, educational attainment, urbanicity and region in each country.
- Charts and graphs may not add up to exactly 100 percent due to rounding.
- Cited bases are weighted.
- The poll was funded by the National Endowment for Democracy.
Countries Polled

- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Kosovo
- North Macedonia
- Montenegro
- Serbia
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>In the right direction</th>
<th>In the wrong direction</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The percentages are rounded to the nearest whole number.
Do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in our country or not?

- **Good future**: 34%
- **Not a good future**: 54%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 12%

- **Good future**: 33%
- **Not a good future**: 58%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 9%

- **Good future**: 17%
- **Not a good future**: 81%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 2%

- **Good future**: 52%
- **Not a good future**: 42%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 6%

- **Good future**: 11%
- **Not a good future**: 84%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 6%
What is the most important problem facing our country today? (Top five responses; spontaneous responses)
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

(Spontaneous response)

- **Economy - unemployment**: 39%
- **Economy - cost of living, high prices**: 14%
- **Corruption**: 12%
- **General political situation**: 5%
- **Insecurity**: 4%
- **Crime/public safety**: 4%
- **Poverty**: 3%
- **Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans**: 2%
- **Economy - other/general**: 2%
- **Internal conflicts**: 2%
- **Healthcare**: 2%
- **Pensions**: 2%
- **None**: <1%
- **Other**: 9%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

Kosovo

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 65%
- Corruption: 11%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 5%
- Healthcare: 3%
- Poverty: 3%
- Economy - other/general: 2%
- Education: 2%
- Insecurity: 1%
- Other*: 8%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

**North Macedonia**

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 33%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 24%
- Corruption: 13%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- Poverty: 4%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 3%
- Crime/public safety: 3%
- General political situation: 2%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Other*: 9%
- Don’t know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today? *Montenegro*
(Spontaneous response)

- **Economy - unemployment**: 34%
- **Economy - cost of living, high prices**: 13%
- **Corruption**: 8%
- **Poverty**: 7%
- **Internal conflicts**: 5%
- **Crime/public safety**: 4%
- **General political situation**: 3%
- **Pensions**: 2%
- **Ethnic issues**: 2%
- **Healthcare**: 2%
- **Illicit drugs**: 2%
- **Insecurity**: 2%
- **Pollution**: 2%
- **Natural disasters**: 1%
- **Social services/benefits**: 1%
- **Economy - other/general**: 1%
- **Education**: 1%
- **None**: <1%
- **Other**: 8%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

**Serbia**

(Spontaneous response)

- **Economy - unemployment**: 22%
- **Economy - cost of living, high prices**: 21%
- **Corruption**: 10%
- **Poverty**: 8%
- **Economy - other/general**: 4%
- **General political situation**: 3%
- **Healthcare**: 3%
- **Internal conflicts**: 2%
- **Crime/public safety**: 2%
- **Pensions**: 2%
- **Insecurity**: 2%
- **Agriculture**: 2%
- **EU integration**: 1%
- **Pollution**: 1%
- **None**: <1%
- **Other***: 15%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

(Spontaneous response)

- Employment: 21%
- Corruption: 8%
- The birth rate: 7%
- Youth emigration/brain drain: 7%
- Opened factories, enterprises, workplaces, new jobs: 5%
- Economy/industry: 4%
- Increase in salaries/incomes: 3%
- Youth employment: 3%
- Emigration/migration: 3%
- Low standard of living/quality of life: 3%
- Change of system/regime/government: 2%
- Increase in pensions: 2%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Politics/policies: 2%
- Migrants: 1%
- High prices: 1%
- Poverty: 1%
- Political instability: 1%
- Crime: 1%
- Politicians: 1%
- Other*: 6%
- Don’t know/Refused: 16%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

**Kosovo**

(Spontaneous response)

- Employment: 34%
- Corruption: 12%
- Economy/industry: 7%
- Healthcare: 7%
- Youth employment: 5%
- The birth rate: 4%
- Education: 3%
- Poverty: 2%
- Opening of factories, enterprises, workplaces, new jobs: 1%
- Crime: 1%
- Emigration/migration: 1%
- Law enforcement/state of law: 1%
- Youth emigration/brain drain: 1%
- The increase in pensions: 1%
- Other*: 6%
- Don’t know/Refused: 13%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

North Macedonia
(Spontaneous response)

- Economy/Industry: 17%
- Employment: 14%
- The birth rate: 7%
- Corruption: 5%
- Youth employment: 5%
- The increase in salaries/incomes: 5%
- Emigration/migration: 4%
- Low standard of living/quality of life: 3%
- Healthcare: 3%
- Youth emigration/Brain drain: 3%
- Infrastructure: 3%
- Opening of factories, enterprises, workplaces, new jobs: 2%
- EU integration: 2%
- Poverty: 2%
- The increase in pensions: 1%
- Judiciary: 1%
- Crime: 1%
- Pollution/environmental protection: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Other*: 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 14%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

**Montenegro**

(Spontaneous response)

- Employment: 27%
- The birth rate: 8%
- Church/religious Issues: 7%
- Corruption: 5%
- The increase in salaries/incomes: 5%
- Economy/Industry: 4%
- Opening of factories, enterprises, workplaces, new jobs: 4%
- Crime: 4%
- Low standard of living/quality of life: 3%
- Poverty: 3%
- Youth employment: 2%
- Youth position/future: 2%
- The increase in pensions: 2%
- Education: 1%
- Youth emigration/Brain drain: 1%
- Healthcare: 1%
- Pollution/environmental protection: 1%
- Other*: 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 14%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

**Serbia**

(Spontaneous response)

- Employment: 16%
- The birth rate: 10%
- The increase in salaries/incomes: 8%
- Low standard of living/quality of life: 8%
- Corruption: 6%
- Economy/Industry: 5%
- Youth emigration/Brain drain: 5%
- Youth employment: 4%
- Kosovo: 4%
- Healthcare: 3%
- The increase in pensions: 3%
- Opening of factories, enterprises, workplaces, new jobs: 2%
- Poverty: 2%
- High prices: 2%
- To return the people to the villages/To help the villages/farmers: 1%
- Agriculture: 1%
- Youth position/future: 1%
- Pollution/Environmental protection: 1%
- Migrants: 1%
- Crime: 1%
- Social problems/policy: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Other*: 7%
- Don’t know/Refused: 7%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

- Very good: 5% (Serbia), 9% (Montenegro), 5% (North Macedonia), 10% (Kosovo)
- Somewhat good: 52% (Serbia), 52% (Montenegro), 56% (North Macedonia), 66% (Kosovo)
- Somewhat bad: 29% (Serbia), 27% (Montenegro), 29% (North Macedonia), 22% (Kosovo)
- Very bad: 13% (Serbia), 11% (Montenegro), 10% (North Macedonia), 22% (Kosovo)
- Don’t know/Refused: 1% (Serbia), 2% (Montenegro), 1% (North Macedonia), 1% (Kosovo)
When was life better for you, today or before the breakup of Yugoslavia?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Today</th>
<th>Before Breakup</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When was life better for you, today or before the breakup of Yugoslavia?
How important or unimportant is it that all members of our country’s adult population, including women, young adults, minorities, and people with disabilities, are included in political decision-making?

[Bar charts showing percentages for each country (Serbia, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Kosovo) with categories: Very important, Somewhat important, Somewhat unimportant, Very unimportant, Don't know/Refused.]
Which of the following statements best matches your own opinion of the role that religion should play in government and law-making?
Would you say that our country’s politics are moving toward more consensus or more polarization?

- More consensus
- More polarization
- Don’t know/Refused

Serbia:
- More consensus: 40%
- More polarization: 35%
- Don’t know/Refused: 25%

Montenegro:
- More consensus: 33%
- More polarization: 38%
- Don’t know/Refused: 29%

Macedonia:
- More consensus: 36%
- More polarization: 45%
- Don’t know/Refused: 20%

Kosovo:
- More consensus: 34%
- More polarization: 24%
- Don’t know/Refused: 42%

Bosnia and Herzegovina:
- More consensus: 21%
- More polarization: 55%
- Don’t know/Refused: 24%
Is polarization of our country’s politics a positive or negative development?

(Among those who said the country’s politics are moving toward polarization)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Positive</th>
<th>Negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=517  
n=365  
n=656  
n=366  
n=819
Do people in our country feel free to openly express their opinions or are they afraid?

Very free | Somewhat free | Somewhat afraid | Very afraid | Don't know/Refused

Serbia:
- Very free: 19%
- Somewhat free: 28%
- Somewhat afraid: 28%
- Very afraid: 22%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

Montenegro:
- Very free: 16%
- Somewhat free: 25%
- Somewhat afraid: 29%
- Very afraid: 25%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%

North Macedonia:
- Very free: 8%
- Somewhat free: 25%
- Somewhat afraid: 42%
- Very afraid: 23%
- Don't know/Refused: 2%

Kosovo:
- Very free: 24%
- Somewhat free: 54%
- Somewhat afraid: 14%
- Very afraid: 14%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

Bosnia and Herzegovina:
- Very free: 6%
- Somewhat free: 29%
- Somewhat afraid: 39%
- Very afraid: 23%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%
Are the media in our country free to independently cover any issue or not?

- Very free
- Somewhat free
- Somewhat not free
- Very not free
- Don't know/Refused

Serbia:
- 24% Very free
- 27% Somewhat free
- 23% Somewhat not free
- 23% Very not free
- 3% Don't know/Refused

Montenegro:
- 21% Very free
- 32% Somewhat free
- 28% Somewhat not free
- 15% Very not free
- 5% Don't know/Refused

North Macedonia:
- 9% Very free
- 30% Somewhat free
- 40% Somewhat not free
- 18% Very not free
- 3% Don't know/Refused

Kosovo:
- 23% Very free
- 54% Somewhat free
- 16% Somewhat not free
- 4% Very not free
- 4% Don't know/Refused

Bosnia and Herzegovina:
- 6% Very free
- 34% Somewhat free
- 38% Somewhat not free
- 20% Very not free
- 2% Don't know/Refused
Democracy and Human Rights
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is developing in our country?

Very satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Very dissatisfied | Don’t know/Refused

Serbia:
- 15%
- 37%
- 23%
- 22%
- 4%

Montenegro:
- 18%
- 34%
- 22%
- 25%
- 1%

North Macedonia:
- 5%
- 34%
- 32%
- 28%
- 1%

Albania:
- 11%
- 59%
- 23%
- 7%
- 1%

Kosovo:
- 4%
- 25%
- 39%
- 32%
- 1%
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

- National security: 3% Very good, 4% Somewhat good, 27% Somewhat bad, 31% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused
- Human rights: 2% Very good, 2% Somewhat good, 34% Somewhat bad, 37% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Freedom of expression: 2% Very good, 4% Somewhat good, 34% Somewhat bad, 23% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Law and order: 2% Very good, 2% Somewhat good, 34% Somewhat bad, 23% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused
- Democracy: 2% Very good, 2% Somewhat good, 34% Somewhat bad, 38% Very bad, 51% Don't know/Refused
- Economy: 2% Very good, 2% Somewhat good, 34% Somewhat bad, 13% Very bad, 33% Don't know/Refused
- Media freedom: 4% Very good, 2% Somewhat good, 4% Somewhat bad, 3% Very bad, 31% Don't know/Refused
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

Kosovo

- National security
- Human rights
- Freedom of expression
- Law and order
- Democracy
- Economy
- Media freedom

[Bar chart showing percentages for each category]
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

**North Macedonia**

- National security: 37% Very good, 10% Somewhat good, 10% Somewhat bad, 4% Very bad, 5% Don't know/Refused
- Human rights: 32% Very good, 36% Somewhat good, 10% Somewhat bad, 26% Very bad, 5% Don't know/Refused
- Freedom of expression: 35% Very good, 10% Somewhat good, 2% Somewhat bad, 4% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Law and order: 26% Very good, 4% Somewhat good, 10% Somewhat bad, 6% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Democracy: 32% Very good, 32% Somewhat good, 3% Somewhat bad, 2% Very bad, 4% Don't know/Refused
- Economy: 36% Very good, 16% Somewhat good, 3% Somewhat bad, 1% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Media freedom: 41% Very good, 9% Somewhat good, 1% Somewhat bad, 0% Very bad, 0% Don't know/Refused
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

**Montenegro**

- **National security**: 19% Very good, 16% Somewhat good, 18% Somewhat bad, 17% Very bad, 1% Don’t know/Refused
- **Human rights**: 19% Very good, 16% Somewhat good, 18% Somewhat bad, 17% Very bad, 1% Don’t know/Refused
- **Freedom of expression**: 24% Very good, 39% Somewhat good, 35% Somewhat bad, 23% Very bad, 1% Don’t know/Refused
- **Law and order**: 24% Very good, 16% Somewhat good, 18% Somewhat bad, 18% Very bad, 1% Don’t know/Refused
- **Democracy**: 19% Very good, 34% Somewhat good, 30% Somewhat bad, 1% Very bad, 1% Don’t know/Refused
- **Economy**: 19% Very good, 35% Somewhat good, 28% Somewhat bad, 10% Very bad, 1% Don’t know/Refused
- **Media freedom**: 26% Very good, 26% Somewhat good, 28% Somewhat bad, 2% Very bad, 1% Don’t know/Refused
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

**Serbia**

- National security
- Human rights
- Freedom of expression
- Law and order
- Democracy
- Economy
- Media freedom

**Responses**

- Very good
- Somewhat good
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad
- Don’t know/Refused
How likely or unlikely are ordinary people able to influence decisions made in our country?

- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Somewhat unlikely
- Very unlikely
- Don't know/Refused

**Serbia**
- Very likely: 13%
- Somewhat likely: 22%
- Somewhat unlikely: 20%
- Very unlikely: 44%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

**Montenegro**
- Very likely: 15%
- Somewhat likely: 28%
- Somewhat unlikely: 25%
- Very unlikely: 27%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%

**North Macedonia**
- Very likely: 10%
- Somewhat likely: 23%
- Somewhat unlikely: 26%
- Very unlikely: 37%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

**Kosovo**
- Very likely: 24%
- Somewhat likely: 38%
- Somewhat unlikely: 14%
- Very unlikely: 17%
- Don't know/Refused: 7%

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**
- Very likely: 9%
- Somewhat likely: 25%
- Somewhat unlikely: 29%
- Very unlikely: 36%
- Don't know/Refused: 2%
Do you believe that democracy is the best possible form of government for our country or not?

- Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country (54%)
- No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country (20%)
- No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy (13%)
- Don't know/Refused (13%)

Here are the results for the countries shown in the flags:

- Serbia: 54% Yes, 20% No, 13% No, 13% Don't know
- Montenegro: 61% Yes, 19% No, 12% No, 9% Don't know
- North Macedonia: 59% Yes, 20% No, 14% No, 7% Don't know
- Kosovo: 45% Yes, 27% No, 20% No, 8% Don't know
- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 75% Yes, 11% No, 4% No, 11% Don't know
Thinking about our country’s current political system, do you believe it is a:

- **Full democracy**
- **Nearly full democracy**
- **Flawed democracy**
- **Not a democracy at all**
- **Don’t know/Refused**
In a democracy, citizens should have more rights than responsibilities before the state.

In a democracy, there should be a balance between rights and responsibilities of the citizens before the state.

In a democracy, citizens should have more responsibilities than rights before the state.

Don't know/Refused

Which one of these statements is closest to your opinion?
Trust in Politicians and Institutions
Which politician or public person do you trust the most? (Top five responses; spontaneous responses)

- Aleksandar Vucic: 29%
- Milorad Dodik: 6%
- Bakir Izetbegovic: 4%
- Dragan Covic: 3%
- Zeljko Komsic: 2%

- Milo Djukanovic: 17%
- Aleksa Becic: 6%
- Amfilohije Radovic: 4%
- Andrija Mandic: 4%
- Dusko Markovic: 2%

- Albin Kurti: 25%
- Vjosa Osmani: 15%
- Hashim Thaçi: 6%
- Ramush Haradinaj: 5%
- Kadri Veseli: 5%

- Milo Djukanovic: 8%
- Aleksa Becic: 7%
- Amfilohije Radovic: 2%
- Andrija Mandic: 2%
- Dusko Markovic: 2%

- Zoran Zaev: 2%
- Hristijan Mickoski: 2%
- Zijadin Sela: 2%
- Ali Ahmeti: 2%
- Nikola Gruevski: 2%

- Zoran Zaev: 8%
- Hristijan Mickoski: 7%
- Zijadin Sela: 2%
- Ali Ahmeti: 2%
- Nikola Gruevski: 2%

- Zoran Zaev: 8%
- Hristijan Mickoski: 7%
- Zijadin Sela: 2%
- Ali Ahmeti: 2%
- Nikola Gruevski: 2%
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

![Chart showing trust and distrust percentages for various institutions.](chart.png)
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

**Kosovo**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Trust a great deal</th>
<th>Somewhat trust</th>
<th>Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>Distrust a great deal</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prime Minister’s Office</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President’s Office</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>32%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Electoral Commission</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

**North Macedonia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Trust a great deal</th>
<th>Somewhat trust</th>
<th>Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>Distrust a great deal</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The public prosecutor’s office</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The opposition</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prime Minister’s Office</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President’s Office</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Media</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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</tr>
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<td>National Electoral Commission</td>
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<td>Parliament</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

**Montenegro**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Trust a great deal</th>
<th>Somewhat trust</th>
<th>Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>Distrust a great deal</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
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<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
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<td>Police</td>
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</tr>
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<td>16%</td>
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<td>33%</td>
<td>24%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

**Serbia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Trust a great deal</th>
<th>Somewhat trust</th>
<th>Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>Distrust a great deal</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
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</tr>
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<td>28%</td>
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<td>26%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
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<td>12%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent, if any, has corruption had a negative impact on you?

- It has had a lot of negative impact
- It has had some negative impact
- It has had little negative impact
- It has not had any negative impact
- Other
- Don't know/Refused

---

For Serbia:
- It has had a lot of negative impact: 19%
- It has had some negative impact: 38%
- It has had little negative impact: 17%
- It has not had any negative impact: 1%
- Other: 9%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

For Montenegro:
- It has had a lot of negative impact: 13%
- It has had some negative impact: 40%
- It has had little negative impact: 14%
- It has not had any negative impact: 1%
- Other: 15%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

For North Macedonia:
- It has had a lot of negative impact: 43%
- It has had some negative impact: 23%
- It has had little negative impact: 14%
- It has not had any negative impact: 14%
- Other: 14%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

For Kosovo:
- It has had a lot of negative impact: 33%
- It has had some negative impact: 18%
- It has had little negative impact: 11%
- It has not had any negative impact: 21%
- Other: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: 17%

For Bosnia and Herzegovina:
- It has had a lot of negative impact: 17%
- It has had some negative impact: 38%
- It has had little negative impact: 22%
- It has not had any negative impact: <1%
- Other: 5%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%
In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>Weekly</th>
<th>Monthly</th>
<th>Less frequently</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td></td>
<td>64%</td>
<td></td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
<td>65%</td>
<td></td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td></td>
<td>66%</td>
<td></td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>69%</td>
<td></td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
<td>58%</td>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Foreign Influence
Which country is the biggest foreign donor to our country? (Spontaneous response)

- EU: 28%
- Russia: 27%
- China: 20%
- USA: 2%
- Turkey: 1%
- UK: <1%
- Other: 3%
- Don't know/refused: 19%

Don't know/refused: 19%

EU: 35%
USA: 23%
Turkey: 12%
China: 6%
Russia: 3%
UK: 1%
Other: 1%

Don't know/refused: 19%

EU: 27%
Turkey: 18%
Russia: 11%
USA: 9%
UK: 6%
China: 3%
Other: 4%

Don't know/refused: 21%

USA: 74%
EU: 16%
Turkey: 9%
Russia: 6%
UK: 1%
Other: 1%

Don't know/refused: 31%

EU: 11%
USA: 11%
Turkey: 2%
UK: 1%
Russia: <1%
China: 1%
Other: 1%

Don't know/refused: 11%
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Turkey
- Highly favorable: 26%
- Somewhat favorable: 32%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 20%
- Highly unfavorable: 15%
- Don't know/Refused: 11%

Germany
- Highly favorable: 39%
- Somewhat favorable: 42%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 7%
- Highly unfavorable: 11%
- Don't know/Refused: 10%

Russia
- Highly favorable: 28%
- Somewhat favorable: 23%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 19%
- Highly unfavorable: 10%
- Don't know/Refused: 15%

United States
- Highly favorable: 34%
- Somewhat favorable: 23%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 19%
- Highly unfavorable: 18%
- Don't know/Refused: 22%

China
- Highly favorable: 41%
- Somewhat favorable: 22%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 15%
- Highly unfavorable: 11%
- Don't know/Refused: 10%
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

**Kosovo**

- **Turkey**
  - Highly favorable: 46%
  - Somewhat favorable: 34%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 10%
  - Highly unfavorable: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%

- **Germany**
  - Highly favorable: 85%
  - Somewhat favorable: 9%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 2%
  - Highly unfavorable: 3%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%

- **Russia**
  - Highly favorable: 73%
  - Somewhat favorable: 8%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 4%
  - Highly unfavorable: 3%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **United States**
  - Highly favorable: 88%
  - Somewhat favorable: 5%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 3%
  - Highly unfavorable: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%

- **China**
  - Highly favorable: 54%
  - Somewhat favorable: 11%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 3%
  - Highly unfavorable: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

North Macedonia

- Highly favorable
- Somewhat favorable
- Somewhat unfavorable
- Highly unfavorable
- Don't know/Refused

Countries:
- Turkey
- Germany
- Russia
- United States
- China
- Kosovo
- Greece
- Bulgaria
- Albania
- Serbia
- France

Opinion percentages for each country:

- Turkey: 41% (Highly favorable), 38% (Somewhat favorable), 22% (Somewhat unfavorable), 15% (Highly unfavorable), 4% (Don't know/Refused)
- Germany: 49% (Highly favorable), 38% (Somewhat favorable), 35% (Somewhat unfavorable), 26% (Highly unfavorable), 7% (Don't know/Refused)
- Russia: 41% (Highly favorable), 35% (Somewhat favorable), 18% (Somewhat unfavorable), 12% (Highly unfavorable), 7% (Don't know/Refused)
- United States: 41% (Highly favorable), 35% (Somewhat favorable), 15% (Somewhat unfavorable), 12% (Highly unfavorable), 4% (Don't know/Refused)
- China: 41% (Highly favorable), 35% (Somewhat favorable), 18% (Somewhat unfavorable), 9% (Highly unfavorable), 4% (Don't know/Refused)
- Kosovo: 41% (Highly favorable), 35% (Somewhat favorable), 15% (Somewhat unfavorable), 6% (Highly unfavorable), 4% (Don't know/Refused)
- Greece: 43% (Highly favorable), 38% (Somewhat favorable), 17% (Somewhat unfavorable), 31% (Highly unfavorable), 7% (Don't know/Refused)
- Bulgaria: 49% (Highly favorable), 38% (Somewhat favorable), 24% (Somewhat unfavorable), 24% (Highly unfavorable), 5% (Don't know/Refused)
- Albania: 41% (Highly favorable), 35% (Somewhat favorable), 15% (Somewhat unfavorable), 24% (Highly unfavorable), 3% (Don't know/Refused)
- Serbia: 43% (Highly favorable), 38% (Somewhat favorable), 17% (Somewhat unfavorable), 16% (Highly unfavorable), 3% (Don't know/Refused)
- France: 49% (Highly favorable), 38% (Somewhat favorable), 23% (Somewhat unfavorable), 23% (Highly unfavorable), 7% (Don't know/Refused)
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

Montenegro

- Highly favorable
- Somewhat favorable
- Somewhat unfavorable
- Highly unfavorable
- Don't know/Refused

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Highly favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Highly unfavorable</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

**Serbia**

- **Turkey**: 45% highly favorable, 20% somewhat favorable, 9% somewhat unfavorable, 3% highly unfavorable, 3% don't know/refused
- **Germany**: 21% highly favorable, 43% somewhat favorable, 25% somewhat unfavorable, 3% highly unfavorable, 3% don't know/refused
- **Russia**: 51% highly favorable, 36% somewhat favorable, 3% somewhat unfavorable, 5% highly unfavorable, 3% don't know/refused
- **United States**: 39% highly favorable, 29% somewhat favorable, 6% somewhat unfavorable, 23% highly unfavorable, 3% don't know/refused
- **China**: 46% highly favorable, 37% somewhat favorable, 8% somewhat unfavorable, 5% highly unfavorable, 3% don't know/refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

*Bosnia and Herzegovina*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

Kosovo

- China: 6% Most important, 78% Not among most important, 16% Don't know/Refused
- United States: 94% Most important, 4% Not among most important, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Russia: 4% Most important, 82% Not among most important, 14% Don't know/Refused
- Germany: 92% Most important, 6% Not among most important, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Turkey: 66% Most important, 27% Not among most important, 7% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

**North Macedonia**

- **China**: 28% Most important, 59% Not among most important, 14% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 47% Most important, 44% Not among most important, 9% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 32% Most important, 52% Not among most important, 16% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 64% Most important, 30% Not among most important, 6% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 57% Most important, 35% Not among most important, 8% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

**Montenegro**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
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</tr>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>41%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

Serbia

- China: 71% Most important, 22% Not among most important, 7% Don't know/Refused
- United States: 13% Most important, 75% Not among most important, 12% Don't know/Refused
- Russia: 73% Most important, 21% Not among most important, 6% Don't know/Refused
- Germany: 49% Most important, 42% Not among most important, 9% Don't know/Refused
- Turkey: 21% Most important, 66% Not among most important, 14% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

- **China**: 15% Most important, 63% Not among most important, 23% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 29% Most important, 51% Not among most important, 21% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 27% Most important, 52% Not among most important, 21% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 42% Most important, 39% Not among most important, 19% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 33% Most important, 47% Not among most important, 20% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

**Kosovo**

- **China**: 3% Most important, 80% Not among most important, 17% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 94% Most important, 3% Not among most important, 3% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 4% Most important, 81% Not among most important, 15% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 91% Most important, 5% Not among most important, 4% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 62% Most important, 30% Not among most important, 8% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

**North Macedonia**

- **China**: 15% Most important, 66% Not among most important, 19% Don’t know/Refused
- **United States**: 55% Most important, 35% Not among most important, 10% Don’t know/Refused
- **Russia**: 31% Most important, 51% Not among most important, 18% Don’t know/Refused
- **Germany**: 58% Most important, 33% Not among most important, 9% Don’t know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 46% Most important, 43% Not among most important, 11% Don’t know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

**Montenegro**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

**Serbia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most Important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

- China: 13% Most important, 60% Not among most important, 27% Don't know/Refused
- United States: 26% Most important, 47% Not among most important, 26% Don't know/Refused
- Russia: 26% Most important, 48% Not among most important, 26% Don't know/Refused
- Germany: 16% Most important, 58% Not among most important, 26% Don't know/Refused
- Turkey: 15% Most important, 59% Not among most important, 26% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

Kosovo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

North Macedonia

![Chart showing the percentage of people considering each country to be a most important political threat.]

- China: 11% Most important, 63% Not among most important, 27% Don't know/Refused
- United States: 33% Most important, 42% Not among most important, 25% Don't know/Refused
- Russia: 24% Most important, 53% Not among most important, 23% Don't know/Refused
- Germany: 14% Most important, 60% Not among most important, 27% Don't know/Refused
- Turkey: 14% Most important, 58% Not among most important, 28% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

**Montenegro**

- **China**: 12% Most important, 68% Not among most important, 21% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 30% Most important, 51% Not among most important, 19% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 26% Most important, 54% Not among most important, 20% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 14% Most important, 64% Not among most important, 21% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 15% Most important, 62% Not among most important, 22% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

**Serbia**

- **China**: 6% Most important, 77% Not among most important, 17% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 62% Most important, 22% Not among most important, 15% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 9% Most important, 76% Not among most important, 15% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 29% Most important, 52% Not among most important, 18% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 16% Most important, 65% Not among most important, 20% Don't know/Refused
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

- Only pro-European Union and the West: 11% (Serbia), 33% (North Macedonia), 43% (Macedonia), 43% (Kosovo), 43% (Bosnia and Herzegovina)
- Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 18% (Serbia), 11% (North Macedonia), 14% (Macedonia), 12% (Kosovo), 12% (Bosnia and Herzegovina)
- West and Russia equally: 36% (Serbia), 20% (North Macedonia), 22% (Macedonia), 18% (Kosovo), 18% (Bosnia and Herzegovina)
- Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 20% (Serbia), 11% (North Macedonia), 9% (Macedonia), 11% (Kosovo), 11% (Bosnia and Herzegovina)
- Only pro-Russian: 8% (Serbia), 8% (North Macedonia), 4% (Macedonia), 8% (Kosovo), 8% (Bosnia and Herzegovina)
- Don't know/Refused: 8% (Serbia), 16% (North Macedonia), 9% (Macedonia), 8% (Kosovo), 8% (Bosnia and Herzegovina)
Are you aware of any major Russian investments in our country?
Which of the following statements best describes Russia’s motivations to invest in our country?

- [Green] 38% Russian investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides
- [Teal] 38% Russian investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions
- [Purple] 13% Russian investment is primarily about influence and control of our country
- [Gray] 11% Don't know/Refused

Bar charts show the percentage distribution across different countries, with varying percentages for each statement.
Are you aware of any major Chinese investments in our country?

- Yes: 64%
- No: 84%
- Don't know/Refused: 23%
Which of the following statements best describes China’s motivations to invest in our country?

- Green: Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides
- Blue: Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions
- Purple: Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country
- Gray: Don't know/Refused

For each country:

- Serbia: 49% (Green), 32% (Blue), 8% (Purple), 11% (Gray)
- Montenegro: 35% (Green), 22% (Blue), 7% (Purple), 36% (Gray)
- North Macedonia: 36% (Green), 19% (Blue), 11% (Purple), 35% (Gray)
- Kosovo: 7% (Green), 17% (Blue), 13% (Purple), 63% (Gray)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 23% (Green), 28% (Blue), 15% (Purple), 35% (Gray)
In your opinion, our country’s future is best served by having what kind of relationship with NATO?

- **Full membership**
- **Closer cooperation but not membership**
- **More communication but no cooperation**
- **No relationship at all**
- **Don’t know/Refused**

**Serbia**
- Full membership: 5%
- Closer cooperation but not membership: 20%
- More communication but no cooperation: 23%
- No relationship at all: 48%
- Don’t know/Refused: 4%

**Montenegro**
- Full membership: 33%
- Closer cooperation but not membership: 19%
- More communication but no cooperation: 14%
- No relationship at all: 25%
- Don’t know/Refused: 9%

**North Macedonia**
- Full membership: 59%
- Closer cooperation but not membership: 18%
- More communication but no cooperation: 8%
- No relationship at all: 10%
- Don’t know/Refused: 5%

**Kosovo**
- Full membership: 88%
- Closer cooperation but not membership: 3%
- More communication but no cooperation: 2%
- No relationship at all: 4%
- Don’t know/Refused: 4%

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**
- Full membership: 48%
- Closer cooperation but not membership: 15%
- More communication but no cooperation: 12%
- No relationship at all: 20%
- Don’t know/Refused: 6%
Has NATO membership been positive or negative for our country?

**Montenegro**

- Very positive: 26%
- Somewhat positive: 22%
- Somewhat negative: 18%
- Very negative: 25%
- Don’t know/Refused: 8%
How do you view the role of NATO in the world?
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

- Would vote to join the EU
- Would vote against joining the EU
- Would not vote
- Don’t know/Refused

Data for different countries:

1. **Serbia**
   - 50% Would vote to join the EU
   - 28% Would vote against joining the EU
   - 13% Would not vote
   - 8% Don’t know/Refused

2. **Montenegro**
   - 63% Would vote to join the EU
   - 18% Would vote against joining the EU
   - 11% Would not vote
   - 8% Don’t know/Refused

3. **North Macedonia**
   - 74% Would vote to join the EU
   - 10% Would vote against joining the EU
   - 10% Would not vote
   - 6% Don’t know/Refused

4. **Albania**
   - 93% Would vote to join the EU
   - 3% Would vote against joining the EU
   - 2% Would not vote
   - 2% Don’t know/Refused

5. **Kosovo**
   - 76% Would vote to join the EU
   - 11% Would vote against joining the EU
   - 7% Would not vote
   - 5% Don’t know/Refused
How interested or uninterested are you in political news and information?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Very interested</th>
<th>Somewhat interested</th>
<th>Somewhat uninterested</th>
<th>Very uninterested</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Survey data from various countries showing the percentage distribution of interest levels in political news and information.
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?

- **Television**: 62%
- **Internet (not social media)**: 23%
- **Social media**: 7%
- **Print media**: 2%
- **Radio**: 1%
- **None**: 1%
- **Other**: 1%
- **Don't know/Refusal**: 3%

- **Television**: 68%
- **Social media**: 15%
- **Internet (not social media)**: 11%
- **Radio**: 2%
- **Print media**: 2%
- **None**: 1%
- **Other**: <1%
- **Don't know/Refusal**: 2%

- **Television**: 63%
- **Internet (not social media)**: 16%
- **Social media**: 12%
- **Print media**: 3%
- **Radio**: 2%
- **None**: <1%
- **Other**: <1%
- **Don't know/Refusal**: 3%

- **Television**: 67%
- **Social media**: 16%
- **Internet (not social media)**: 11%
- **Print media**: <1%
- **Radio**: <1%
- **None**: <1%
- **Other**: <1%
- **Don't know/Refusal**: 4%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

Bosnia and Herzegovina

- BN TV: 10%
- FTV: 9%
- BHT: 7%
- RTRS: 6%
- Al Jazeera Balkans: 6%
- FACE TV: 5%
- N1: 4%
- HAYAT TV: 4%
- klix.ba: 4%
- NOVA BH: 4%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

**Kosovo**

- **RTK 1**: 22%
- **KTV**: 18%
- **KLAN KOSOVA**: 16%
- **RTV 21**: 14%
- **TV7**: 5%
- **RTS**: 3%
- **Gazetaexpress.com**: 2%
- **Telegrafi.com**: 2%
- **RTK 3**: 2%
- **Koha.net**: 1%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

**North Macedonia**

- Sitel: 27%
- Alsat-M: 19%
- Kanal 5: 14%
- 24 Vesti: 7%
- Telma: 5%
- MTV (Macedonian): 4%
- Alfa: 4%
- MTV (Albanian): 2%
- TV Shenja: 2%
- press24.mk: 2%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

**Montenegro**

- **VIJESTI** - 33%
- **CG 1** - 25%
- **PRVA** - 6%
- **PINK M** - 5%
- **Facebook.com** - 4%
- **NOVA M** - 4%
- **Vijesti.me** - 3%
- **Arena Sport 1** - 3%
- **CG 2** - 2%
- **Dan** - 2%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

Serbia

- RTS: 32%
- Pink: 14%
- Social media (Facebook, Twitter): 8%
- N1: 8%
- Prva: 7%
- Happy: 3%
- blic.rs: 3%
- n1info.com: 2%
- O2: 1%
- Other: 1%

(Top 10 responses)
How often, if ever, do you use the internet or social media?

Daily or almost daily | Several times a week | Weekly | Monthly | Less often | Never | Don’t know/Refused
---|---|---|---|---|---|---
51% | 11% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 28% | 2%
52% | 12% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 21% | 5%
55% | 10% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 24% | 1%
66% | 11% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 11% | 8%
56% | 11% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 19% | 4%
How frequently do you encounter information in the media, including social media, that you believe is misleading or false?

- **Daily or almost daily**
- **Several times a week**
- **Weekly**
- **Monthly**
- **Less often**
- **Never**
- **Don’t know/Refused**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Daily or almost daily</th>
<th>Several times a week</th>
<th>Weekly</th>
<th>Monthly</th>
<th>Less often</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>35%</td>
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<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
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<td>25%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent is misleading or false information in the media problematic for our country?

- **Very problematic**: 39%, 30%, 30%, 29%, 27%
- **Somewhat problematic**: 36%, 41%, 48%, 36%, 40%
- **Somewhat unproblematic**: 15%, 14%, 14%, 12%, 21%
- **Very unproblematic**: 3%, 6%, 3%, 8%, 8%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 7%, 9%, 6%, 16%, 6%
Security Issues
Which statement about refugees and migrants is closest to your opinion?

- Our country has a responsibility to help those in need by taking in refugees and migrants, regardless of the costs in financial, social, and security realms.
- Our country has a responsibility to help those in need by taking in refugees and migrants, but only after certain steps have been taken to ensure that they will not place excessive financial, social, or security burden on our country.
- Our country does not have a responsibility to help those in need by taking in refugees and migrants.
- Don't know/Refused
To what extent is violent extremism a problem in our country?

- Big problem: 26%
- Somewhat if a problem: 29%
- Small problem: 18%
- Not a problem at all: 12%
- Don't know/Refused: 17%

(Repeat for other countries with similar distributions)
How would you evaluate the security situation in the country?

- Satisfactory
- Unsatisfactory
- Don't know/Refused

53% Satisfactory, 27% Unsatisfactory, 9% Don't know/Refused

64% Satisfactory, 9% Unsatisfactory, 5% Don't know/Refused

55% Satisfactory, 40% Unsatisfactory, 5% Don't know/Refused

59% Satisfactory, 44% Unsatisfactory, 10% Don't know/Refused

33% Satisfactory, 37% Unsatisfactory, 9% Don't know/Refused

9% Satisfactory, 9% Unsatisfactory, 5% Don't know/Refused

0% Satisfactory, 10% Unsatisfactory, 100% Don't know/Refused
In your opinion, what kind of extremism is more present in our country?

- Religious: 15%, 32%, 20%, 24%, 23%
- Ethno-nationalist: 37%, 25%, 45%, 10%, 39%
- Neither: 23%, 26%, 20%, 45%, 26%
- Don’t know/Refused: 25%, 18%, 16%, 22%, 12%
To what extent do you support or oppose legal consequences, including prison terms, for citizens returning from participating in foreign conflicts?

- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Don't know/Refused

**Serbia**
- Strongly support: 18%
- Somewhat support: 24%
- Somewhat oppose: 17%
- Strongly oppose: 11%
- Don't know/Refused: 31%

**Montenegro**
- Strongly support: 21%
- Somewhat support: 29%
- Somewhat oppose: 15%
- Strongly oppose: 8%
- Don't know/Refused: 28%

**North Macedonia**
- Strongly support: 28%
- Somewhat support: 33%
- Somewhat oppose: 13%
- Strongly oppose: 11%
- Don't know/Refused: 15%

**Kosovo**
- Strongly support: 33%
- Somewhat support: 27%
- Somewhat oppose: 11%
- Strongly oppose: 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 22%

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**
- Strongly support: 31%
- Somewhat support: 32%
- Somewhat oppose: 20%
- Strongly oppose: 5%
- Don't know/Refused: 12%
Do you believe that our country’s citizens who are returning from fighting in foreign conflicts represent a security threat?

- Yes
- No
- Don’t know/Refused

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Yes (%)</th>
<th>No (%)</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moldova</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Would you support or oppose returnees from foreign conflicts reintegrating into society?

- Support: 35%
- Oppose: 28%
- Don't know/Refused: 37%

Flag of Serbia

- Support: 23%
- Oppose: 37%
- Don't know/Refused: 41%

Flag of Montenegro

- Support: 26%
- Oppose: 47%
- Don't know/Refused: 27%

Flag of North Macedonia

- Support: 52%
- Oppose: 28%
- Don't know/Refused: 20%

Flag of Kosovo

- Support: 29%
- Oppose: 50%
- Don't know/Refused: 21%
Demographics
Demographics - Serbia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>18-35</th>
<th>36-55</th>
<th>56 and older</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Single</th>
<th>Married</th>
<th>Widowed</th>
<th>Divorced</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics - Serbia

Urban: 59%
Rural: 41%

Settlement Size:
- >100,000 residents: 23%
- >50k - 100,000: 23%
- >10k - 50,000: 45%
- ≥2k - 10,000: 8%
- <2,000 residents: 1%

Region:
- Belgrade: 23%
- Vojvodina: 27%
- Sumadija/West: 28%
- South/East: 22%
### Demographics - Serbia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupational Status</th>
<th>Employment Sector*</th>
<th>Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Economic Situation**</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed, full-time</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Primary or less</td>
<td>Barely Subsistence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed, part-time</td>
<td>State</td>
<td>Incomplete secondary</td>
<td>Subsistence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed, full-time</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Complete secondary</td>
<td>Adequate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed, part-time</td>
<td>Nongovernmental organization</td>
<td>Vocational</td>
<td>More than Adequate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed, looking for a job</td>
<td></td>
<td>Incomplete higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed, not looking for a job</td>
<td></td>
<td>Complete higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homemaker</td>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
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<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Student/pupil</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Employment Sector* is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=568).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”

- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”
Demographics - Montenegro

- **Gender**
  - Male: 49%
  - Female: 51%

- **Age**
  - Age 18-35: 34%
  - Age 36-55: 37%
  - Age 56 and older: 30%

- **Marital Status**
  - Single: 31%
  - Married: 57%
  - Widowed: 10%
  - Divorced: 3%
  - Don't know / Refused: 1%
Demographics - Montenegro

Urbanicity

Urban: 64%
Rural: 36%

Settlement Size

>100,000 residents: 26%
>50k - 100,000: 7%
>10k - 50,000: 25%
≥2k - 10,000: 7%
<2,000 residents: 35%

Region

North: 29%
Central: 47%
South: 25%
Demographics - Montenegro

**Employment Sector** is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=376).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”
- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”
Demographics - Montenegro

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Montenegrin</th>
<th>Serb</th>
<th>Albanian</th>
<th>Muslim</th>
<th>Bosniaks</th>
<th>Croat</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How often do you attend a religious service?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

107
Demographics - North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>18-35</th>
<th>36-55</th>
<th>56 and older</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Single</th>
<th>Married</th>
<th>Widowed</th>
<th>Divorced</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gender: Male 50%, Female 50%
Age: 18-35 32%, 36-55 37%, 56 and older 31%
Marital Status: Single 22%, Married 65%, Widowed 10%, Divorced 3%, Don't know/Refused 1%
**Demographics - North Macedonia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupational Status</th>
<th>Employment Sector*</th>
<th>Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Economic Situation**</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed, full-time</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Primary or less</td>
<td>Barely Subsistence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed, part-time</td>
<td>State</td>
<td>Incomplete secondary</td>
<td>Subsistence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed, full-time</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Complete secondary</td>
<td>Adequate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed, part-time</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Vocational</td>
<td>More than Adequate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed, looking for a job</td>
<td>Nongovernmental organization</td>
<td>Incomplete higher</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homemaker</td>
<td></td>
<td>Complete higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student/pupil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed, looking for a job</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed, not looking for a job</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Employment Sector* is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=566).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”

- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”
Demographics - North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>How often do you attend a religious service?</th>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Macedonian</td>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>Very religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>Once a week</td>
<td>Somewhat irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>Very irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Macedonian: 65%
- Albanian: 27%
- Other: 8%
- Orthodox: 65%
- Catholic: 1%
- Muslim: 33%
- None: <1%
- Other: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Every day: 8%
- A few times a week: 11%
- Once a week: 11%
- Once a month: 13%
- A few times a year: 46%
- Never: 10%
- Other: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%
### Demographics - Kosovo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56 and older</th>
<th>Single</th>
<th>Married</th>
<th>Widowed</th>
<th>Divorced</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Gender**: Male 50%, Female 50%
- **Age**: Age 18-35 47%, Age 36-55 34%, Age 56 and older 19%
- **Marital Status**: Married 64%, Single 32%, Widowed <1%, Divorced 3%, Don’t know/Refused 1%
Demographics - Kosovo

- Urban: 39%
- Rural: 61%

- Settlement Size:
  - >100,000 - 1M: 14%
  - >50k - 100,000: 5%
  - >10k - 50,000: 17%
  - ≥2k - 10,000: 4%
  - <2,000 residents: 61%

- Region:
  - Pristina: 37%
  - Northwest: 17%
  - Southwest: 18%
  - North: 14%
  - Southeast: 13%

Urbanicity | Settlement Size | Region
---|---|---
Urban | Rural | <100,000 - 1M | >50k - 100,000 | >10k - 50,000 | ≥2k - 10,000 | <2,000 residents | Pristina | Northwest | Southwest | North | Southeast
Demographics - Kosovo

*Employment Sector* is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=459).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”

- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”
Demographics - Kosovo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>How often do you attend a religious service?</th>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>Every day, A few times a week, Once a week, Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Very religious, Somewhat religious, Somewhat irreligious, Very irreligious, Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>A few times a week, Once a week, Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>Every day, A few times a week, Once a week, Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>Once a week, Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>How often do you attend a religious service?</th>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>Every day, A few times a week, Once a week, Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Very religious, Somewhat religious, Somewhat irreligious, Very irreligious, Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>A few times a week, Once a week, Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>Every day, A few times a week, Once a week, Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>Once a week, Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>Once a month, A few times a year, Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Never, Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

Gender

- Male: 49%
- Female: 51%

Age

- Age 18-35: 32%
- Age 36-55: 36%
- Age 56 and older: 32%

Marital Status

- Married: 56%
- Single: 27%
- Widowed: 12%
- Divorced: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%
### Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Settlement Size</th>
<th>Kanton/Region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>USK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>TK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Settlement Size</td>
<td></td>
<td>ZDK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;100,000 - 1M</td>
<td></td>
<td>SBK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;50k - 100,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>HNK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;10k - 50,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>ZHK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥2k - 10,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>KS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;2,000 residents</td>
<td></td>
<td>K10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urbanicity</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>PK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Settlement Size</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>BPK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kanton/Region</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Sjever Republika Srpska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>Istok Republika Srpska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>Brcko District</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- USK: USK
- TK: TK
- ZDK: ZDK
- SBK: SBK
- HNK: HNK
- ZHK: ZHK
- KS: KS
- K10: K10
- PK: PK
- BPK: BPK
- Sjever Republika Srpska: Sjever Republika Srpska
- Istok Republika Srpska: Istok Republika Srpska
- Brcko District: Brcko District

- Demographics vs Urban and Rural: 43% Urban, 57% Rural
- Settlement Size vs Urbanicity: 8% Urbanicity >100,000 - 1M, 13% >50k - 100,000, 10% >10k - 50,000, 7% ≥2k - 10,000, 6% <2,000 residents
- Kanton/Region: Sjever Republika Srpska, Istok Republika Srpska, Brcko District

- Urbanicity: 43% and 57% for Urban and Rural respectively.
- Settlement Size: 8%, 13%, 10%, 7%, and 6% for each category.
- Kanton/Region: 22% Sjever Republika Srpska, 13% Istok Republika Srpska, and 2% Brcko District.
**Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupational Status</th>
<th>Employment Sector*</th>
<th>Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Economic Situation**</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed, full-time</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Primary or less</td>
<td>Barely Subsistence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed, part-time</td>
<td></td>
<td>Incomplete secondary</td>
<td>Subsistence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed, full-time</td>
<td>State</td>
<td>Complete secondary</td>
<td>Adequate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed, part-time</td>
<td>Nongovernmental organization</td>
<td>Vocational</td>
<td>More than Adequate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed, looking for a job</td>
<td></td>
<td>Incomplete higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed, not looking for a job</td>
<td></td>
<td>Complete higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homemaker</td>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student/pupil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15%</td>
<td></td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8%</td>
<td></td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>76%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Employment Sector* is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=515).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”

- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”