Western Balkans Regional Poll

February 2, 2020 - March 6, 2020

A PROJECT FROM THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE
Detailed Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by Ipsos Bosnia and Herzegovina.
• Data was collected through in-home, in-person interviews using the CAPI (computer-assisted personal interviewing) method in each of the sampled countries. In each country, the margin of error is calculated at the 95 percent confidence level for the midrange for the full sample size.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Fieldwork Dates</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Margin of Error</th>
<th>Response Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>Feb. 7 - Feb. 29, 2020</td>
<td>n = 1,486</td>
<td>±2.5</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>Feb. 11 - Mar. 4, 2020</td>
<td>n = 1,517</td>
<td>±2.5</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>Feb. 15 - Mar. 4, 2020</td>
<td>n = 1,472</td>
<td>±2.6</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>Feb. 2 - Feb. 28, 2020</td>
<td>n = 966</td>
<td>±3.2</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>Feb. 10 - Mar. 6, 2020</td>
<td>n = 1,481</td>
<td>±2.5</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• Nationally representative samples for each state are based on a multistage stratification proportionate to population sample distribution.
  • Stage 1: PPS stratification across regions.
  • Stage 2: PPS stratification across urban and rural areas (defined by settlement).
  • Stage 3: Random selection of sampling points.
• Households were selected using a random route technique with a right-hand rule.
• Respondents were selected randomly using the Kish grid method.
• Interviews were conducted in Albanian, Bosnian, Macedonian, Montenegrin and Serbian.
• The data was weighted to the latest official census statistics for age, gender, educational attainment, urbanicity and region in each country.
• Charts and graphs may not add up to exactly 100 percent due to rounding.
• Cited bases are weighted.
• The poll was funded by the National Endowment for Democracy.
Countries Polled

- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Kosovo
- North Macedonia
- Montenegro
- Serbia
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

- **Serbia**: 53% in the right direction, 36% in the wrong direction, 11% don't know/refused.
- **Montenegro**: 45% in the right direction, 47% in the wrong direction, 8% don't know/refused.
- **North Macedonia**: 33% in the right direction, 61% in the wrong direction, 6% don't know/refused.
- **Kosovo**: 46% in the right direction, 49% in the wrong direction, 6% don't know/refused.
- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**: 10% in the right direction, 87% in the wrong direction, 3% don't know/refused.
Do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in our country or not?

- **Good future**: 34%, 33%, 17%, 52%, 11%
- **Not a good future**: 54%, 58%, 81%, 42%, 84%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 12%, 9%, 2%, 6%, 6%
What is the most important problem facing our country today? (Top five responses; spontaneous responses)

- Unemployment: 22%
- Cost of living, high prices: 21%
- Corruption: 10%
- Poverty: 8%
- Economy - other/general: 4%

- Unemployment: 33%
- Cost of living, high prices: 24%
- Corruption: 13%
- Poverty: 4%
- Economy - other/general: 4%

- Unemployment: 34%
- Cost of living, high prices: 13%
- Corruption: 8%
- Poverty: 7%
- Internal conflicts: 5%

- Unemployment: 65%
- Corruption: 11%
- Cost of living, high prices: 5%
- Healthcare: 3%
- Poverty: 3%

- Unemployment: 39%
- Cost of living, high prices: 14%
- Corruption: 12%
- General political situation: 5%
- Insecurity: 4%
What is the most important problem facing our country today? *Bosnia and Herzegovina*

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 39%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 14%
- Corruption: 12%
- General political situation: 5%
- Insecurity: 4%
- Crime/public safety: 4%
- Poverty: 3%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 2%
- Economy - other/general: 2%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Pensions: 2%
- None: <1%
- Other*: 9%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

Kosovo

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 65%
- Corruption: 11%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 5%
- Healthcare: 3%
- Poverty: 3%
- Economy - other/general: 2%
- Education: 2%
- Insecurity: 1%
- Other*: 8%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

North Macedonia

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 33%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 24%
- Corruption: 13%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- Poverty: 4%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 3%
- Crime/public safety: 3%
- General political situation: 2%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Other*: 9%
- Don’t know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

Montenegro
(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 34%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 13%
- Corruption: 8%
- Poverty: 7%
- Internal conflicts: 5%
- Crime/public safety: 4%
- General political situation: 3%
- Pensions: 2%
- Ethnic issues: 2%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Illicit drugs: 2%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Pollution: 2%
- Natural disasters: 1%
- Social services/benefits: 1%
- Economy - other/general: 1%
- Education: 1%
- None: <1%
- Other*: 8%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

**Serbia**

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 22%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 21%
- Corruption: 10%
- Poverty: 8%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- General political situation: 3%
- Healthcare: 3%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Crime/public safety: 2%
- Pensions: 2%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Agriculture: 2%
- EU integration: 1%
- Pollution: 1%
- None: <1%
- Other*: 15%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

(Spontaneous response)

- Employment: 21%
- Corruption: 8%
- The birth rate: 7%
- Youth emigration/brain drain: 7%
- Opening of factories, enterprises, workplaces, new jobs: 5%
- Economy/industry: 4%
- The increase in salaries/incomes: 3%
- Youth employment: 3%
- Emigration/migration: 3%
- Low standard of living/quality of life: 3%
- Change of system/regime/government: 2%
- The increase in pensions: 2%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Politics/policies: 2%
- Migrants: 1%
- High prices: 1%
- Poverty: 1%
- Political instability: 1%
- Crime: 1%
- Politicians: 1%
- Other*: 6%
- Don't know/Refused: 16%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

**Kosovo**

(Spontaneous response)

- Employment: 34%
- Corruption: 12%
- Economy/industry: 7%
- Healthcare: 7%
- Youth employment: 5%
- The birth rate: 4%
- Education: 3%
- Poverty: 2%
- Opening of factories, enterprises, workplaces, new jobs: 1%
- Crime: 1%
- Emigration/migration: 1%
- Law enforcement/state of law: 1%
- Youth emigration/brain drain: 1%
- The increase in pensions: 1%
- Other*: 6%
- Don't know/Refused: 13%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

**North Macedonia**
(Spontaneous response)

- Economy/Industry: 17%
- Employment: 14%
- The birth rate: 7%
- Corruption: 5%
- Youth employment: 5%
- The increase in salaries/incomes: 5%
- Emigration/migration: 4%
- Low standard of living/quality of life: 3%
- Healthcare: 3%
- Youth emigration/Brain drain: 3%
- Infrastructure: 3%
- Opening of factories, enterprises, workplaces, new jobs: 2%
- EU integration: 2%
- Poverty: 2%
- The increase in pensions: 1%
- Judiciary: 1%
- Crime: 1%
- Pollution/environmental protection: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Other*: 7%
- Don’t know/Refused: 14%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

**Montenegro**

(Spontaneous response)

- Employment: 27%
- The birth rate: 8%
- Church/religious Issues: 7%
- Corruption: 5%
- The increase in salaries/incomes: 5%
- Economy/Industry: 4%
- Opening of factories, enterprises, workplaces, new jobs: 4%
- Crime: 4%
- Low standard of living/quality of life: 3%
- Poverty: 3%
- Youth employment: 2%
- Youth position/future: 2%
- The increase in pensions: 2%
- Education: 1%
- Youth emigration/Brain drain: 1%
- Healthcare: 1%
- Pollution/environmental protection: 1%
- Other*: 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 14%

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

**Serbia**

(Spontaneous response)

*Responses receiving less than 1 percent are collapsed into Other.*
How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

- **Very good**: 5%, 9%, 5%, 10%, 6%
- **Somewhat good**: 52%, 52%, 56%, 66%, 45%
- **Somewhat bad**: 29%, 27%, 29%, 22%, 32%
- **Very bad**: 13%, 11%, 10%, 22%, 16%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 1%, 2%, 1%, 2%, 2%
When was life better for you, today or before the breakup of Yugoslavia?

- **Today:** 21%, 37%, 20%, 17%, 17%
- **Before breakup:** 57%, 52%, 62%, 73%, 62%
- **Don’t know/Refused:** 22%, 11%, 18%, 7%, 22%
How important or unimportant is it that all members of our country’s adult population, including women, young adults, minorities, and people with disabilities, are included in political decision-making?

Very important | Somewhat important | Somewhat unimportant | Very unimportant | Don't know/Refused
---|---|---|---|---
Serbia: 59% | 26% | 9% | 3% | 3%
Montenegro: 55% | 34% | 7% | 2% | 2%
North Macedonia: 48% | 38% | 9% | 3% | 2%
Kosovo: 45% | 40% | 7% | 5% | 4%
Bosnia and Herzegovina: 37% | 29% | 19% | 13% | 2%
Religious texts should form the foundations of all policy and law-making

The principles of religious teaching should be one consideration but not the only

Religious views should not provide a source of justification for a policy or law

Religion should be completely absent from government decision-making

Don't know/Refused

Which of the following statements best matches your own opinion of the role that religion should play in government and law-making?
Would you say that our country’s politics are moving toward more consensus or more polarization?

- **More consensus**
- **More polarization**
- **Don't know/Refused**

**Serbia**
- 40% More consensus
- 35% More polarization
- 25% Don't know/Refused

**Montenegro**
- 33% More consensus
- 38% More polarization
- 29% Don't know/Refused

**North Macedonia**
- 36% More consensus
- 45% More polarization
- 20% Don't know/Refused

**Kosovo**
- 34% More consensus
- 24% More polarization
- 42% Don't know/Refused

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**
- 21% More consensus
- 55% More polarization
- 24% Don't know/Refused
Is polarization of our country’s politics a positive or negative development?

(Among those who said the country’s politics are moving toward polarization)

- Positive
- Negative
- Don’t know/Refused

- n=517
  - 13% Positive
  - 80% Negative
  - 7% Don’t know/Refused

- n=365
  - 12% Positive
  - 82% Negative
  - 6% Don’t know/Refused

- n=656
  - 13% Positive
  - 82% Negative
  - 5% Don’t know/Refused

- n=366
  - 37% Positive
  - 47% Negative
  - 16% Don’t know/Refused

- n=819
  - 7% Positive
  - 82% Negative
  - 12% Don’t know/Refused
Do people in our country feel free to openly express their opinions or are they afraid?

![Chart showing the percentage of people in different countries who feel free to express their opinions](chart_image)
Are the media in our country free to independently cover any issue or not?

- **Very free**
- **Somewhat free**
- **Somewhat not free**
- **Very not free**
- **Don't know/Refused**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Very free</th>
<th>Somewhat free</th>
<th>Somewhat not free</th>
<th>Very not free</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Democracy and Human Rights
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is developing in our country?

- **Very satisfied**: 15%, 18%, 5%, 11%, 4%
- **Somewhat satisfied**: 37%, 34%, 34%, 59%, 25%
- **Somewhat dissatisfied**: 23%, 22%, 32%, 23%, 32%
- **Very dissatisfied**: 22%, 25%, 28%, 23%, 32%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 4%, 1%, 1%, 7%, 1%

**Options**:
- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Somewhat dissatisfied
- Very dissatisfied
- Don’t know/Refused
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

- National security: 3% very good, 27% somewhat good, 31% somewhat bad, 26% very bad, 2% don’t know/refused
- Human rights: 4% very good, 24% somewhat good, 34% somewhat bad, 2% very bad, 2% don’t know/refused
- Freedom of expression: 2% very good, 34% somewhat good, 24% somewhat bad, 2% very bad, 4% don’t know/refused
- Law and order: 2% very good, 23% somewhat good, 23% somewhat bad, 2% very bad, 3% don’t know/refused
- Democracy: 2% very good, 23% somewhat good, 34% somewhat bad, 39% very bad, 2% don’t know/refused
- Economy: 2% very good, 13% somewhat good, 33% somewhat bad, 51% very bad, 2% don’t know/refused
- Media freedom: 4% very good, 26% somewhat good, 37% somewhat bad, 31% very bad, 3% don’t know/refused
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

**Kosovo**

- National security: 13% Very good, 58% Somewhat good, 18% Somewhat bad, 4% Very bad, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- Human rights: 11% Very good, 54% Somewhat good, 18% Somewhat bad, 3% Very bad, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- Freedom of expression: 5% Very good, 57% Somewhat good, 42% Somewhat bad, 9% Very bad, 3% Don’t know/Refused
- Law and order: 42% Very good, 9% Somewhat good, 53% Somewhat bad, 3% Very bad, 3% Don’t know/Refused
- Democracy: 23% Very good, 35% Somewhat good, 27% Somewhat bad, 3% Very bad, 4% Don’t know/Refused
- Economy: 3% Very good, 35% Somewhat good, 23% Somewhat bad, 4% Very bad, 4% Don’t know/Refused
- Media freedom: 17% Very good, 58% Somewhat good, 13% Somewhat bad, 4% Very bad, 2% Don’t know/Refused
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

**North Macedonia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Somewhat good</th>
<th>Somewhat bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National security</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human rights</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and order</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media freedom</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

Montenegro

- National security
- Human rights
- Freedom of expression
- Law and order
- Democracy
- Economy
- Media freedom

Very good | Somewhat good | Somewhat bad | Very bad | Don’t know/Refused
---|---|---|---|---
National security | 19% | 40% | 24% | 2% | 14%
Human rights | 16% | 39% | 26% | 2% | 2%
Freedom of expression | 18% | 35% | 25% | 2% | 2%
Law and order | 17% | 34% | 30% | 2% | 2%
Democracy | 18% | 30% | 27% | 2% | 1%
Economy | 10% | 28% | 28% | 1% | 34%
Media freedom | 19% | 35% | 26% | 2% | 18%
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

**Serbia**

- National security
- Human rights
- Freedom of expression
- Law and order
- Democracy
- Economy
- Media freedom

- Very good
- Somewhat good
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad
- Don’t know/Refused
How likely or unlikely are ordinary people able to influence decisions made in our country?

- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Somewhat unlikely
- Very unlikely
- Don't know/Refused

Serbia:
- 13% Very likely
- 22% Somewhat likely
- 20% Somewhat unlikely
- 44% Very unlikely
- 3% Don't know/Refused

Montenegro:
- 15% Very likely
- 28% Somewhat likely
- 25% Somewhat unlikely
- 27% Very unlikely
- 5% Don't know/Refused

North Macedonia:
- 10% Very likely
- 23% Somewhat likely
- 26% Somewhat unlikely
- 37% Very unlikely
- 4% Don't know/Refused

Kosovo:
- 24% Very likely
- 38% Somewhat likely
- 14% Somewhat unlikely
- 17% Very unlikely
- 7% Don't know/Refused

Bosnia and Herzegovina:
- 9% Very likely
- 25% Somewhat likely
- 29% Somewhat unlikely
- 36% Very unlikely
- 2% Don't know/Refused
Do you believe that democracy is the best possible form of government for our country or not?

- Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country. 54%
- No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country. 20%
- No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy. 13%
- Don’t know/Refused 13%

Serbia

- Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country. 61%
- No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country. 19%
- No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy. 12%
- Don’t know/Refused 9%

Montenegro

- Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country. 59%
- No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country. 20%
- No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy. 14%
- Don’t know/Refused 7%

North Macedonia

- Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country. 75%
- No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country. 11%
- No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy. 4%
- Don’t know/Refused 11%

Kosovo

- Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country. 45%
- No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country. 27%
- No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy. 20%
- Don’t know/Refused 8%

34
Thinking about our country’s current political system, do you believe it is a:

- Full democracy
- Nearly full democracy
- Flawed democracy
- Not a democracy at all
- Don't know/Refused

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Full democracy</th>
<th>Nearly full democracy</th>
<th>Flawed democracy</th>
<th>Not a democracy at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In a democracy, citizens should have more rights than responsibilities before the state.
In a democracy, there should be a balance between rights and responsibilities of the citizens before the state.
In a democracy, citizens should have more responsibilities than rights before the state.
Don't know/Refused

Which one of these statements is closest to your opinion?
Trust in Politicians and Institutions
Which politician or public person do you trust the most? (Top five responses; spontaneous responses)
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

_Bosnia and Herzegovina_

- Trust a great deal
- Somewhat trust
- Somewhat distrust
- Distrust a great deal
- Don't know/Refused

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Trust a great deal</th>
<th>Somewhat trust</th>
<th>Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>Distrust a great deal</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prime Minister’s Office</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President’s Office</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Army</td>
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<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
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<td>21%</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Electoral Commission</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

Kosovo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Trust a great deal</th>
<th>Somewhat trust</th>
<th>Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>Distrust a great deal</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
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<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prime Minister’s Office</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>President’s Office</td>
<td>13%</td>
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</tr>
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</table>
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North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Trust a great deal</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The public prosecutor’s office</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<td>The opposition</td>
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<td>Political parties</td>
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<td>43%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

**Montenegro**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Trust a great deal</th>
<th>Somewhat trust</th>
<th>Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>Distrust a great deal</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<td>26%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

**Serbia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Trust a great deal</th>
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<th>Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>Distrust a great deal</th>
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<td>8%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Corruption
To what extent, if any, has corruption had a negative impact on you?

- It has had a lot of negative impact
- It has had some negative impact
- It has had little negative impact
- It has not had any negative impact
- Other
- Don't know/Refused

![Bar chart showing the percentage of respondents in different countries for each impact level.](chart.png)
In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>Weekly</th>
<th>Monthly</th>
<th>Less frequently</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td></td>
<td>64%</td>
<td></td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
<td>65%</td>
<td></td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td></td>
<td>66%</td>
<td></td>
<td>1% 3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>69%</td>
<td></td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
<td>58%</td>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Foreign Influence
Which country is the biggest foreign donor to our country? (Spontaneous response)

- EU: 28%
- Russia: 27%
- China: 20%
- USA: 2%
- Turkey: 1%
- UK: <1%
- Other: 3%
- Don't know/refused: 19%

- EU: 35%
- USA: 23%
- Turkey: 12%
- China: 6%
- Russia: 3%
- UK: 1%
- Other: 1%
- Don't know/refused: 19%

- USA: 74%
- EU: 11%
- Turkey: 2%
- UK: 1%
- Russia: 1%
- China: 1%
- Other: 1%
- Don't know/refused: 11%
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

*Bosnia and Herzegovina*

- **Highly favorable**
- **Somewhat favorable**
- **Somewhat unfavorable**
- **Highly Unfavorable**
- **Don’t know/Refused**

**Turkey**
- 26%
- 32%
- 20%
- 15%
- 11%
- 0%

**Germany**
- 7%
- 42%
- 23%
- 23%
- 22%
- 0%

**Russia**
- 9%
- 28%
- 20%
- 15%
- 15%
- 0%

**United States**
- 10%
- 34%
- 23%
- 18%
- 15%
- 0%

**China**
- 11%
- 41%
- 22%
- 15%
- 15%
- 0%
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

Kosovo

Highly favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Highly unfavorable | Don’t know/Refused

Turkey
- Highly favorable: 46%
- Somewhat favorable: 34%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 6%
- Highly unfavorable: 4%
- Don’t know/Refused: 10%

Germany
- Highly favorable: 85%
- Somewhat favorable: 9%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 2%
- Highly unfavorable: 3%
- Don’t know/Refused: 3%

Russia
- Highly favorable: 73%
- Somewhat favorable: 8%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 4%
- Highly unfavorable: 3%
- Don’t know/Refused: 6%

United States
- Highly favorable: 88%
- Somewhat favorable: 6%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 3%
- Highly unfavorable: 2%
- Don’t know/Refused: 11%

China
- Highly favorable: 54%
- Somewhat favorable: 11%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 3%
- Highly unfavorable: 21%
- Don’t know/Refused: 10%
Kosovo and France asked in North Macedonia Only

Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Highly favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Highly unfavorable</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
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<td>36%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
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<td>35%</td>
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<td>France</td>
<td>41%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

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<th>Country</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
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<td>32%</td>
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<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

Serbia

Highly favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Highly unfavorable | Don't know/Refused

Turkey: 45% | 20% | 9% | 3% | 3% | 46%
Germany: 43% | 21% | 13% | 7% | 3% | 29%
Russia: 51% | 36% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 23%
United States: 37% | 29% | 3% | 23% | 6% | 3%
China: 39% | 46% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 8%

Turkey
Germany
Russia
United States
China
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

- **China**: 23% Most important, 57% Not among most important, 20% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 24% Most important, 55% Not among most important, 21% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 31% Most important, 50% Not among most important, 19% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 51% Most important, 34% Not among most important, 15% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 40% Most important, 44% Not among most important, 16% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

Kosovo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>94%</td>
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<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

North Macedonia

- **China**: 28% Most important, 59% Not among most important, 14% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 47% Most important, 44% Not among most important, 9% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 32% Most important, 52% Not among most important, 16% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 64% Most important, 30% Not among most important, 6% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 57% Most important, 35% Not among most important, 8% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

Montenegro

- **China**: 50% Most important, 36% Not among most important, 14% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 41% Most important, 44% Not among most important, 15% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 38% Most important, 47% Not among most important, 15% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 47% Most important, 39% Not among most important, 15% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 41% Most important, 42% Not among most important, 17% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

**Serbia**

- **China**: 71% Most important, 22% Not among most important, 7% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 13% Most important, 75% Not among most important, 12% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 73% Most important, 21% Not among most important, 6% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 49% Most important, 42% Not among most important, 9% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 21% Most important, 66% Not among most important, 14% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

_Bosnia and Herzegovina_

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>63%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>39%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

**Kosovo**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td></td>
<td>3% 3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td></td>
<td>5% 4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

**North Macedonia**

- **China**: 15% Most important, 66% Not among most important, 19% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 55% Most important, 35% Not among most important, 10% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 31% Most important, 51% Not among most important, 18% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 58% Most important, 33% Not among most important, 9% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 46% Most important, 43% Not among most important, 11% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

Montenegro

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

**Serbia**

- **China**
  - Most important: 62%
  - Not among most important: 29%
  - Don't know/Refused: 10%

- **United States**
  - Most important: 15%
  - Not among most important: 73%
  - Don't know/Refused: 13%

- **Russia**
  - Most important: 80%
  - Not among most important: 13%
  - Don't know/Refused: 8%

- **Germany**
  - Most important: 42%
  - Not among most important: 47%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%

- **Turkey**
  - Most important: 15%
  - Not among most important: 71%
  - Don't know/Refused: 14%
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

*Bosnia and Herzegovina*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

Kosovo

- China: 34% Most important, 43% Not among most important, 22% Don't know/Refused
- United States: 28% Most important, 56% Not among most important, 16% Don't know/Refused
- Russia: 59% Most important, 25% Not among most important, 17% Don't know/Refused
- Germany: 26% Most important, 57% Not among most important, 17% Don't know/Refused
- Turkey: 21% Most important, 61% Not among most important, 18% Don't know/Refused
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Most important</th>
<th>Not among most important</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

**Montenegro**

- China
  - Most important: 12%
  - Not among most important: 68%
  - Don't know/Refused: 21%

- United States
  - Most important: 30%
  - Not among most important: 51%
  - Don't know/Refused: 19%

- Russia
  - Most important: 26%
  - Not among most important: 54%
  - Don't know/Refused: 20%

- Germany
  - Most important: 14%
  - Not among most important: 64%
  - Don't know/Refused: 21%

- Turkey
  - Most important: 15%
  - Not among most important: 62%
  - Don't know/Refused: 22%
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

**Serbia**

- **China**: 6% Most important, 77% Not among most important, 17% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 62% Most important, 22% Not among most important, 15% Don't know/Refused
- **Russia**: 9% Most important, 76% Not among most important, 15% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 29% Most important, 52% Not among most important, 18% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 16% Most important, 65% Not among most important, 20% Don't know/Refused
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

- Only pro-European Union and the West
- Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia
- West and Russia equally
- Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West
- Only pro-Russian
- Don't know/Refused

---

![Bar chart for Serbia](image1)
![Bar chart for Montenegro](image2)
![Bar chart for North Macedonia](image3)
![Bar chart for Kosovo](image4)
![Bar chart for Bosnia and Herzegovina](image5)

---

69%
Are you aware of any major Russian investments in our country?

- Yes: 70%
- No: 20%
- Don't know/Refused: 10%

Flags of the countries surveyed:
- Kosovo
- Montenegro
- North Macedonia
- Serbia

Survey percentages:
- Kosovo: 12%
- Montenegro: 12%
- North Macedonia: 14%
- Serbia: 17%
Which of the following statements best describes Russia’s motivations to invest in our country?

- Russian investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides (38%)
- Russian investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions (38%)
- Russian investment is primarily about influence and control of our country (13%)
- Don't know/Refused (11%)

The survey results are as follows:

1. **Serbia**
   - 38% for economics
   - 38% for economic benefits with political expectations
   - 13% for influence and control
   - 11% Don't know/Refused

2. **Montenegro**
   - 30% for economics
   - 20% for economic benefits with political expectations
   - 13% for influence and control
   - 37% Don't know/Refused

3. **North Macedonia**
   - 25% for economics
   - 23% for economic benefits with political expectations
   - 21% for influence and control
   - 31% Don't know/Refused

4. **Kosovo**
   - 6% for economics
   - 7% for economic benefits with political expectations
   - 29% for influence and control
   - 57% Don't know/Refused

5. **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
   - 23% for economics
   - 28% for economic benefits with political expectations
   - 18% for influence and control
   - 32% Don't know/Refused
Are you aware of any major Chinese investments in our country?

- **Yes**
- **No**
- **Don't know/Refused**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Kosovo: 23% Yes, 64% No, 13% Don’t know/Refused
- North Macedonia: 15% Yes, 84% No, 1% Don’t know/Refused
- Montenegro: 19% Yes, 63% No, 18% Don’t know/Refused
- Serbia: 25% Yes, 38% No, 37% Don’t know/Refused
Which of the following statements best describes China’s motivations to invest in our country?

- Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides (49%)
- Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions (32%)
- Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country (8%)
- Don't know/Refused (11%)

---

Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides (49%)

Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions (32%)

Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country (8%)

Don't know/Refused (11%)

---

Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides (35%)

Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions (22%)

Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country (7%)

Don't know/Refused (36%)

---

Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides (36%)

Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions (19%)

Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country (11%)

Don't know/Refused (35%)

---

Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides (7%)

Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions (17%)

Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country (13%)

Don't know/Refused (63%)

---

Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides (23%)

Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions (28%)

Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country (15%)

Don't know/Refused (35%)
NATO Integration
In your opinion, our country’s future is best served by having what kind of relationship with NATO?

- Full membership
- Closer cooperation but not membership
- More communication but no cooperation
- No relationship at all
- Don’t know/Refused

- Serbia: 5% Full membership, 20% Closer cooperation, 23% More communication, 48% No relationship, 4% Don’t know/Refused
- Montenegro: 33% Full membership, 19% Closer cooperation, 14% More communication, 25% No relationship, 9% Don’t know/Refused
- North Macedonia: 59% Full membership, 18% Closer cooperation, 8% More communication, 10% No relationship, 5% Don’t know/Refused
- Kosovo: 88% Full membership, 3% Closer cooperation, 2% More communication, 4% No relationship, 4% Don’t know/Refused
- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 48% Full membership, 15% Closer cooperation, 12% More communication, 20% No relationship, 6% Don’t know/Refused
Has NATO membership been positive or negative for our country?

**Montenegro**

- **Very positive**: 26%
- **Somewhat positive**: 22%
- **Somewhat negative**: 18%
- **Very negative**: 25%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 8%
How do you view the role of NATO in the world?

- Mostly positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Mostly negative
- Don't know/Refused

For Serbia:
- Mostly positive: 60%
- Somewhat positive: 23%
- Somewhat negative: 8%
- Mostly negative: 3%
- Don't know/Refused: 7%

For Montenegro:
- Mostly positive: 27%
- Somewhat positive: 24%
- Somewhat negative: 17%
- Mostly negative: 22%
- Don't know/Refused: 11%

For North Macedonia:
- Mostly positive: 10%
- Somewhat positive: 33%
- Somewhat negative: 33%
- Mostly negative: 17%
- Don't know/Refused: 7%

For Kosovo:
- Mostly positive: 23%
- Somewhat positive: 16%
- Somewhat negative: 14%
- Mostly negative: 23%
- Don't know/Refused: 6%
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

- Would vote to join the EU: 50%, 63%, 74%, 93%, 76%
- Would vote against joining the EU: 28%, 18%, 10%, 10%, 11%
- Would not vote: 13%, 11%, 10%, 2%, 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 8%, 8%, 6%, 2%, 5%
Media Preferences
How interested or uninterested are you in political news and information?

- Very interested
- Somewhat interested
- Somewhat uninterested
- Very uninterested
- Don't know/Refused

[Charts showing percentage distribution for each country]
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?

- Television: 62%
- Internet (not social media): 23%
- Social media: 7%
- Print media: 2%
- Radio: 1%
- None: 1%
- Other: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

- Television: 63%
- Internet (not social media): 16%
- Social media: 12%
- Print media: 3%
- Radio: 2%
- None: <1%
- Other: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

- Television: 67%
- Internet (not social media): 16%
- Social media: 12%
- Print media: 1%
- Radio: <1%
- None: <1%
- Other: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

- Television: 57%
- Internet (not social media): 18%
- Social media: 13%
- Print media: 4%
- Radio: 3%
- None: <1%
- Other: 1%
- Don't know/Refusal: 5%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

- BN TV: 10%
- FTV: 9%
- BHT: 7%
- RTRS: 6%
- Al Jazeera Balkans: 6%
- FACE TV: 5%
- N1: 4%
- HAYAT TV: 4%
- klix.ba: 4%
- NOVA BH: 4%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

**Kosovo**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Media Outlet</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RTK 1</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KTV</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KLAN KOSOVA</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTV 21</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV7</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTS</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gazetaexpress.com</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telegrafi.com</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTK 3</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koha.net</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

North Macedonia

- Sitel: 27%
- Alsat-M: 19%
- Kanal 5: 14%
- 24 Vesti: 7%
- Telma: 5%
- MTV (Macedonian): 4%
- Alfa: 4%
- MTV (Albanian): 2%
- TV Shenja: 2%
- press24.mk: 2%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

**Montenegro**

- VIJESTI: 33%
- CG 1: 25%
- PRVA: 6%
- PINK M: 5%
- Facebook.com: 4%
- NOVA M: 4%
- Vijesti.me: 3%
- Arena Sport 1: 3%
- CG 2: 2%
- Dan: 2%
Which specific media outlets, such as TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Top 10 responses)

**Serbia**

- RTS: 32%
- Pink: 14%
- Social media (Facebook, Twitter): 8%
- N1: 8%
- Prva: 7%
- Happy: 3%
- blic.rs: 3%
- n1info.com: 2%
- O2: 1%
- Other: 1%
How often, if ever, do you use the internet or social media?

- **Daily or almost daily**
- **Several times a week**
- **Weekly**
- **Monthly**
- **Less often**
- **Never**
- **Don't know/Refused**

- **Serbia**:
  - Daily or almost daily: 51%
  - Several times a week: 11%
  - Weekly: 3%
  - Monthly: 5%
  - Less often: 28%
  - Never: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%

- **Montenegro**:
  - Daily or almost daily: 52%
  - Several times a week: 12%
  - Weekly: 5%
  - Monthly: 3%
  - Less often: 4%
  - Never: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%

- **North Macedonia**:
  - Daily or almost daily: 55%
  - Several times a week: 10%
  - Weekly: 6%
  - Monthly: 2%
  - Less often: 4%
  - Never: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **Kosovo**:
  - Daily or almost daily: 66%
  - Several times a week: 11%
  - Weekly: 4%
  - Monthly: 1%
  - Less often: 2%
  - Never: 11%
  - Don't know/Refused: 8%

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**:
  - Daily or almost daily: 56%
  - Several times a week: 11%
  - Weekly: 4%
  - Monthly: 2%
  - Less often: 7%
  - Never: 19%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%
How frequently do you encounter information in the media, including social media, that you believe is misleading or false?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Daily or almost daily</th>
<th>Several times a week</th>
<th>Weekly</th>
<th>Monthly</th>
<th>Less often</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent is misleading or false information in the media problematic for our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very problematic</th>
<th>Somewhat problematic</th>
<th>Somewhat unproblematic</th>
<th>Very unproblematic</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
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<td>48%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovia</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which statement about refugees and migrants is closest to your opinion?

- Our country has a responsibility to help those in need by taking in refugees and migrants, regardless of the costs in financial, social, and security realms.
- Our country has a responsibility to help those in need by taking in refugees and migrants, but only after certain steps have been taken to ensure that they will not place excessive financial, social, or security burden on our country.
- Our country does not have a responsibility to help those in need by taking in refugees and migrants.

- Don't know/Refused
To what extent is violent extremism a problem in our country?

- Big problem: 26%
- Somewhat if a problem: 29%
- Small problem: 18%
- Not a problem at all: 12%
- Don't know/Refused: 17%

- Big problem: 18%
- Somewhat if a problem: 31%
- Small problem: 19%
- Not a problem at all: 19%
- Don't know/Refused: 16%

- Big problem: 25%
- Somewhat if a problem: 35%
- Small problem: 15%
- Not a problem at all: 10%
- Don't know/Refused: 17%

- Big problem: 19%
- Somewhat if a problem: 26%
- Small problem: 17%
- Not a problem at all: 18%
- Don't know/Refused: 23%

- Big problem: 22%
- Somewhat if a problem: 34%
- Small problem: 25%
- Not a problem at all: 12%
- Don't know/Refused: 8%
How would you evaluate the security situation in the country?

- Satisfactory
- Unsatisfactory
- Don't know/Refused

[Bar charts showing percentages of each category for different countries]
In your opinion, what kind of extremism is more present in our country?

- Religious: 15%, 32%, 20%, 24%, 23%
- Ethno-nationalist: 37%, 25%, 45%, 10%, 39%
- Neither: 23%, 26%, 20%, 45%, 26%
- Don’t know/Refused: 25%, 18%, 16%, 22%, 12%
To what extent do you support or oppose legal consequences, including prison terms, for citizens returning from participating in foreign conflicts?

Strongly support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Don't know/Refused

Serbia: 18% | 24% | 17% | 11% | 31%

Montenegro: 21% | 29% | 15% | 8% | 28%

Macedonia: 28% | 33% | 13% | 11% | 15%

Kosovo: 33% | 27% | 11% | 7% | 22%

Bosnia and Herzegovina: 31% | 32% | 20% | 5% | 12%
Do you believe that our country’s citizens who are returning from fighting in foreign conflicts represent a security threat?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>46%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[Flags of various countries are shown below the graph, indicating the regions represented by the data.]
Would you support or oppose returnees from foreign conflicts re-integrating into society?

- **Support:**
  - Serbia: 35%
  - Montenegro: 23%
  - North Macedonia: 26%
  - Kosovo: 52%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 29%

- **Oppose:**
  - Serbia: 28%
  - Montenegro: 37%
  - North Macedonia: 47%
  - Kosovo: 28%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 50%

- **Don’t know/Refused:**
  - Serbia: 37%
  - Montenegro: 41%
  - North Macedonia: 27%
  - Kosovo: 20%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 21%
Demographics - Serbia

Gender
- Male: 48%
- Female: 52%

Age
- Age 18-35: 27%
- Age 36-55: 33%
- Age 56 and older: 40%

Marital Status
- Single: 23%
- Married: 55%
- Widowed: 14%
- Divorced: 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%
Demographics - Serbia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Settlement Size</th>
<th>Region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>&gt;100,000 residents</td>
<td>Belgrade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt;50,000 - 100,000</td>
<td>Vojvodina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt;10,000 - 50,000</td>
<td>Sumadija/West</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥2,000 - 10,000</td>
<td>South/East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>&gt;10,000 - 50,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥2,000 - 10,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;2,000 residents</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Demographics - Serbia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupational Status</th>
<th>Employment Sector*</th>
<th>Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Economic Situation**</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed, full-time</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed, part-time</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed, full-time</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed, part-time</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed, looking for a job</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed, not looking for a job</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homemaker</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student/pupil</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nongovernmental organization</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary or less</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete secondary</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete secondary</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete higher</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete higher</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barely Subsistence</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsistence</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adequate</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than Adequate</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Employment Sector* is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=568).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”

- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>How often do you attend a religious service?</th>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>Christian</td>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>Very religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungarian</td>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roma</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Once a week</td>
<td>Somewhat irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim/Bosniak</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>Very irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics - Montenegro

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56 and older</th>
<th>Single</th>
<th>Married</th>
<th>Widowed</th>
<th>Divorced</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics - Montenegro

Urbanicity
- Urban: 64%
- Rural: 36%

Settlement Size
- >100,000 residents: 26%
- >50k - 100,000: 7%
- >10k - 50,000: 25%
- ≥2k - 10,000: 7%
- <2,000 residents: 35%

Region
- North: 29%
- Central: 47%
- South: 25%
**Demographics - Montenegro**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupational Status</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Student/pupil</th>
<th>Retired</th>
<th>Homemaker</th>
<th>Employed, looking for a job</th>
<th>Unemployed, not looking for a job</th>
<th>Self-employed, looking for a job</th>
<th>Self-employed, full-time</th>
<th>Employed, part-time</th>
<th>Employed, full-time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>78%</td>
<td></td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Employment Sector** is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=376).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”

- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”
### Demographics - North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Settlement Size</th>
<th>Region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 1M residents</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>Skopje</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 100,000 - 1M</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>Northwest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 50k - 100,000</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>Southwest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 10k - 50,000</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 2k - 10,000</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 2,000 residents</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 2,000 residents</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥ 1M residents</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 100,000 - 1M</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 50k - 100,000</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Employment Sector** is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=566).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”

- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”
Demographics - North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>How often do you attend a religious service?</th>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Macedonian</td>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>Very religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>Once a week</td>
<td>Somewhat irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>Very irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics - Kosovo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56 and older</th>
<th>Single</th>
<th>Married</th>
<th>Widowed</th>
<th>Divorced</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gender | Age | Marital Status
---|-----|-------------------
Male | Female | Age 18-35 | Age 36-55 | Age 56 and older | Single | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Don't know/Refused
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics - Kosovo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Settlement Size</th>
<th>Region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>Pristina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>Northwest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;100,000 - 1M</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>Southwest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;50k - 100,000</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>North</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;10k - 50,000</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>Southeast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥2k - 10,000</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;2,000 residents</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Urbanicity: Urban, Rural
Settlement Size: >100,000 - 1M, >50k - 100,000, >10k - 50,000, ≥2k - 10,000, <2,000 residents
Region: Pristina, Northwest, Southwest, North, Southeast
Demographics - Kosovo

**Employment Sector** is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=459).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”

- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”
Demographics - Kosovo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>How often do you attend a religious service?</th>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>Very religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>Once a week</td>
<td>Somewhat irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>Very irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ethnicity: Albanian 92%, Serb 7%, Other 2%, Muslim 91%
Religion: Muslim 91%, Orthodox 6%, Catholic 3%, None <1%, Don't know/Refused <1%
How often do you attend a religious service? Every day 13%, A few times a week 11%, Once a week 17%, Once a month 8%, A few times a year 22%, Never 27%, Don't know/Refused 3%
To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? Very religious 60%, Somewhat religious 11%, Somewhat irreligious 2%, Very irreligious 2%, Don't know/Refused 2%
Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

- Male: 49%
- Female: 51%

- Age 18-35: 32%
- Age 36-55: 36%
- Age 56 and older: 32%

- Single: 27%
- Married: 56%
- Widowed: 12%
- Divorced: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

Gender | Age | Marital Status
--- | --- | ---
Male | Female | Age 18-35 | Age 36-55 | Age 56 and older | Single | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Don't know/Refused
49% | 51% | 32% | 36% | 32% | 27% | 56% | 12% | <1% | 1%
Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

Urbanicity | Settlement Size | Kanton/Region
---|---|---
Urban | Rural | >100,000 - 1M | >50k - 100,000 | >10k - 50,000 | >2k - 10,000 | <2,000 residents | USK | TK | ZDK | SBK | HNK | ZHK | KS | K10 | PK | BPK | Šjever Republika Srpska | Istoč Republika Srpska | Brcko District
43% | 57% | 7% | 11% | 12% | 24% | 46% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 12% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 22% | 13% | 2%
Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

**Occupational Status**
- Employed, full-time: 33%
- Employed, part-time: 1%
- Self-employed, full-time: 3%
- Self-employed, part-time: 1%
- Unemployed, looking for a job: 15%
- Unemployed, not looking for a job: 1%
- Homemaker: 1%
- Retired: 22%
- Student/pupil: 1%
- Other: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

**Employment Sector***
- Private: 76%
- State: 24%
- Nongovernmental organization: <1%
- Primary or less: 25%
- Incomplete secondary: 53%
- Complete secondary: 4%
- Vocational: 5%
- Incomplete higher: 2%
- Complete higher: 12%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Educational Attainment**
- Barely Subsistence: 14%
- Subsistence: 26%
- Adequate: 8%
- More than Adequate: 7%

*Employment Sector* is among those who are employed full-time or employed part-time (n=515).

**Economic Situation** is based on the question “Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation.”
- Barely Subsistence = “I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival.”
- Subsistence = “I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things.”
- Adequate = “I am able to afford a few new extra things.”
- More than Adequate = “I am able to afford most things I want.”
Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>How often do you attend a religious service?</th>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>Very religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnian</td>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>Once a week</td>
<td>Somewhat irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croat</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>Very irreligious</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Never</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Bosniak: 51%
- Bosnian: 31%
- Serb: 15%
- Croat: 15%
- Other: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

- Muslim: 53%
- Orthodox: 31%
- Catholic: 15%
- None: 1%
- Other: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

- Every day: 11%
- A few times a week: 10%
- Once a week: 16%
- Once a month: 11%
- A few times a year: 40%
- Never: 9%
- Other: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

- Very religious: 20%
- Somewhat religious: 20%
- Somewhat irreligious: 6%
- Very irreligious: 3%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%