Detailed Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by Norstat Eesti AS.

• Data was collected between January 10 and February 2, 2020 through face-to-face interviews at respondents’ homes.

• The sample comprised of 1,010 residents of Latvia, aged 18 and older. The sample is representative of the adult population of Latvia by NUTS-3 region (Statistikie reģioni/regions) and urbanicity in accordance with the 2011 Census of Latvia.

• The survey’s response rate was 52 percent. The margin of error for the full sample is ±3.1 points at the 95 percent confidence level.

• A multistage probability sampling method was used, employing a random route method for household selection and the Kish grid for respondent selection.
  • Stage 1: PPS stratification across six NUTS-3 regions.
  • Stage 2: PPS stratification by urbanicity.
  • Stage 3: Random allocation of primary sampling units across settlements.

• The sample is weighted for region, urbanicity, gender, age, nationality, and educational attainment level based on the results of the 2011 Census.

• Interviews were conducted in Latvian and Russian.

• Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.

• Cited bases are weighted.
Opinions of the National and Regional Context
In general, would you say that Latvia is headed in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

- In the right direction: 38%
- In the wrong direction: 53%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%
What is the most important problem facing our country today? (Spontaneous answers)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 25%
- Economy - unemployment: 15%
- Corruption: 10%
- Healthcare: 7%
- Economy - other/general: 7%
- Poverty: 6%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 5%
- Insecurity: 4%
- Pensions: 4%
- Brain Drain: 3%
- Government/Politics: 2%
- Social services/ benefits: 2%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Migration: 2%
- Education: 1%
- Social inequality: 1%
- Other: 3%
- Don't know / Refusal: 2%

*Responses receiving less than 1% are collapsed into Other.*
How about at the European level? What is the biggest single problem facing Europe today, the one that you are most concerned about? (Spontaneous answers)

- Migration: 17%
- Economy - other/general: 11%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 11%
- Insecurity: 8%
- Terrorism: 7%
- External conflicts/War: 6%
- Corruption: 6%
- Internal conflicts: 4%
- Economy - unemployment: 4%
- Crime/Public Safety: 4%
- Natural disasters: 3%
- Environment: 2%
- Brain Drain: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 1%
- Illicit drugs: 1%
- Healthcare: 1%
- Lack of unity: 1%
- Poverty: 1%
- Social services/ benefits: 1%
- Government/Politics: 1%
- Other: 3%
- No problem: 2%
- Don't know / Refusal: 5%

*Responses receiving less than 1% are collapsed into Other.*
How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

- Very Good: 52%
- Somewhat good: 7%
- Somewhat bad: 36%
- Very bad: 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%
How likely or unlikely are ordinary people able to influence decisions made in Latvia?

- Very Likely: 1%
- Somewhat likely: 11%
- Somewhat unlikely: 36%
- Very unlikely: 50%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 2%
How important or unimportant is it that all members of our country’s adult population, including women, young adults, minorities, and people with disabilities, are included in political decision-making?

- Very important: 41%
- Somewhat important: 42%
- Somewhat unimportant: 11%
- Very unimportant: 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%
Do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in Latvia or not?

Total population

- Yes: 23%
- No: 62%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%

Young people (18-29)

- Yes: 26%
- No: 56%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 18%

Base: n=215
Did you vote in the Latvian parliamentary elections in 2018?

- Yes: 52%
- No: 47%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%
For which party did you vote?
(Respondents who voted in 2018 parliamentary election, n=528)

- Social Democrat Party "Harmony" 19%
- New Conservative Party 14%
- Who Owns the State? 12%
- National Alliance 10%
- Development/For! 10%
- Union of Greens and Farmers 9%
- New Unity 7%
- Latvian Association of Regions 5%
- For Latvia from the Heart 2%
- The Progressives 2%
- Latvian Russian Union 1%
- The Action party 1%
- 'SKG' Union <1%
- Don’t know / Doesn’t remember 7%
- Refused to answer <1%
If parliamentary elections were held this Sunday, how likely would you be to vote in this election?

- 34%: I would vote for sure
- 18%: I would probably vote
- 20%: I probably wouldn't vote
- 25%: I wouldn't vote for sure
- 4%: Don't know/Refused to Answer
If the following parties/coalitions would run candidates in these elections, for which party would you vote?

Decided voters, n=483

- Social Democrat Party "Harmony" 14%
- New Conservative Party 8%
- National Alliance 5%
- Union of Greens and Farmers 4%
- New Unity 4%
- Development/For! 4%
- Latvian Association of Regions 3%
- Latvian Russian Union 2%
- For Latvia from the Heart 2%
- Who Owns the State? 1%
- The Progressives 1%
- The Action party 1%
- Would not vote 37%
- Don't know/Refused to answer 15%

*Decided voters are those who named a valid political party.
If the following parties/coalitions would run candidates in these elections, for which party would you vote?

If parliamentary elections were held this Sunday, how likely would you be to vote in this election?

- I would/probably would vote
- I wouldn't/probably wouldn't vote
- Don't know/Refused to answer

### Likely voters, n=517

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party/Coalition</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social Democrat Party &quot;Harmony&quot;</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Conservative Party</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Alliance</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development/For!</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Unity</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union of Greens and Farmers</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Association of Regions</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For Latvia from the Heart</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Who Owns the State?</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Russian Union</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Progressives</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Action party</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would not vote</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>25%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Decided and likely voters, n=353

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Party/Coalition</th>
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<tr>
<td>Social Democrat Party &quot;Harmony&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Conservative Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Alliance</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Development/For!</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Unity</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union of Greens and Farmers</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Association of Regions</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For Latvia from the Heart</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Who Owns the State?</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Russian Union</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Progressives</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Action party</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Decided and likely voters are those who would or probably would vote, and who also named a valid political party.*
Do you believe that democracy is the best possible form of government for Latvia or not?

- **50%** Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country.
- **25%** No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country.
- **14%** No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy.
- **12%** Don't know/Refused to answer
Some people argue that the party choices in our country’s politics are too limited and that new political forces should provide other alternatives in future elections. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- **Strongly agree**: 26%
- **Somewhat agree**: 36%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 15%
- **Strongly disagree**: 14%
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**: 9%
From which source do you get most of your daily social and political news?

- Public television and radio broadcasters, such as LTV1, LTV7, LR1, LR2: 34%
- Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, LinkedIn: 20%
- Commercial television and radio broadcasters, such as TV3, RīgaTV 24, PBK, SWH: 18%
- Online news sources, such as online newspapers websites and blogs: 16%
- Offline sources, such as interactions with family, friends, or colleagues: 7%
- Major newspapers, such as Diena, Neatkarīgā Rīta Avīze, Latvijas Avīze, MK Latvija: 4%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 2%
How reliable or unreliable do you find the following sources of news:

- **Very reliable**
- **Somewhat reliable**
- **Somewhat unreliable**
- **Very unreliable**
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**

**National Public TV/Radio**
- Very reliable: 14%
- Somewhat reliable: 63%
- Somewhat unreliable: 14%
- Very unreliable: 2%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

**National commercial TV/Radio**
- Very reliable: 8%
- Somewhat reliable: 61%
- Somewhat unreliable: 19%
- Very unreliable: 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

**Russian TV/Radio**
- Very reliable: 5%
- Somewhat reliable: 29%
- Somewhat unreliable: 28%
- Very unreliable: 17%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 21%

**Western TV/Radio**
- Very reliable: 5%
- Somewhat reliable: 37%
- Somewhat unreliable: 20%
- Very unreliable: 6%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 33%

**Facebook**
- Very reliable: 4%
- Somewhat reliable: 27%
- Somewhat unreliable: 30%
- Very unreliable: 12%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 27%

**VK.ru**
- Very reliable: 1%
- Somewhat reliable: 13%
- Somewhat unreliable: 21%
- Very unreliable: 12%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 53%
Do you access news in Russian?

- Yes: 49%
- No: 51%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: <1%
If so, can you name some sources of news you use in Russian? (Up to 3 answers)  
(Respondents who access news in Russian: n=492, Local list provided)

- Delfi: 46%  
- TVNET: 30%  
- Vesti.ru: 18%  
- RT: 11%  
- PBK Pirmais Baltijas Kanāls: 7%  
- Mixnews: 6%  
- Rossiya RTR: 4%  
- Meduza: 4%  
- Rubaltic: 3%  
- Sputnik: 3%  
- Gazeta.ru: 3%  
- RIA Novosti: 3%  
- Lenta.ru: 3%  
- BB.lv: 2%  
- Press.lv: 1%  
- Other: 12%  
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%
Do you access news in any other languages?

- Yes: <1%
- No: 86%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%
If so, can you name some sources of news you use in other languages? (Up to 3 answers)

(Respondents who access news in any other language: n=139, Top three spontaneous answers)
Do you support or oppose blocking television and radio broadcasts from the Russian Federation into Latvia?

- **Always**, I believe all broadcasts from the Russian Federation should be blocked. **50%**
- **Mostly**, I believe that most broadcasts from the Russian Federation should be blocked. **28%**
- **Rarely**, I believe that only a small section of broadcasts from the Russian Federation should be blocked. **11%**
- **Never**, I believe that no broadcasts from the Russian Federation should be blocked. **7%**
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**: **5%**
How much do you trust or distrust the national media’s accuracy in its coverage of the following topics?

- **Local community social and political news**
  - Fully trust: 20%
  - Somewhat trust: 56%
  - Somewhat distrust: 15%
  - Fully distrust: 4%
  - There is no coverage: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **National social and political news**
  - Fully trust: 15%
  - Somewhat trust: 59%
  - Somewhat distrust: 19%
  - Fully distrust: 3%
  - There is no coverage: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **European social and political news**
  - Fully trust: 9%
  - Somewhat trust: 55%
  - Somewhat distrust: 20%
  - Fully distrust: 6%
  - There is no coverage: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 9%

- **International (outside Europe) social and political news**
  - Fully trust: 8%
  - Somewhat trust: 52%
  - Somewhat distrust: 22%
  - Fully distrust: 6%
  - There is no coverage: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 12%

- **Russian social and political news**
  - Fully trust: 6%
  - Somewhat trust: 35%
  - Somewhat distrust: 31%
  - Fully distrust: 16%
  - There is no coverage: 2%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 10%
On a scale from 1 to 5, does Latvia have more in common with Western Europe or with Russia, in the following areas. 1 would mean Latvia is totally like Western Europe, while 5 would mean totally like Russia.

- **Culture and intellectual life**
  - Totally like Western Europe (1): 19%
  - 2: 38%
  - 3: 31%
  - 4: 9%
  - Totally like Russia (5): 1%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **Morality and values**
  - Totally like Western Europe (1): 11%
  - 2: 33%
  - 3: 39%
  - 4: 12%
  - Totally like Russia (5): 2%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

- **Employment and standard of living**
  - Totally like Western Europe (1): 8%
  - 2: 19%
  - 3: 46%
  - 4: 20%
  - Totally like Russia (5): 3%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

- **Healthcare, pensions, and other social benefits**
  - Totally like Western Europe (1): 7%
  - 2: 19%
  - 3: 44%
  - 4: 22%
  - Totally like Russia (5): 4%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%
And, for each of these aspects, would you like it to have more in common with Western Europe or Russia?

- **Healthcare, pensions, and other social benefits**: 87% Western Europe, 9% Russia, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **Employment and standard of living**: 86% Western Europe, 9% Russia, 5% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **Culture and intellectual life**: 76% Western Europe, 16% Russia, 8% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **Morality and values**: 71% Western Europe, 20% Russia, 10% Don’t know/Refused to answer
Vladimir Putin’s Russia has tried to portray itself as a defender of Christendom and traditional European values. What is your opinion of this view of Russia?

- It is true — on this issue at least, Russia has taken the side of traditional European values.
- It is not really true — Russia is just cynically pretending to stand up for traditional European values while pursuing its own interests.
- It is not true at all — it demonstrates Russia’s rejection of modern Western values.
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of Russia and Putin as you consider these changes in European culture?

(For those who answered that it is true that Russia is defending European values, n=188)

- Russia and Putin can be allies against an EU that is pushing us to abandon our values. (32%)
- I wish Russia could be an ally, but I don’t trust Putin. Some cooperation would be possible, but I would be very careful. (29%)
- Regardless of my disagreement with some EU policies, I don't think Russia should have any influence over how EU policies are made. (16%)
- Don't know/Refused to answer (23%)
What should be the role of the Russian language in Latvia today?

- 37% It should be an official language in addition to Latvian language.
- 31% It should be a recognized official minority language.
- 19% It should have an unofficial role, but not a formal one.
- 13% It should have no role at all.
- 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
Do you think Russian language is a basis of discrimination in Latvia?

- Yes, Russian language is a basis of discrimination: 10%
- Sometimes Russian language can be a basis of discrimination: 19%
- Russian language is not a basis of discrimination in Latvia but the language you speak sometimes does make things easier or harder: 26%
- No, Russian language is not a basis of discrimination in Latvia: 42%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%
How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Latvia’s interests are best served by maintaining strong relations with:

- Nordic countries (Norway, Sweden, Finland, Denmark): 60% Strongly agree, 34% Somewhat agree, 1% Somewhat disagree, 2% Strongly disagree, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer.
- European Union: 54% Strongly agree, 38% Somewhat agree, 2% Somewhat disagree, 1% Strongly disagree, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer.
- NATO: 40% Strongly agree, 31% Somewhat agree, 15% Somewhat disagree, 9% Strongly disagree, 5% Don’t know/Refused to answer.
- Russia: 32% Strongly agree, 50% Somewhat agree, 12% Somewhat disagree, 5% Strongly disagree, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer.
- United States: 25% Strongly agree, 42% Somewhat agree, 18% Somewhat disagree, 11% Strongly disagree, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer.
- China: 17% Strongly agree, 45% Somewhat agree, 20% Somewhat disagree, 11% Strongly disagree, 7% Don’t know/Refused to answer.
Why do you think our country’s interests are best served by maintaining strong relations with Russia?

(Among those who strongly agree that Latvia should maintain strong relations with Russia, n=318)

- Russia is close and dangerous — we must keep on good terms to protect ourselves: 37%
- Russia is our biggest export market: 19%
- Russia is our true ally and guarantor of national borders and sovereignty: 10%
- Russia is the only country capable of standing up to the West: 9%
- Russia is the biggest investor in Latvia: 7%
- Russians are our brothers: 6%
- Russia is our main energy provider: 5%
- Russia is our protector throughout history: 4%
- Other: 2%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 2%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Neutral</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>European stability/security</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic governance and rule of law</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>International influence</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political and social independence and sovereignty</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traditional values and way of life</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local businesses</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prices of goods and services</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In your opinion, what has the European Union’s impact on the following issues been?
Which statement is closest to your opinion?

The United States is a reliable partner for European security, and its presence in Europe contributes to peace and security. 11%

The United States is a reliable partner for European security, but European countries should not be so reliant on the US for defense. 37%

The United States has become an unreliable partner for European security, and I doubt it would defend our country in an open conflict. 21%

The United States should not play a role in European security, and in fact its presence in Europe increases tensions and insecurity. 19%

Don’t know/Refused to answer 13%
In your opinion, what is the biggest security threat facing our country today?

- Collapse of national political/financial system: 33%
- Non-Military foreign interference (cyber-attacks, political/economic pressure): 18%
- Organized crime/drugs/trafficking: 14%
- Open military conflict between countries/War: 10%
- Climate change: 7%
- Regional tensions/Ethnic and religious conflict: 6%
- Natural disasters: 3%
- Terrorism: 2%
- Other: 4%
- None: 2%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%
What is your personal view of NATO?

- 46% Very negative
- 20% Somewhat negative
- 13% Somewhat positive
- 8% Very positive
- 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
Regardless of your view on NATO as an organization, which statement comes closest to your feelings about foreign NATO troops being stationed in Latvia?

- I am happy they are here ensuring our security. (45%)
- They were necessary at the beginning, but now they are having a negative impact on our society and should leave. (20%)
- They should have never been here, they make us less secure. (20%)
- I didn't know there were foreign soldiers here. (5%)
- Don't know/Refused to answer (10%)
Which statement comes closest to your opinion about NATO military exercises in the region?

- They are integral to maintain NATO's readiness to defend our country and should continue. 29%
- They are necessary to maintain NATO's readiness to defend our country, but they should be less frequent. 17%
- They may be necessary from time to time but they add to regional destabilization. 14%
- They are not necessary and serve only to aggravate Russia. 8%
- Don't know/Refused to answer 32%
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Ukraine is a part of Russia’s sphere of influence; thus Russia has a right to have a role in decisions made in Ukraine.

- Strongly agree: 4%
- Somewhat agree: 10%
- Somewhat disagree: 19%
- Strongly disagree: 57%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%
Latvia is one of a few NATO members meeting its commitment to spend at least 2 percent of its GDP on defense, while nations like Germany do not. Should Germany increase its defense spending to at least 2 percent of its GDP?
Which statement comes closest to your opinion about why Germany should not increase its defense spending to 2 percent?

(For those who stated that Germany should not increase its defense spending to at least 2 percent of GDP, n=248)

- That's their business. Germany can spend what they want on defense. 68%
- It could set off an arms race in Europe. 20%
- Given their history, I would prefer they didn't increase the size of their military. 7%
- A larger German military could be a threat to our security. 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer 1%
Demographics
### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>Elementary or less</td>
<td>Single, not living with a partner</td>
<td>No income</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>Married, living with a partner</td>
<td>Up to 300 EUR</td>
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<td></td>
<td>45-60</td>
<td>College or university</td>
<td>Divorced and other (used to be married)</td>
<td>301-600 EUR</td>
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<td></td>
<td>61+</td>
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<td></td>
<td>601-900 EUR</td>
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<td>Over 2001 EUR</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No response/Refused to answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics

- **Employed:**
  - Unskilled manual worker: 6%
  - Semiskilled and skilled manual worker: 11%
  - White-collar (administration, etc.): 6%
  - Middle executive manager: 3%
  - Top executive manager: 1%
  - Highly qualified intellectual (lawyer, doctor, teacher...): 2%
  - Owns a small company, workshop, etc.: 1%
  - Owns a big company, stockholder: 1%
  - Farmer, fisherman: 1%
  - Earns in some other way: 2%

- **Self-Employed:**
  - Highly qualified intellectual who is self-employed (lawyer, doctor, teacher...): 4%
  - Owns a small company, workshop, etc.: 3%

- **Unemployed:**
  - Earns in some other way: 1%
  - Maternity leave: 3%
  - Housewife: 3%
  - Student: 4%
  - Pupil: 2%
  - Other: 9%
  - Unemployed (currently): 25%
### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Citizenship Status</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Military Service</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citizen</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Russian</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-citizen passport holder</td>
<td>Belorussian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>Ukrainian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused to answer</td>
<td>Pole</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Lithuanian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Citizenship Status**: 84% Citizen, 5% Non-citizen passport holder, 11% Non-citizen and non-passport holder, <1% Refused to answer
- **Nationality**: 99% Latvian, 6% Russian, 3% Belorussian, 2% Ukrainian, 2% Pole, 1% Lithuanian, 1% Other
- **Military Service**: 99% Yes, 1% No
## Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religious Affiliation</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian (other)</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Consideration</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very religious</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat irreligious</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very irreligious</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency of Attendance</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Every Week</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally/once or twice a month</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely / on Major Religious Holidays</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- What is your religious affiliation?
- To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?
- How often do you go to or attend other religious services?