



# Public Opinion Survey of Residents of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi

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Wave 1: May 13-28, 2019

Wave 2: August 10-September 2, 2019



# Methodology

- Both waves of this poll were conducted by [Rating Group Ukraine](#) on behalf of the International Republican Institute's [Center for Insights in Survey Research](#).
- Both waves of this poll were conducted in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi through face-to-face interviews at respondents' homes May 13-28, 2019 (wave 1) and August 10-September 2, 2019 (wave 2).
- Both waves' samples consisted of 1,200 residents of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi aged 18 and older and eligible to vote. Samples are representative of the general population by gender and age.
- Both waves have a margin of error of  $\pm 2.8$  points. The response rate for wave one was 60.7%. The response for wave two was 59.8%.
- The distribution of the population by region of the city is based on statistical data from the Central Election Commission from the 2014 parliamentary elections, which divided the city into electoral districts.
- A multistage probability sampling method was used with the random route and last birthday methods for respondent selection.
- Both waves' samples are weighted to the distribution of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi's population by gender and age in accordance with data from the State Statistics Committee of Ukraine from January 1, 2018.
- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- Cited bases are weighted.
- The survey was funded by the [U.S. Agency for International Development \(USAID\)](#).

# Frequently Cited Disaggregates

Disaggregate	Disaggregation Category	May 2019 Base	August 2019 Base
Age	18-35	n=351	n=338
	36-50	n=319	n=333
	51+	n=530	n=529
Sex	Male	n=526	n=526
	Female	n=674	n=674
Income	(6,5,4) Secure Income	n=151	n=189
	(3) Adequate Income	n=304	n=307
	(2) Subsistence Income	n=382	n=383
	(1) Food Insecure Income	n=335	n=308
Oct. 2019 Elections	Likely Voters	-	n=996

*Note:* Income descriptions are shortened response descriptions for the question “What can you say about the financial situation of your family?”

- (6) I can buy anything at any time.
- (5) We have enough money for food, clothes, shoes, and expensive purchases, but we need to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment.
- (4) We have enough money for food, clothing, shoes, and other purchases, but we need to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things (e.g., appliances).
- (3) We have enough money for food and necessary clothing and shoes, but we need to save or borrow money for other purchases like a good suit, a mobile phone, or a vacuum cleaner.
- (2) We have enough money for food, but we need to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes.
- (1) We need to save money for food.
- Difficult to answer/no answer

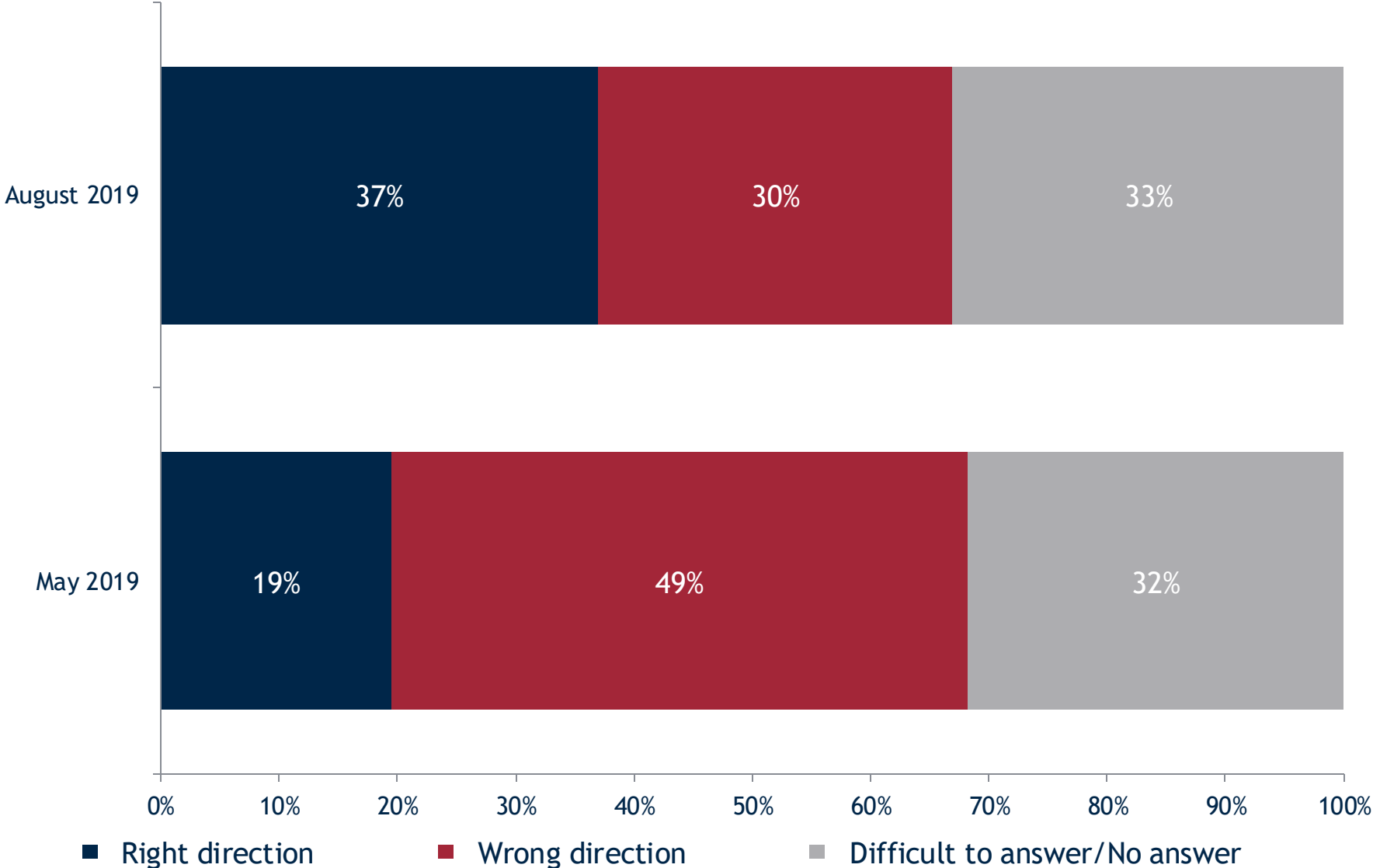


# Moods and Attitudes

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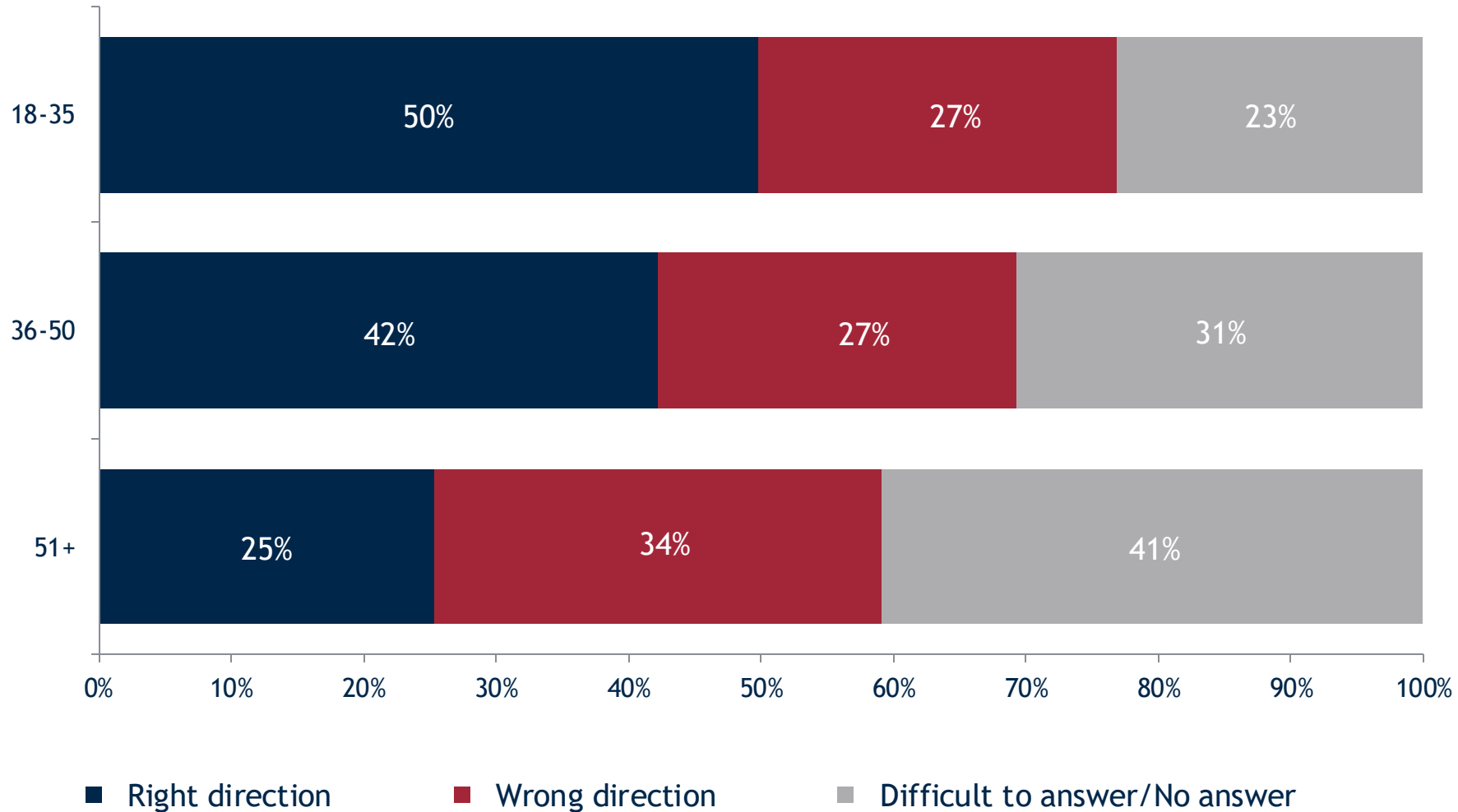


# Generally speaking, do you think that things in Ukraine are going in the right direction or wrong direction?



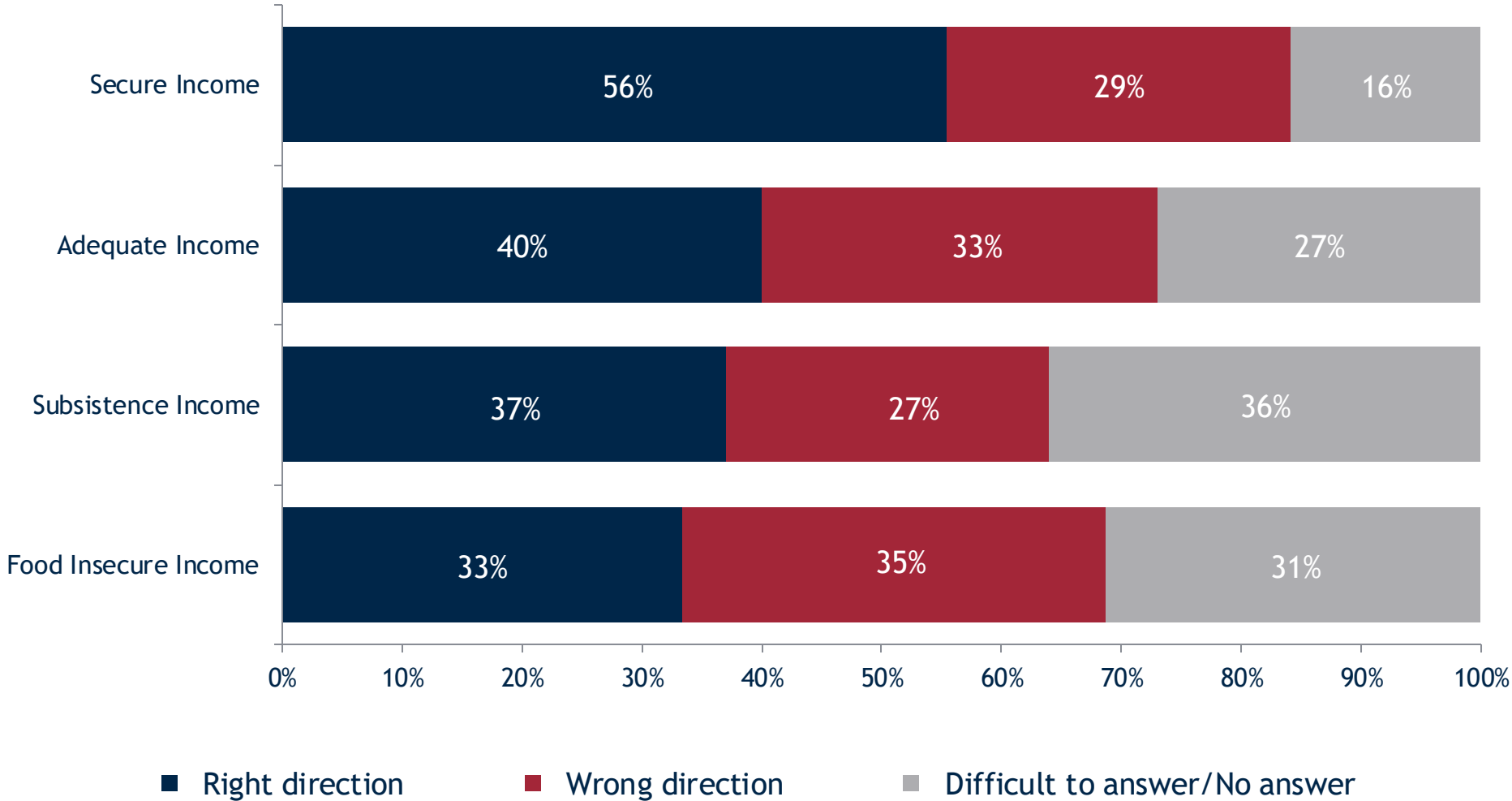
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Age

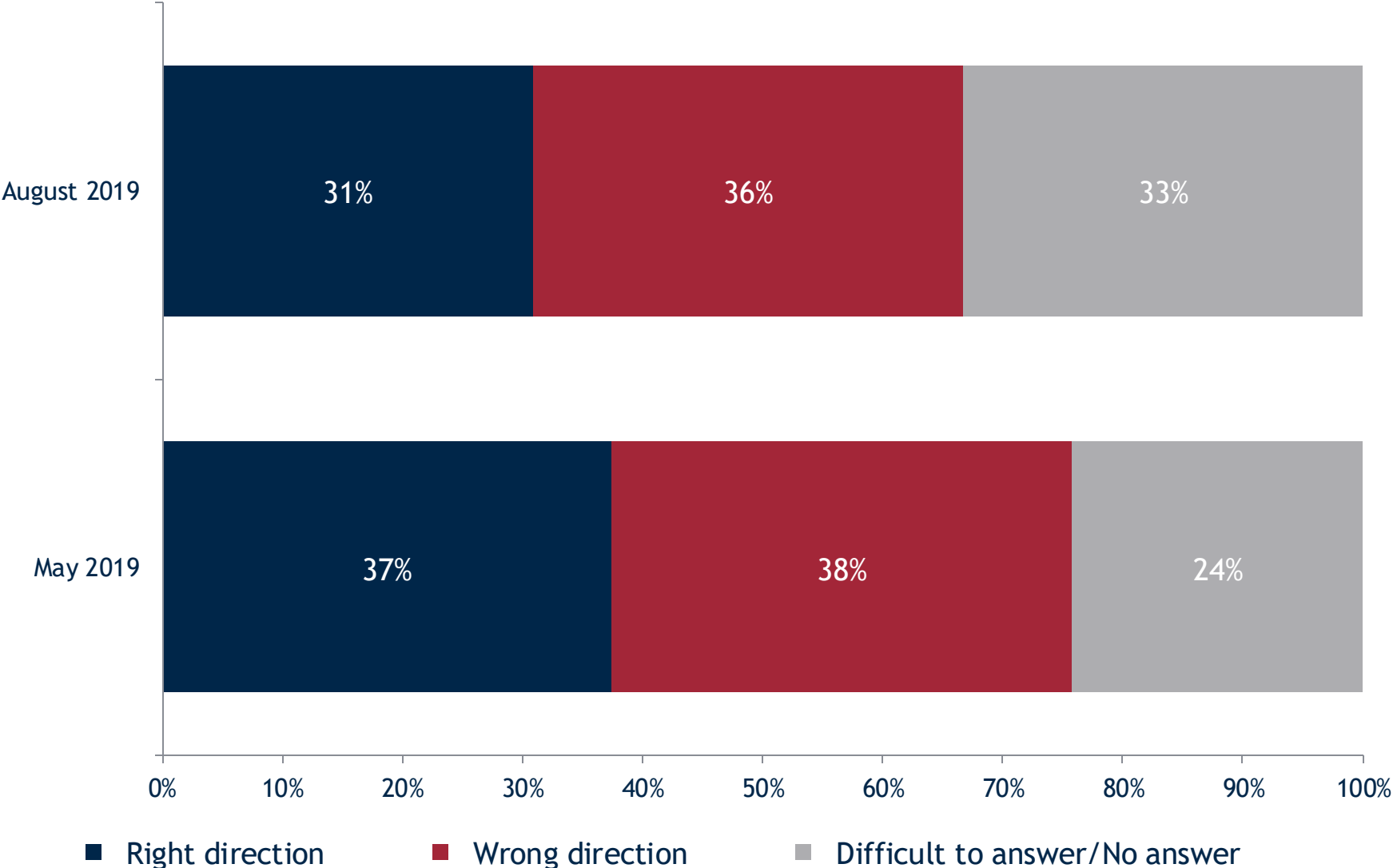


# Generally speaking, do you think that things in Ukraine are going in the right direction or wrong direction?

## Income



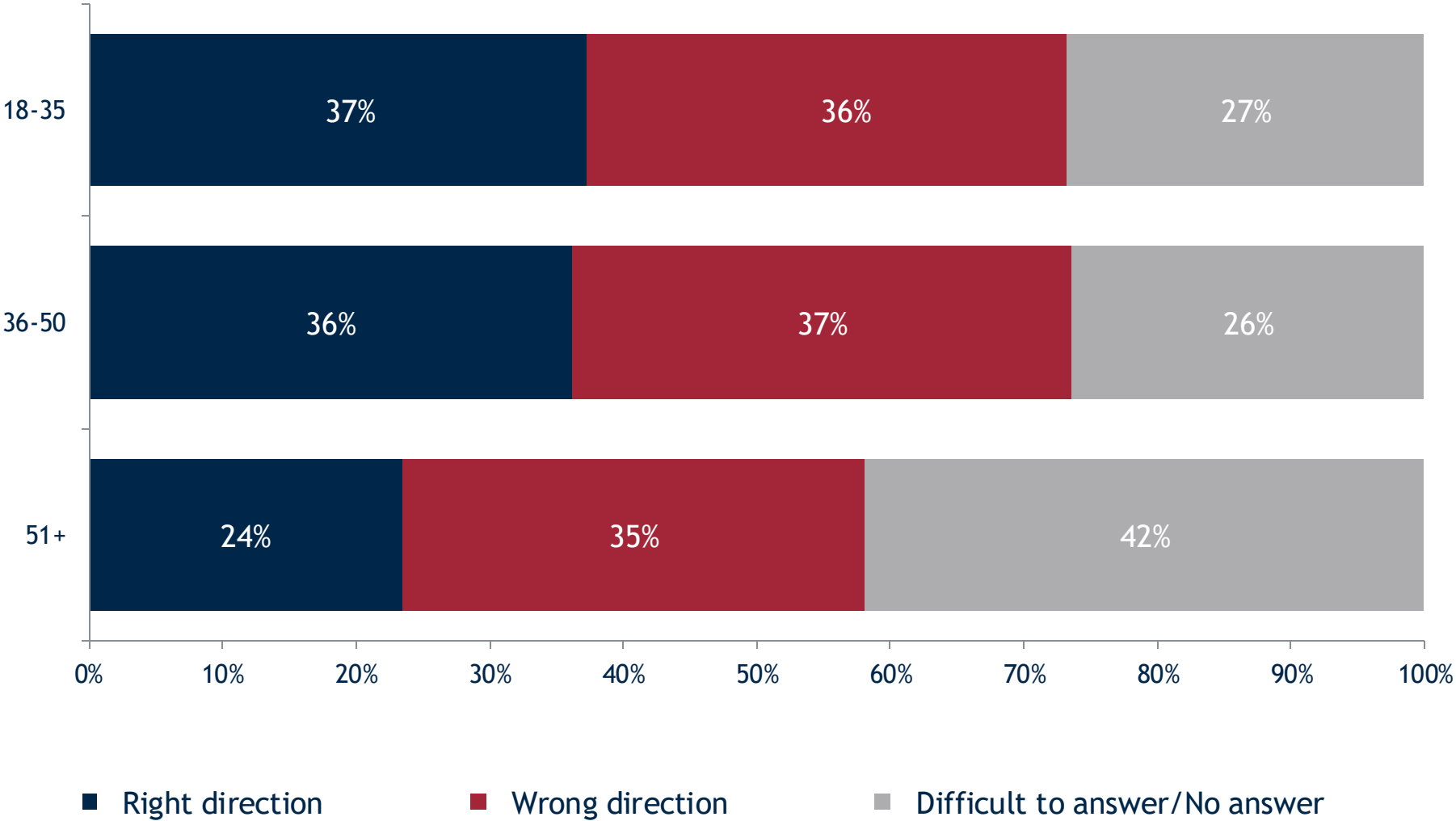
# Generally speaking, do you think that things in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi are going in the right direction or wrong direction?



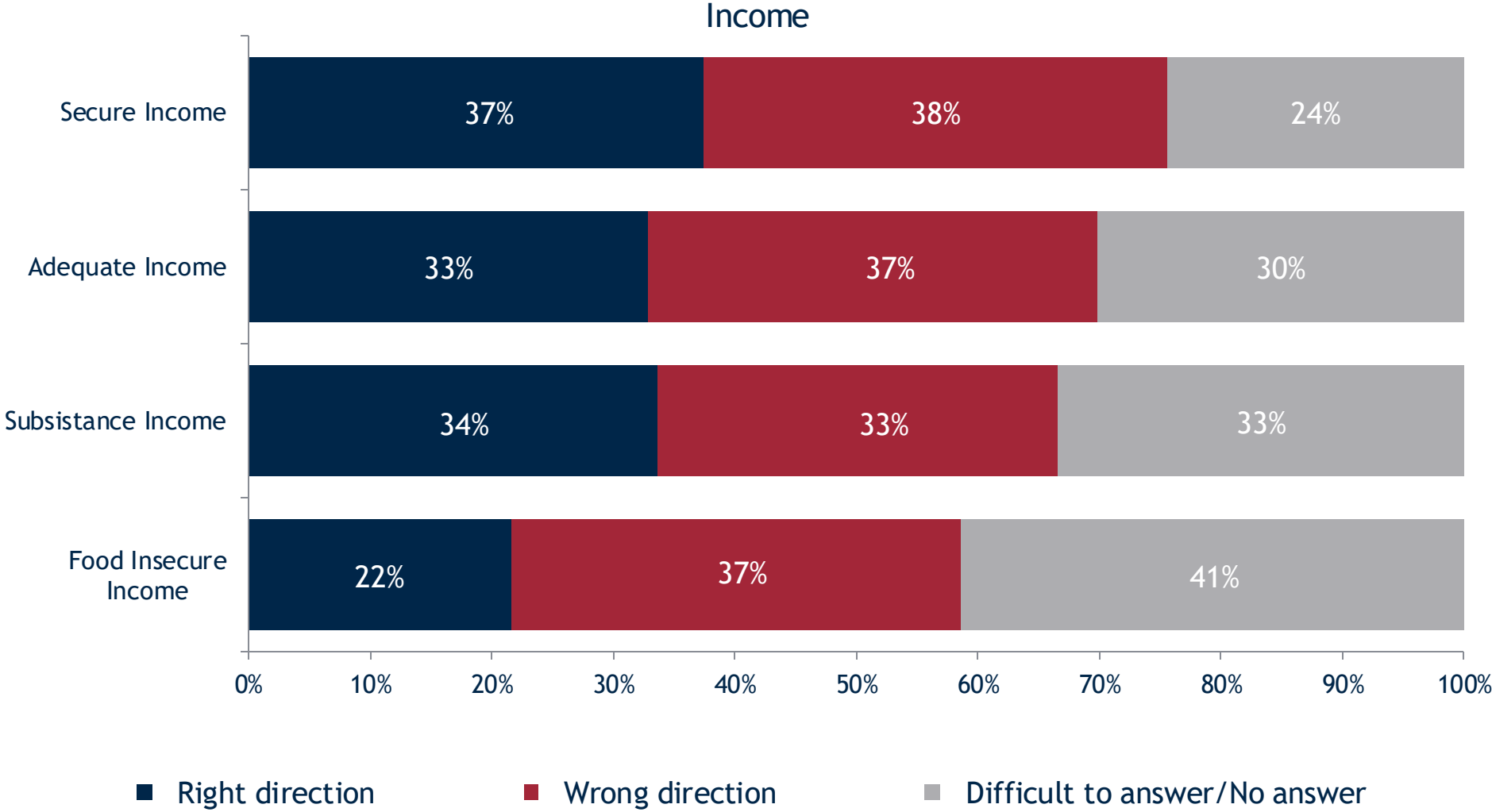


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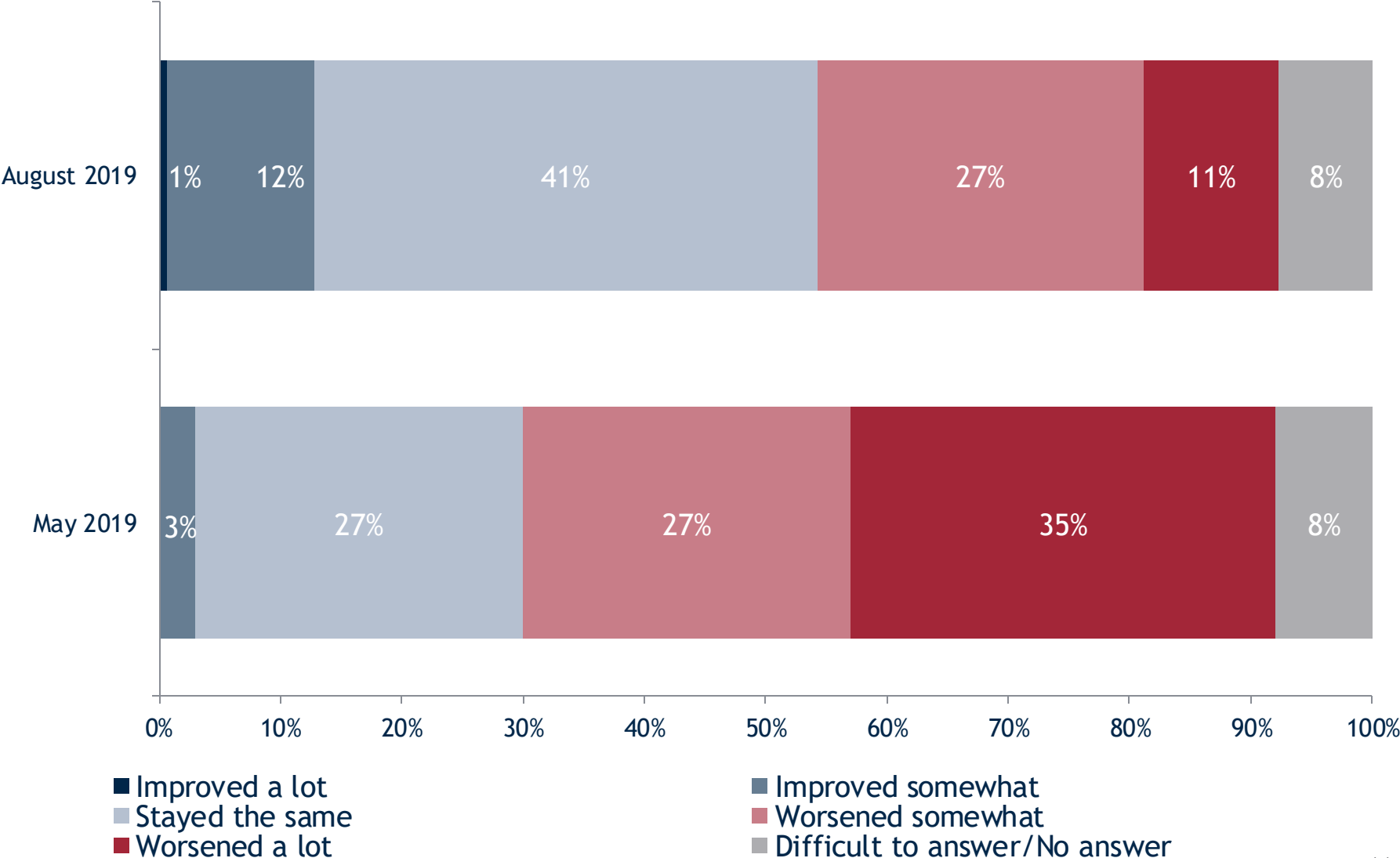
Age



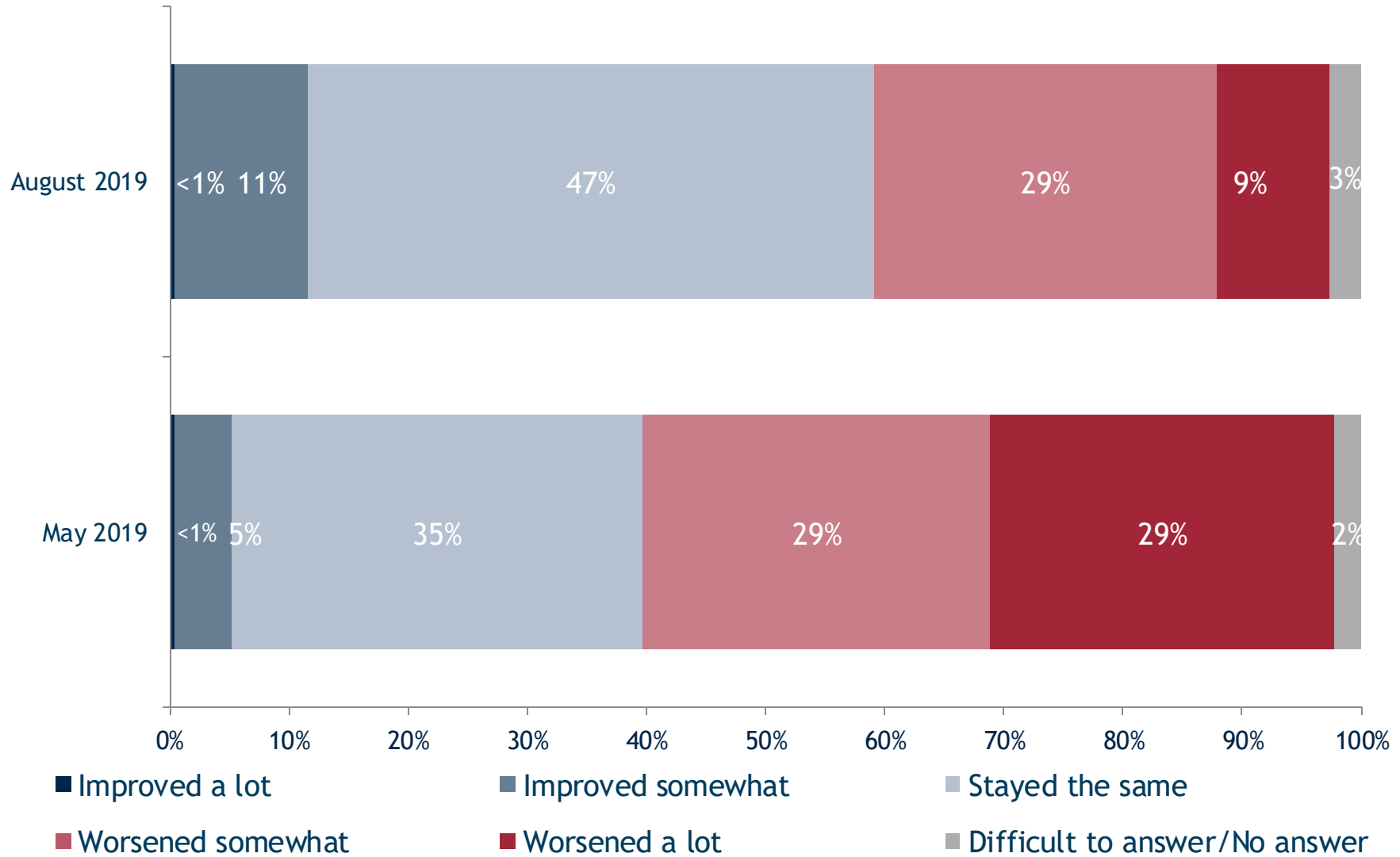
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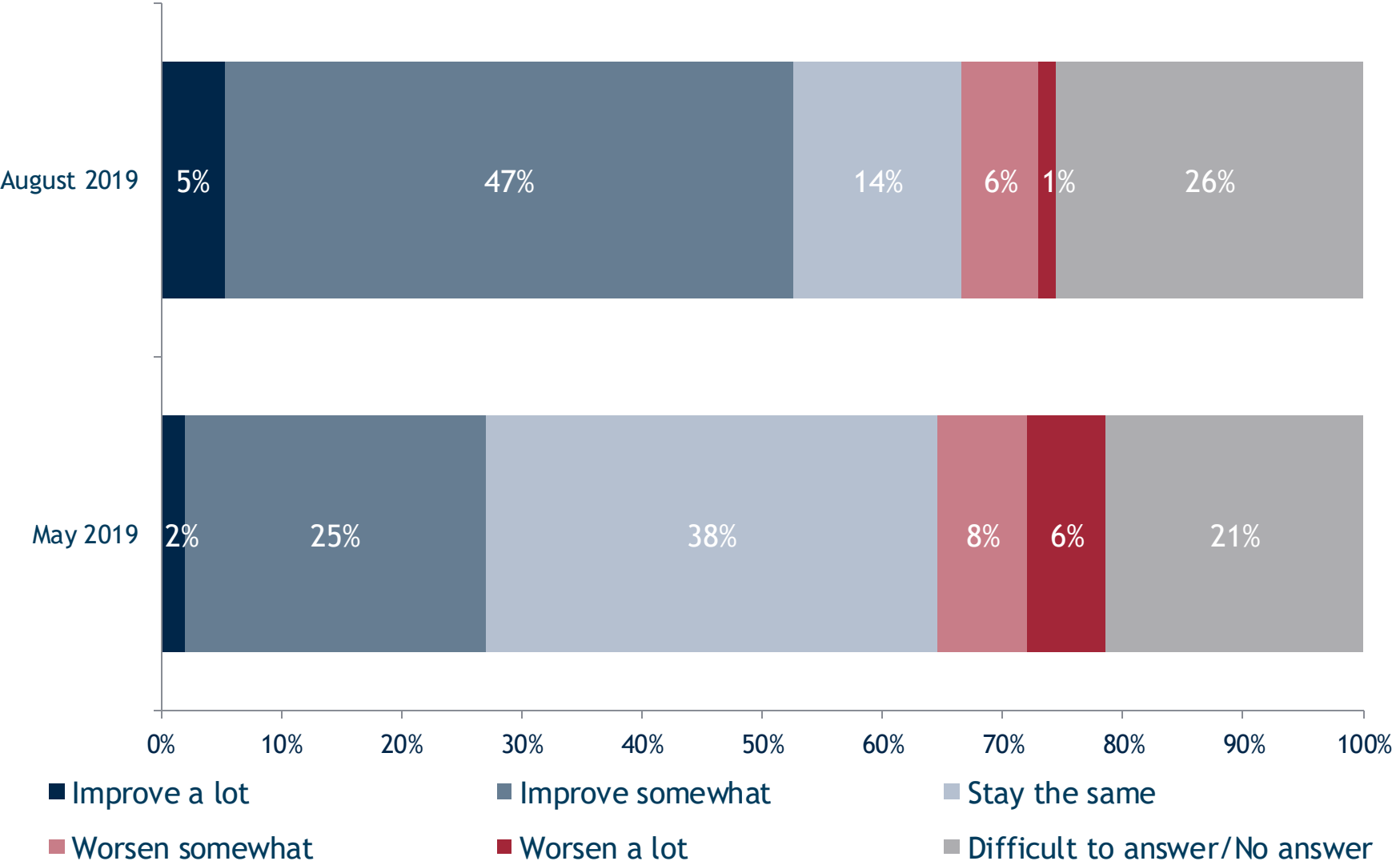
# Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation in Ukraine changed?



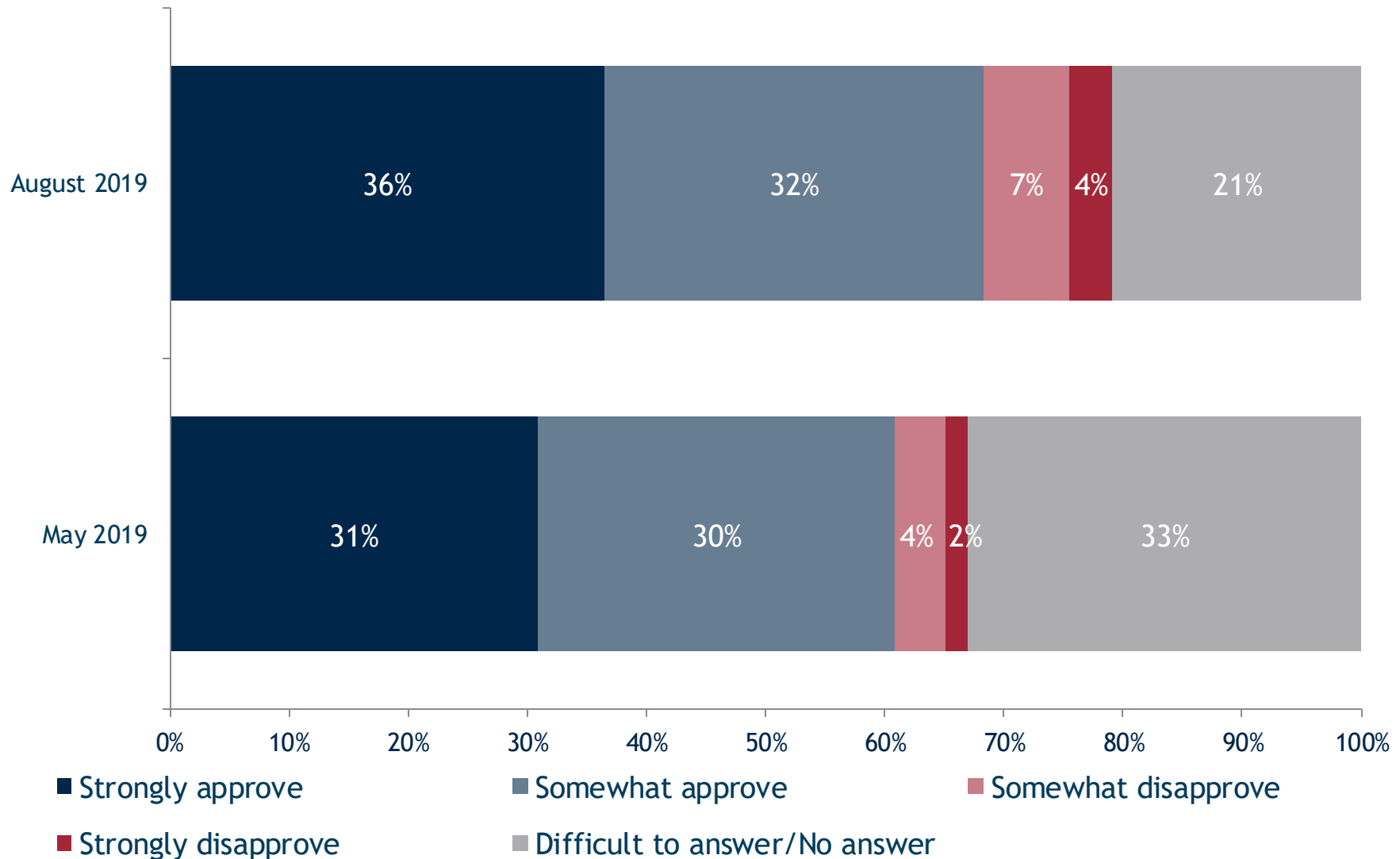
# Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation of your household changed?



# In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to change?



# Do you approve or disapprove the activities of the newly elected President of Ukraine Volodymyr Zelenskyy?



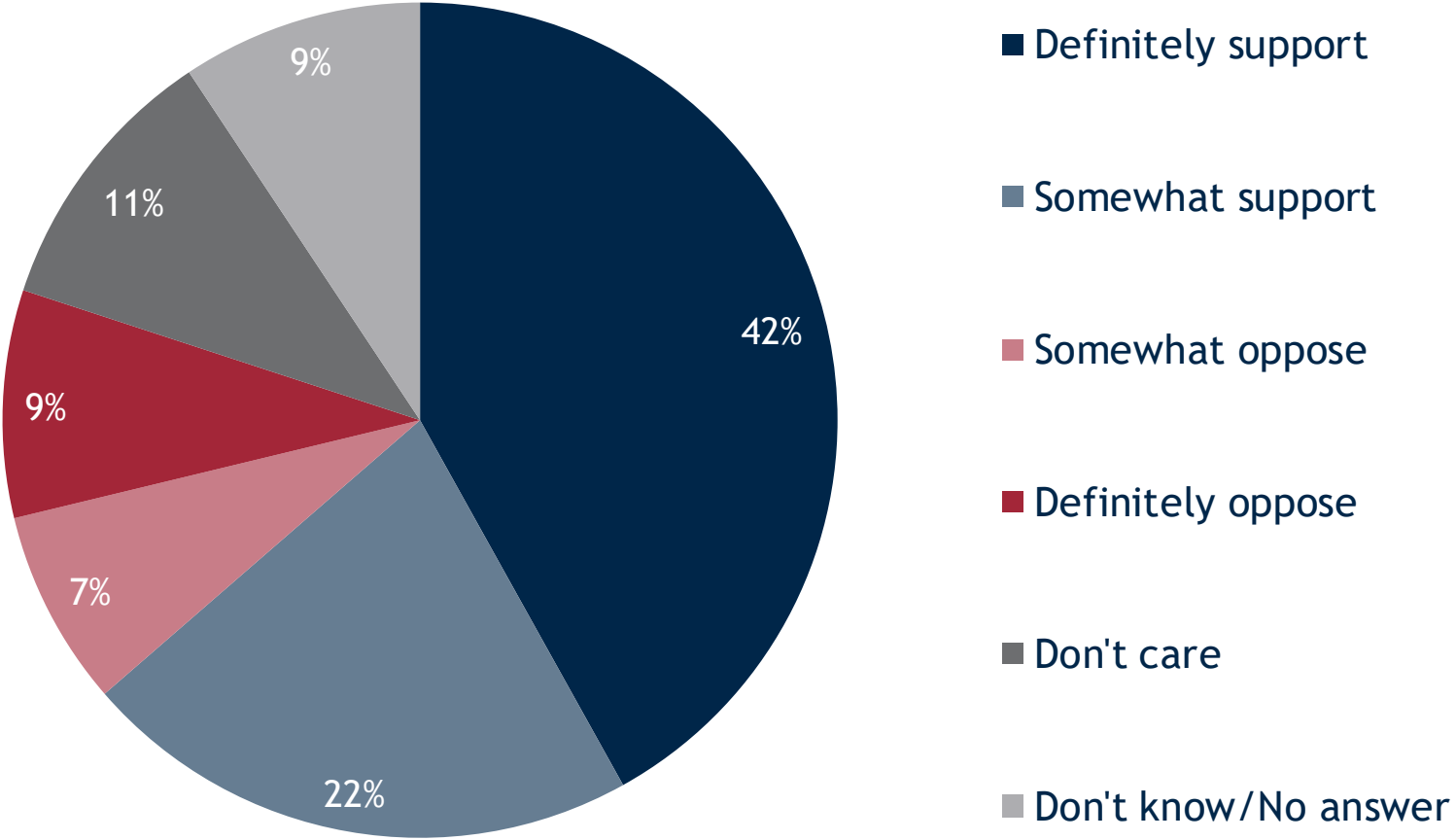


# Local Elections

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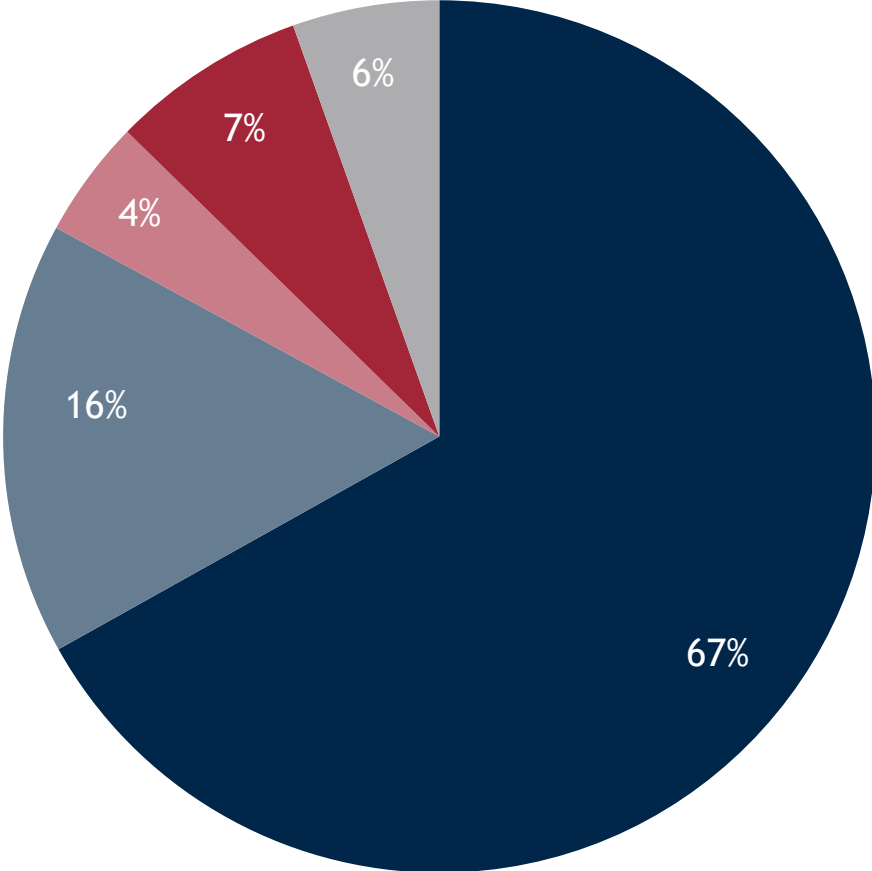


# Do you support or oppose the idea of dissolving local councils and conducting early local elections in October of this year?



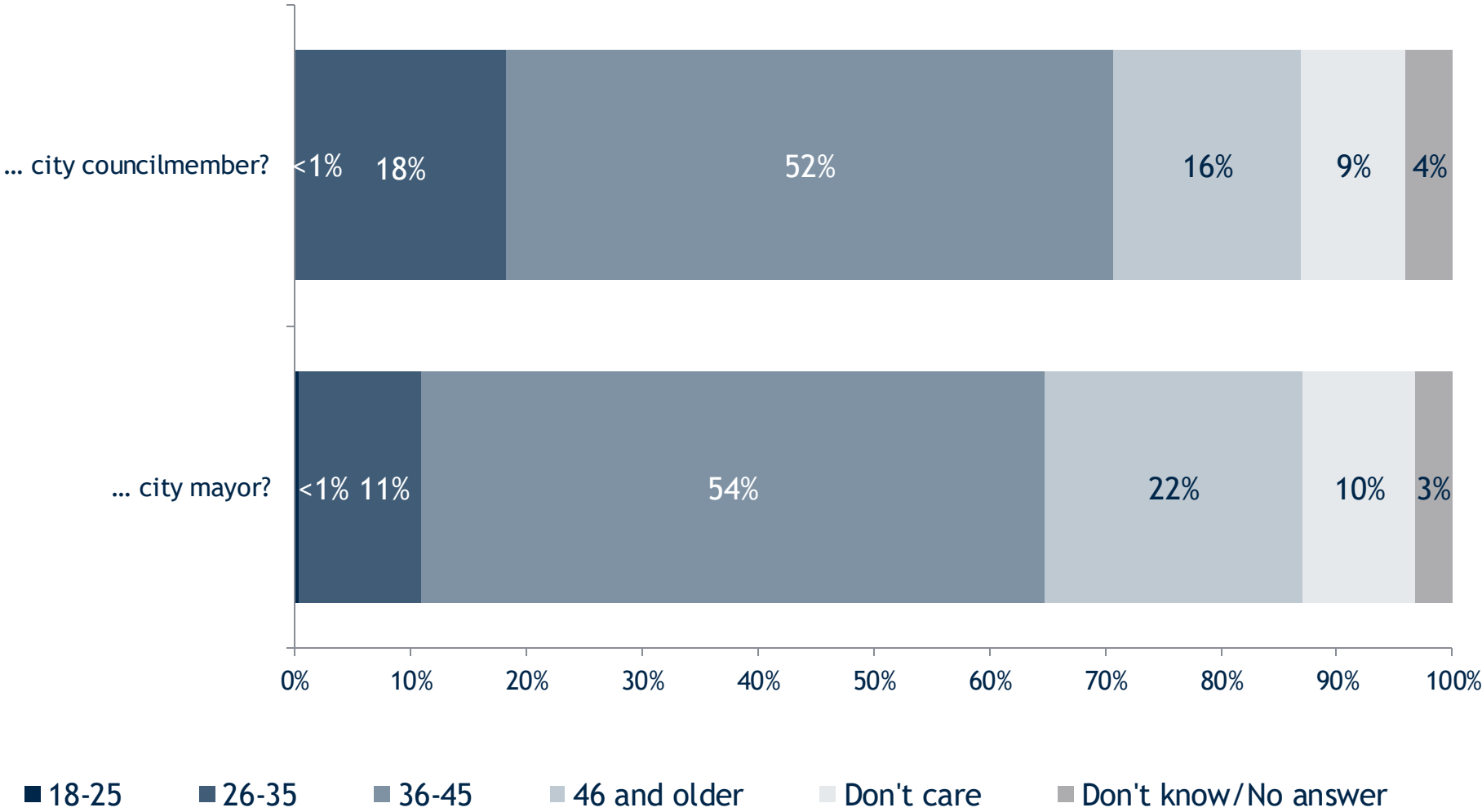


# If early local elections are held in October 2019, do you intend to vote?



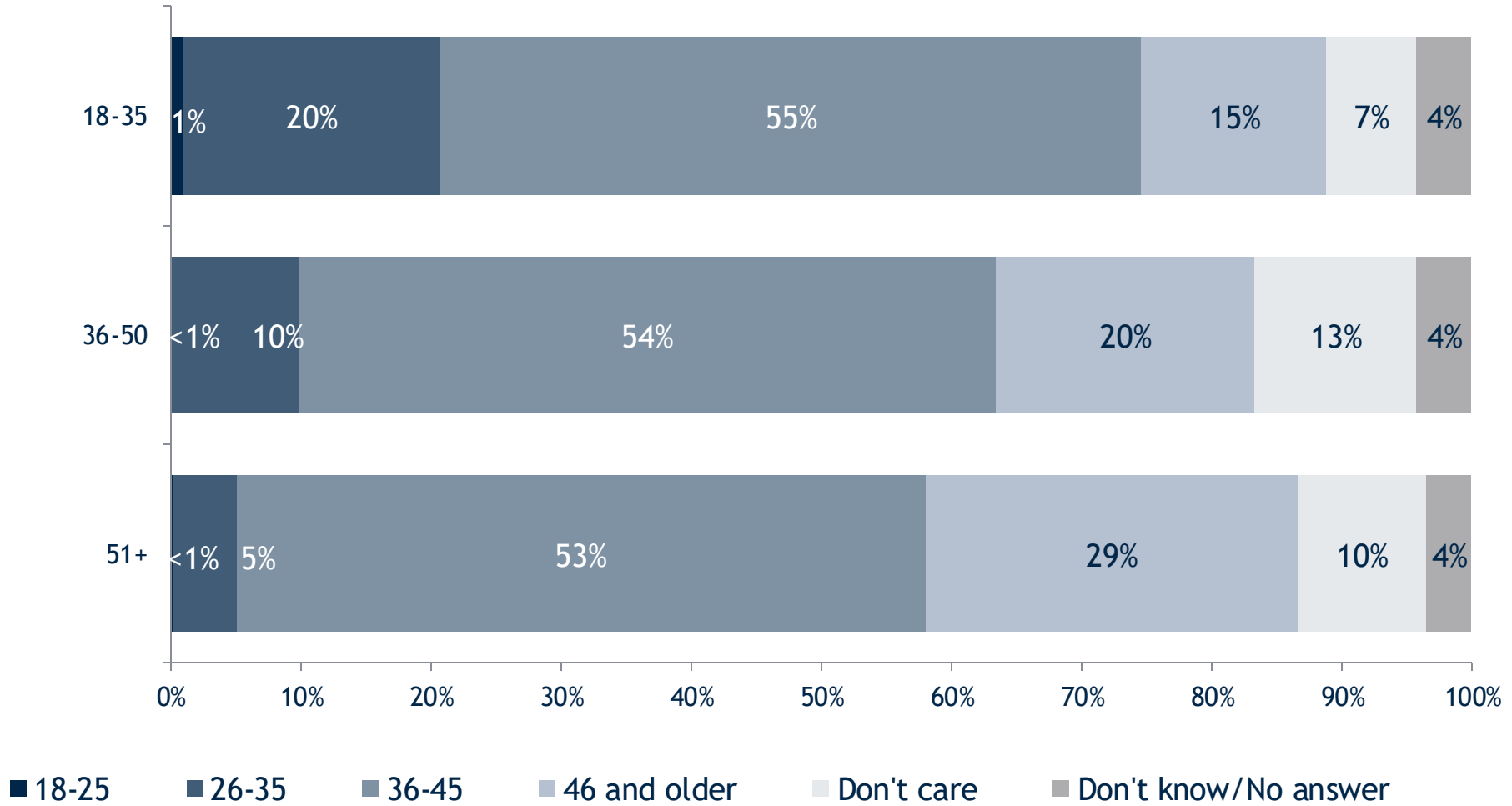
- Definitely yes
- Somewhat yes
- Somewhat no
- Definitely no
- Difficult to answer/No answer

# In your opinion, which is the best age for being a ...



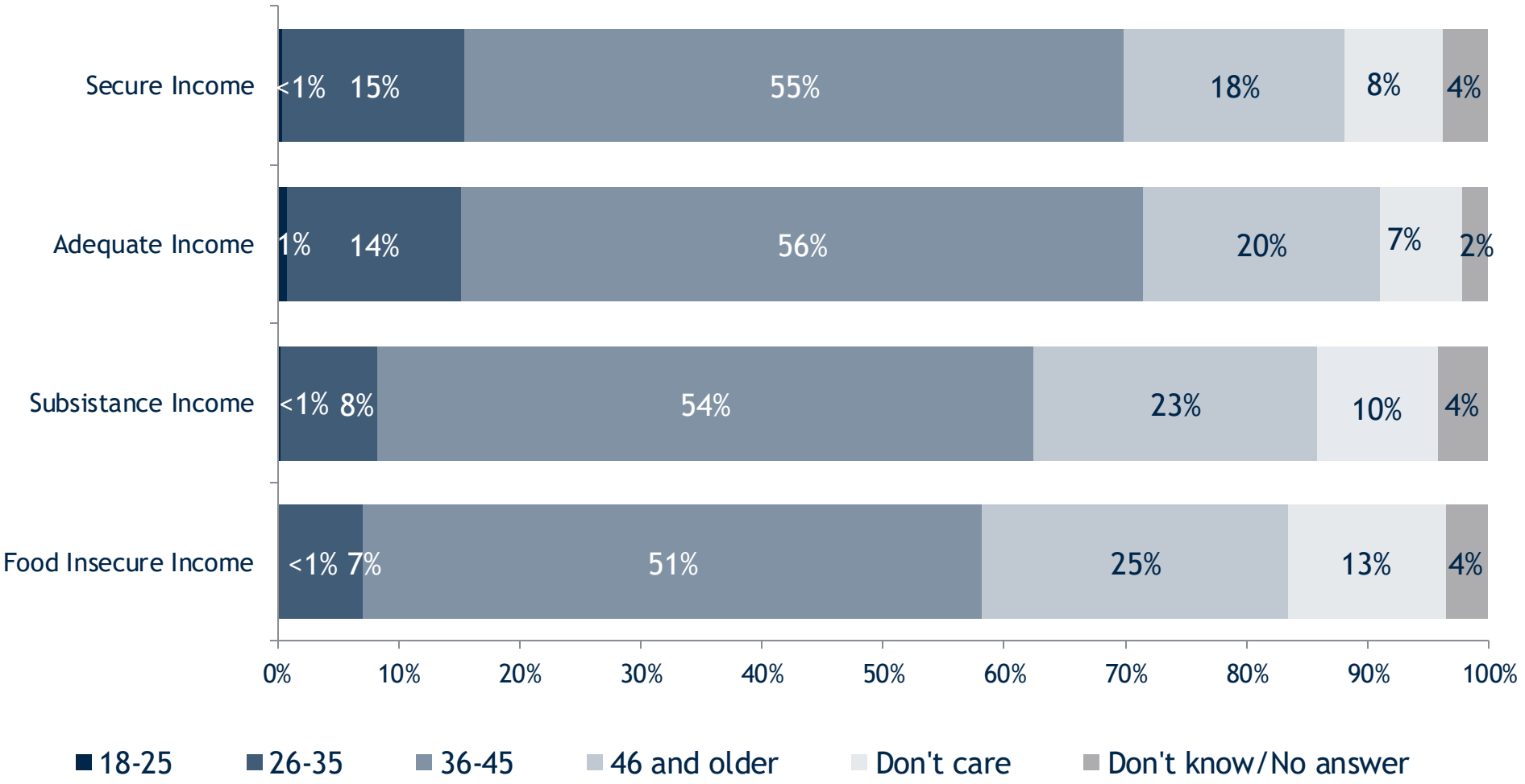
# In your opinion, which is the best age for being a city mayor?

Age



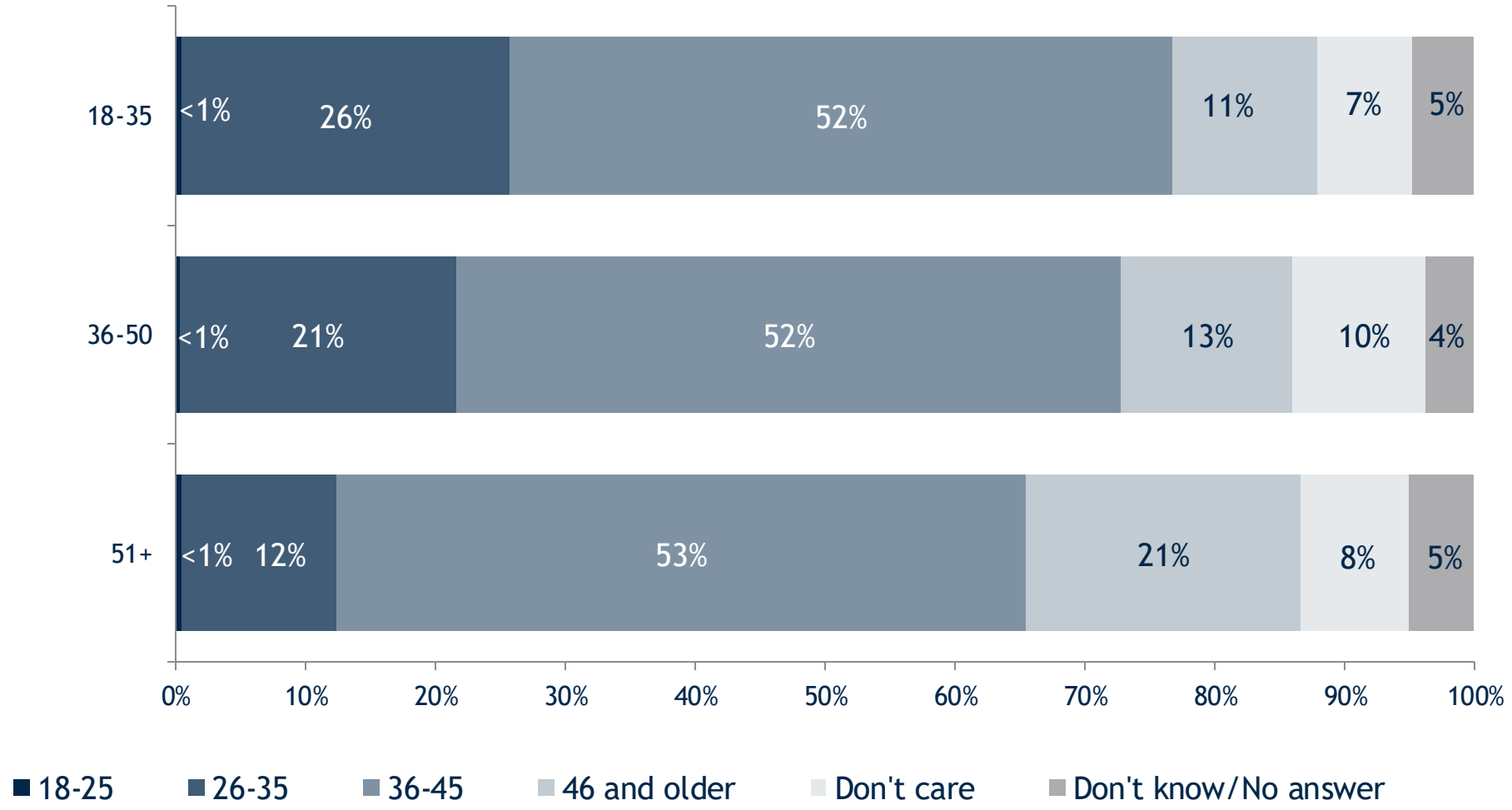
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## Income

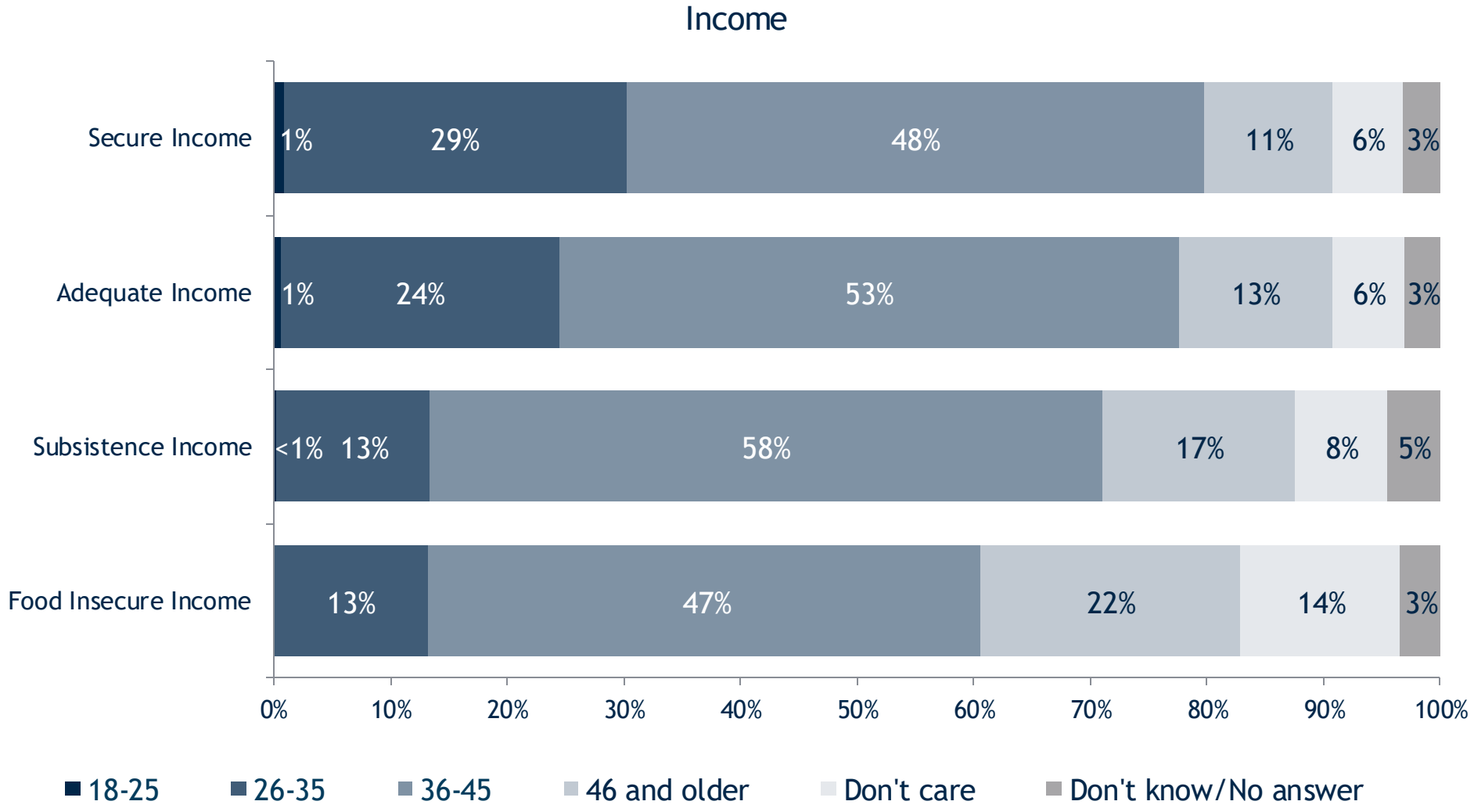


# In your opinion, which is the best age for being a city councilmember?

Age



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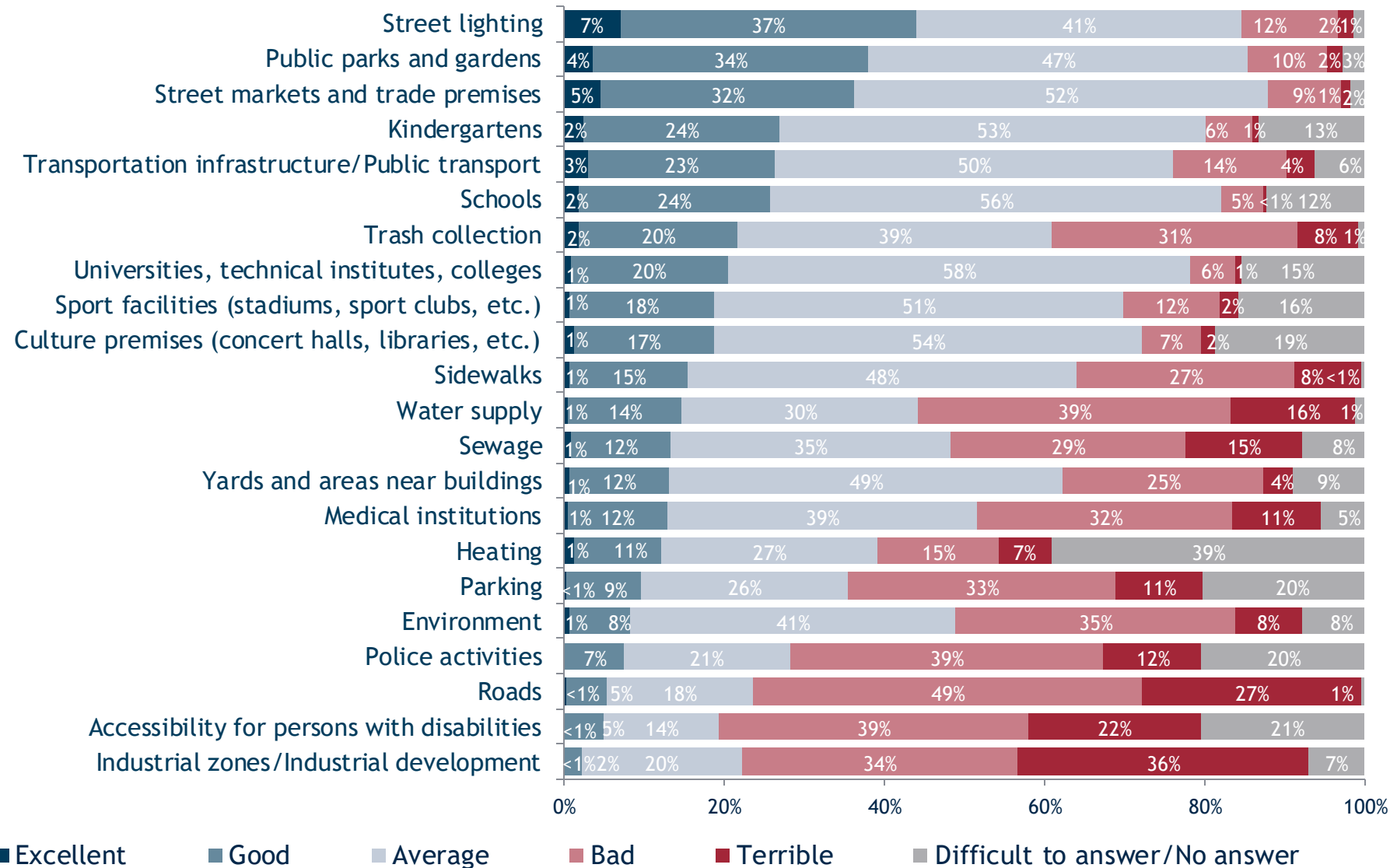


# Assessment of the Quality of Public Goods and Services

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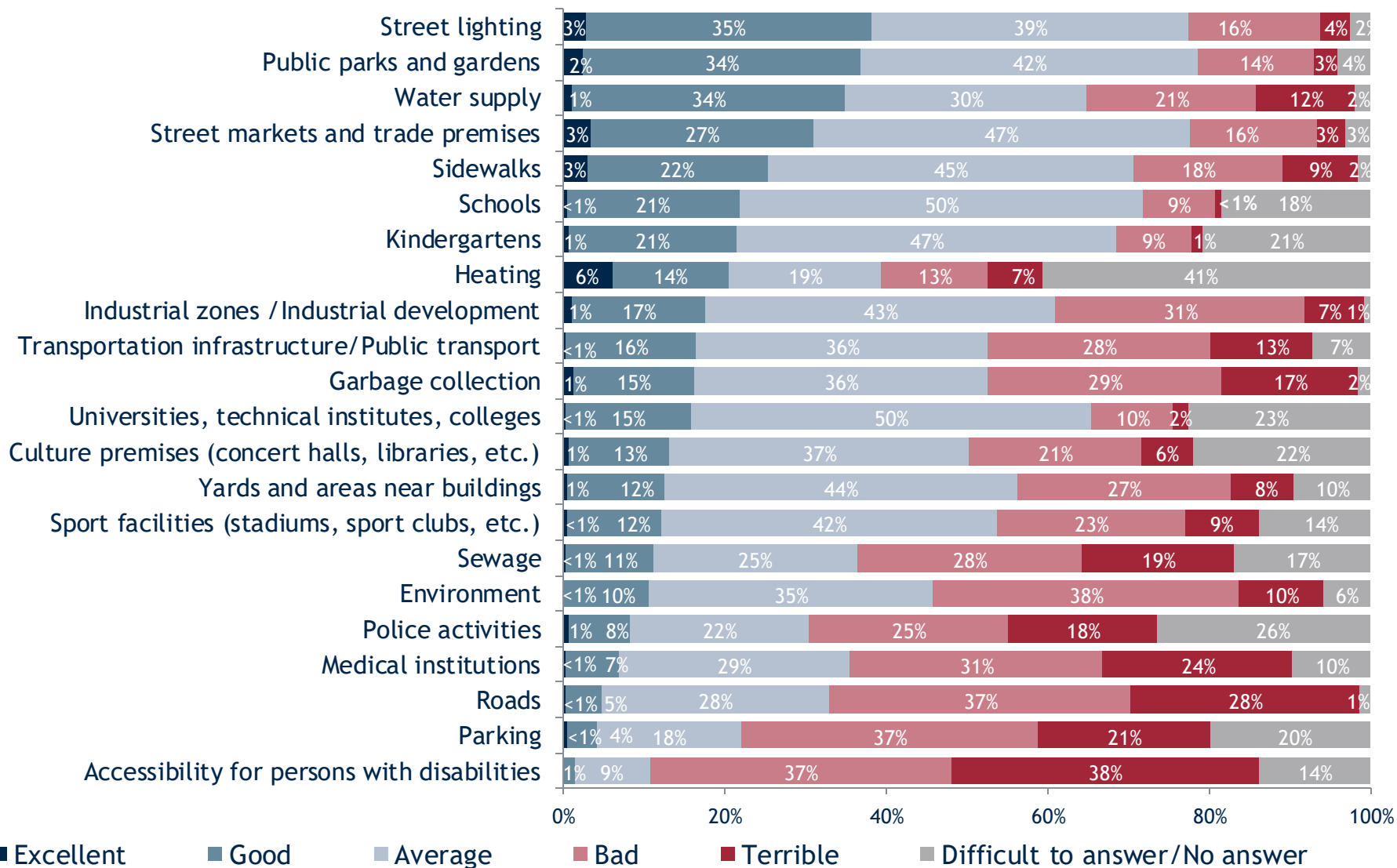


# How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?



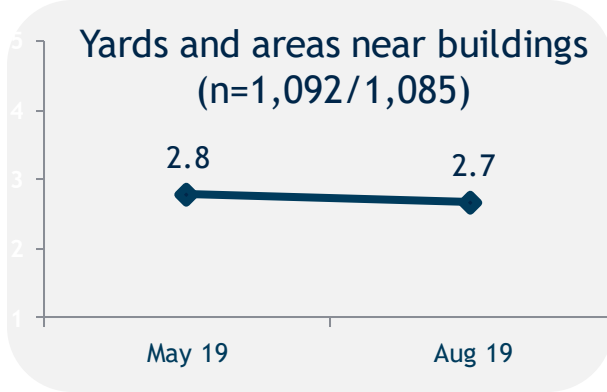
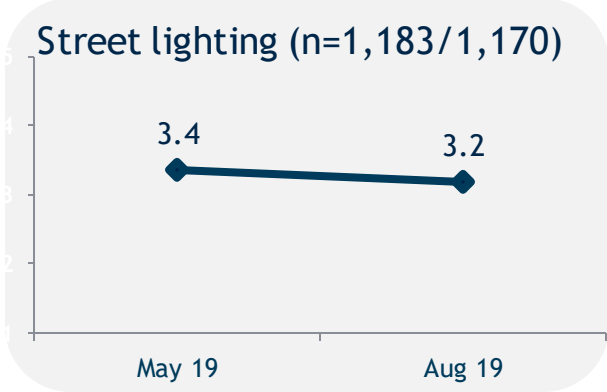
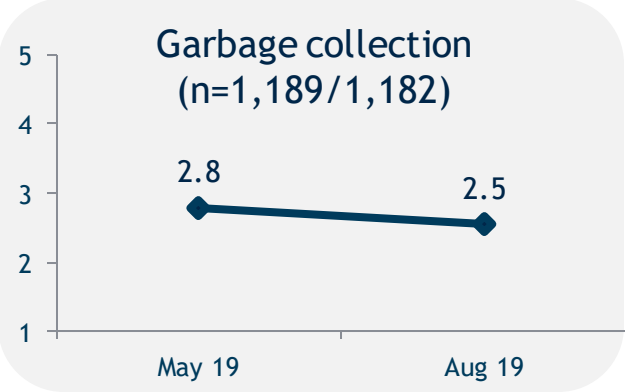
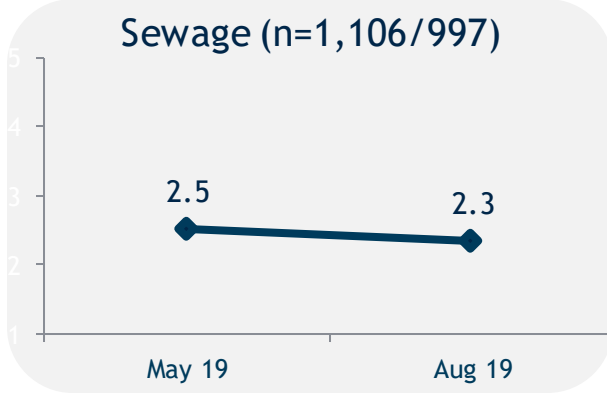
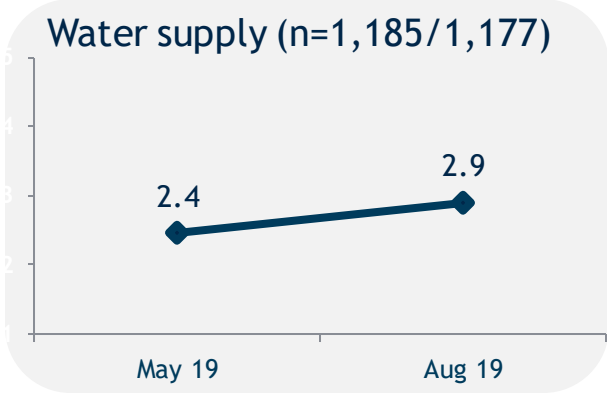
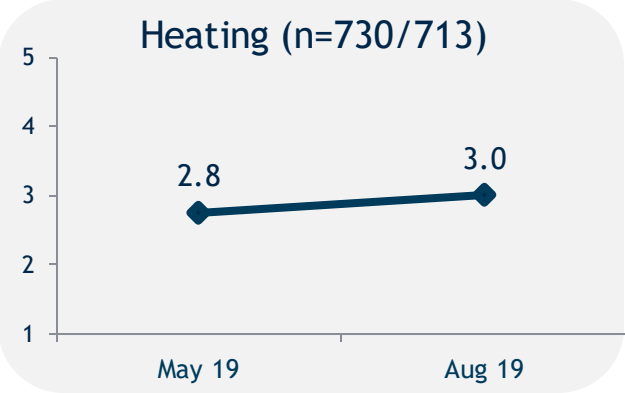


# How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiy?



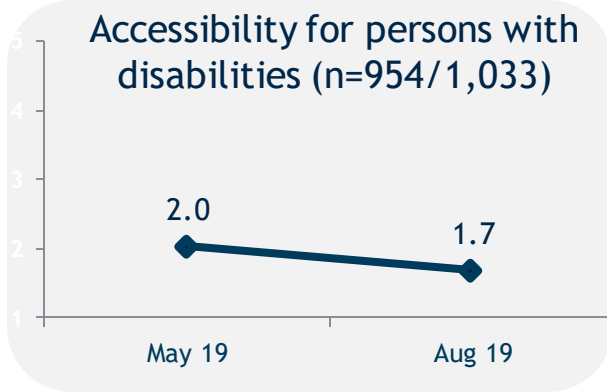
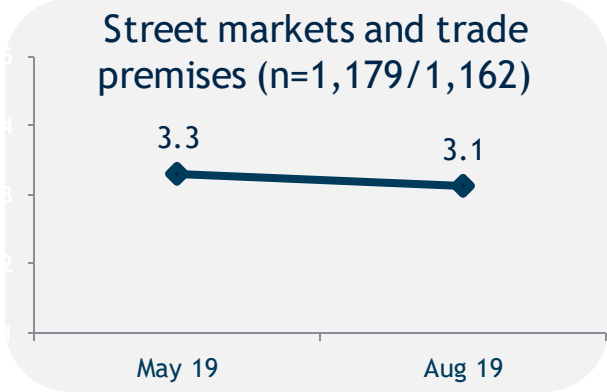
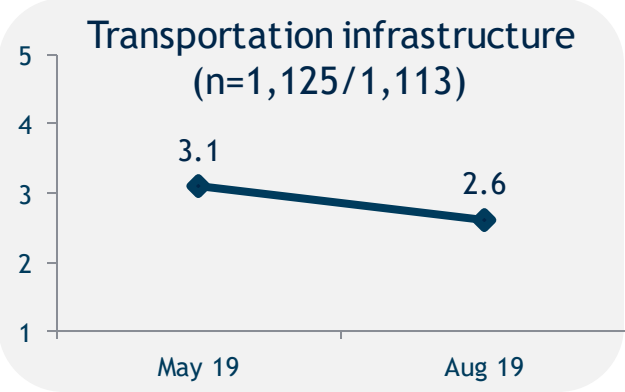
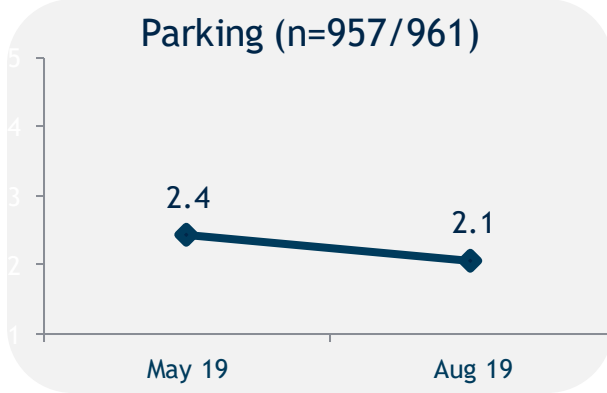
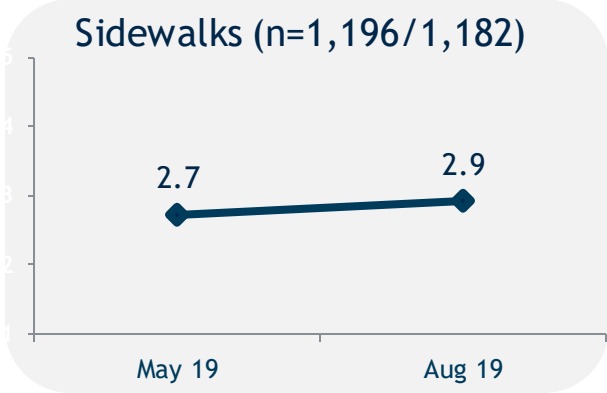
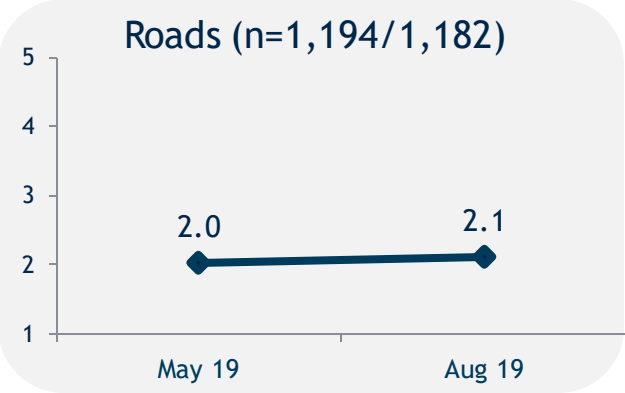
# How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiy? (continued)

(Mean (average) of service/public good rating 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible,” and 5 - “excellent”; among respondents who rated the quality of a given service (n=May/Aug))



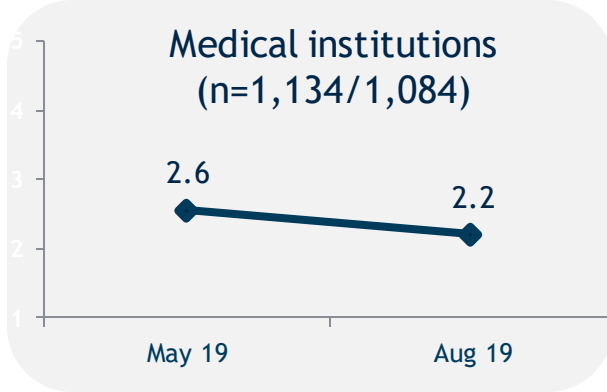
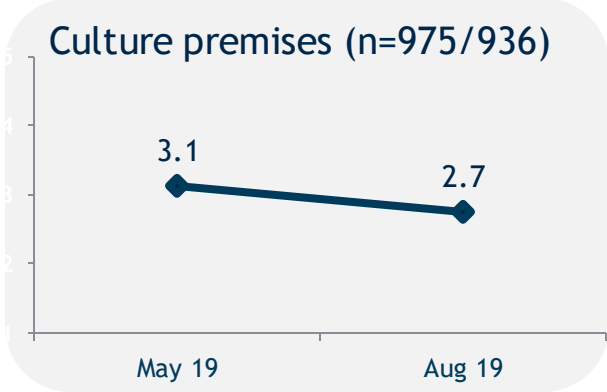
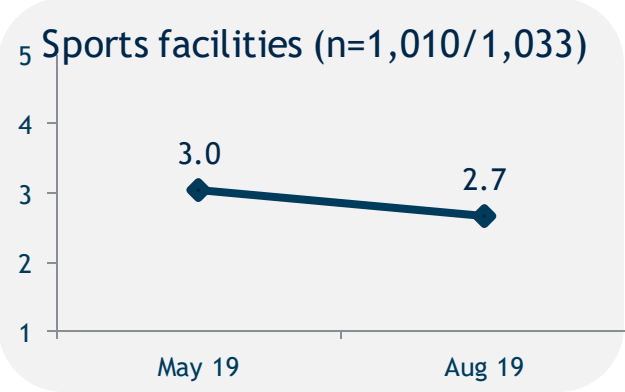
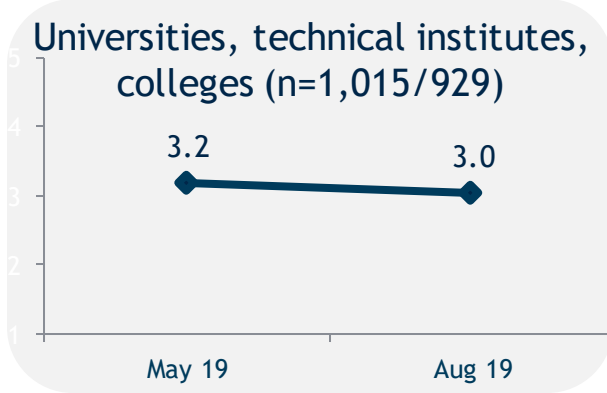
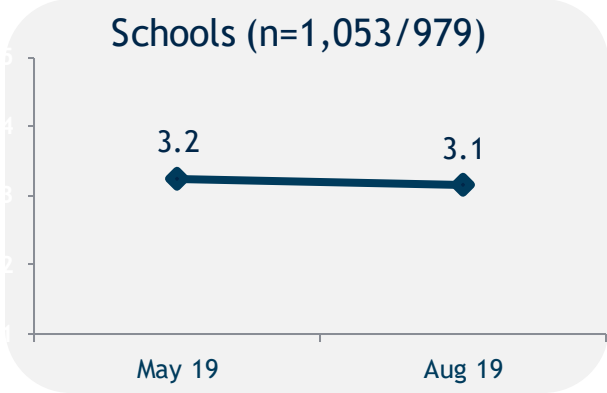
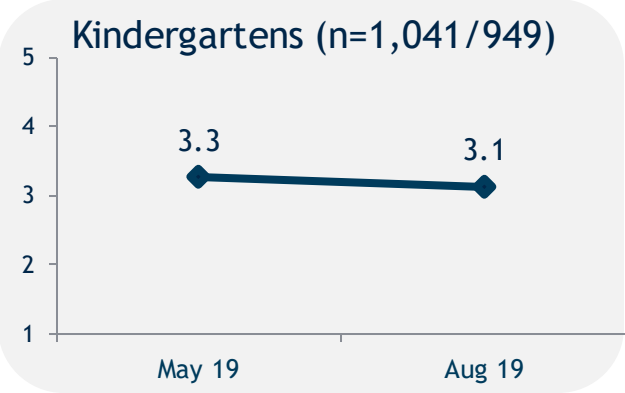
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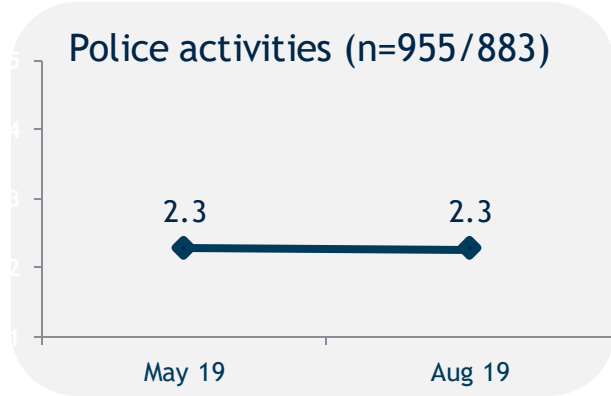
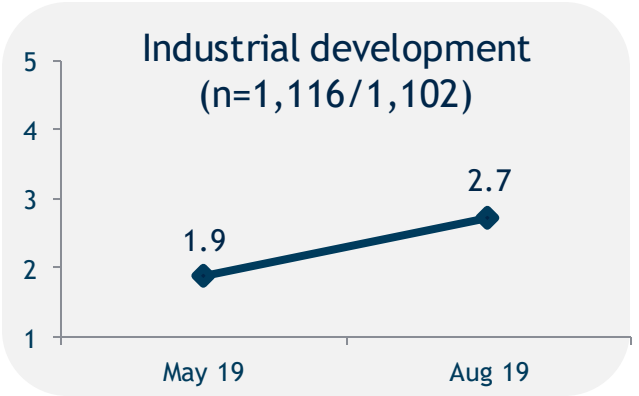
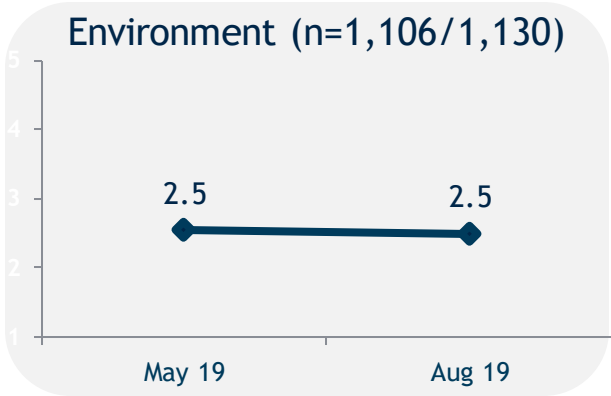
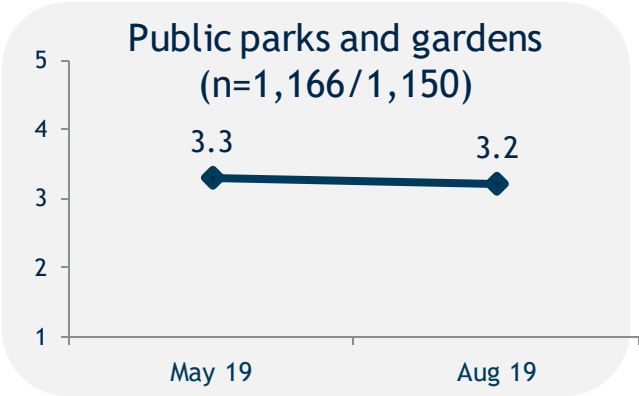
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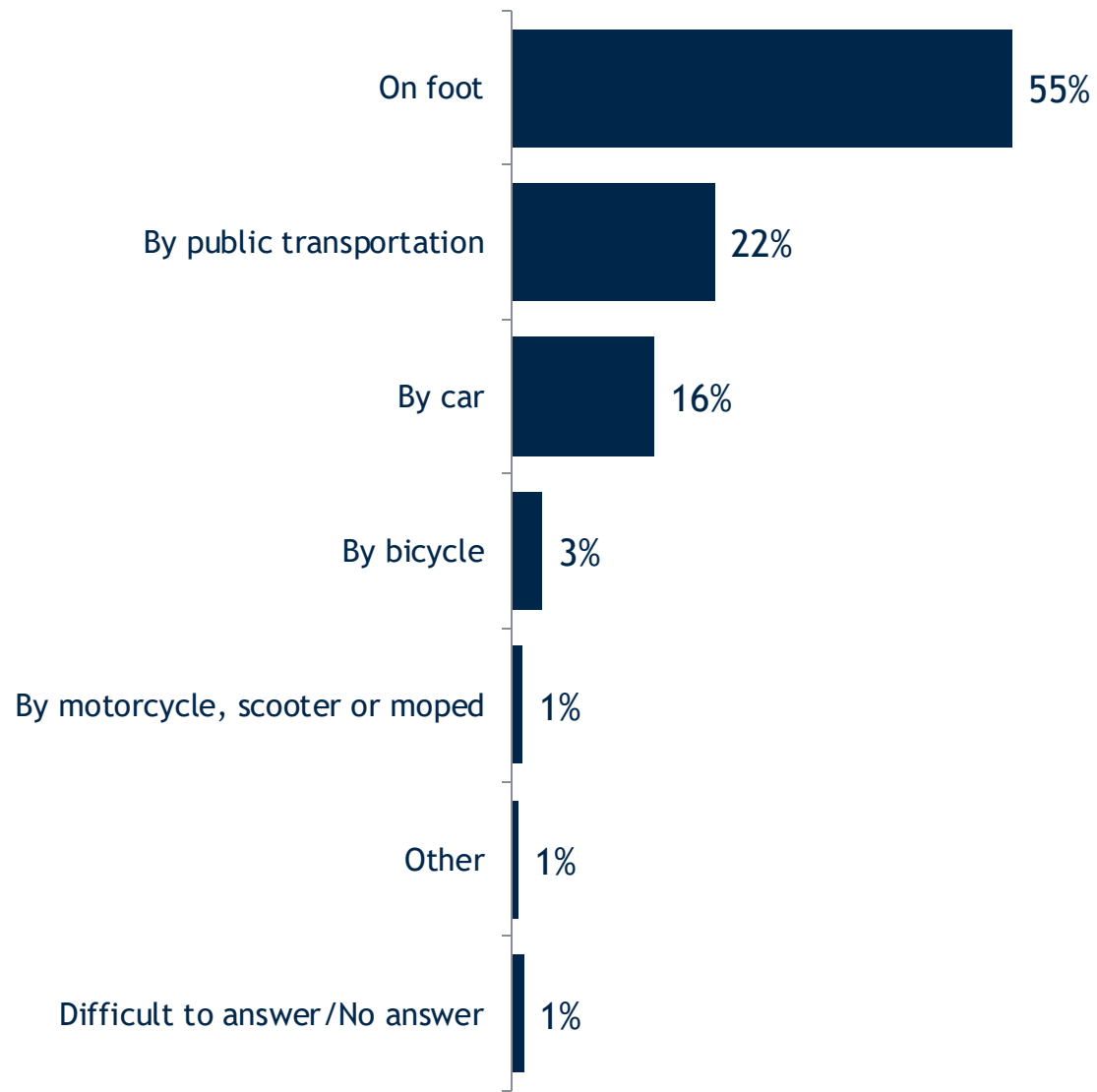


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(Mean (average) of service/public good rating 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible,” and 5 - “excellent”; among respondents who rated the quality of a given service (n=May/Aug))



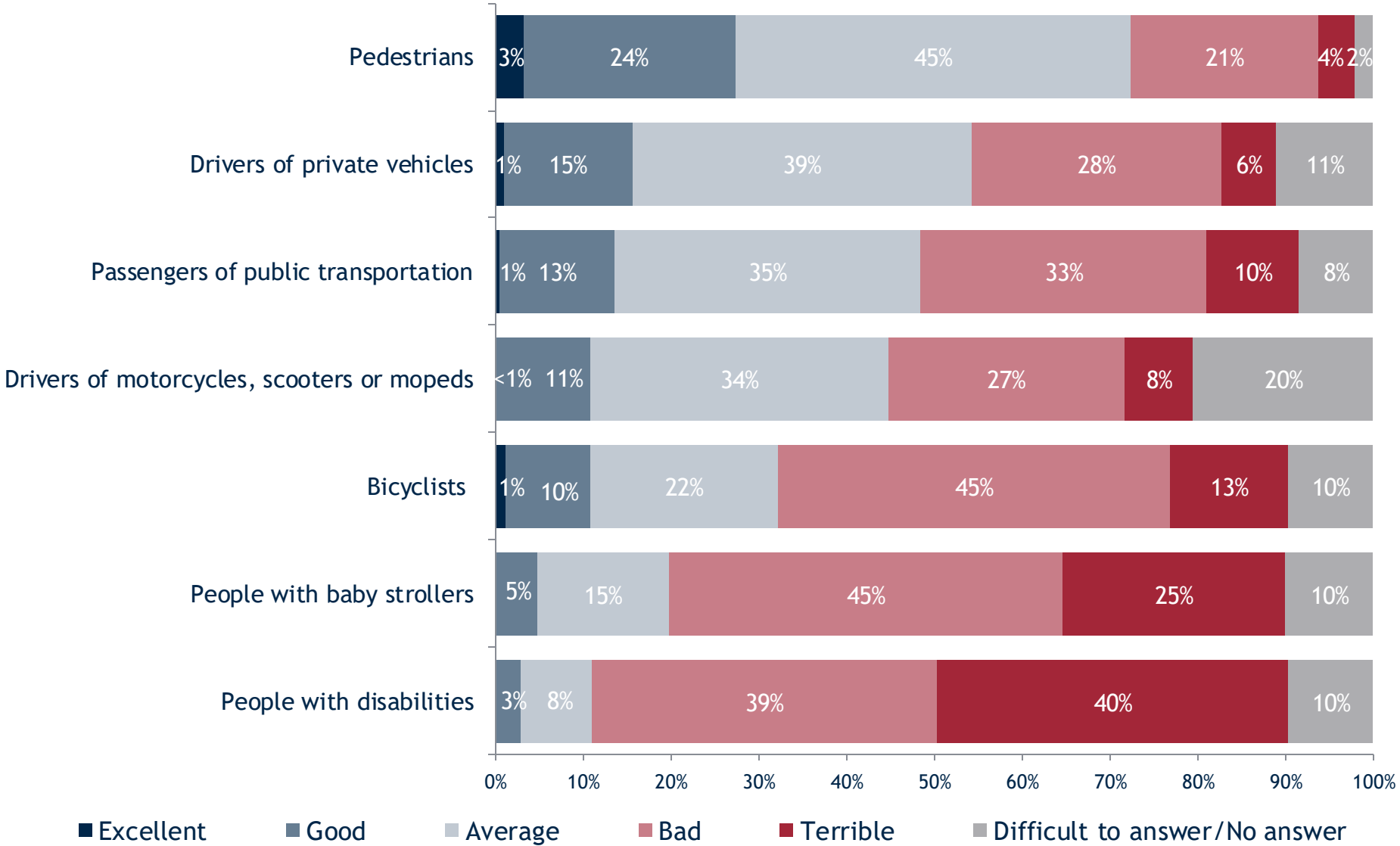
# How do you usually move around Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyyi?



# How do you usually move around Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiyi?

	18-35	36-50	51+	Food Insecure Income	Subsistence Income	Adequate Income	Secure Income
On foot	62%	51%	54%	58%	58%	55%	47%
By public transportation	16%	17%	30%	30%	23%	18%	16%
By car	18%	25%	8%	5%	11%	22%	33%
By bicycle	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%
By motorcycle, scooter or moped	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	<1%	<1%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	<1%
Difficult to answer/No answer	<1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	<1%

# In your opinion, how convenient is Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi for...?





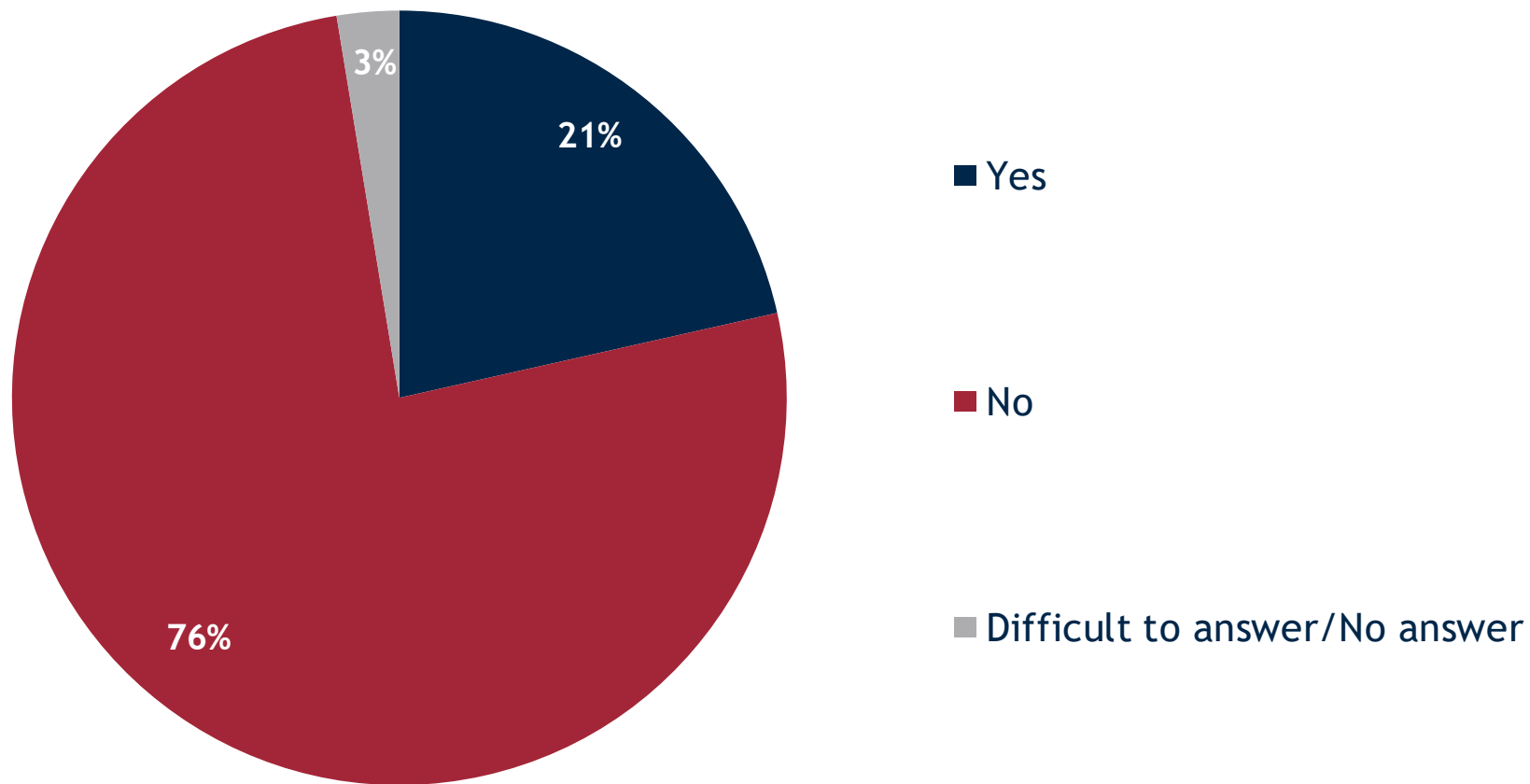


# Civic Engagement

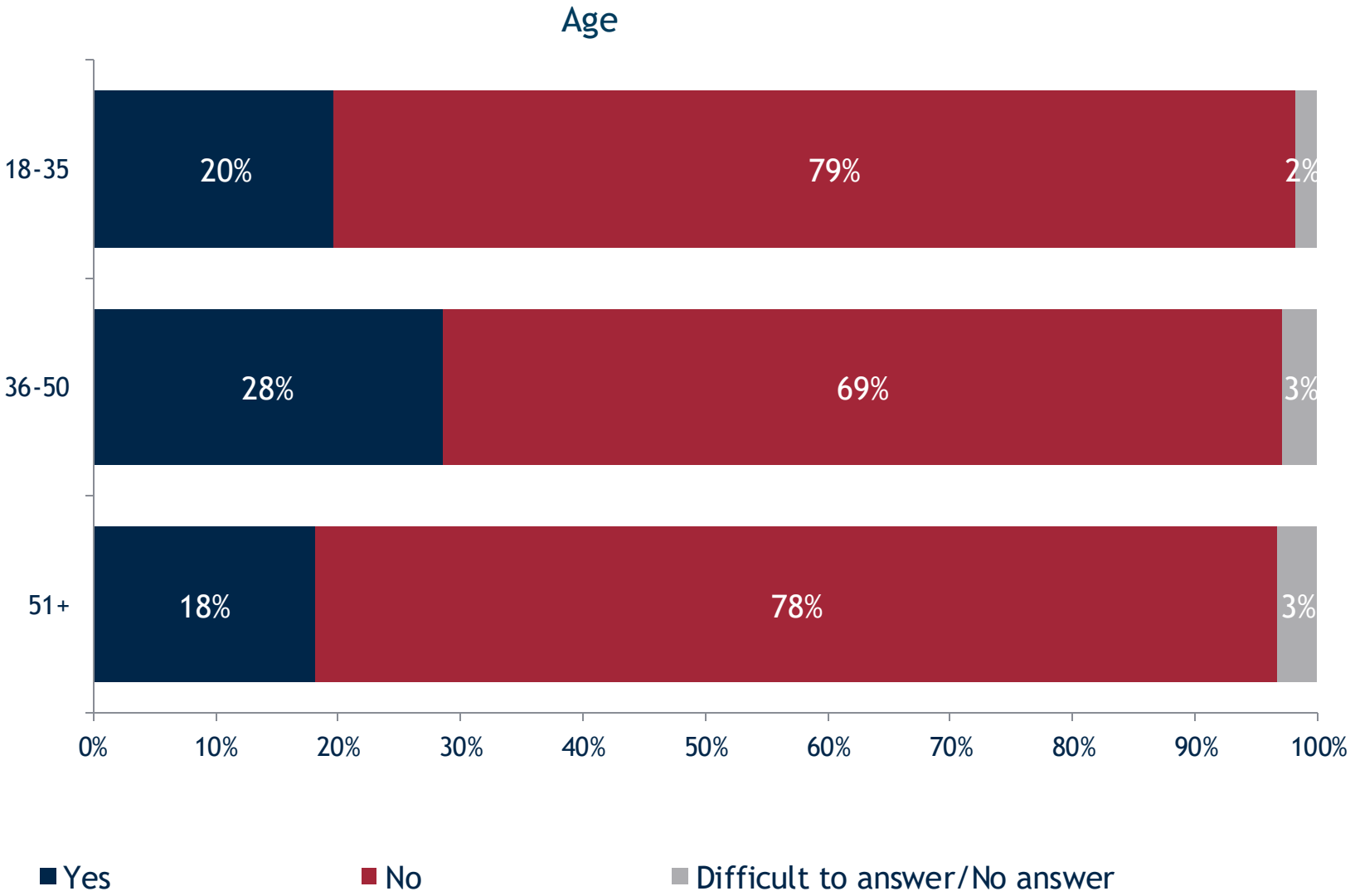
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# In the last 12 months, have you taken part in solving the problems of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyyi?

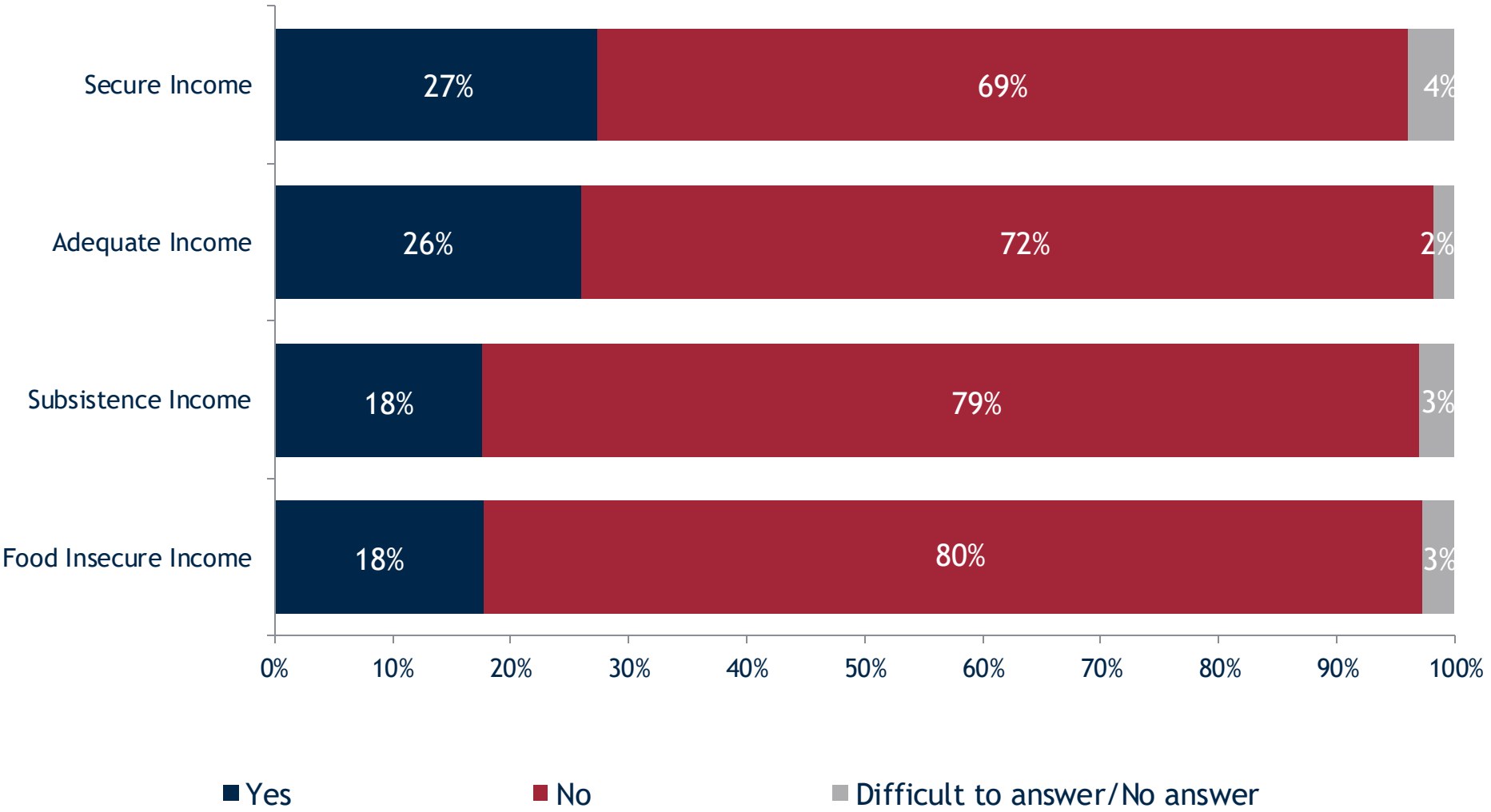


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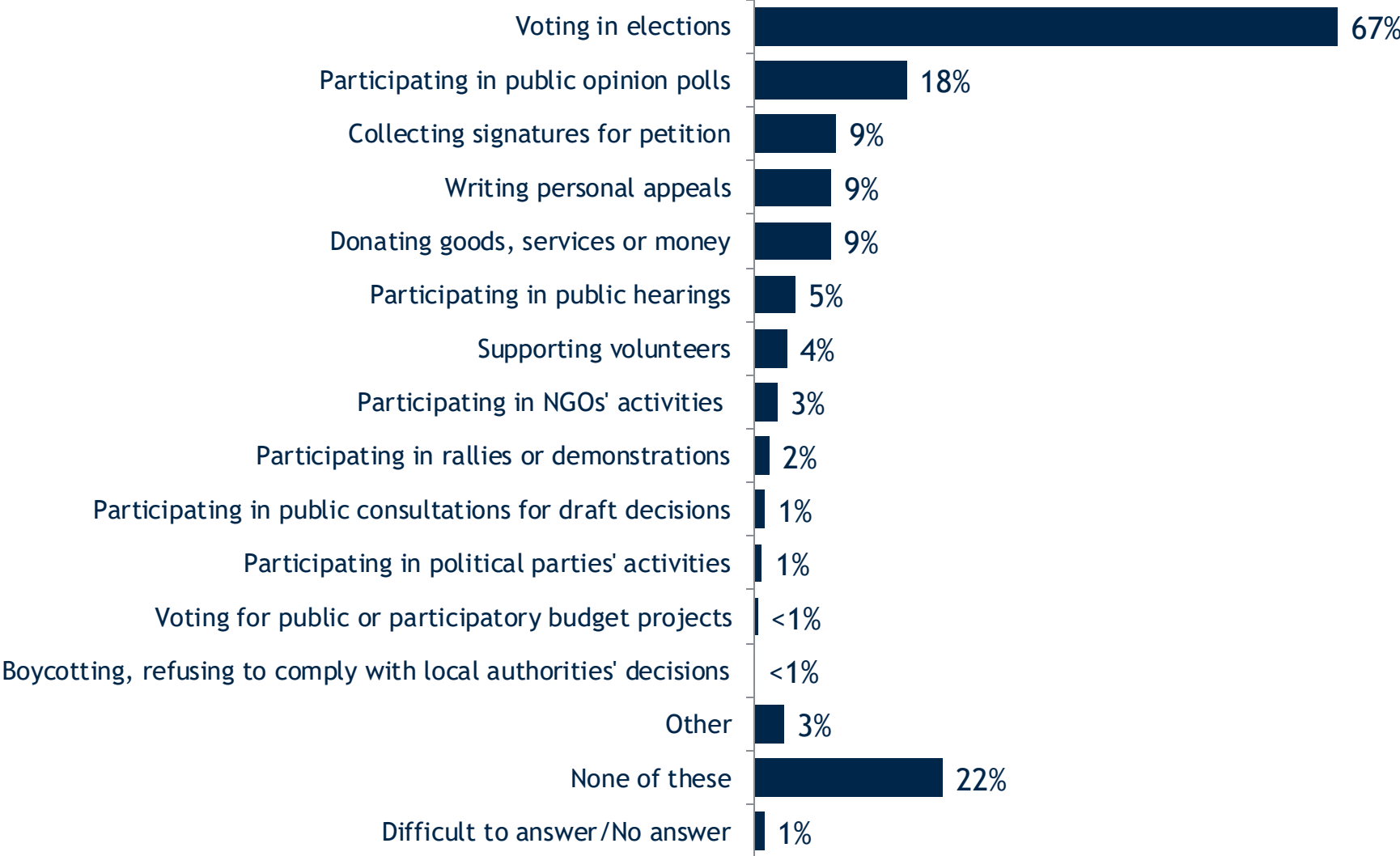
# In the last 12 months, have you taken part in solving the problems of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi?

## Income



# Which, if any, of the following activities have you participated in?

*UP TO 3 RESPONSES*

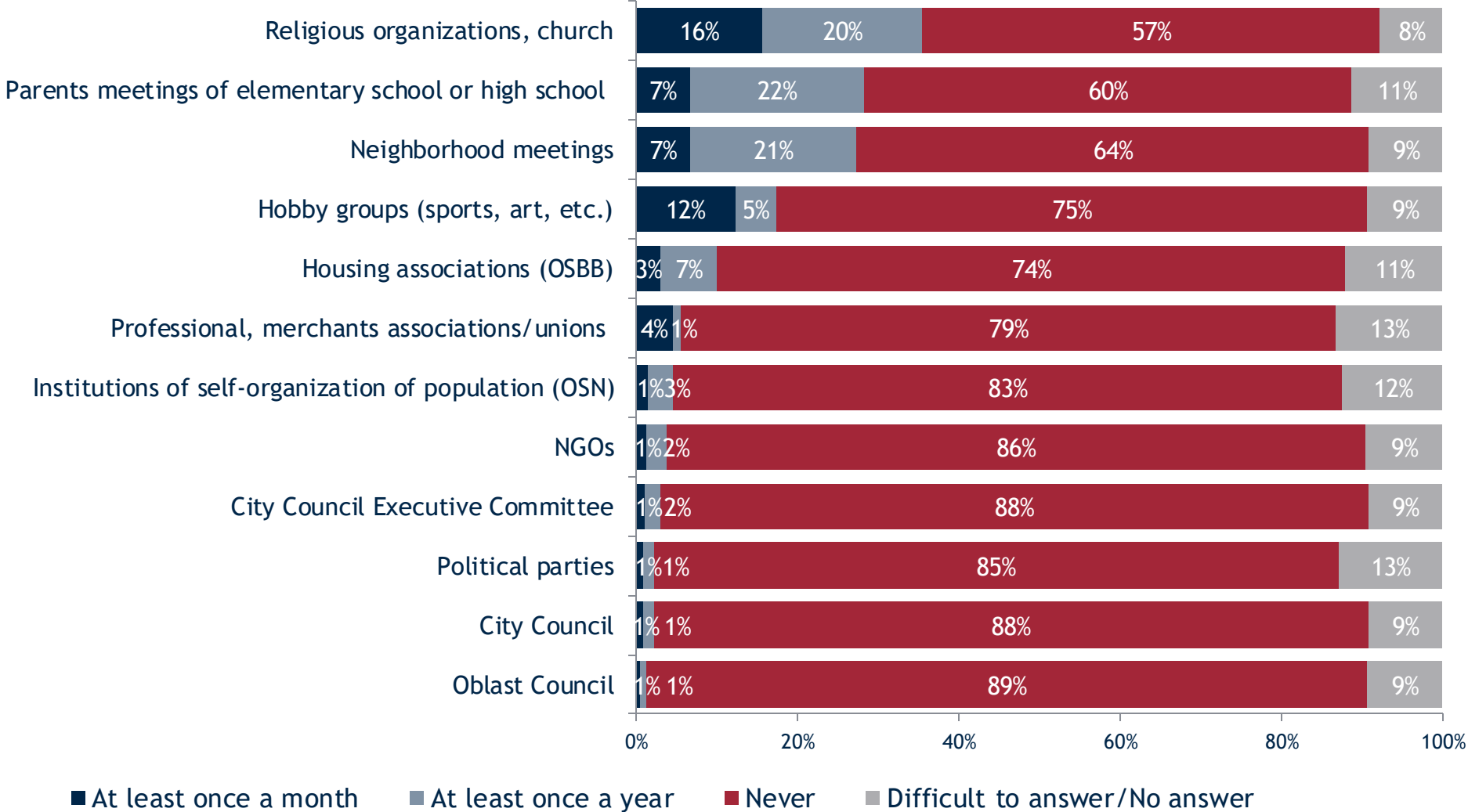


# Which, if any, of the following activities have you participated in?

*UP TO 3 RESPONSES*

	18-35	36-50	51+
Voting in elections	59%	70%	71%
Participating in public opinion polls	15%	17%	19%
Collecting signatures for petition	8%	11%	10%
Writing personal appeals	6%	12%	9%
Donating goods, services or money	11%	11%	6%
Participating in public hearings	4%	5%	5%
Supporting volunteers	5%	4%	3%
Participating in NGOs' activities	2%	3%	3%
Participating in rallies or demonstrations	2%	1%	2%
Participating in public consultations for draft decisions	2%	1%	1%
Participating in political parties' activities	<1%	2%	1%
Voting for public or participatory budget projects	1%	<1%	<1%
Boycotting, refusing to comply with local authorities' decisions	<1%	<1%	<1%
Other	4%	4%	3%
None of these	26%	19%	21%
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	2%	1%

# How often, if ever, do you participate in the events/meetings of the organizations and associations listed?



Note: Question originally asked with the response options: “once a week,” “once a month” (now merged into at least once a month) and “3-4 times a year,” “twice a year,” “once a year” (now merged into at least once a year)



# Housing Associations

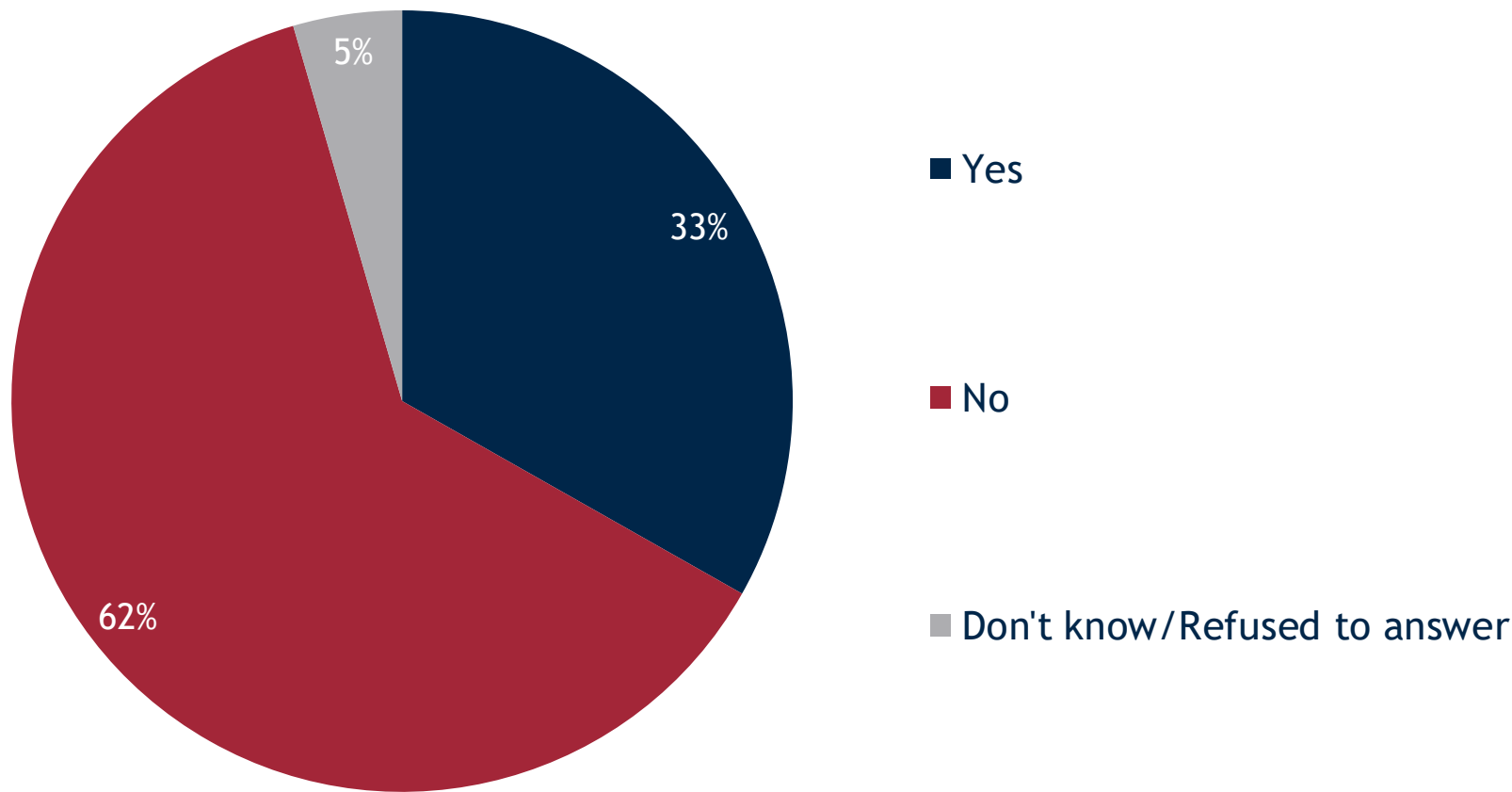
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# If you live in an apartment building, do you have a housing association established there (OSBB\*)?

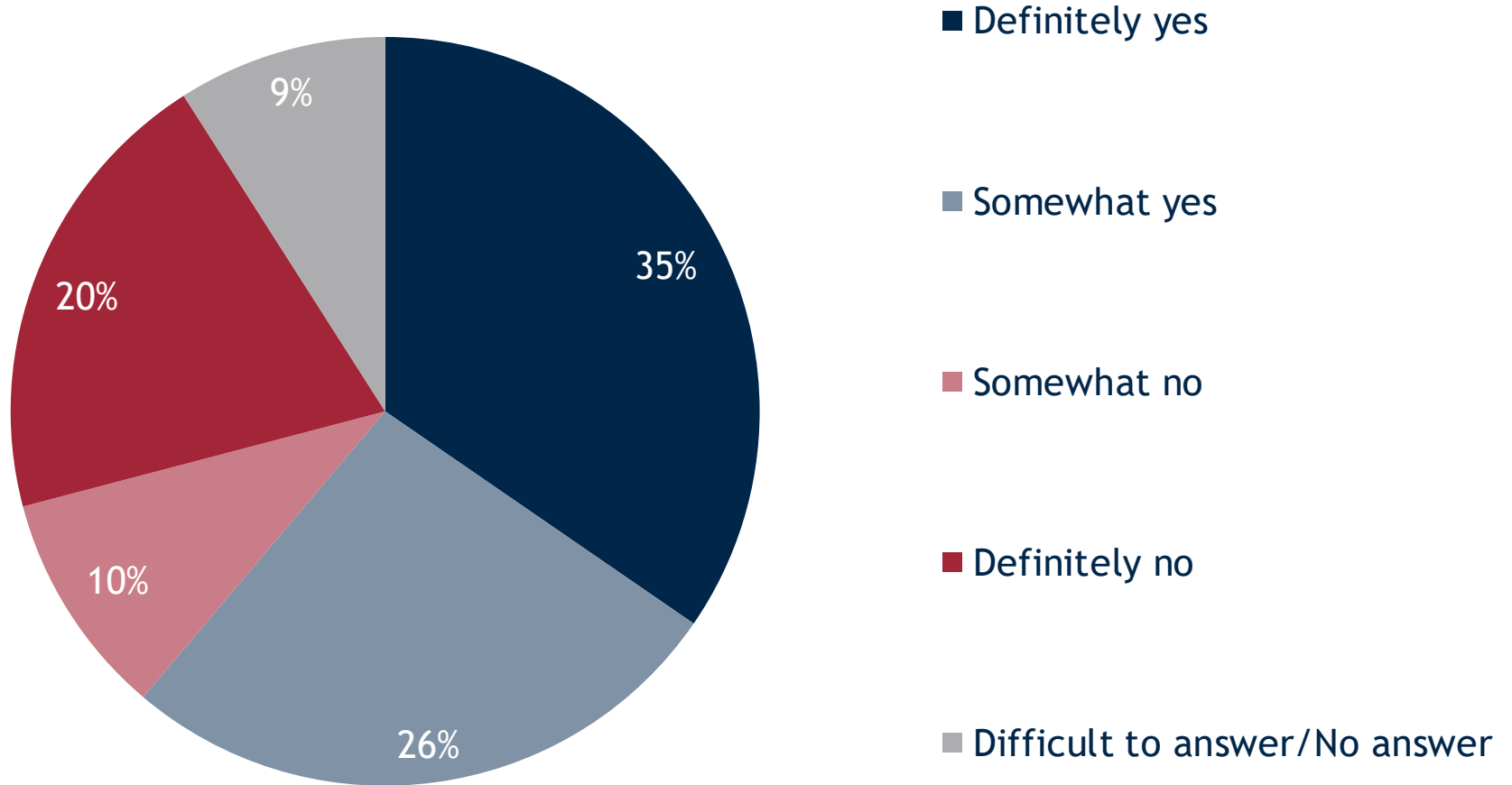
(Among those who live in an apartment building, n=755)



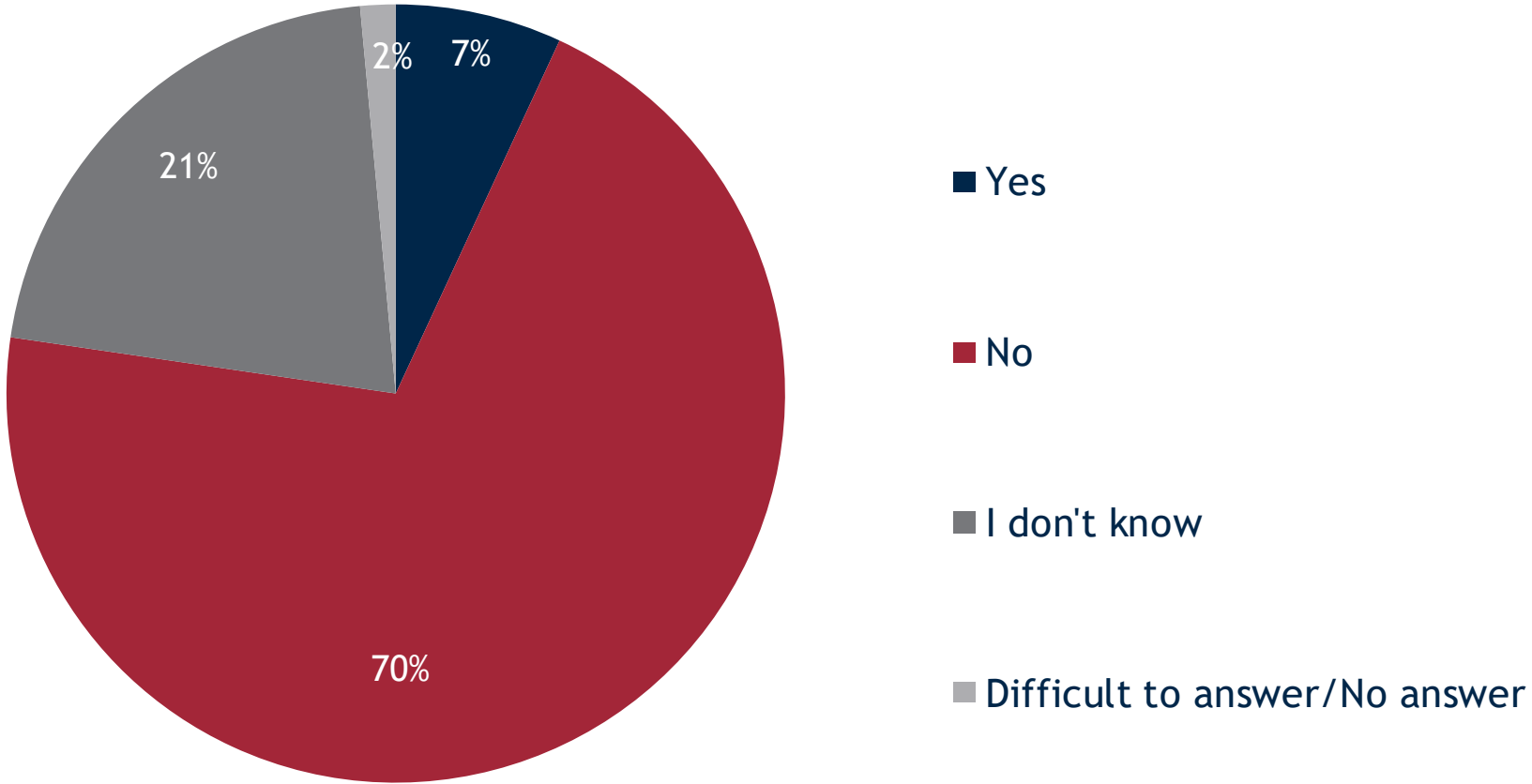
\* Association of Co-owners of Apartment Building (OSBB is the Ukrainian acronym) - a nonprofit entity established by apartment owners to manage and maintain the nonresidential premises of an apartment building, similar to a condominium association. The organization is also used for the legal registration of the owner's property rights to the apartments and adjoining territory.

# Has the establishment of the housing association (OSBB) helped to solve problems in your building?

(Among those with OSBB in the building, n=251)



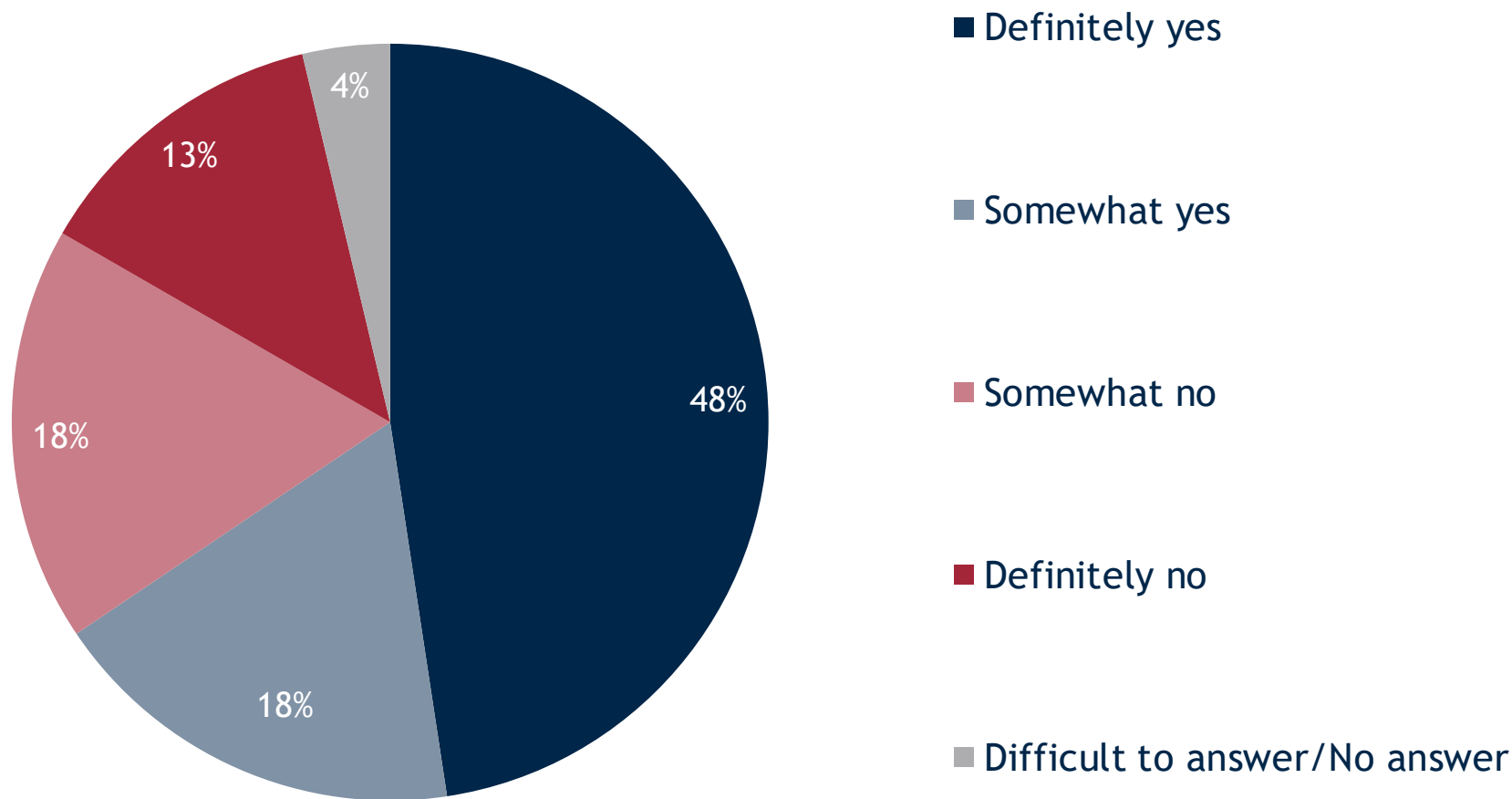
Do you have a body of self-organization of population (OSN, housing committee, etc.) established in the building, quarter, micro-district where you live?



*\*Body of Self-organization of the Population (OSN is the Ukrainian acronym)- a resident-established representative body that addresses local issues (comparable to neighborhood associations in the United States). OSNs can be created as street committees, block committees, committees of districts or village committees.*

# Has the establishment of the body of self-organization of the population helped to solve problems in your building, block, micro-district?

(Among those with OSN, n=83)



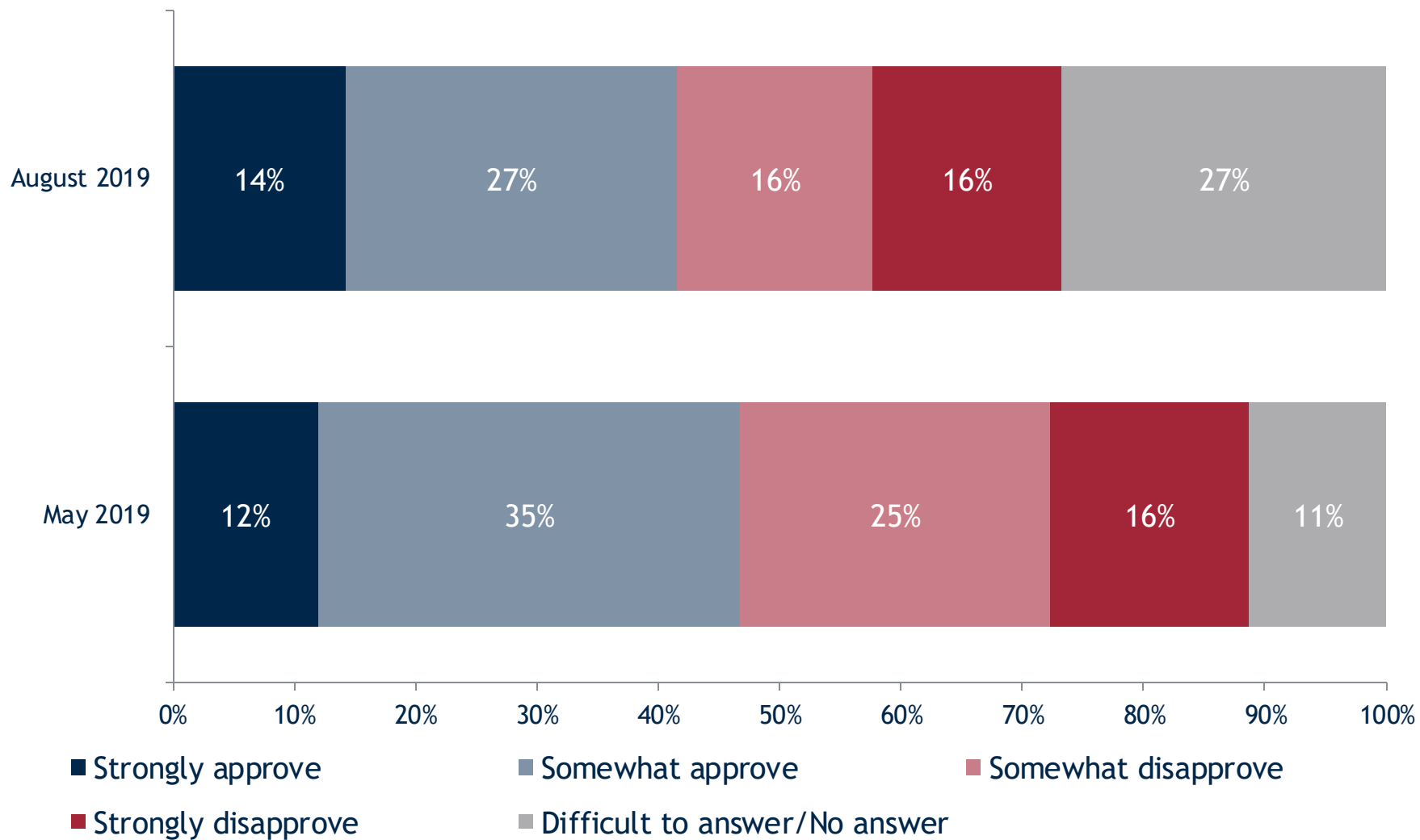


# Assessment of the Local Authorities

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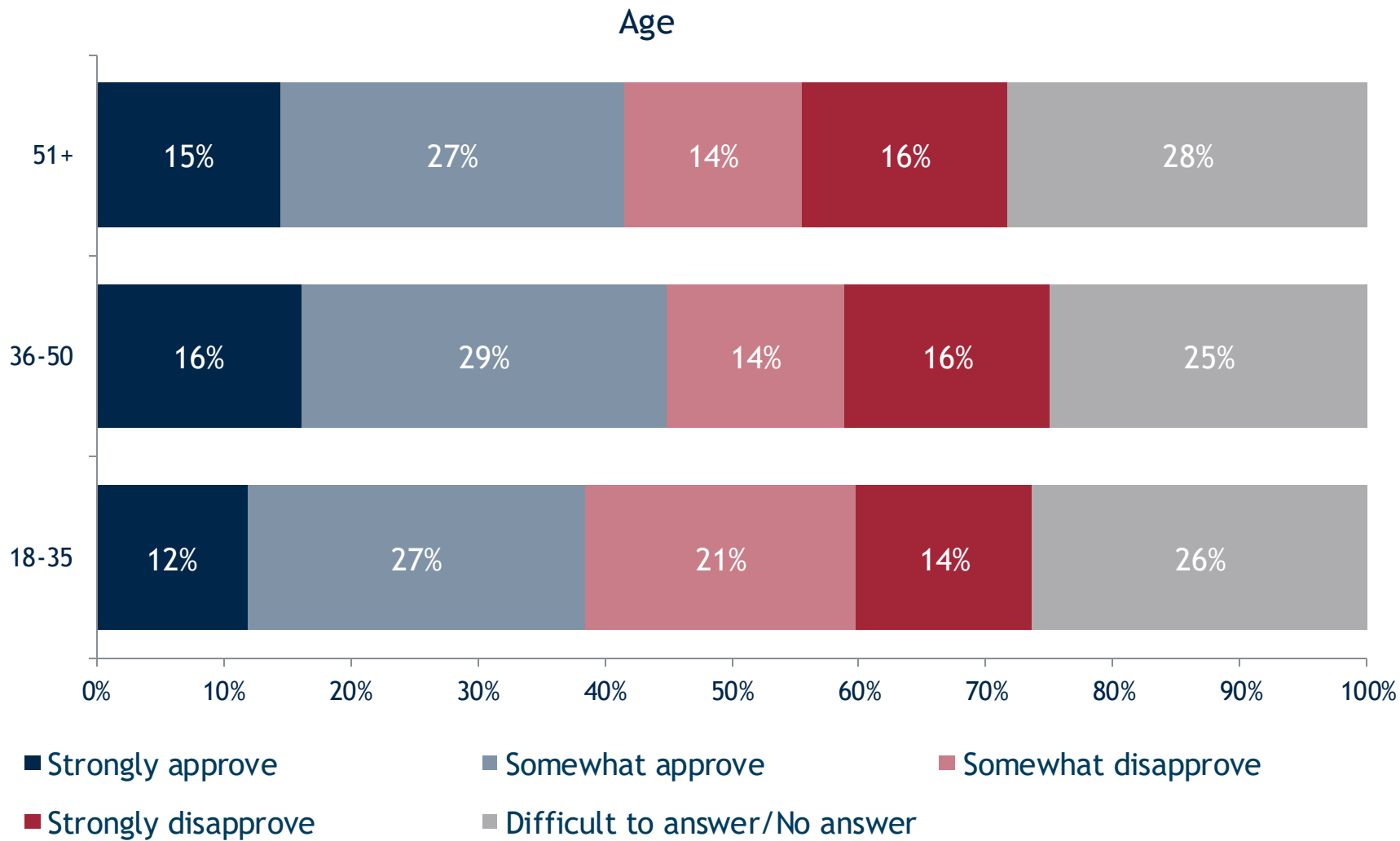


# Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi?\*



*\*Note: The poll was conducted after Mayor Alla Ginak resigned from the position of mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi on July 25. Secretary of the Municipal Government, Victor Hrozov, became acting mayor on July 25. This power transition increased uncertainty in data interpretation.*

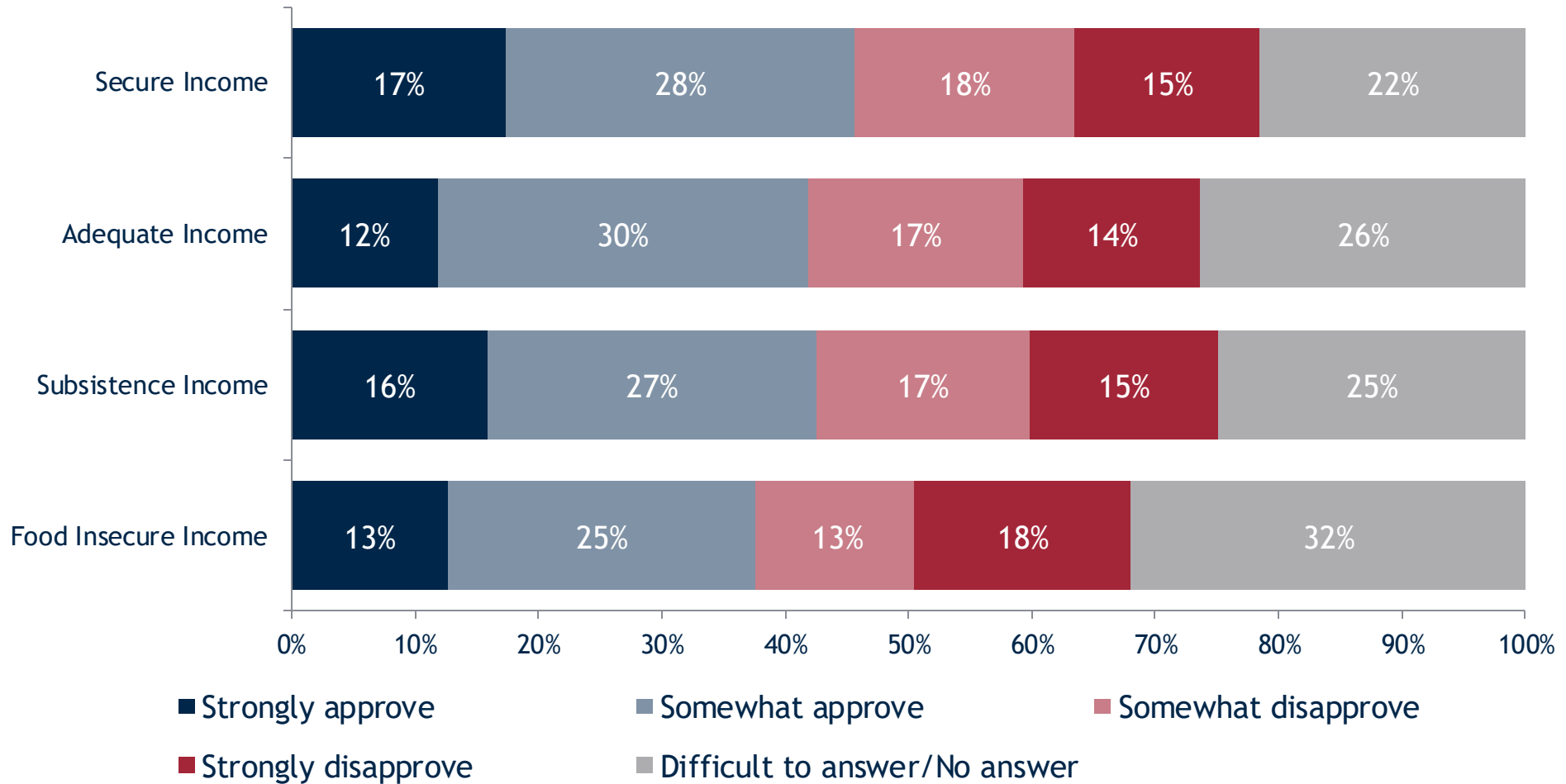
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## Income

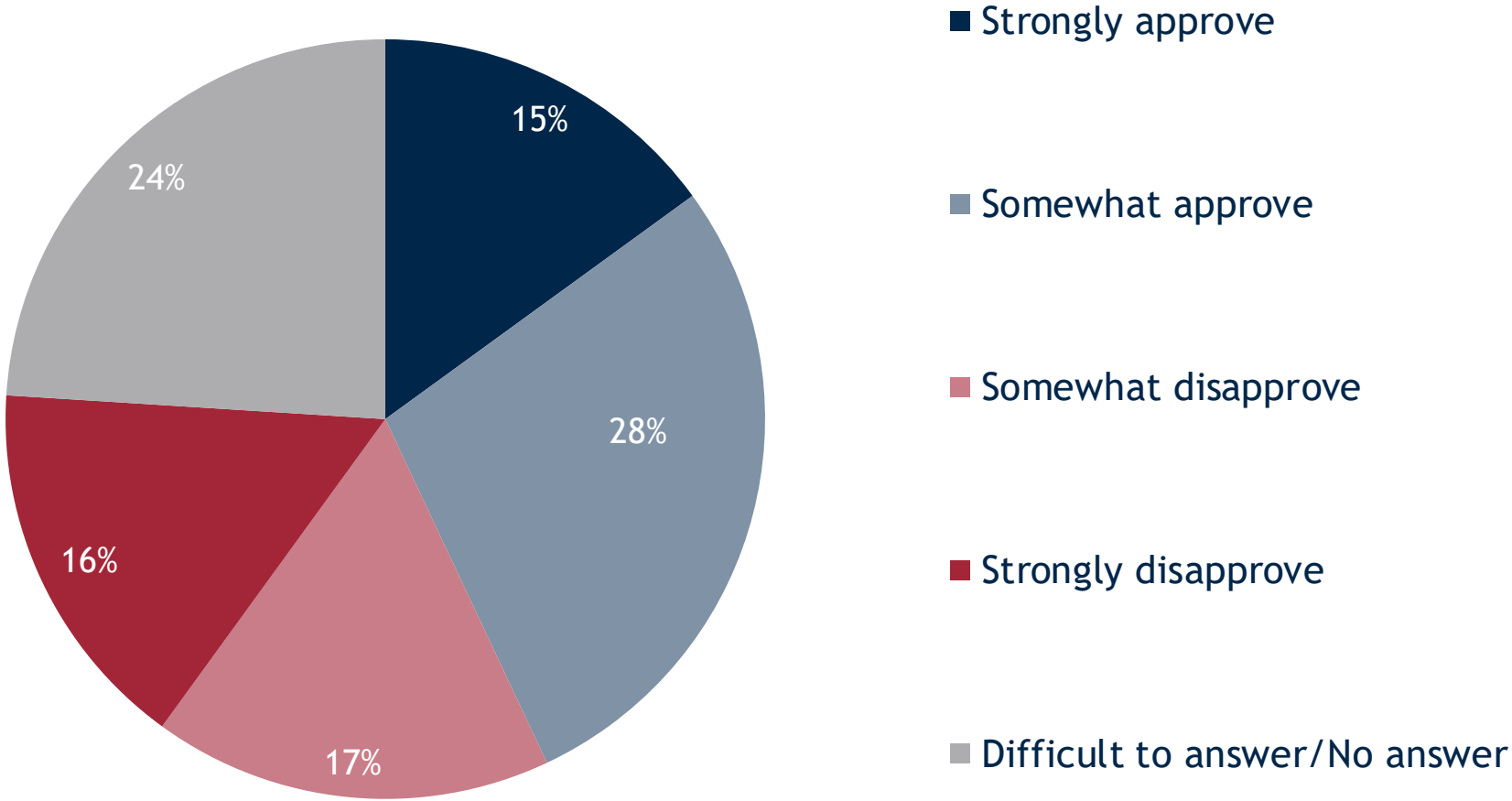


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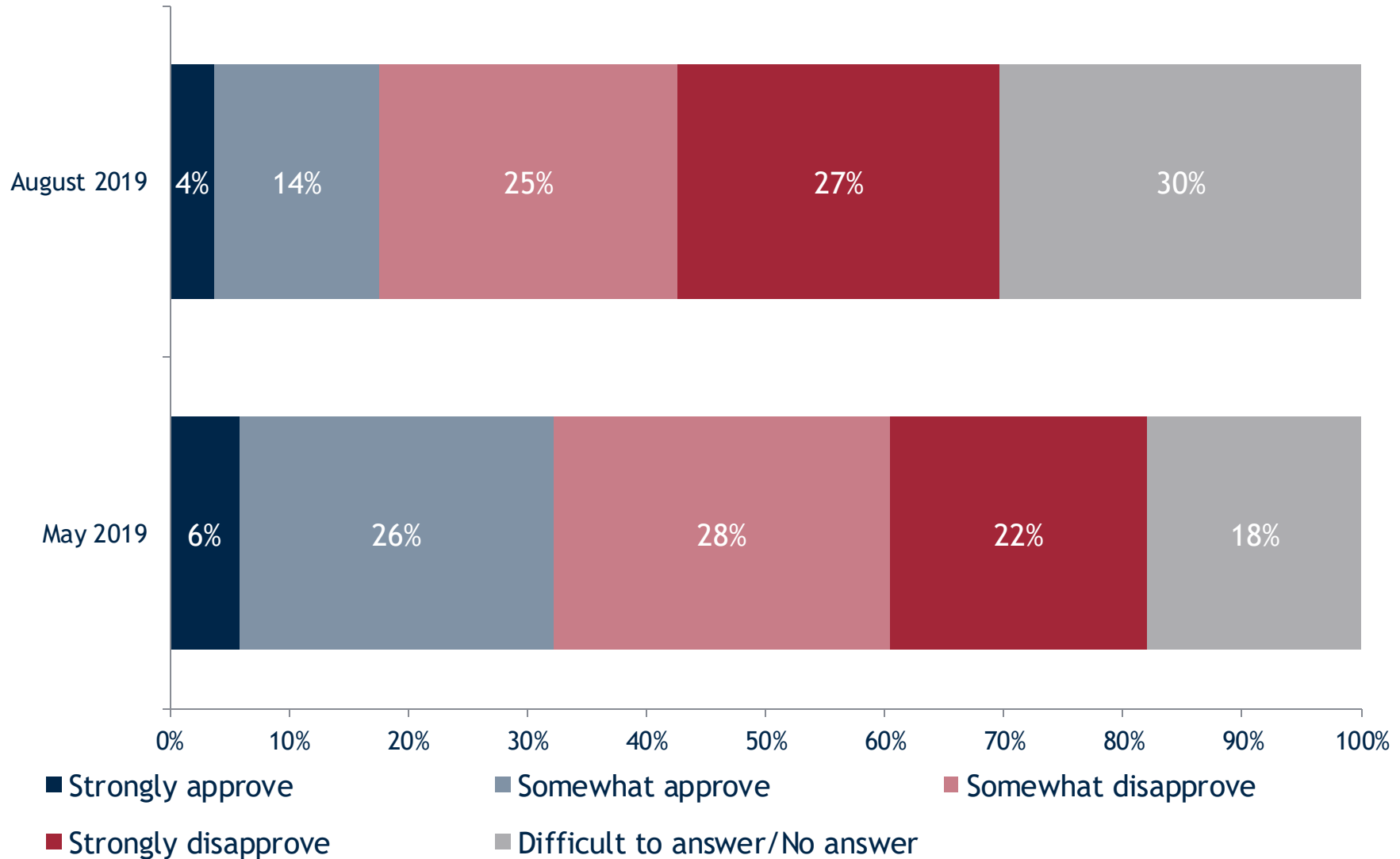
# Do you approve or disapprove the activities of the Mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi?\*

Likely Voters

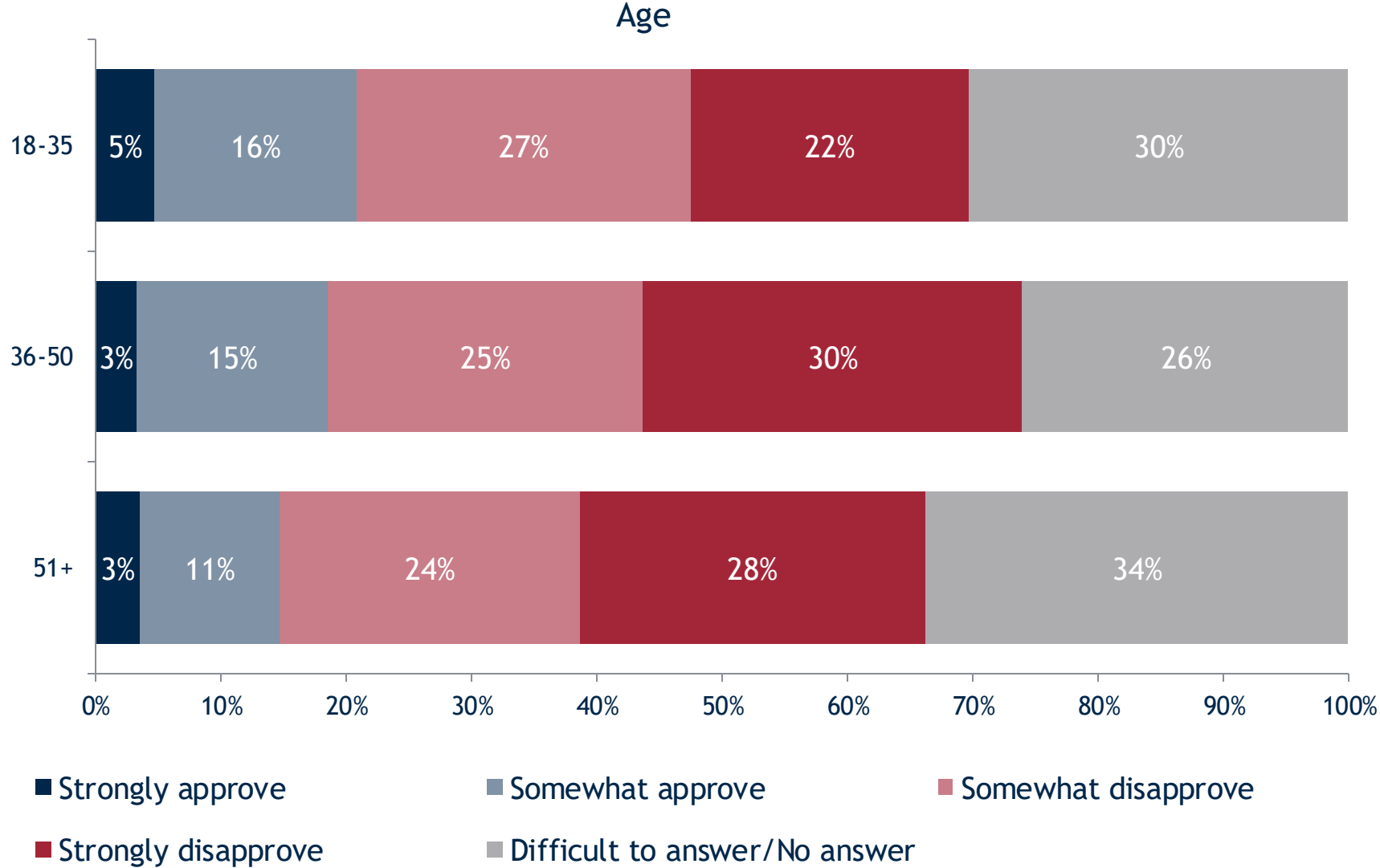


*\*Note: The poll was conducted after Mayor Alla Ginak resigned from the position of mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi on July 25. Secretary of the Municipal Government, Victor Hrozov, became acting mayor on July 25. This power transition has increased uncertainty in data interpretation.*

# Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi City Council?

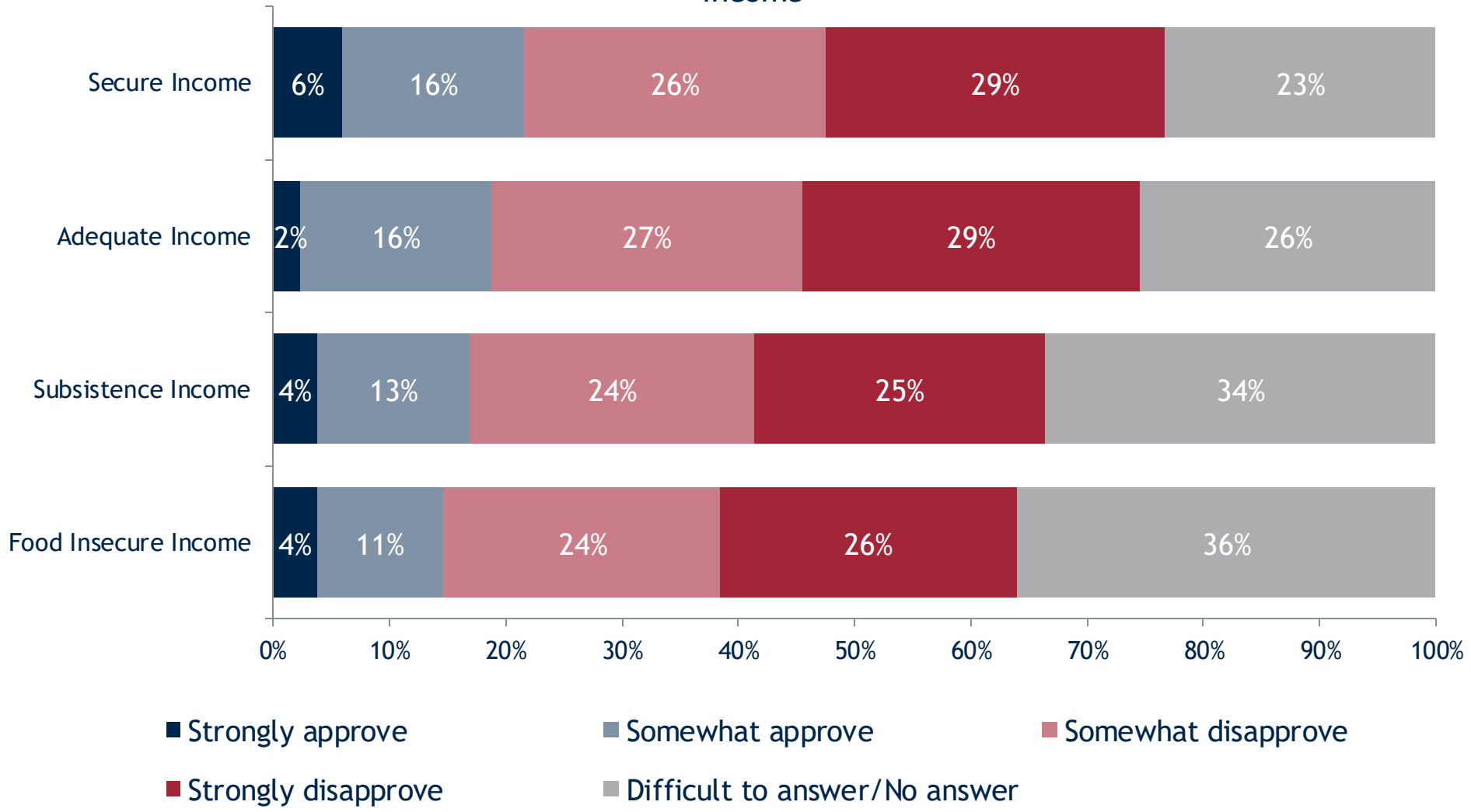


# Do you approve or disapprove the activities of the Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiy City Council?



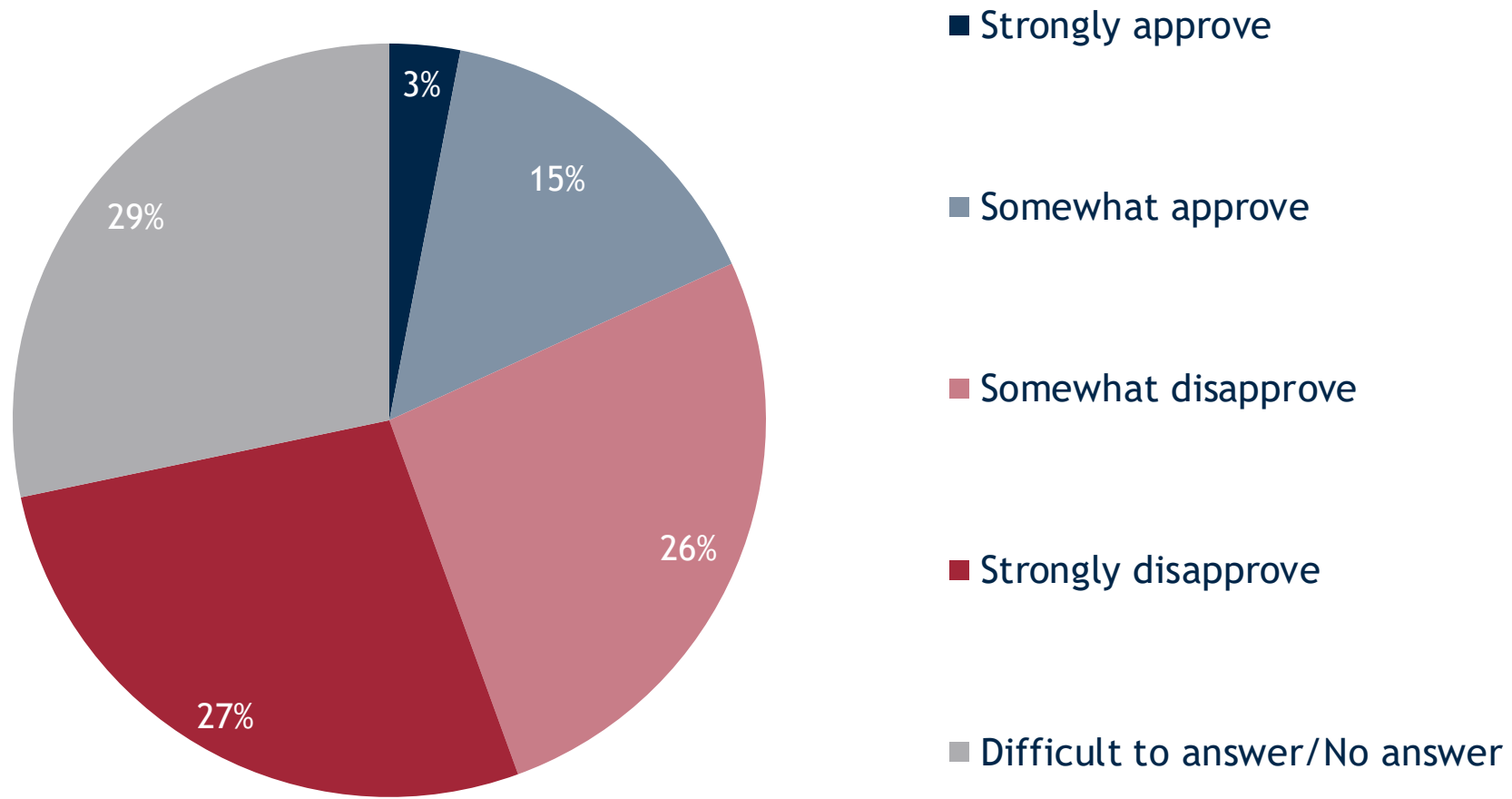
# Do you approve or disapprove the activities of the Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiy City Council?

## Income

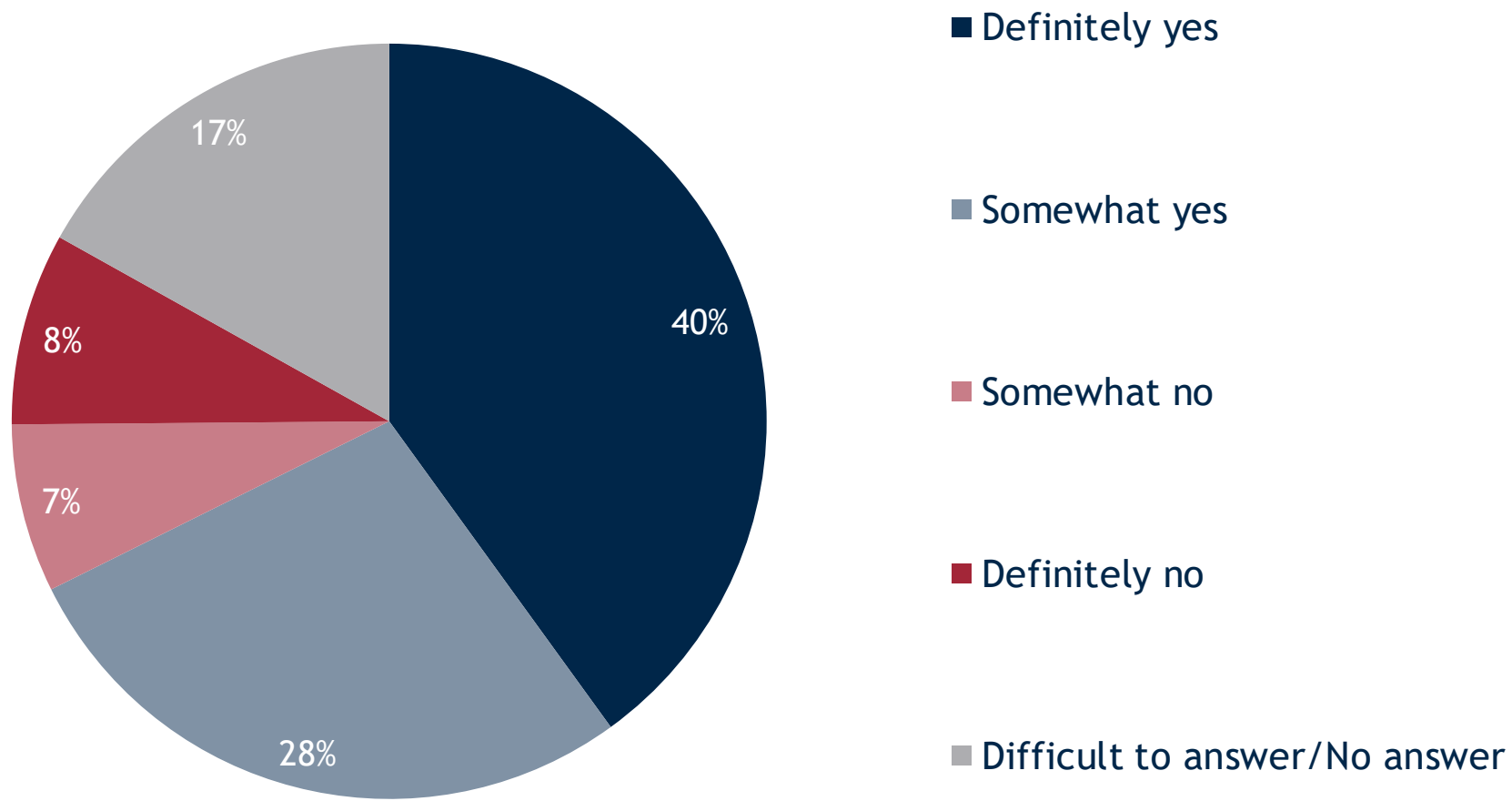


# Do you approve or disapprove the activities of the Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi City Council?

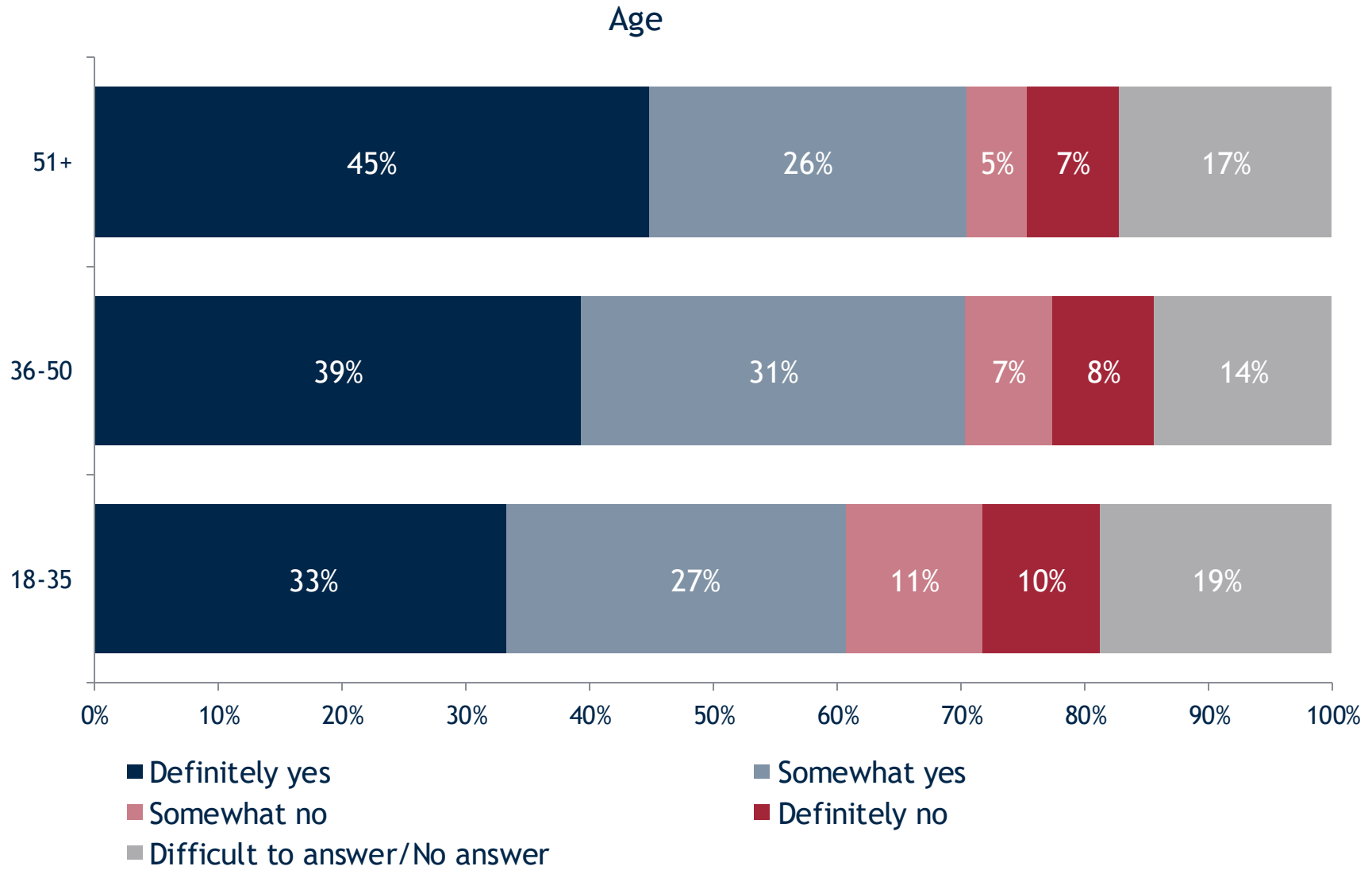
(Among likely voters, n=995)



# In your opinion, should more rights be transferred from the central authorities to local authorities and communities?

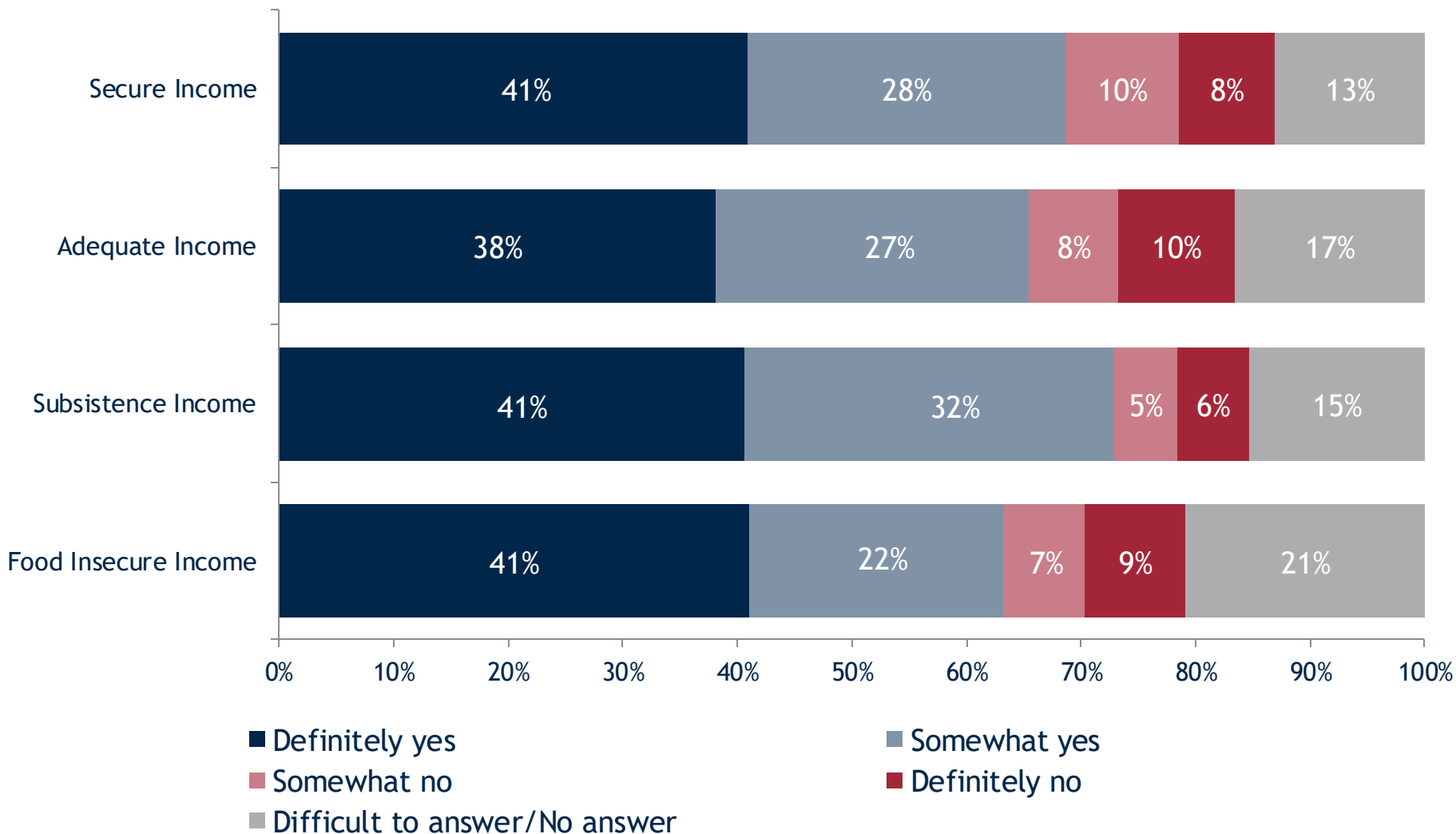


# In your opinion, should more rights be transferred from the central authorities to local authorities and communities?



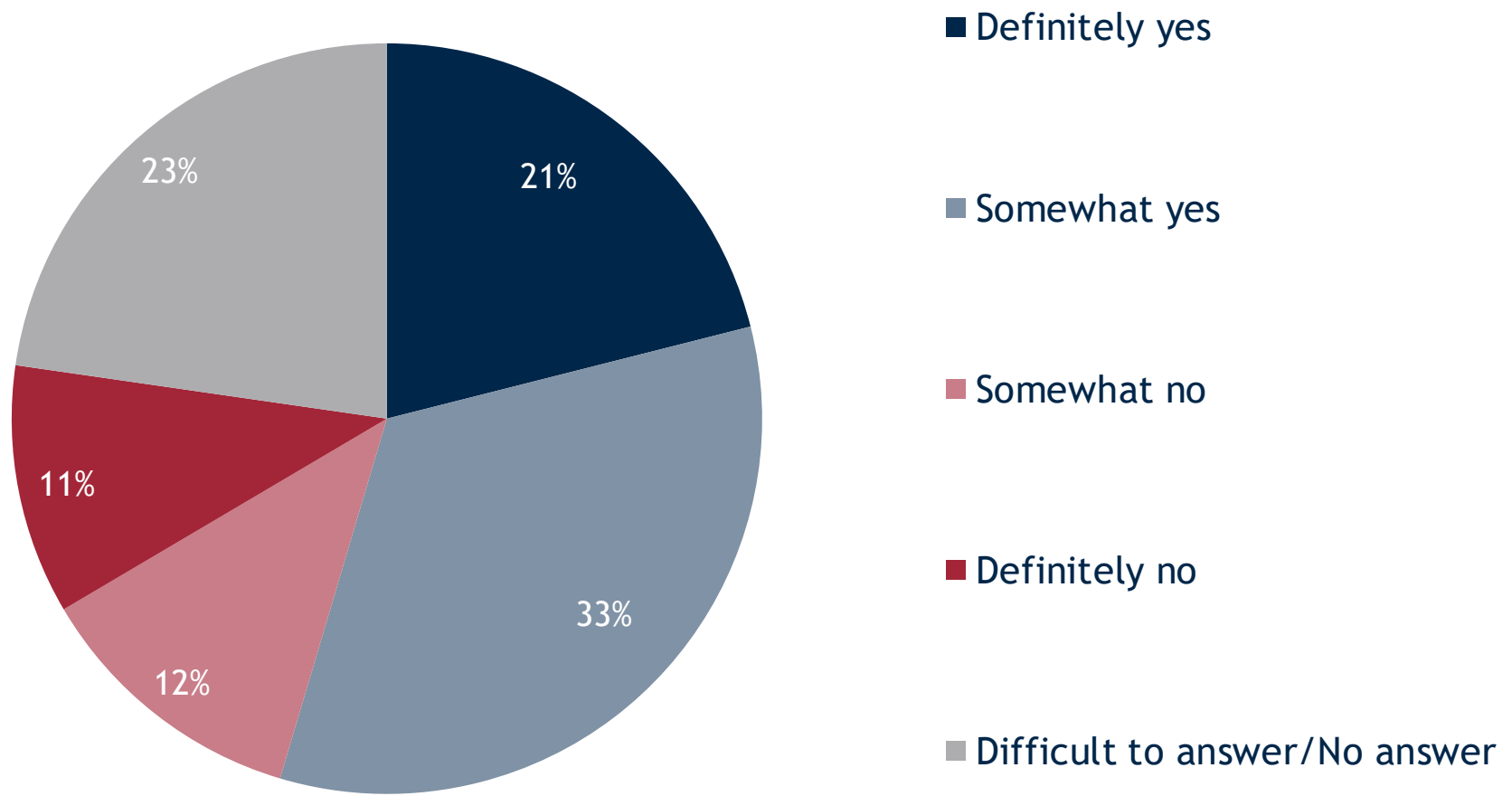
# In your opinion, should more rights be transferred from the central authorities to local authorities and communities?

## Income



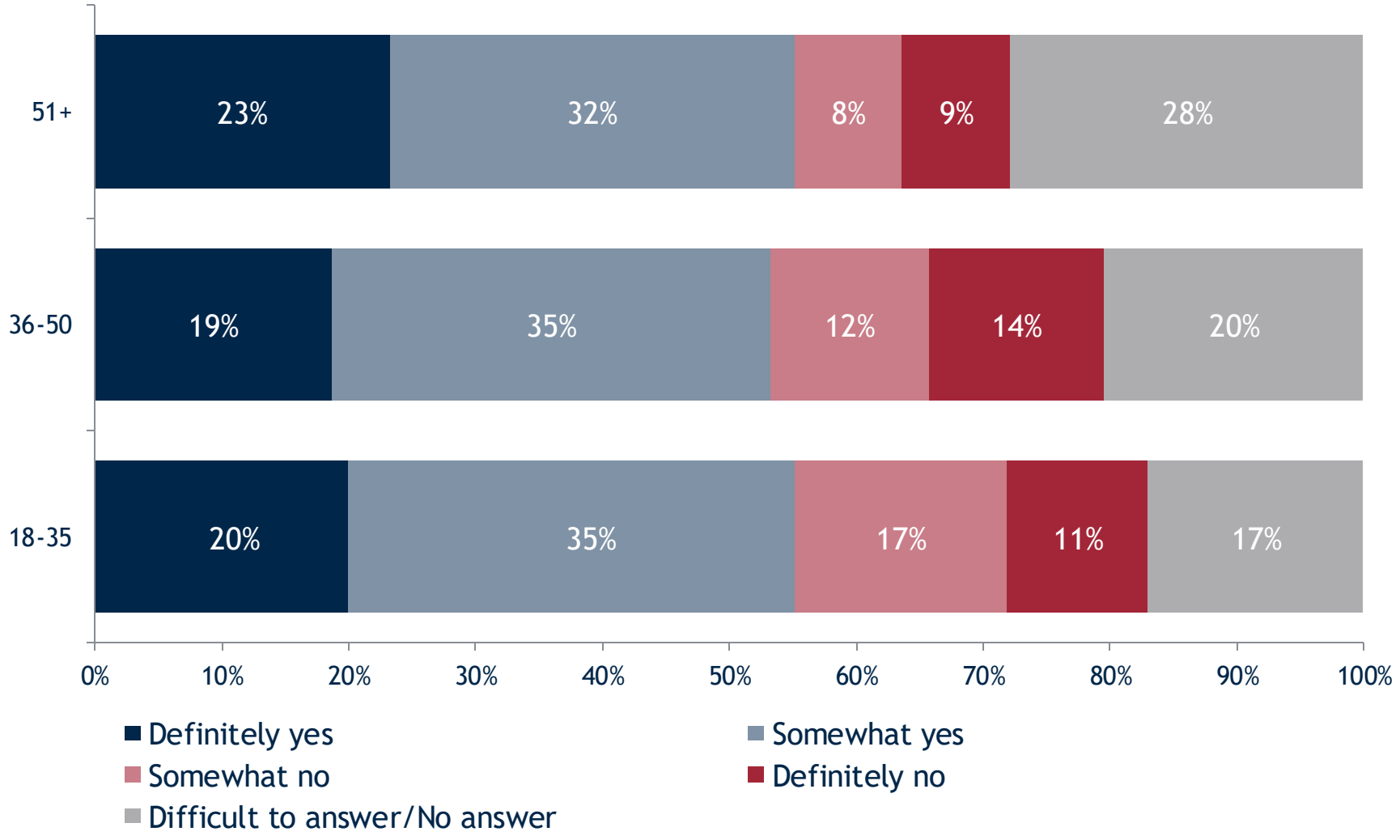


# In your opinion, are your local authorities and community able to cope with more responsibilities that might result from the decentralization reform?



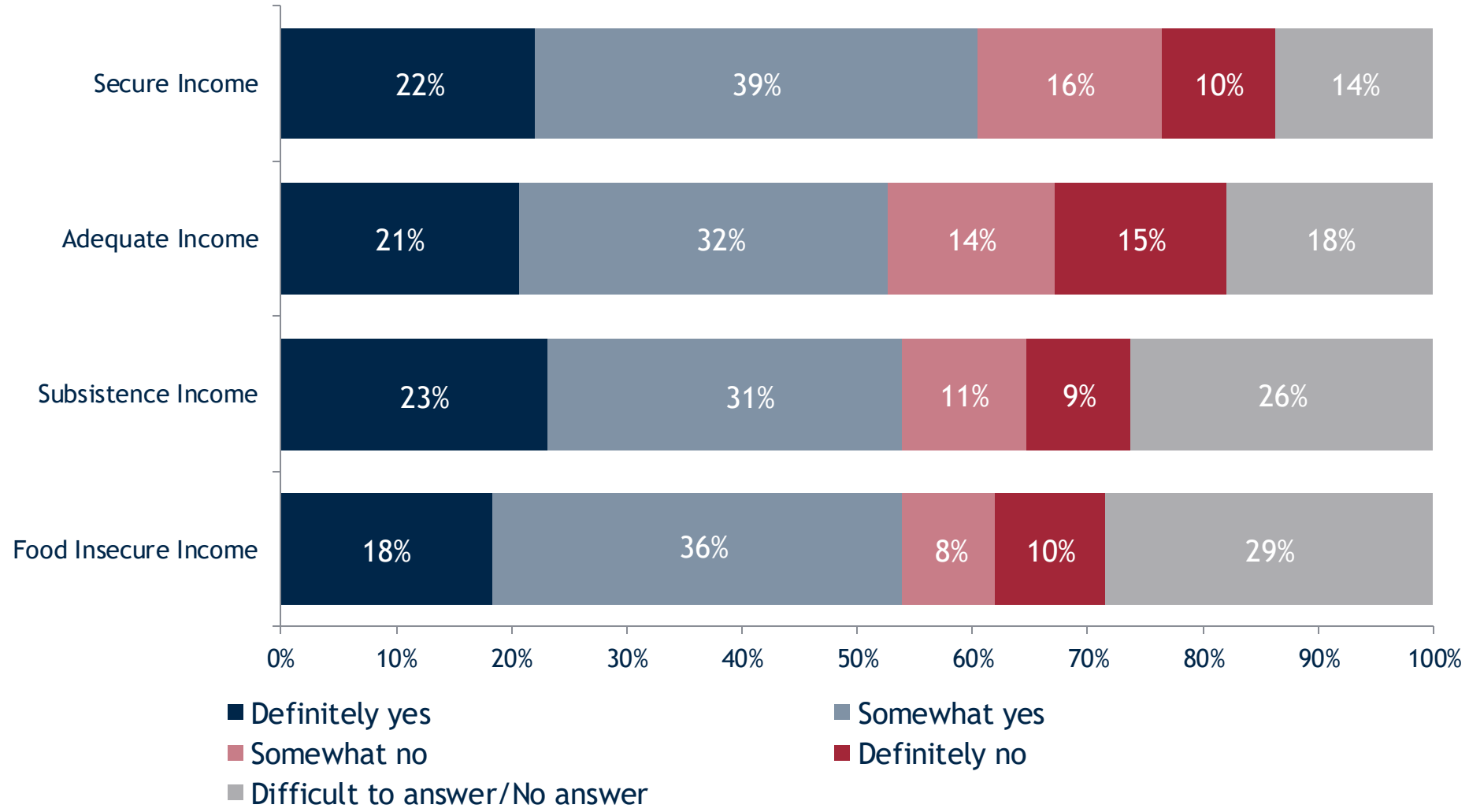
# In your opinion, are your local authorities and community able to cope with more responsibilities that might result from the decentralization reform?

Age



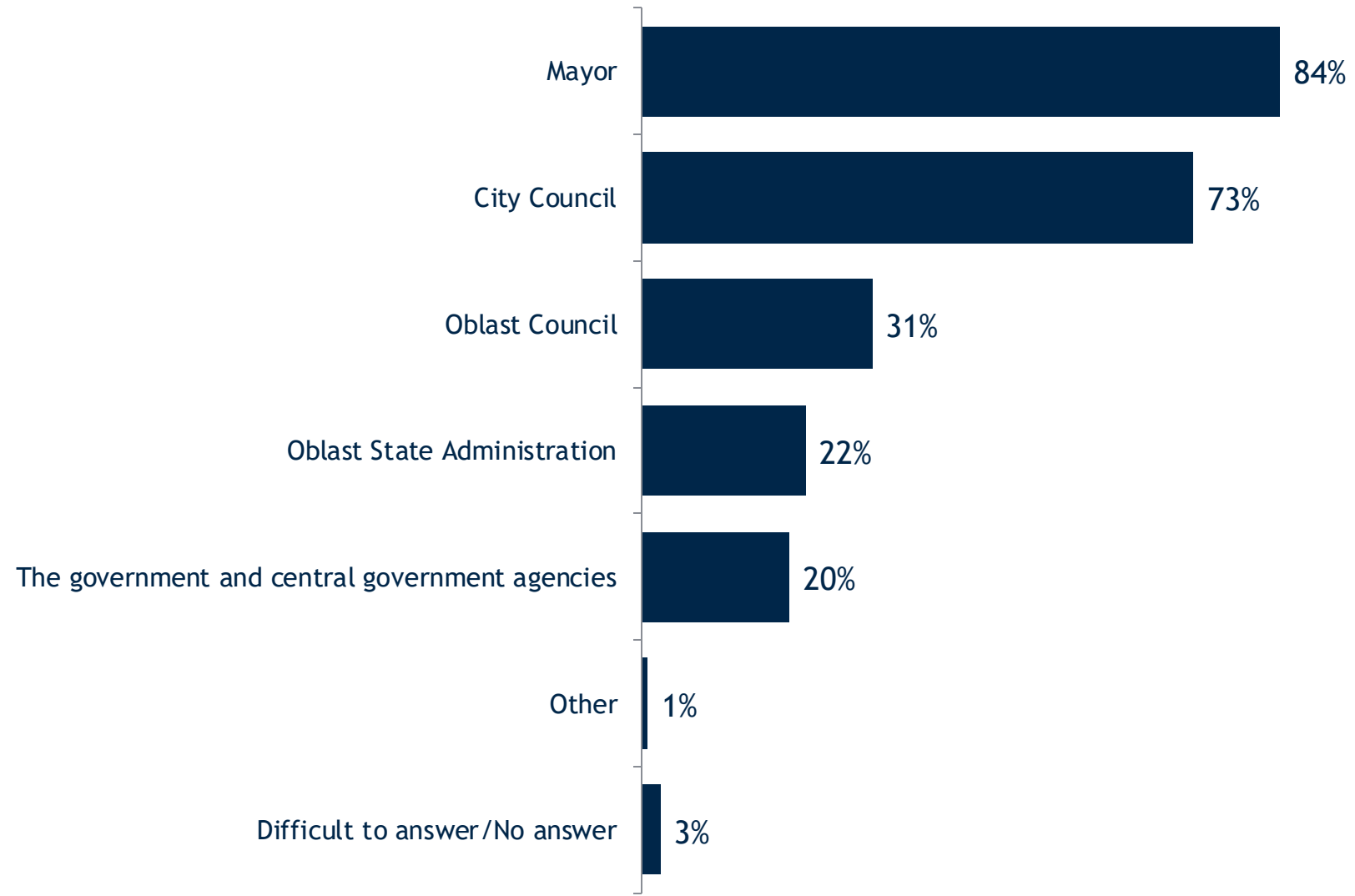
# In your opinion, are your local authorities and community able to cope with more responsibilities that might result from the decentralization reform?

## Income



# Which of the following entities do you think should hold the most responsibility for addressing local issues and providing services to your community?

*MULTIPLE RESPONSES*



# Which of the following entities do you think should hold the most responsibility for addressing local issues and providing services to your community?

*MULTIPLE RESPONSES*

	18-35	36-50	51+	Food Insecure Income	Subsistence Income	Adequate Income	Secure Income
Mayor	82%	86%	85%	86%	84%	85%	83%
City Council	68%	75%	75%	77%	65%	76%	77%
Oblast Council	30%	32%	30%	29%	26%	32%	39%
Oblast State Administration	21%	22%	22%	26%	19%	20%	24%
The government and central government agencies	21%	18%	19%	19%	19%	20%	22%
Other	<1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	<1%	<1%
Difficult to answer/No answer	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%

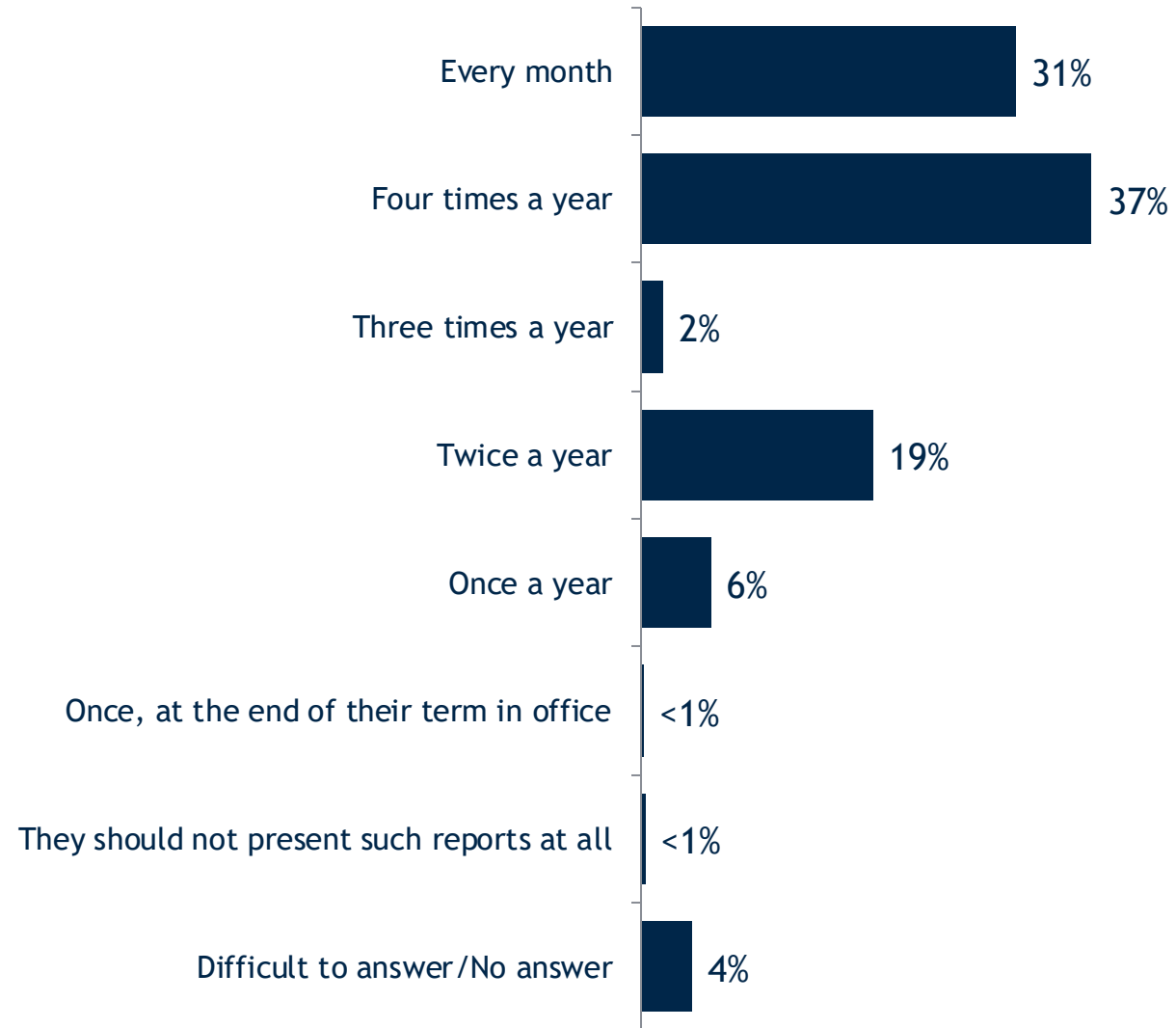


# Interaction with Local Authorities

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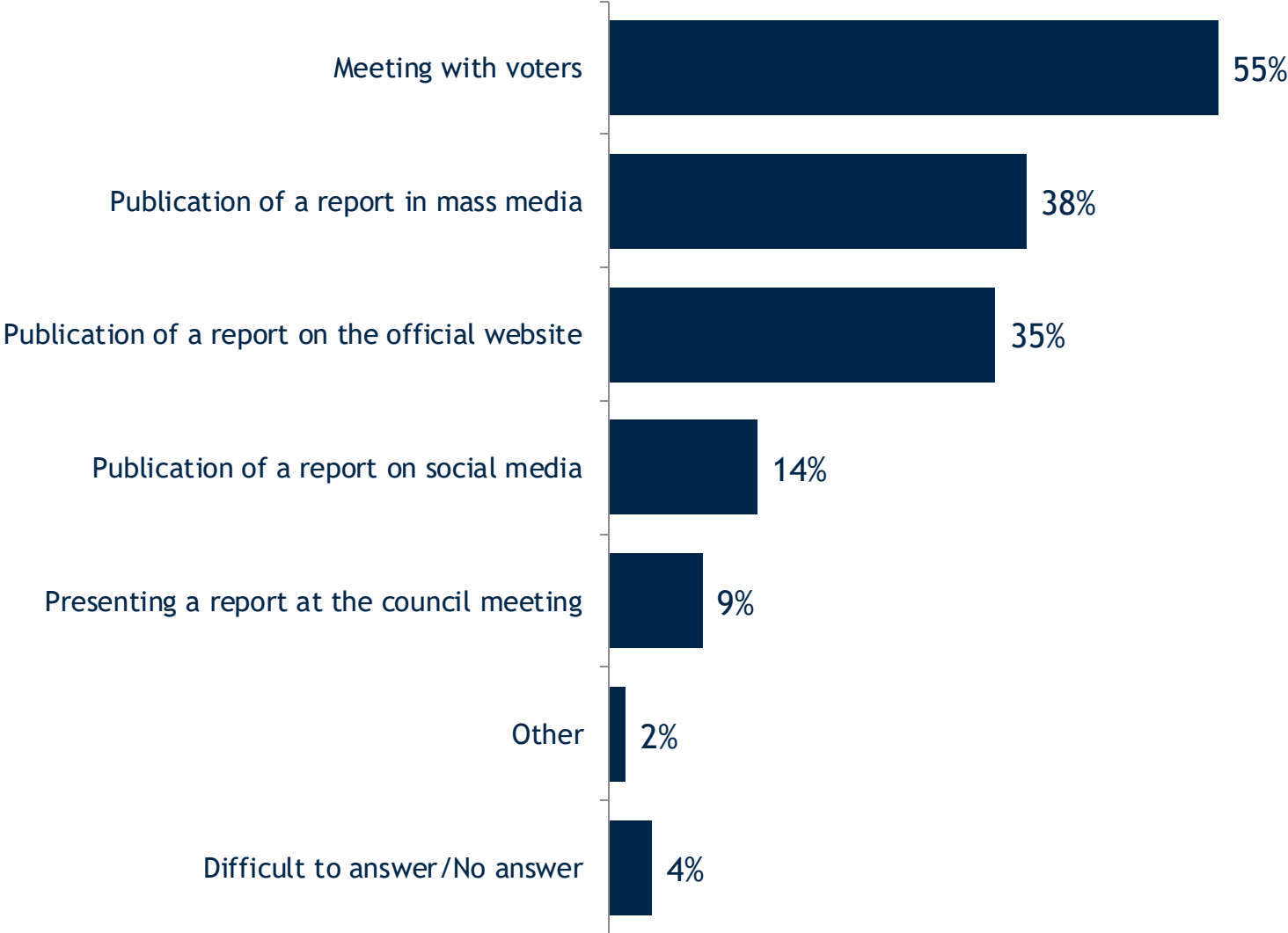


# In your opinion, how often should local councilmembers present reports on their activities to their voters?



# What format of reporting on local councilmembers' activities do you consider to be most accessible for citizens?

*UP TO 2 RESPONSES*



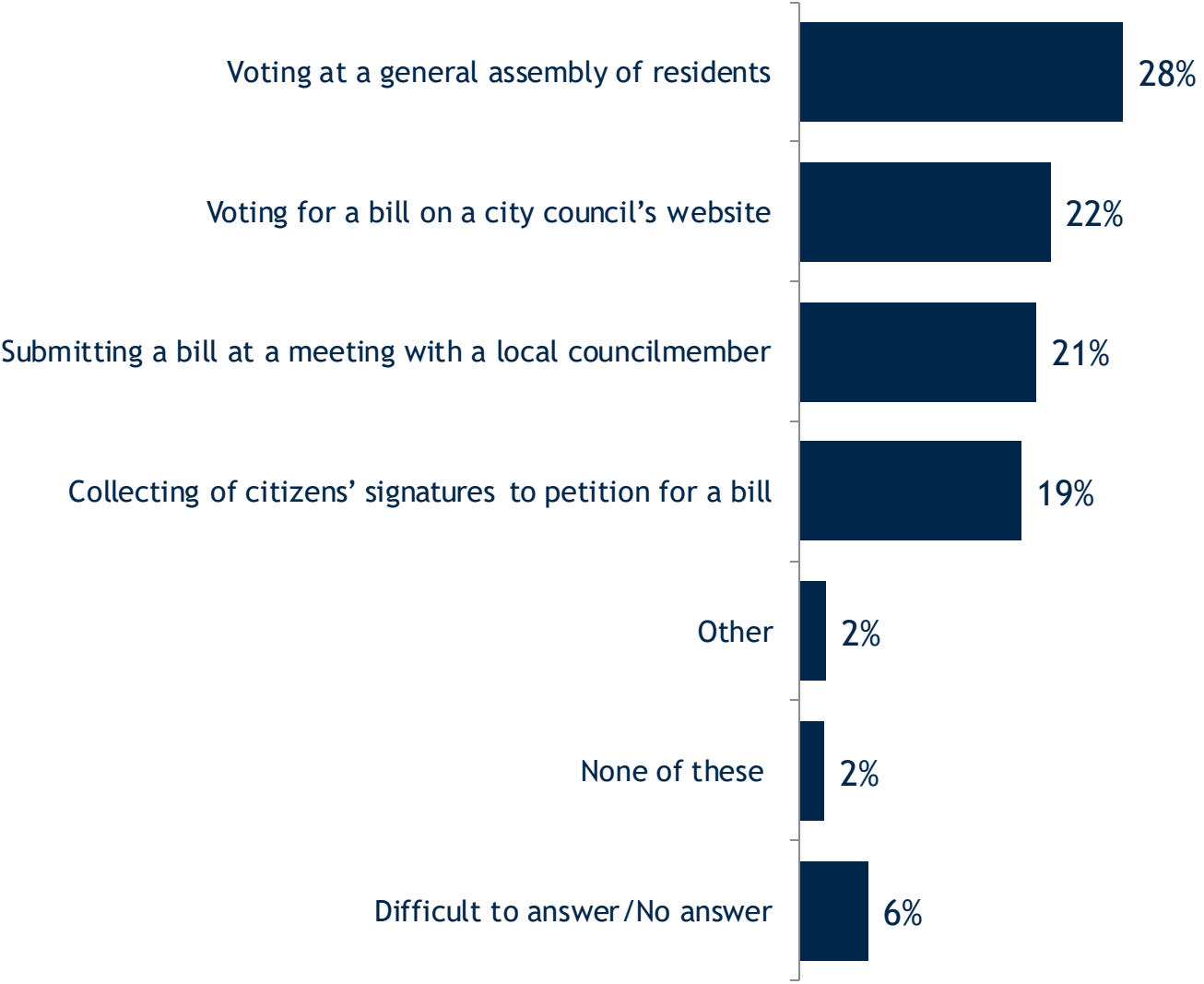


# What format of reporting on local councilmembers' activities do you consider to be most accessible for citizens?

UP TO 2 RESPONSES

	18-35	36-50	51+	Food Insecure Income	Subsistence Income	Adequate Income	Secure Income
Meeting with voters	43%	52%	65%	63%	51%	54%	52%
Publication of a report in mass media	27%	36%	46%	48%	36%	30%	36%
Publication of a report on the official website	43%	45%	23%	21%	37%	43%	42%
Publication of a report on social media	22%	11%	10%	9%	13%	17%	16%
Presenting a report at the council meeting	11%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%	6%
Other	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Difficult to answer/No answer	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%

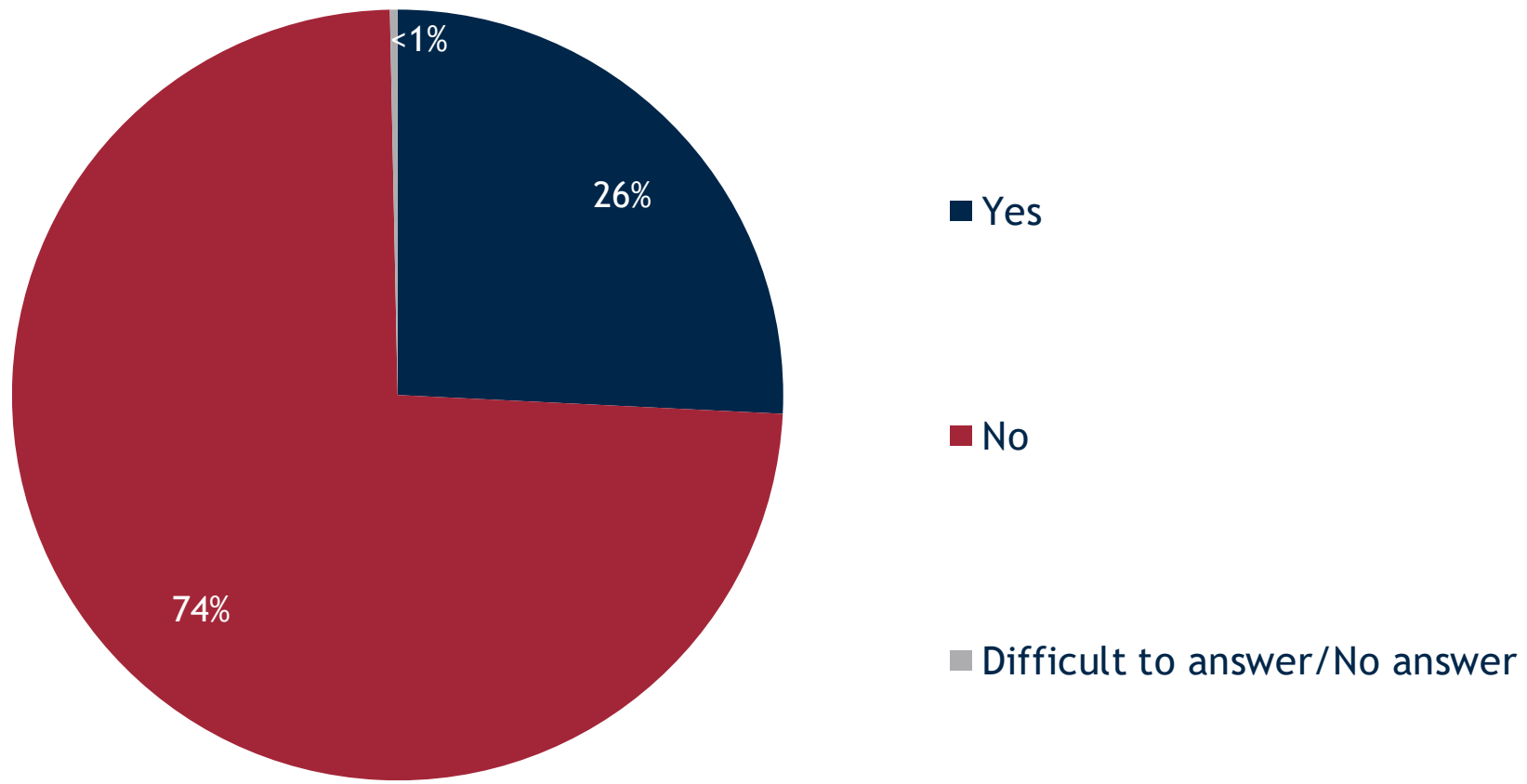
# Which method of submitting proposals for a city council’s consideration do you consider to be most effective to encourage increased public participation?



# Which method of submitting proposals for a city council’s consideration do you consider to be most effective to encourage increased public participation?

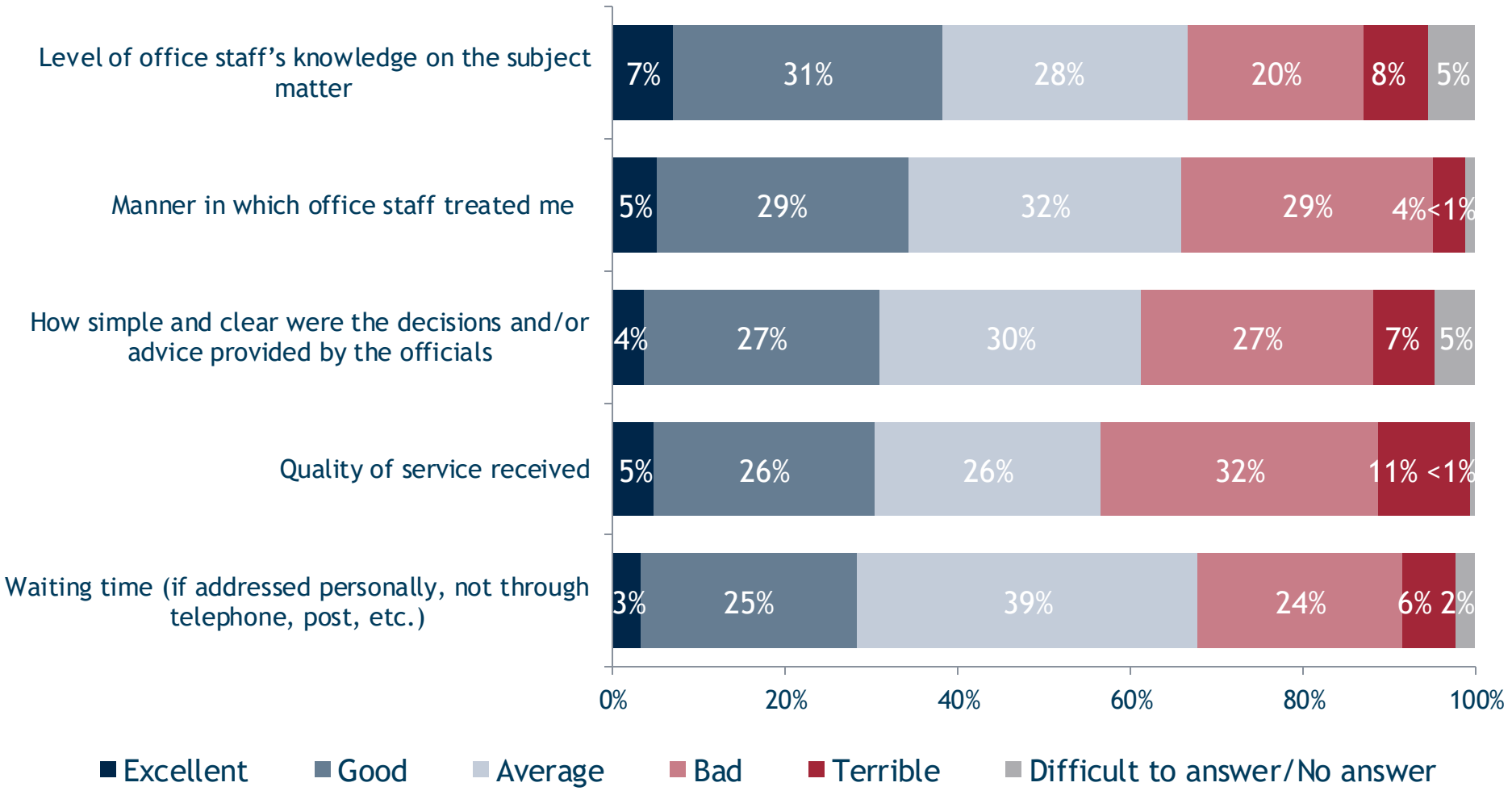
	18-35	36-50	51+	Food Insecure Income	Subsistence Income	Adequate Income	Secure Income
Voting at a general assembly of residents	25%	26%	31%	30%	31%	25%	26%
Voting for a bill on a city council’s website	33%	26%	12%	14%	21%	26%	30%
Submitting a bill at a meeting with local councilmember	14%	19%	26%	24%	23%	19%	14%
Collecting of citizens’ signatures to petition for a bill	18%	21%	19%	19%	18%	22%	18%
Other	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
None of these	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%
Difficult to answer/No answer	5%	5%	7%	9%	4%	5%	5%

In the past two years, have you had to interact with Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyy's government offices (mayoral office, executive committee, city council, rayon council, rayon administration, communal enterprises)?



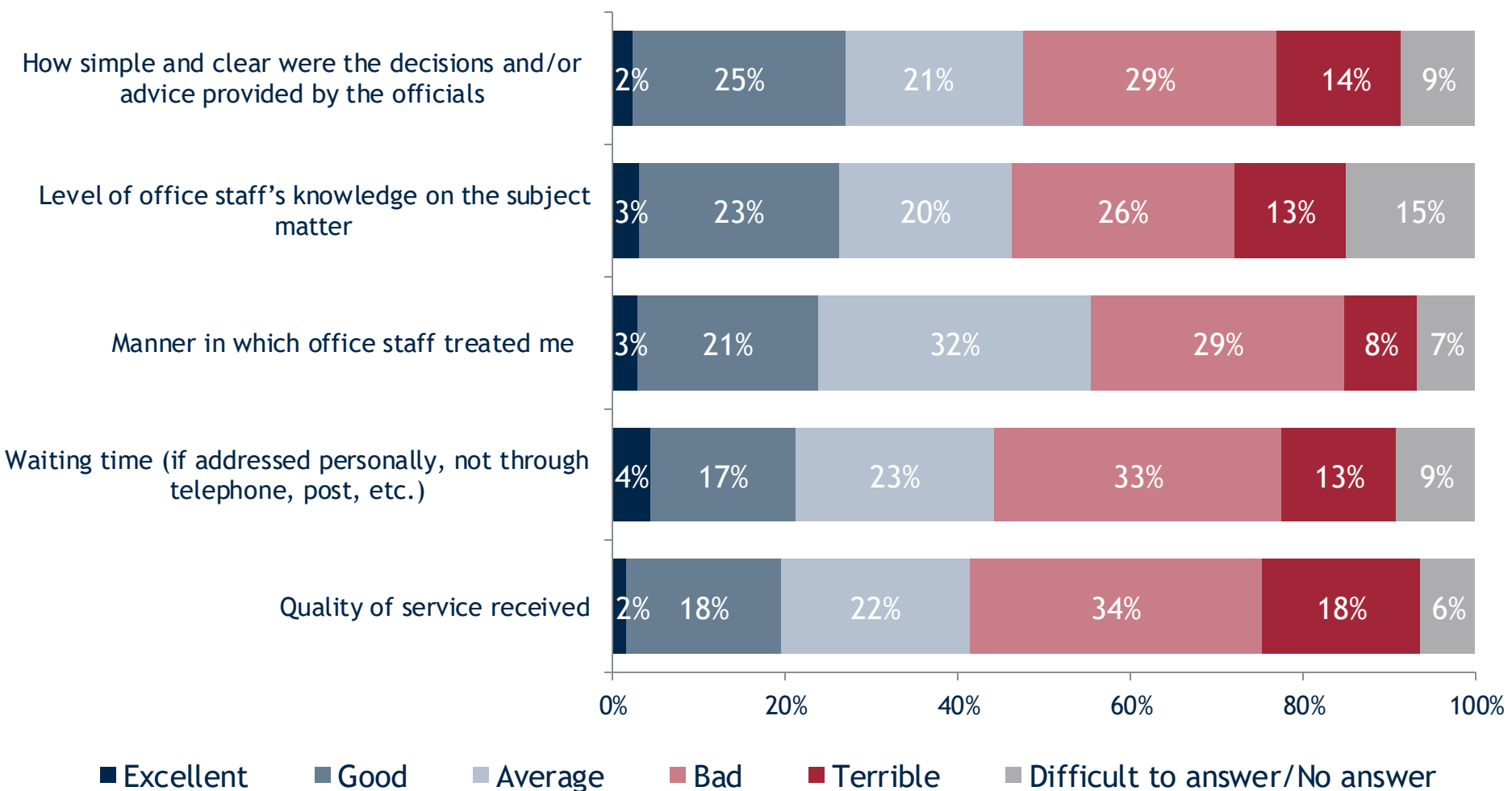
# How would you rate the service you received from the local authorities?

(Among those who have interacted with city government offices in the past two years, n=231)



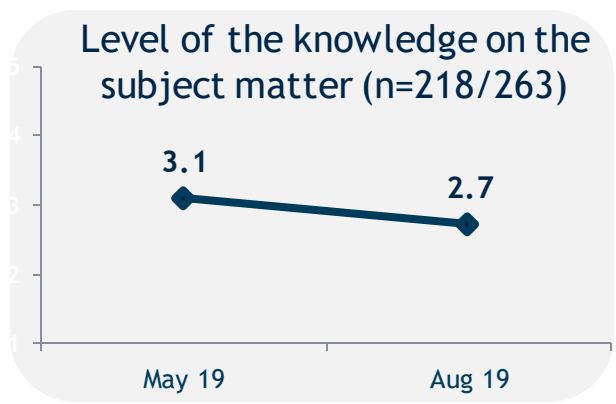
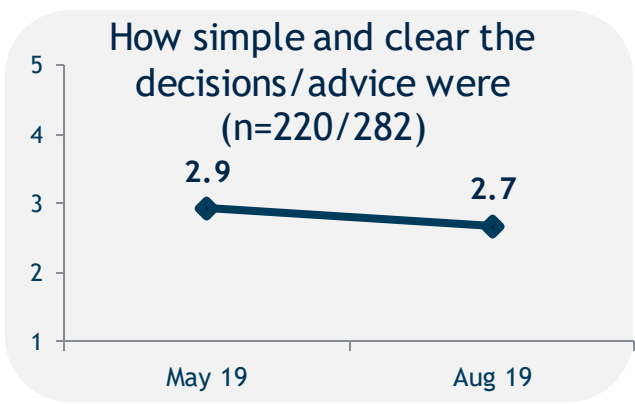
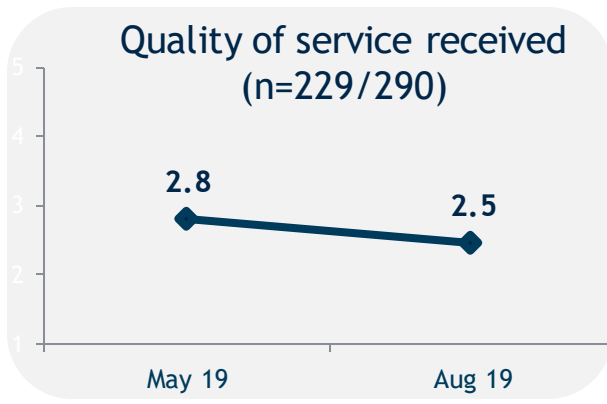
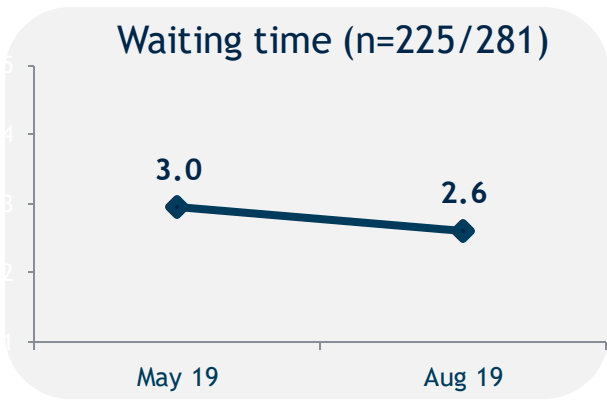
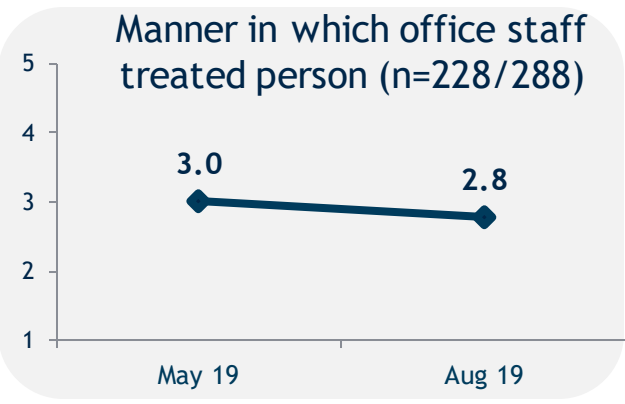
# How would you rate the service you received from the local authorities?

(Among those who have interacted with city government offices in the past two years, n=309)

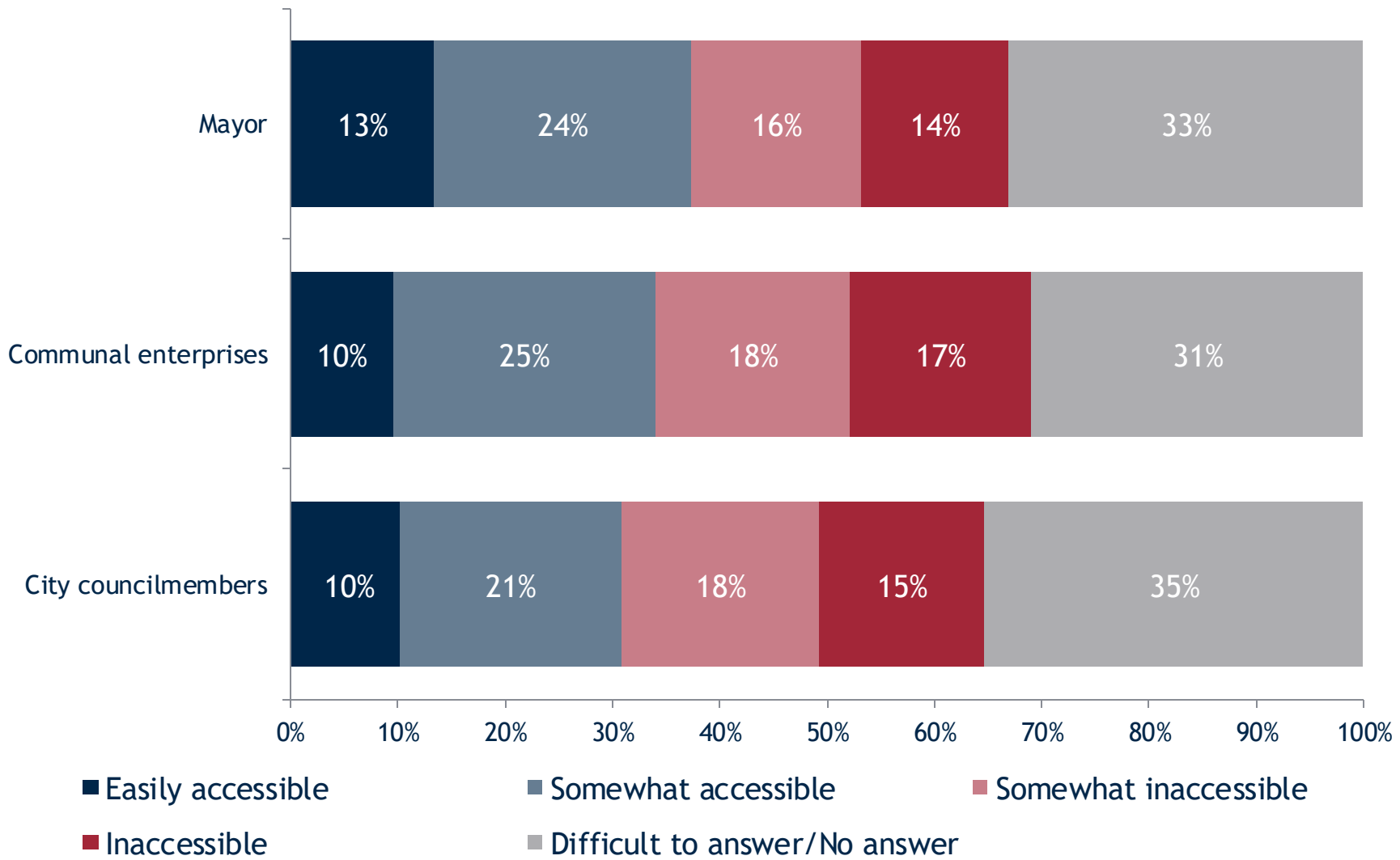


# How would you rate the service you received from the local authorities? (continued)

(Mean (average) of service/public good rating 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible,” and 5 - “excellent”; among respondents who rated the quality of a given service (n=May/Aug))  
(Among those who have interacted with Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi’s local authorities)

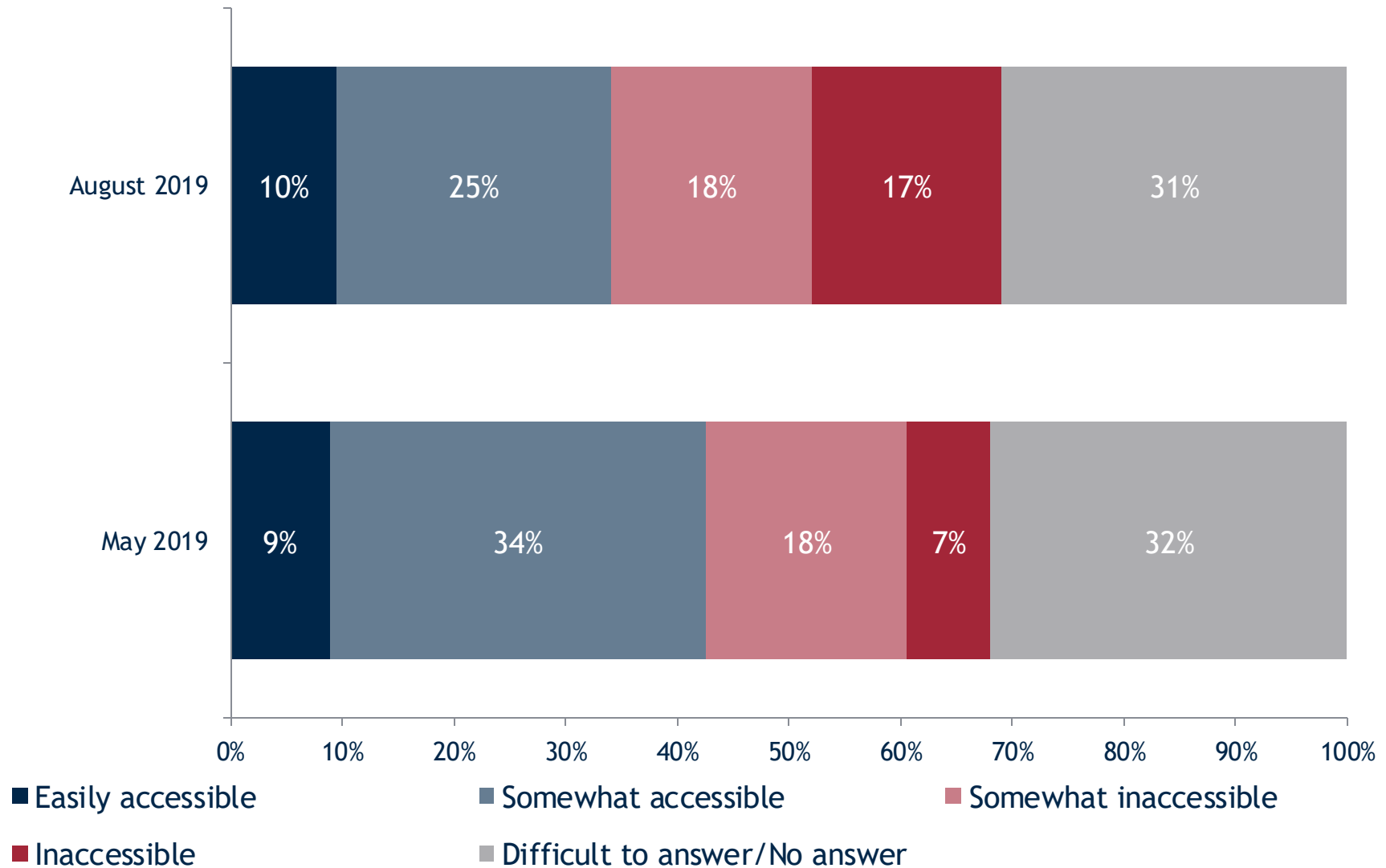


# How would you rate the ease of accessibility of information about your...?

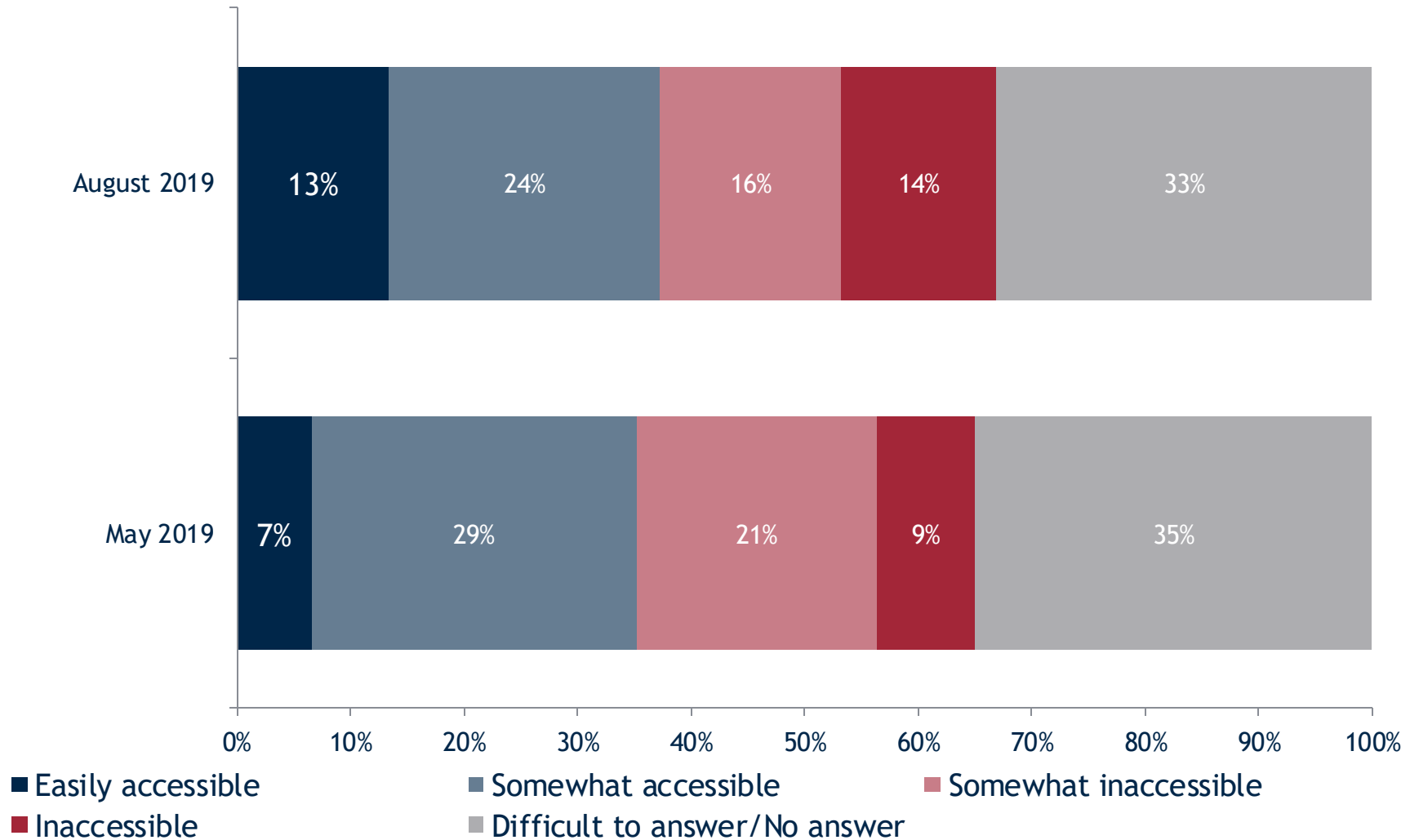




# How would you rate the ease of accessibility of information about your communal enterprises?

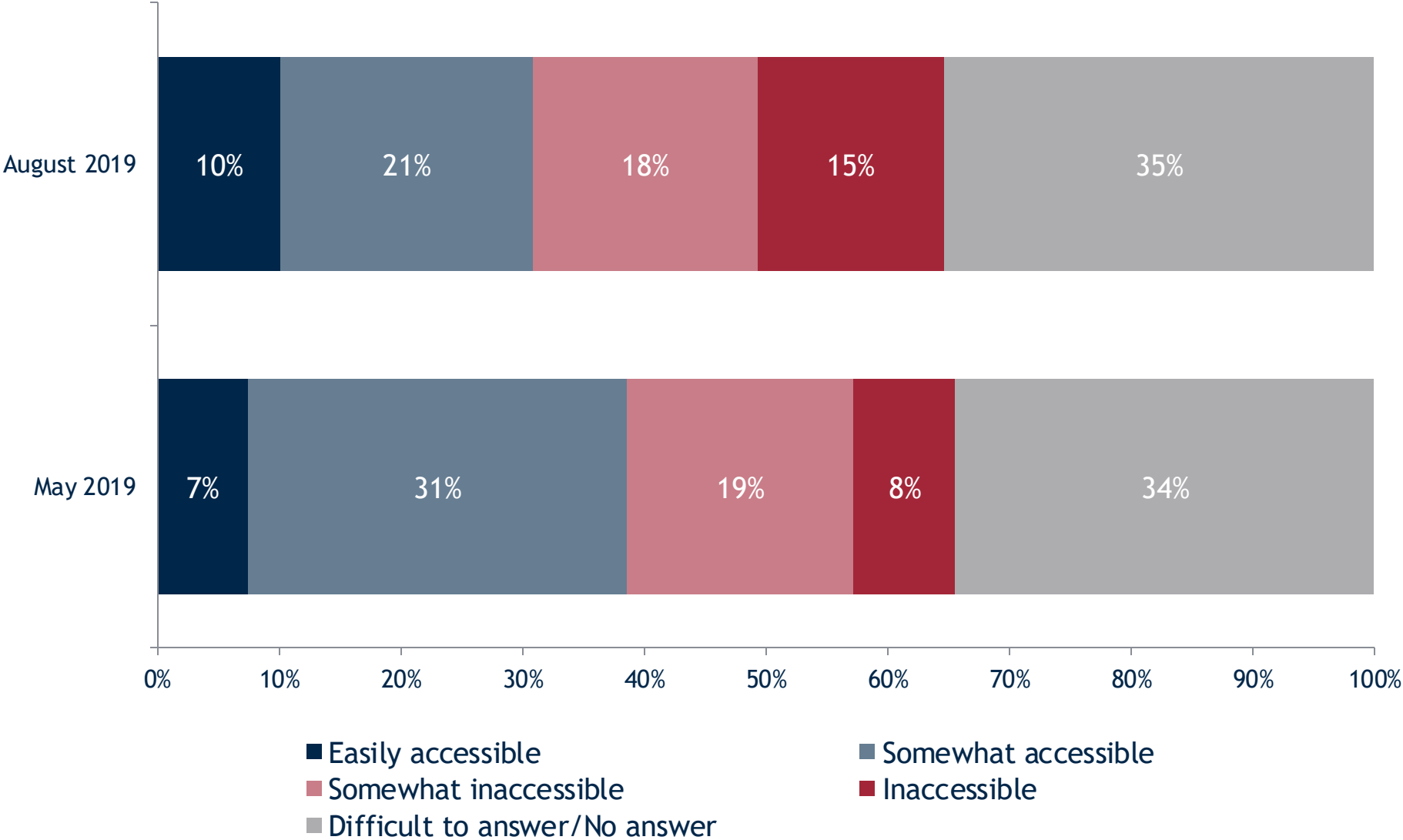


# How would you rate the ease of accessibility to information about your mayor?\*



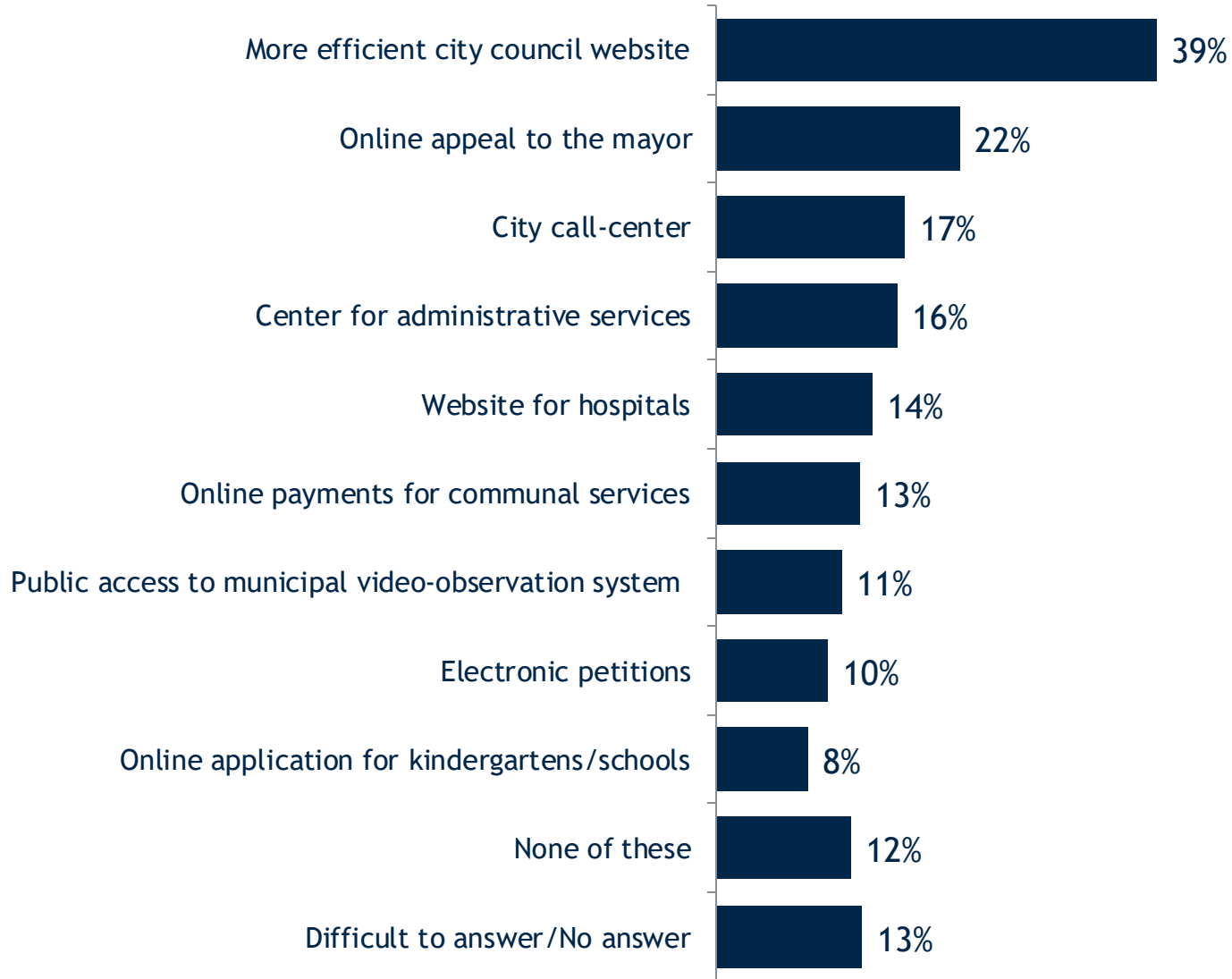
*\*Note: The poll was conducted after Mayor Alla Ginak resigned from the position of mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi on July 25. Secretary of the Municipal Government, Victor Hrozov, became acting mayor on July 25. This power transition has increased uncertainty in data interpretation.*

# How would you rate the ease of accessibility of information about Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi City Councilmembers?



# In your opinion, which online service your municipal authorities provide would be more valuable for you?

*UP TO 3 RESPONSES*

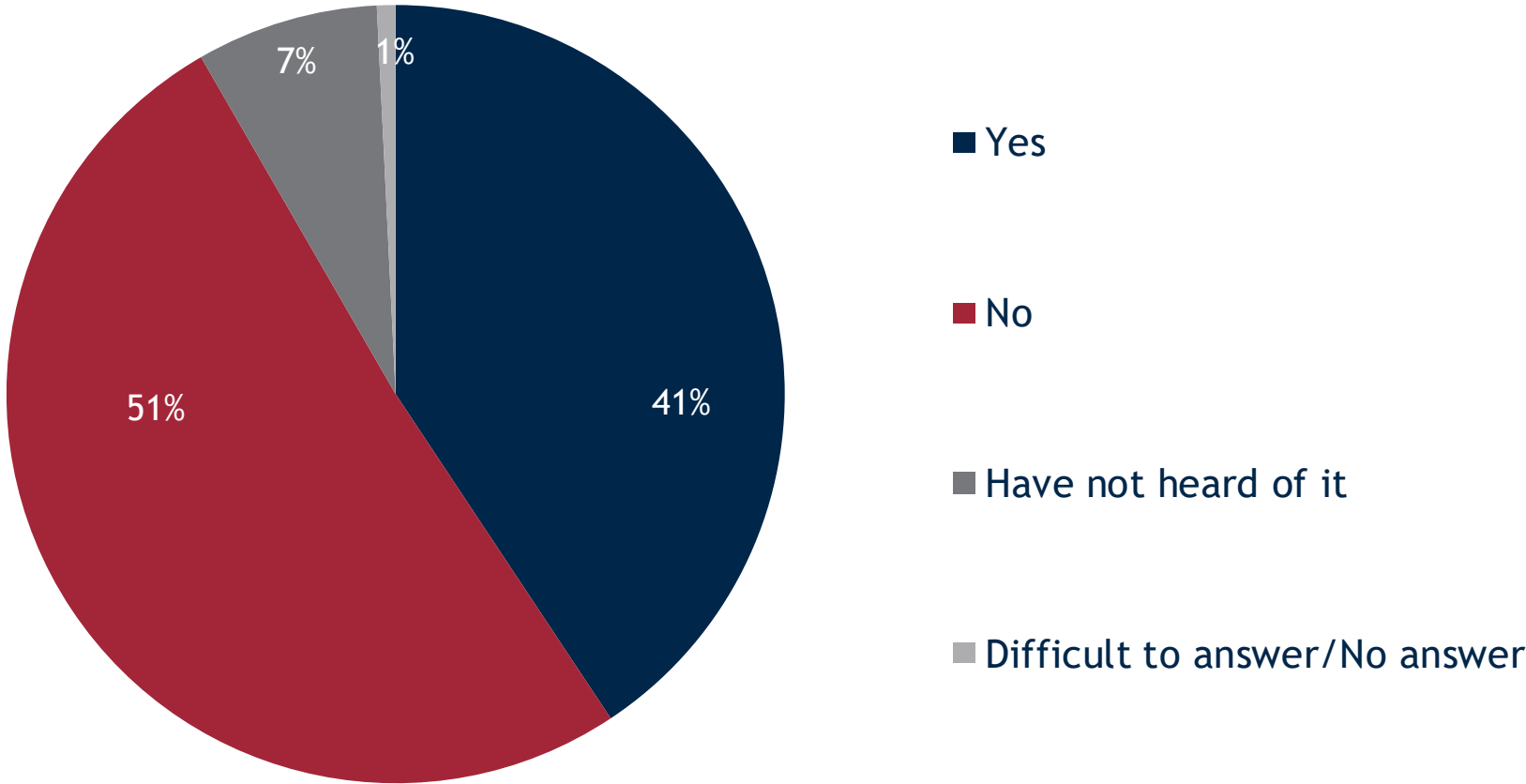


# In your opinion, which online service provided by your municipal authorities would be more valuable for you?

UP TO 3 RESPONSES

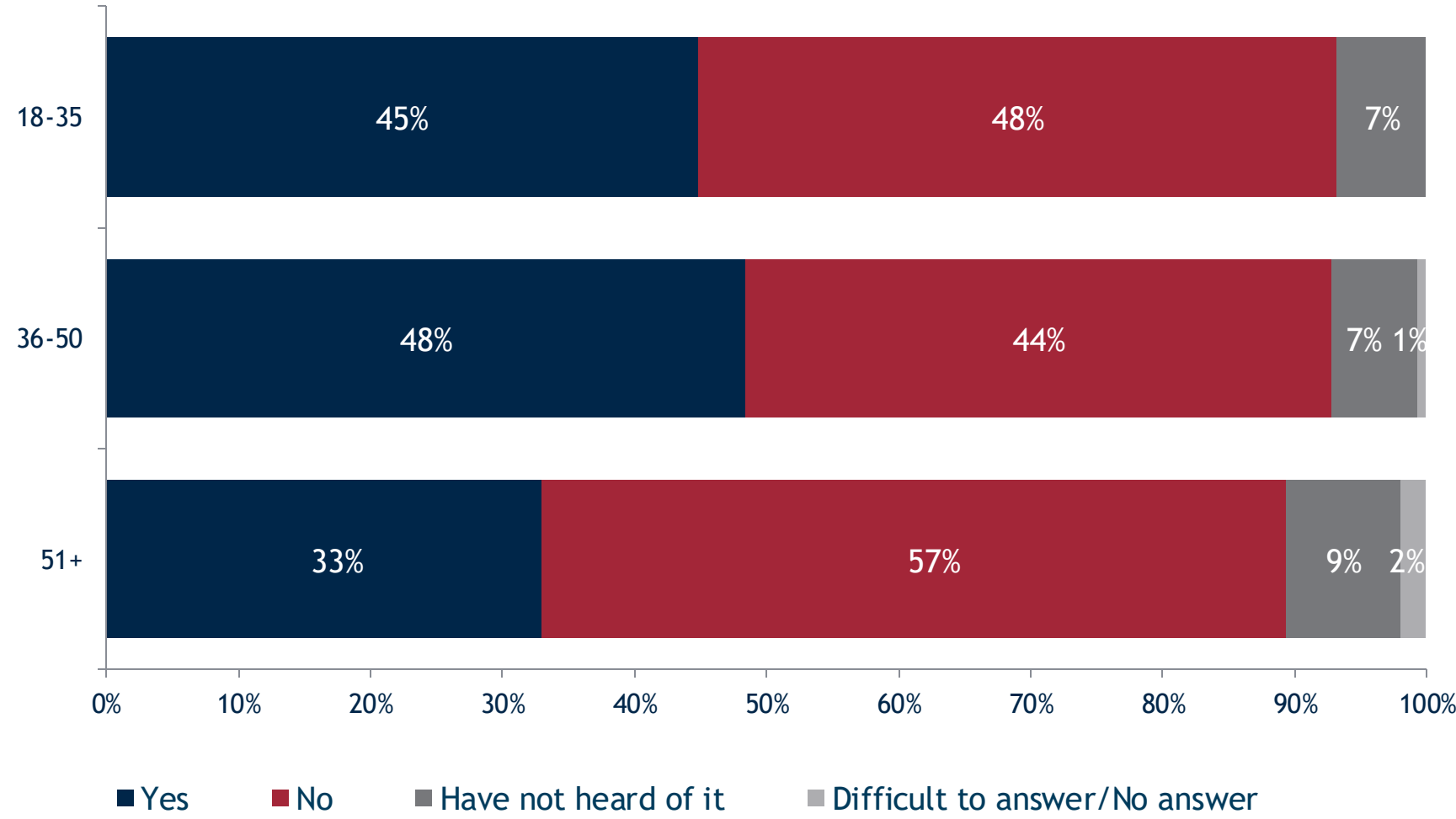
	18-35	36-50	51+	Food Insecure Income	Subsistence Income	Adequate Income	Secure Income
More efficient city council website	51%	42%	30%	29%	40%	43%	49%
Online appeal to the mayor	28%	30%	12%	18%	19%	23%	31%
City call-center	18%	20%	14%	15%	18%	19%	14%
Center for administrative services	17%	18%	14%	12%	17%	19%	17%
Website for hospitals	21%	17%	8%	9%	14%	14%	21%
Online payments for communal services	14%	14%	11%	6%	10%	18%	20%
Public access to municipal video-observation system	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	8%	12%
Electronic petitions	13%	12%	7%	7%	13%	7%	12%
Online application for kindergartens/schools	15%	10%	3%	4%	8%	10%	12%
None of these	8%	5%	19%	19%	9%	10%	11%
Difficult to answer/No answer	4%	10%	21%	22%	12%	11%	5%

# Have you ever used a center for administrative services to address your needs?



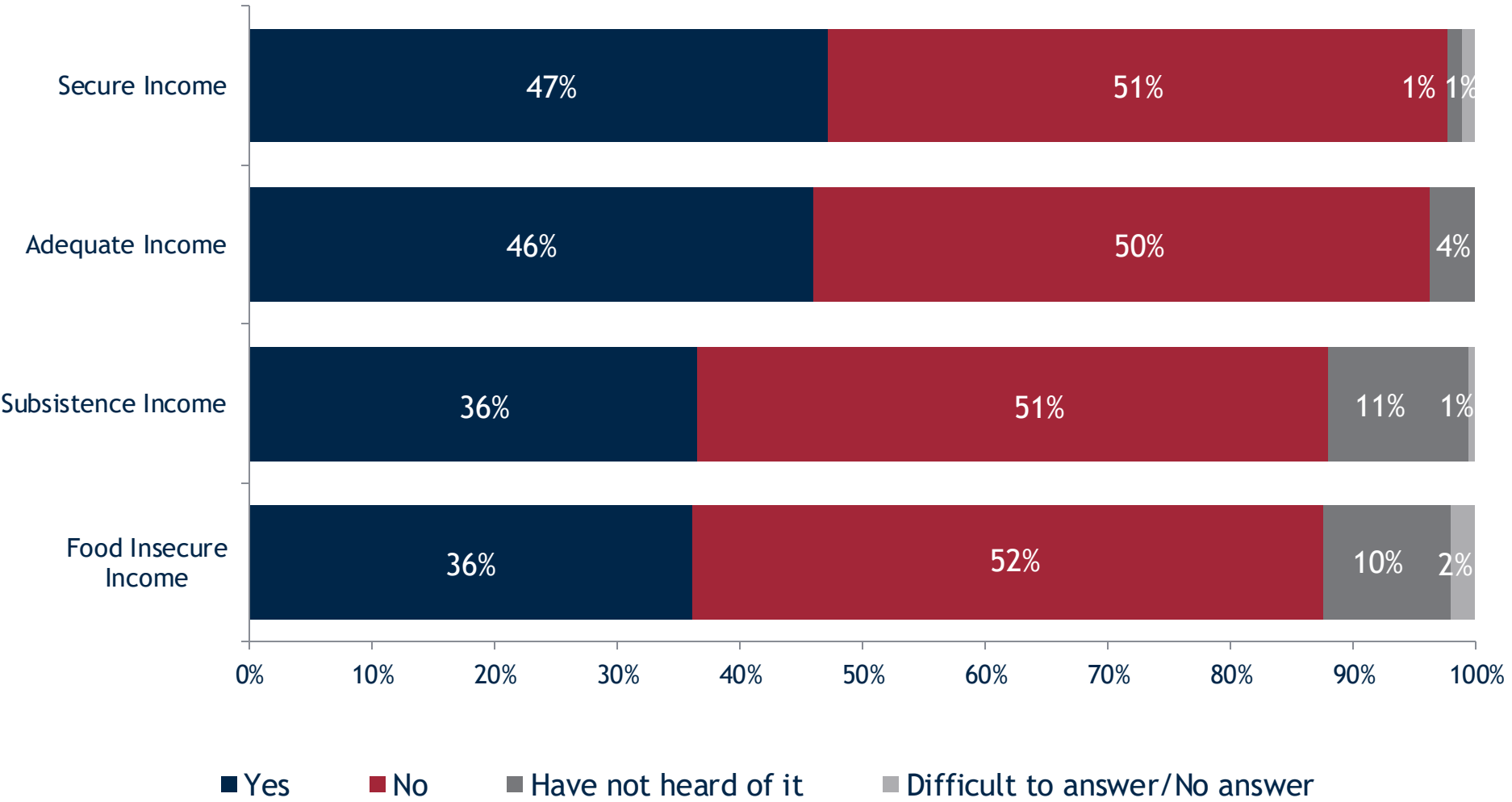
# Have you ever used a center for administrative services to address your needs?

Age



# Have you ever used a center for administrative services to address your needs?

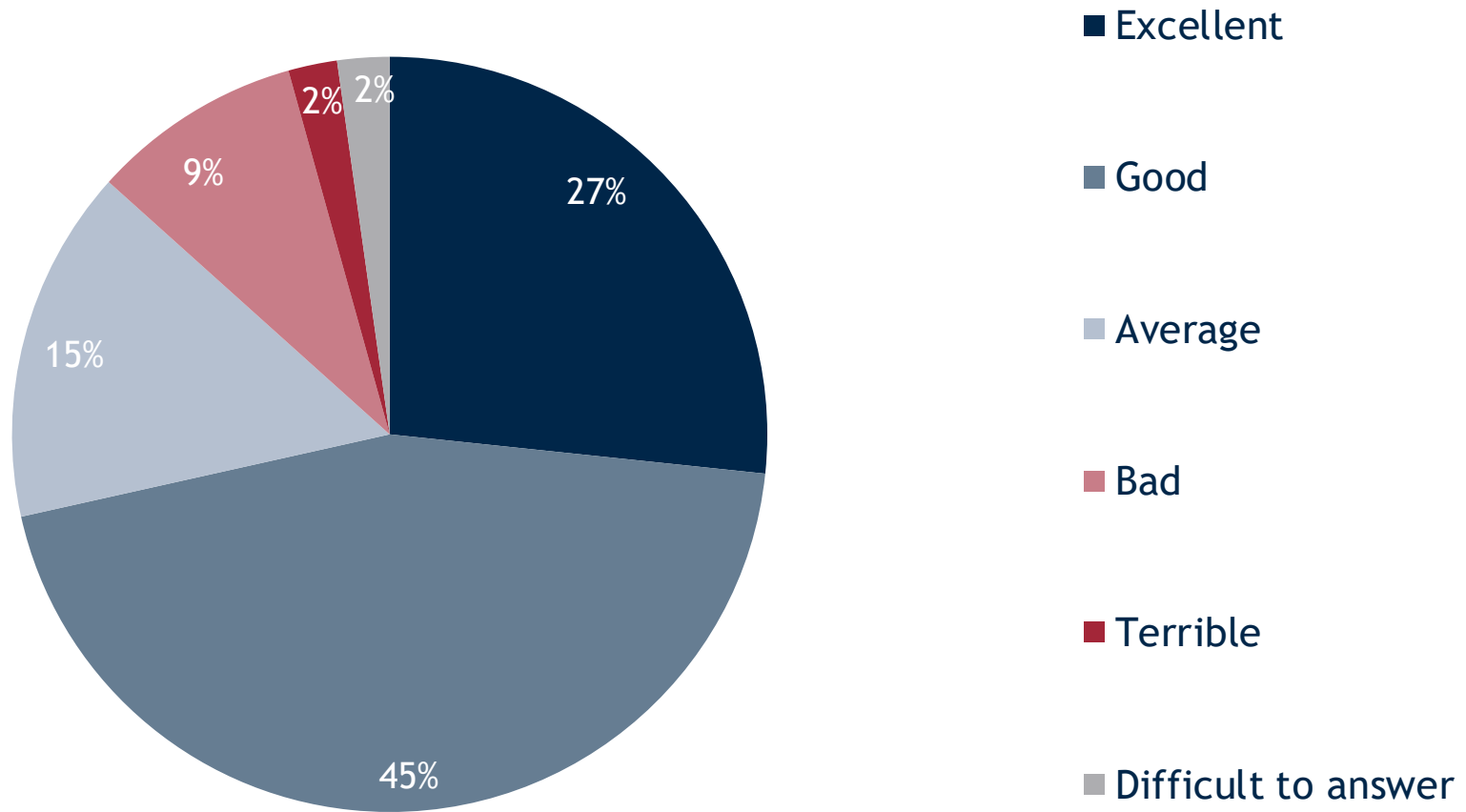
## Income





# How would you rate the quality of service at the center?

(Among those who have used the center, n=487)





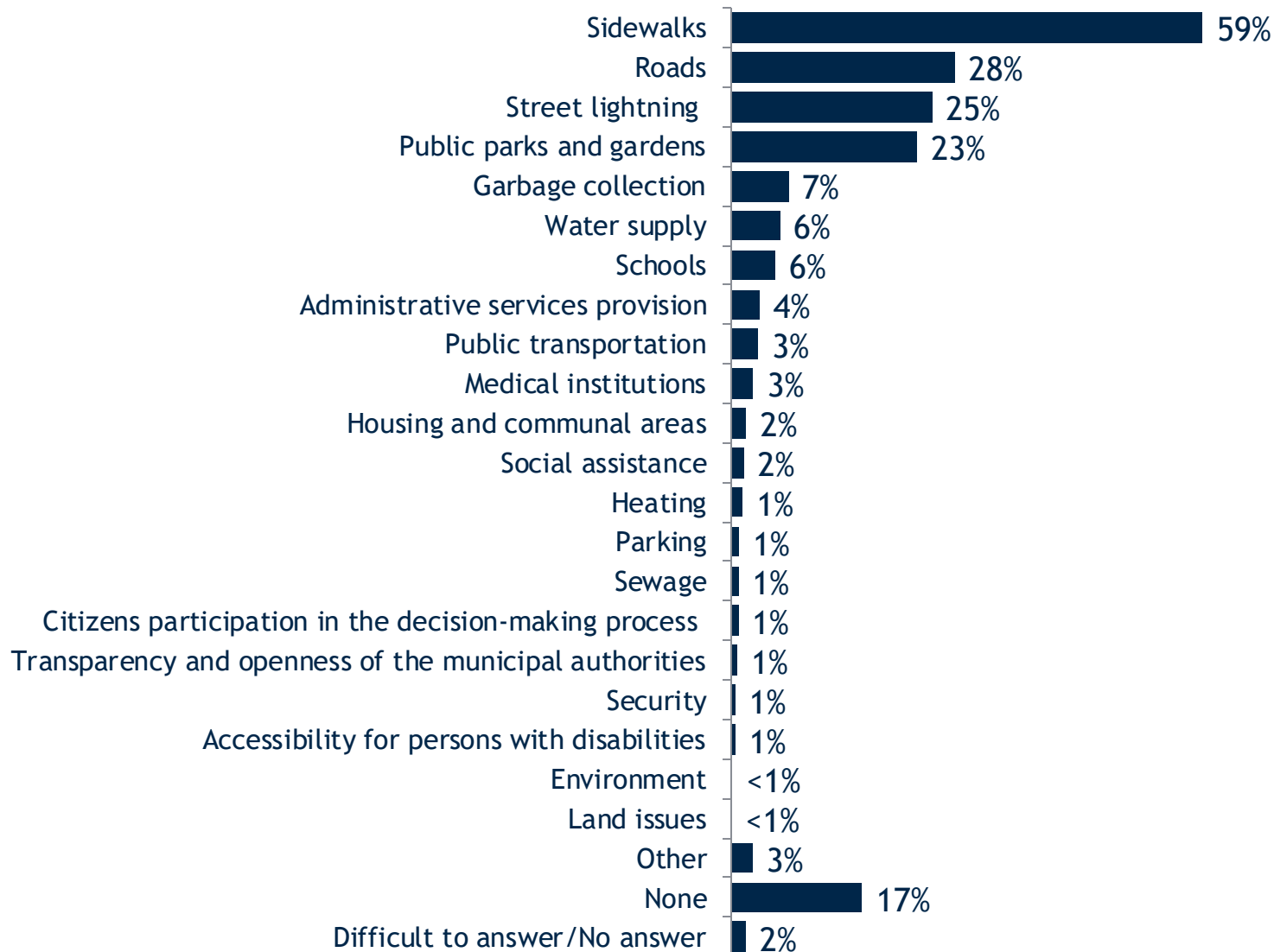
# City Development

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# Over the last 12 months, which of the following areas, if any, were the most successful in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi?

UP TO 3 RESPONSES



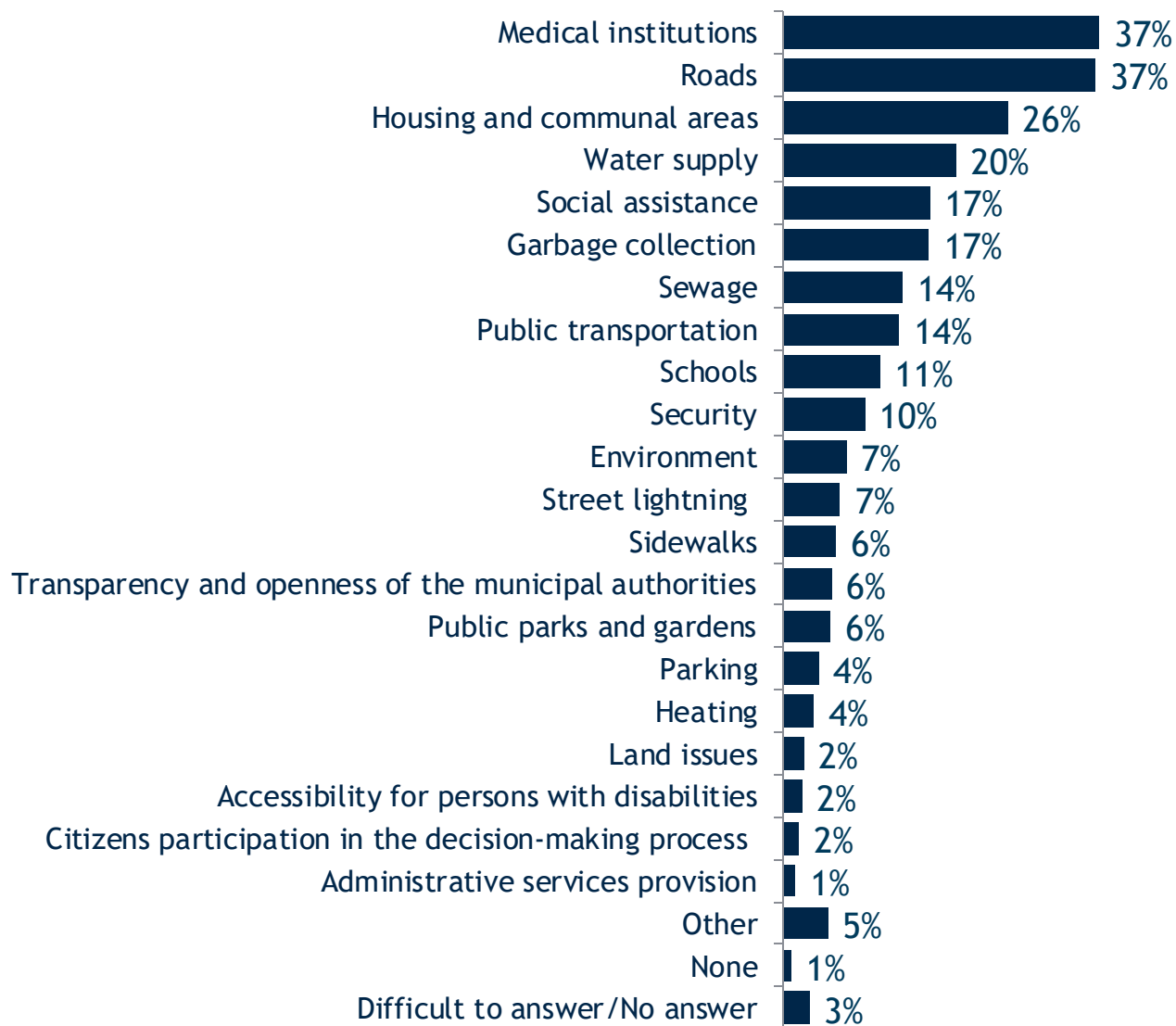
# Over the last 12 months, which of the following areas, if any, were the most successful in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiy?

UP TO 3 RESPONSES

	18-35	36-50	51+	Food Insecure Income	Subsistence Income	Adequate Income	Secure Income
Sidewalks	62%	61%	56%	44%	66%	64%	65%
Roads	36%	24%	26%	24%	31%	29%	26%
Street lightning	19%	30%	26%	25%	25%	24%	29%
Public parks and gardens	29%	23%	21%	21%	21%	23%	34%
Garbage collection	5%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Water supply	3%	6%	8%	9%	6%	6%	2%
Schools	10%	5%	3%	3%	3%	8%	9%
Administrative services provision	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	7%
Public transportation	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Medical institutions	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%
Housing and communal areas	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Social assistance	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Heating	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Parking	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Sewage	1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	2%
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	3%
Security	2%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%
Environment	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%
Land issues	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
Other	2%	2%	4%	5%	2%	1%	3%
None	13%	16%	19%	24%	14%	15%	12%
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%

# In your opinion, which of the following areas, if any, should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

UP TO 3 RESPONSES



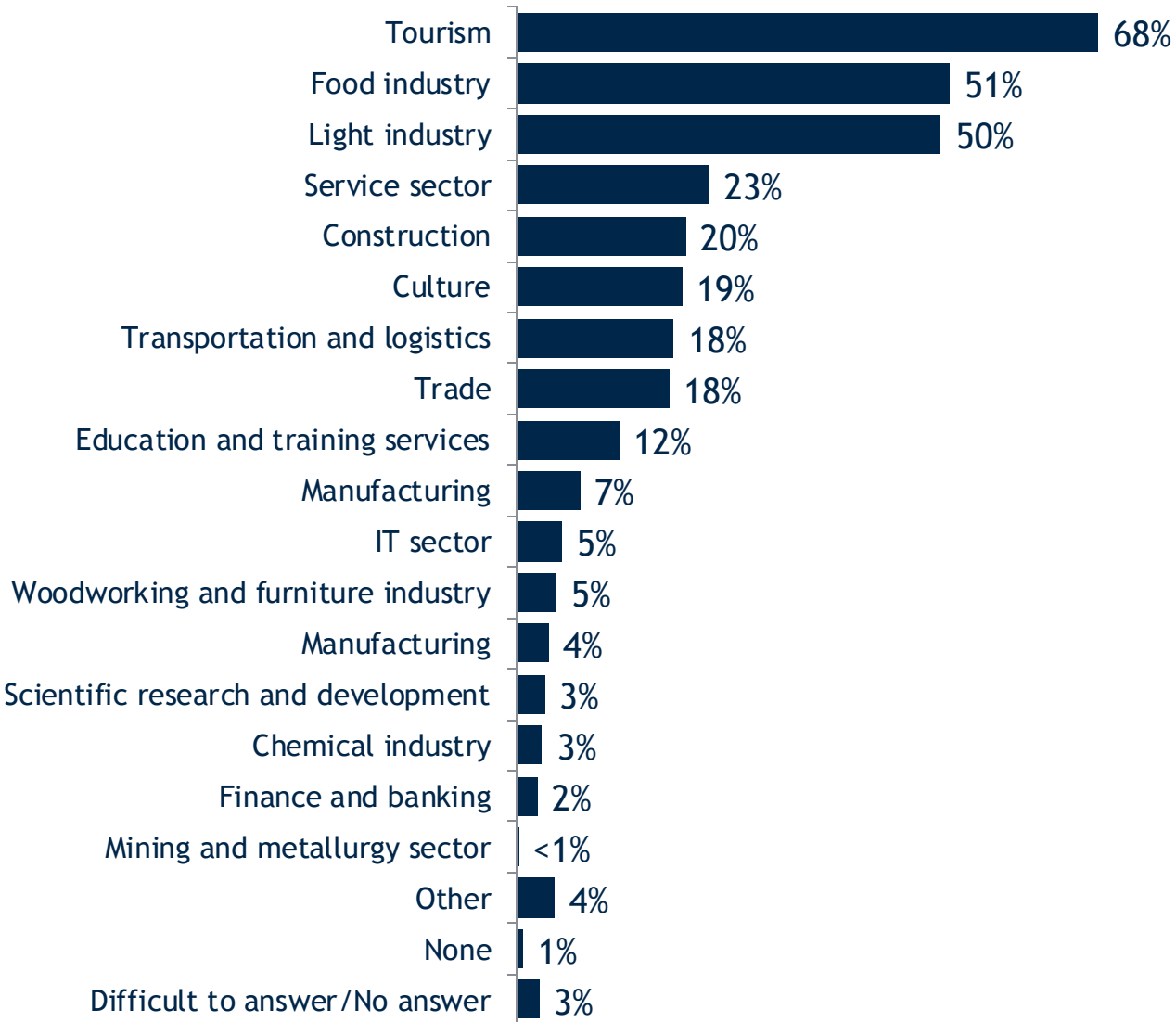
# In your opinion, which of the following areas, if any, should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

UP TO 3 RESPONSES

	18-35	36-50	51 +	Food Insecure Income	Subsistence Income	Adequate Income	Secure Income
Medical institutions	38%	35%	38%	38%	38%	33%	39%
Roads	40%	38%	33%	34%	33%	40%	44%
Housing and communal areas	21%	27%	30%	28%	30%	24%	20%
Water supply	17%	24%	19%	23%	16%	22%	23%
Social assistance	15%	14%	21%	22%	15%	14%	17%
Garbage collection	20%	16%	16%	15%	15%	22%	19%
Sewage	14%	17%	12%	15%	12%	16%	15%
Public transportation	14%	12%	14%	13%	14%	17%	9%
Schools	19%	12%	6%	8%	12%	11%	16%
Security	12%	9%	9%	10%	10%	7%	12%
Environment	11%	6%	6%	5%	7%	10%	8%
Street lightning	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%
Sidewalks	7%	3%	8%	7%	7%	6%	3%
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	7%	6%	5%	3%	7%	7%	6%
Public parks and gardens	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%
Parking	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	7%
Heating	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Land issues	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Administrative services provision	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Other	2%	4%	8%	7%	6%	3%	3%
None	<1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	<1%
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%

# In your opinion, which of the following areas of the economy, if any, should be of top priority for development in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiy?

UP TO 5 RESPONSES



# In your opinion, which of the following areas of the economy, if any, should be of top priority for development in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi?

UP TO 5 RESPONSES

	18-35	36-50	51+	Food Insecure Income	Subsistence Income	Adequate Income	Secure Income
Tourism	66%	74%	66%	61%	68%	71%	74%
Food industry	38%	49%	60%	64%	53%	40%	43%
Light industry	41%	49%	55%	55%	53%	42%	47%
Service sector	29%	23%	18%	21%	19%	25%	30%
Construction	22%	22%	16%	14%	18%	23%	26%
Culture	29%	19%	13%	13%	18%	24%	24%
Transportation and logistics	19%	19%	17%	15%	19%	21%	19%
Trade	27%	21%	10%	11%	18%	23%	20%
Education and training services	22%	11%	6%	9%	12%	14%	14%
Energy	13%	8%	3%	6%	9%	8%	5%
IT sector	9%	7%	2%	1%	6%	8%	5%
Woodworking and furniture industry	5%	7%	3%	3%	2%	6%	8%
Manufacturing	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Scientific research and development	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%
Chemical industry	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%
Finance and banking	5%	<1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Mining and metallurgy sector	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
Other	3%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%
None	1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%



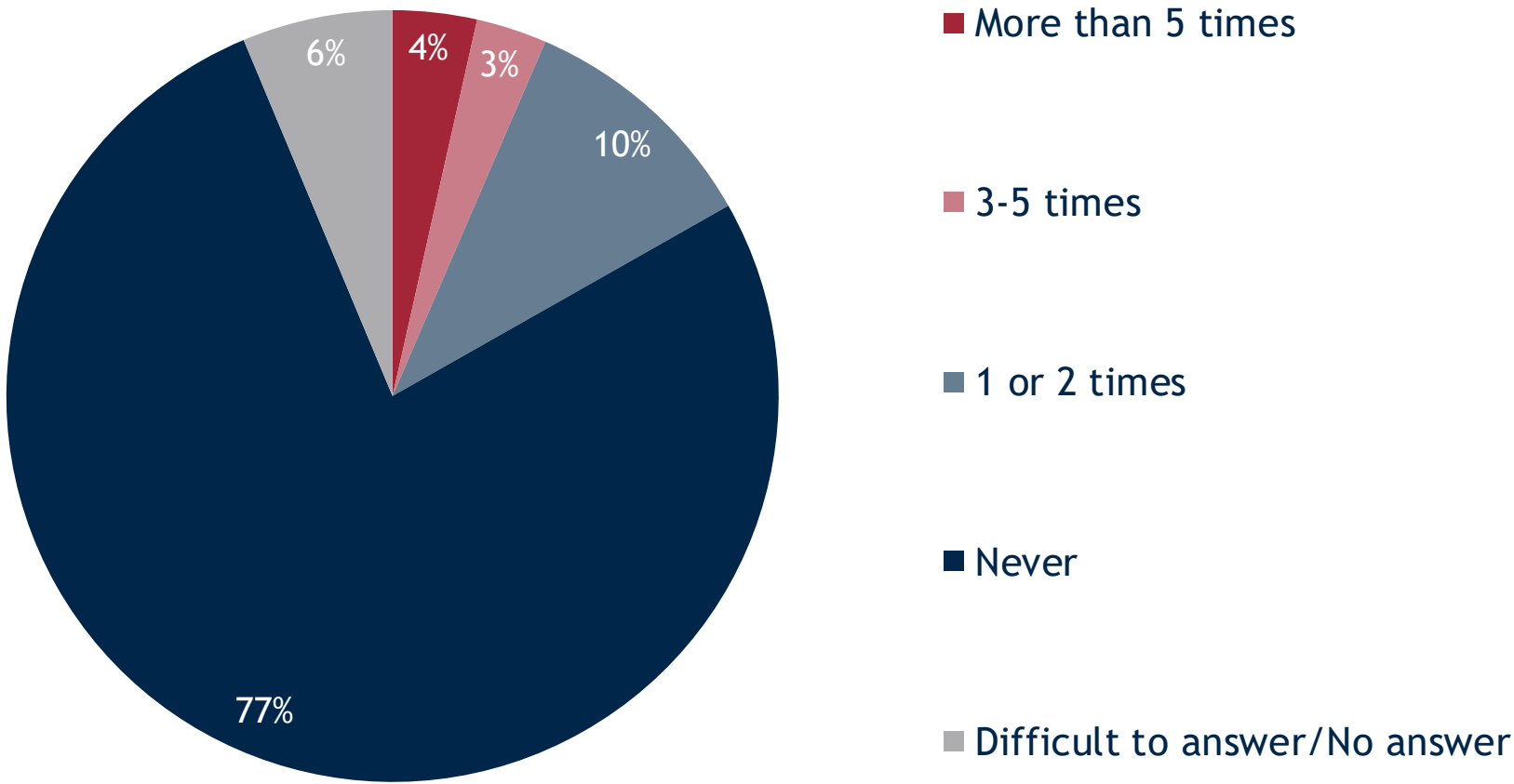


# Corruption Issues

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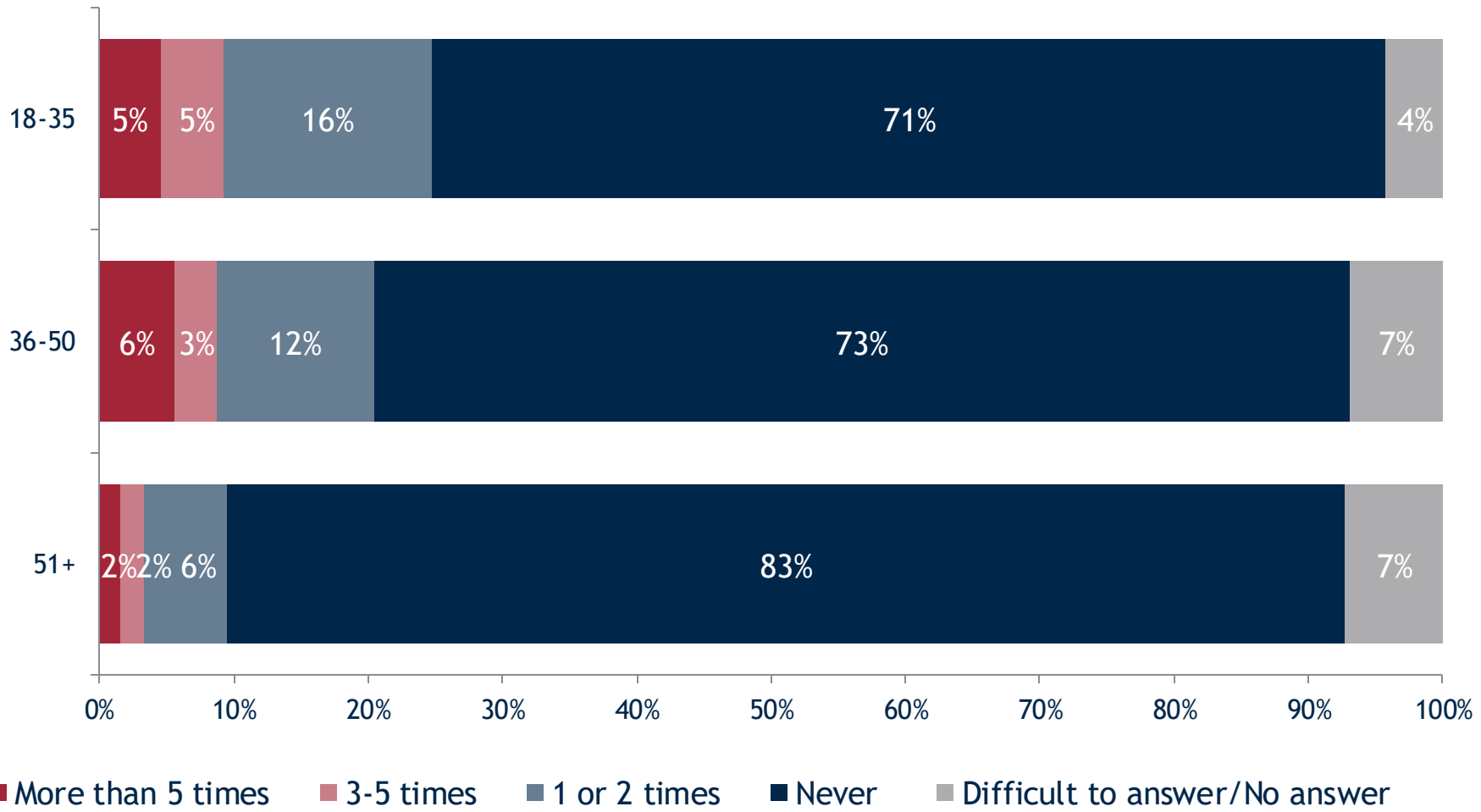


In the past two years, how often, if ever, have you or an acquaintance had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to a local official in order to get services or a document from him or her?



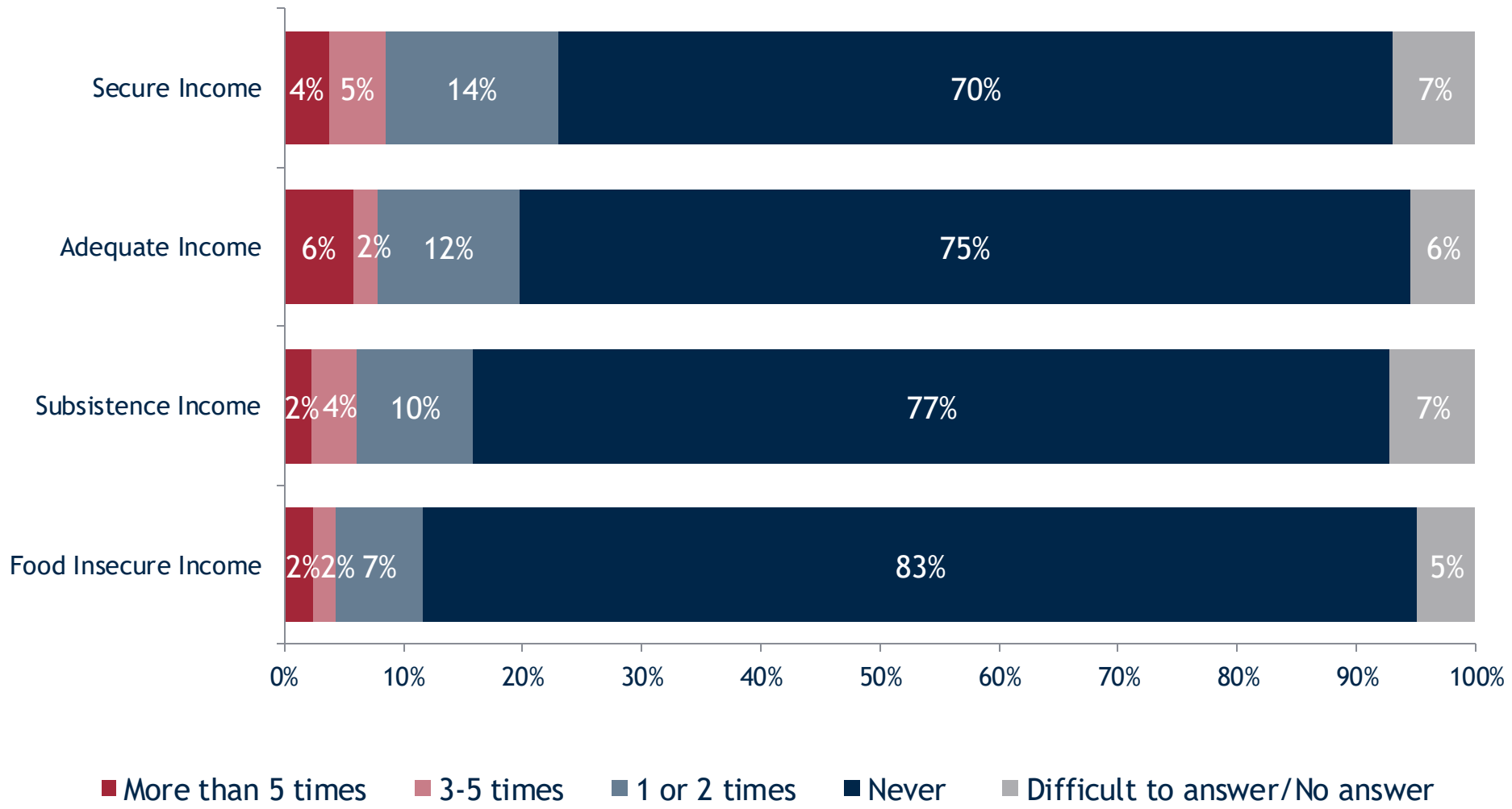
In the past two years, how often, if ever, have you or an acquaintance had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to a local official in order to get services or a document from him or her?

Age



In the past two years, how often, if ever, have you or an acquaintance had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to a local official in order to get services or a document from him or her?

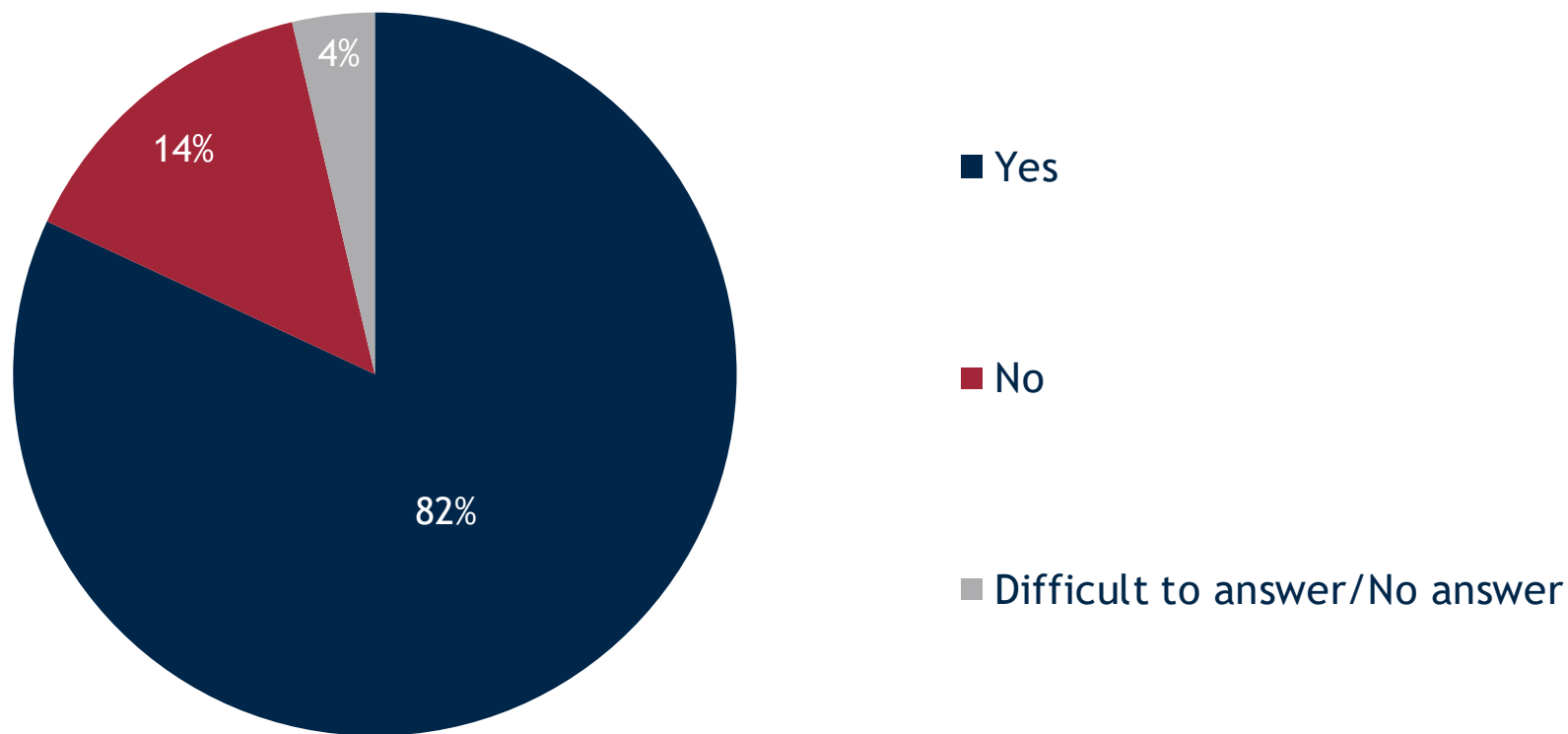
Income



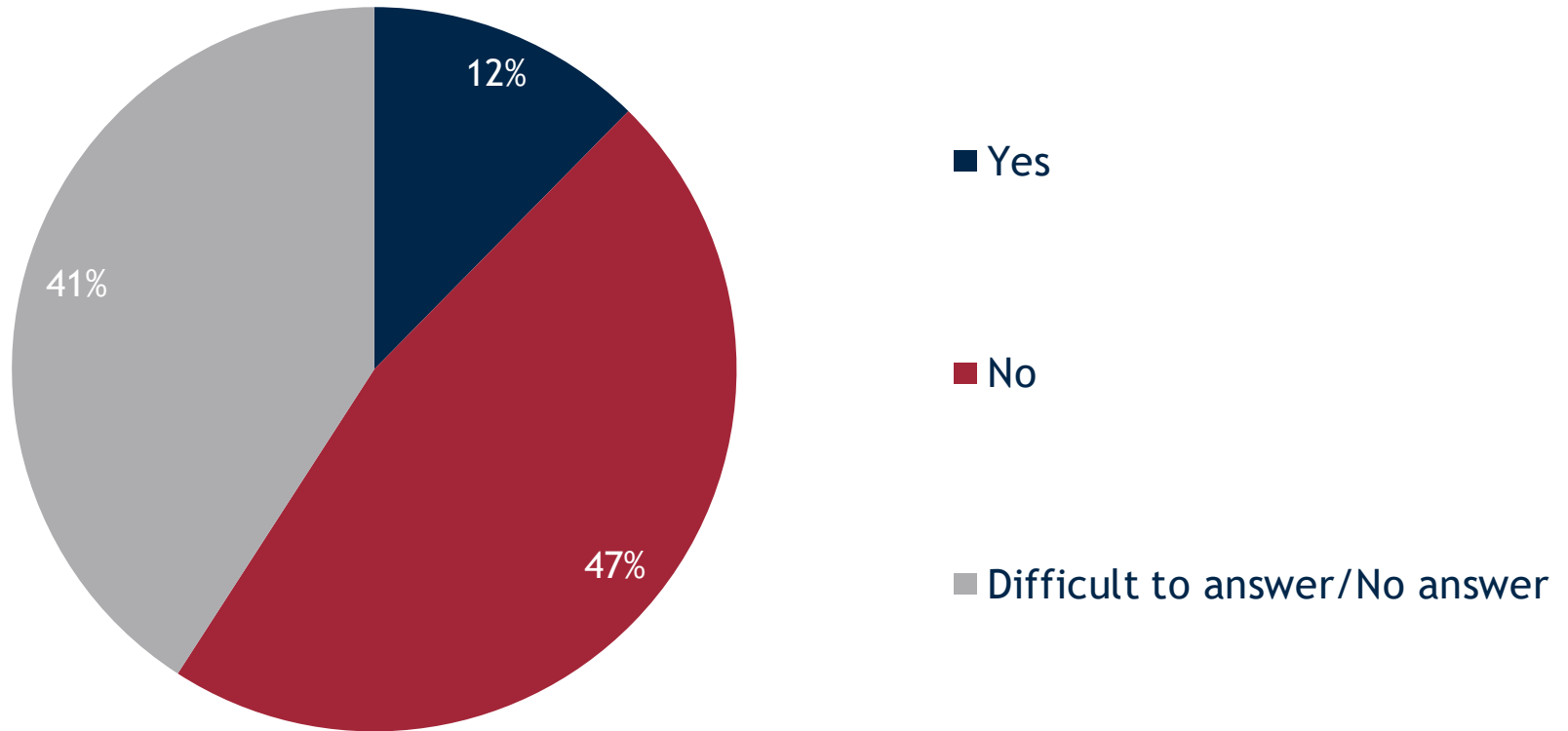
...have you or an acquaintance had to *do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to a local official in order to get services or a document from him or her?*



**Do you consider this to be an act of corruption?**  
(Among those who have had a relevant experience in the past two years, n=202)

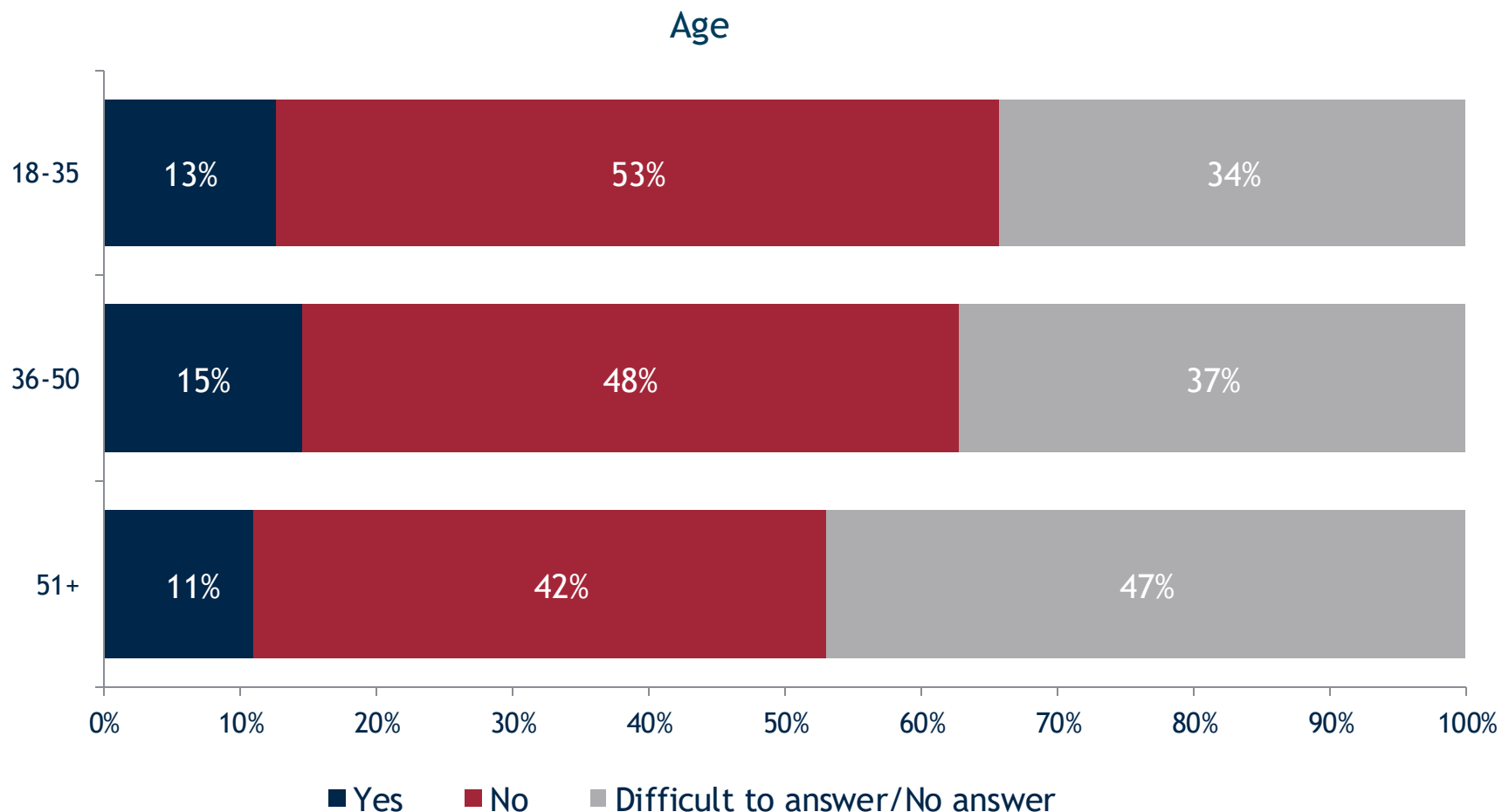


# Do you think that the Mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyyi is making an effort to end corruption at the municipal authority level?\*



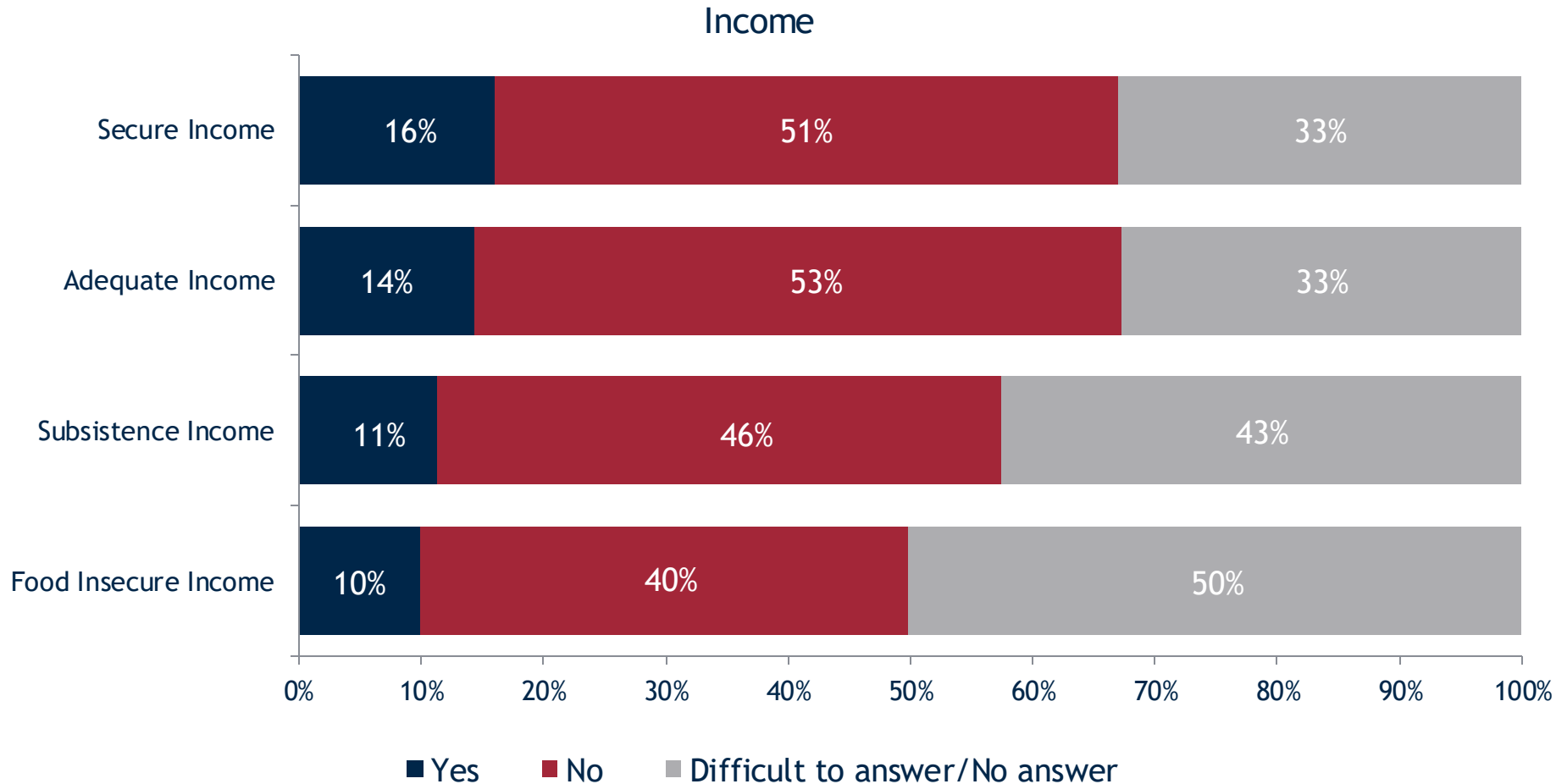
*\*Note: The poll was conducted after Mayor Alla Ginak resigned from the position of mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyyi on July 25. Secretary of the Municipal Government, Victor Hrozov, became acting mayor on July 25. This power transition has increased uncertainty in data interpretation.*

# Do you think that the Mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiy is making an effort to end corruption at the municipal authority level?\*



\*Note: The poll was conducted after Mayor Alla Ginak resigned from the position of mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiy on July 25. Secretary of the Municipal Government, Victor Hrozov, became acting mayor on July 25. This power transition has increased uncertainty in data interpretation.

# Do you think that the Mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiyi is making an effort to end corruption at the municipal authority level?\*



\*Note: The poll was conducted after Mayor Alla Ginak resigned from the position of mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiyi on July 25. Secretary of the Municipal Government, Victor Hrozov, became acting mayor on July 25. This power transition has increased uncertainty in data interpretation.





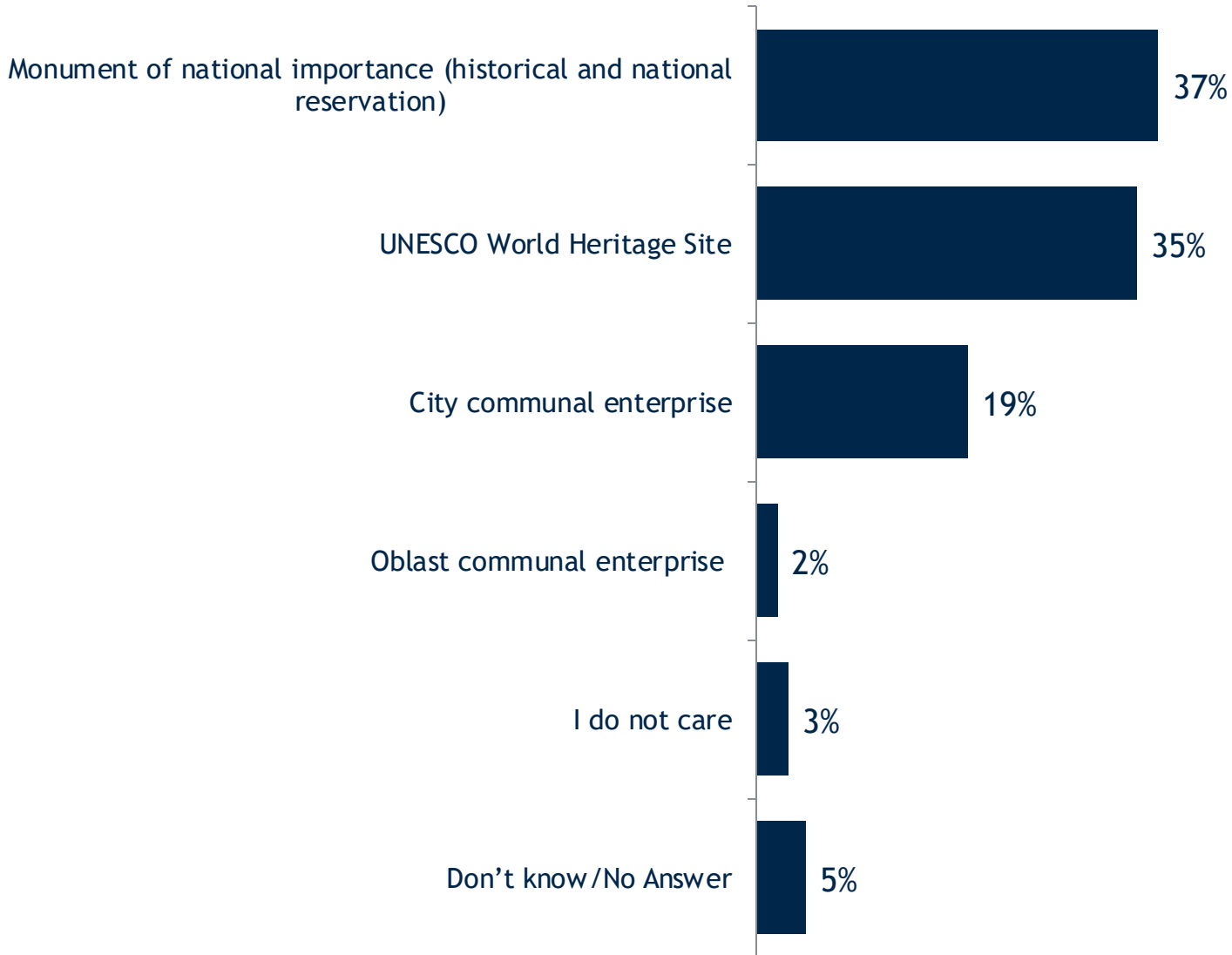
# Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi Fortress

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# In your opinion, what should be the status of the Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi Fortress?

ONE RESPONSE



# In your opinion, what should be the status of the Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi fortress?

ONE RESPONSE

	18-35	36-50	51+	Food Insecure Income	Subsistence Income	Adequate Income	Secure Income
Monument of national importance (historical and national reservation)	42%	37%	33%	30%	35%	40%	45%
UNESCO World Heritage Site	32%	40%	33%	35%	33%	36%	37%
City communal enterprise	18%	16%	22%	22%	23%	16%	12%
Oblast communal enterprise	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%
I do not care	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	1%
Difficult to answer	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%
No answer	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%

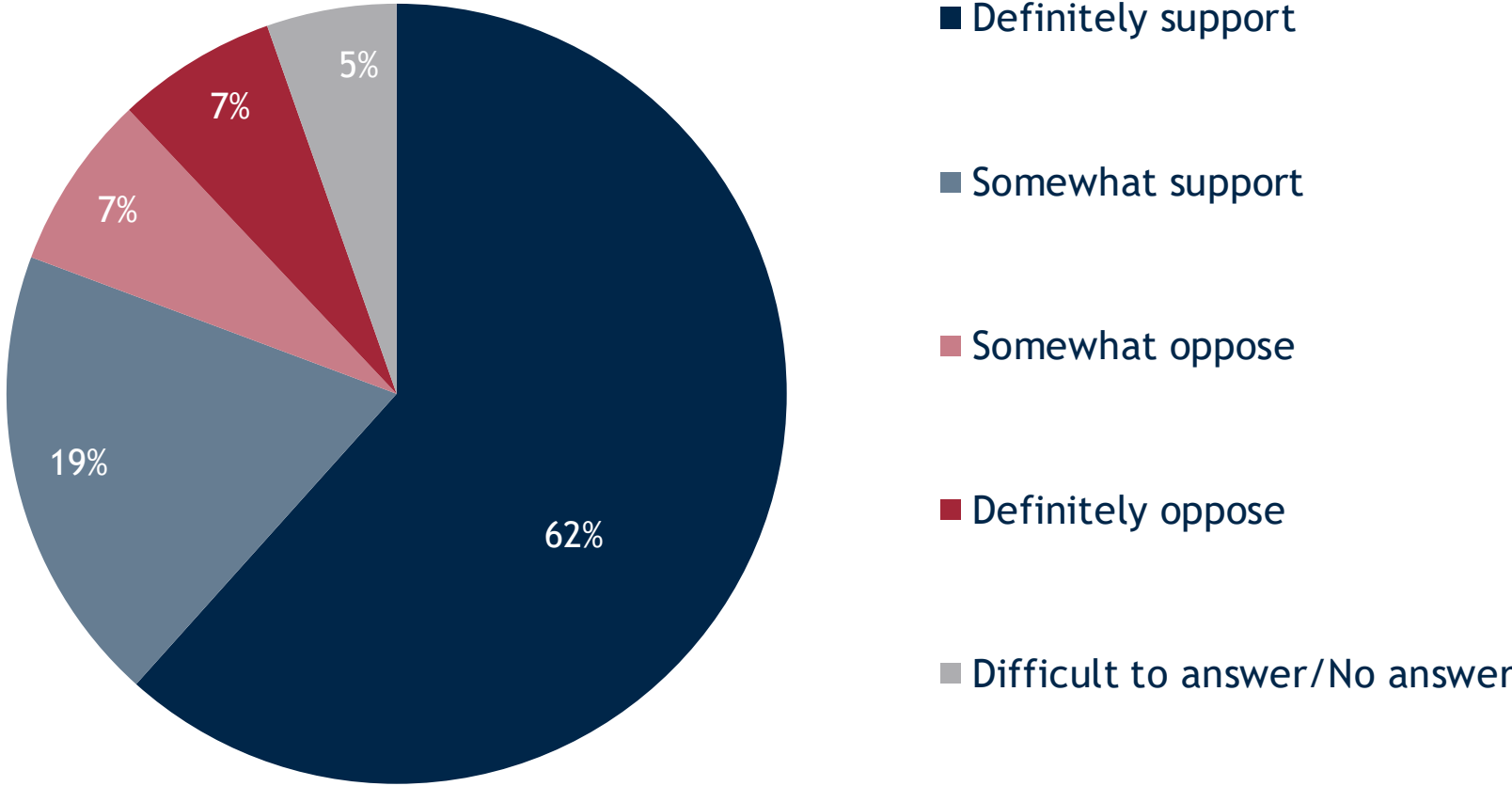


# Language and Education

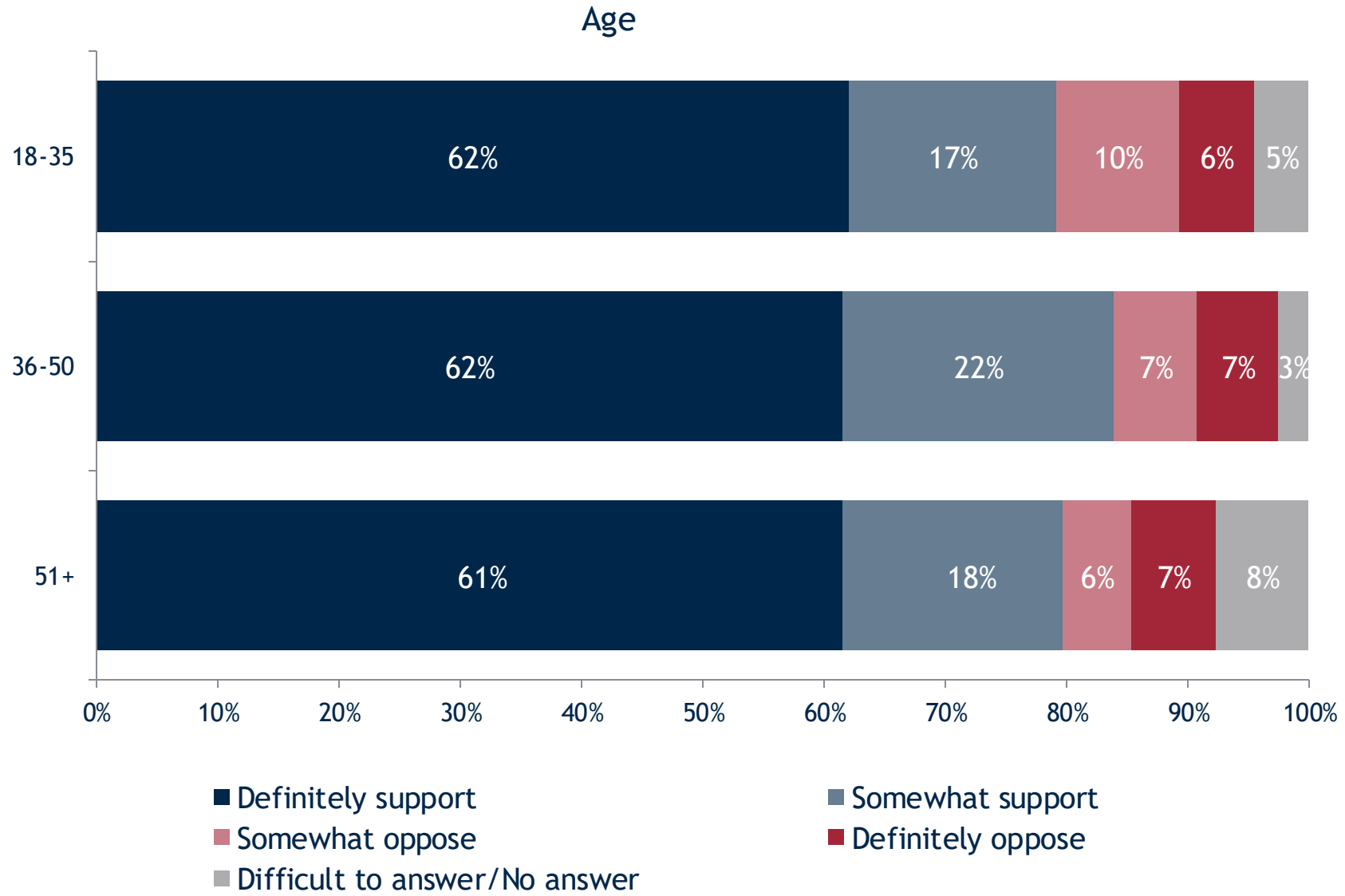
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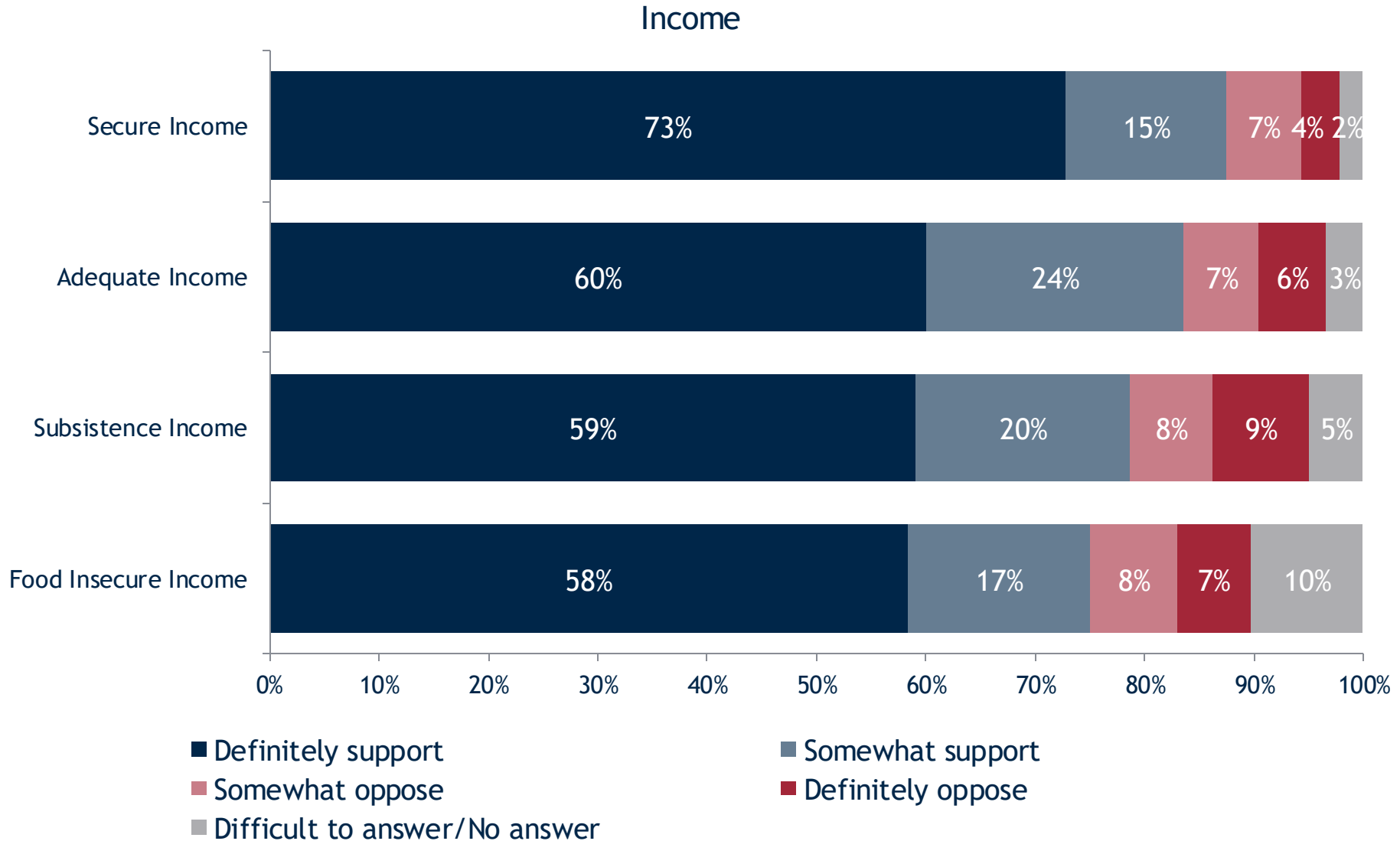
# Do you support or oppose keeping languages other than Ukrainian as languages of instruction in primary schools?



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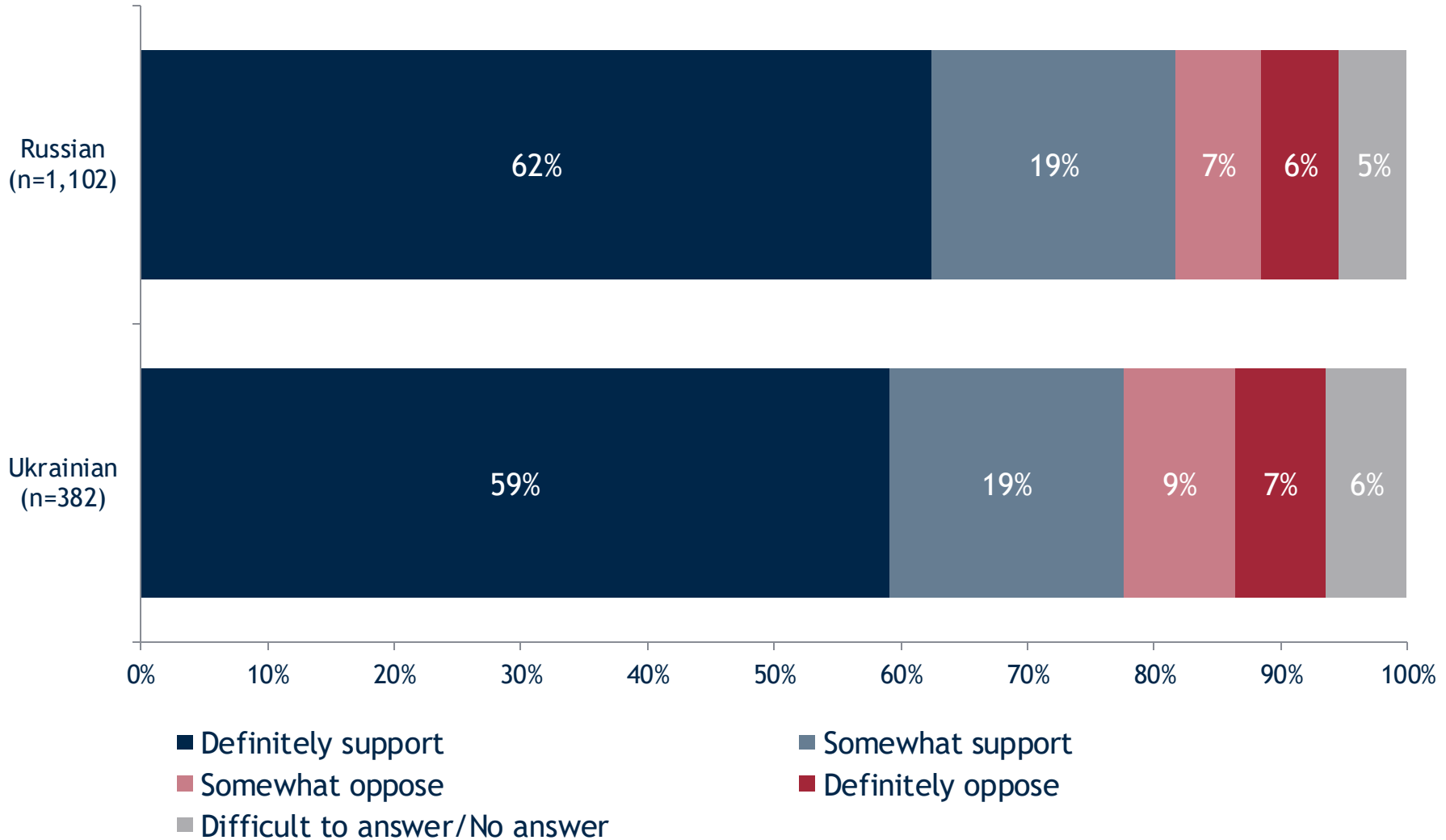


# Do you support or oppose keeping languages other than Ukrainian as languages of instruction in primary schools?



# Do you support or oppose keeping languages other than Ukrainian as languages of instruction in primary schools?

Language spoken at home\*



\*Note: Respondents may be double-counted in Ukrainian and Russian language groups. This disaggregate groups correspond to the multiple response question: "Which language do you usually speak at home?"





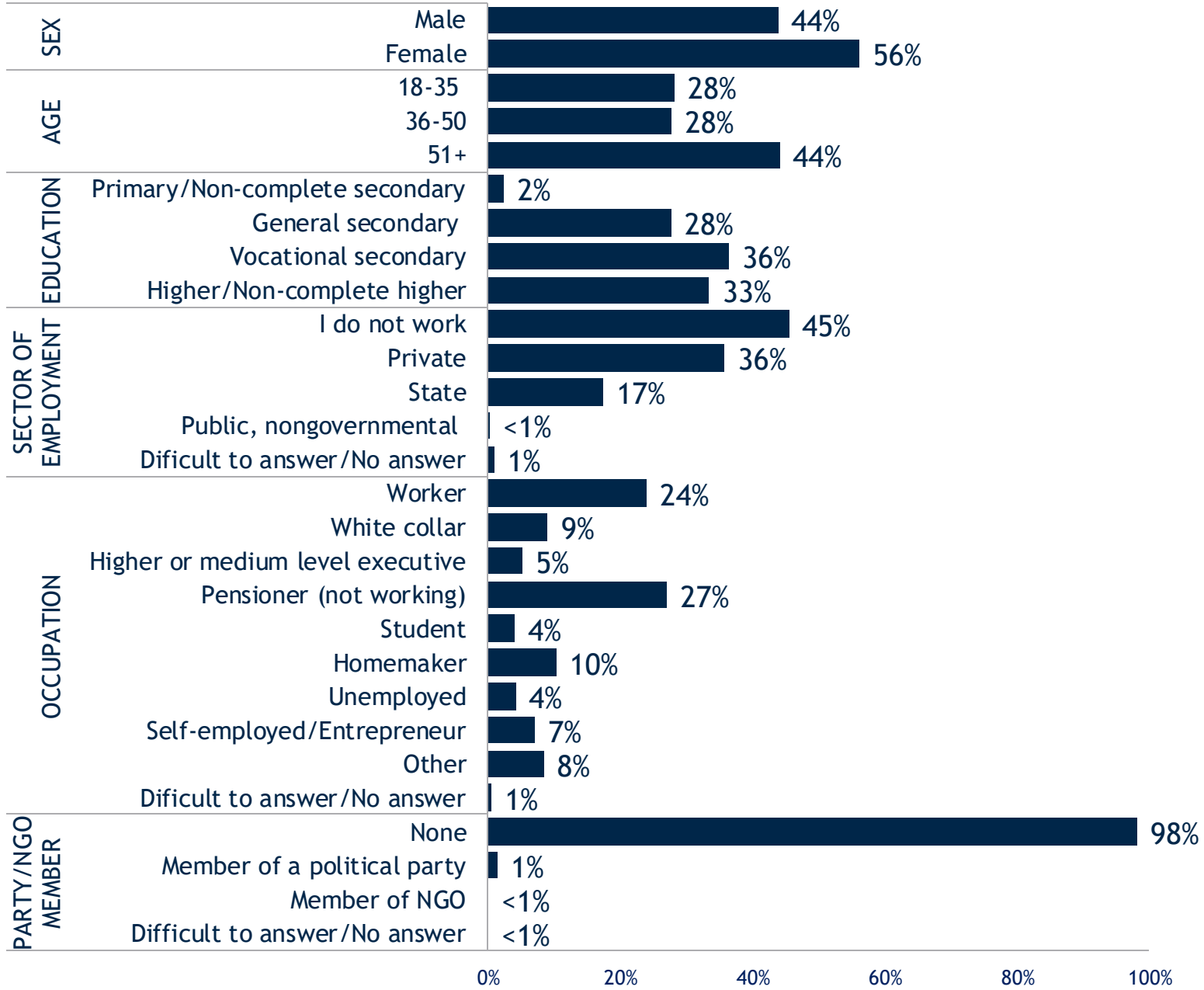
# Demographics

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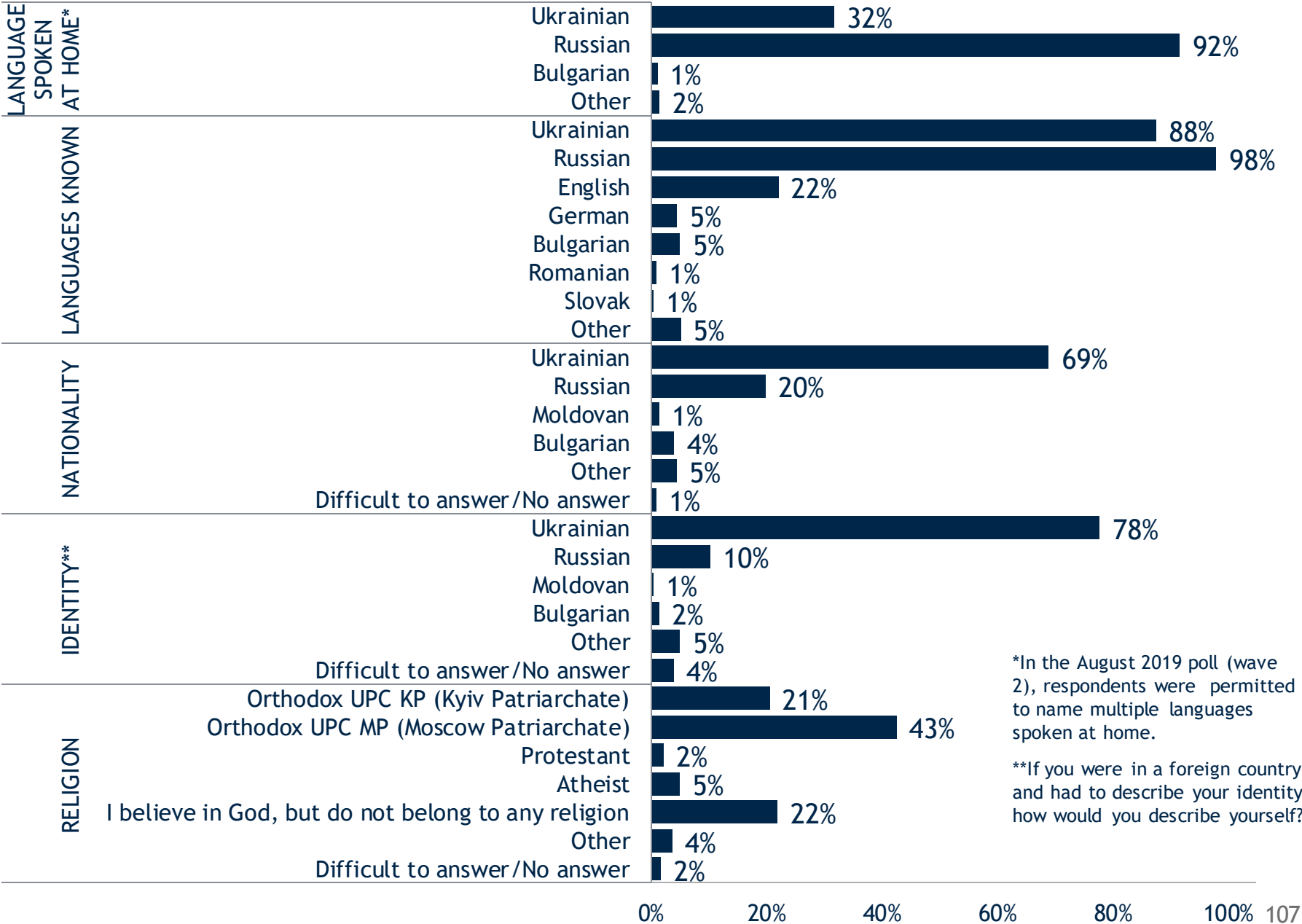


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# Demographics



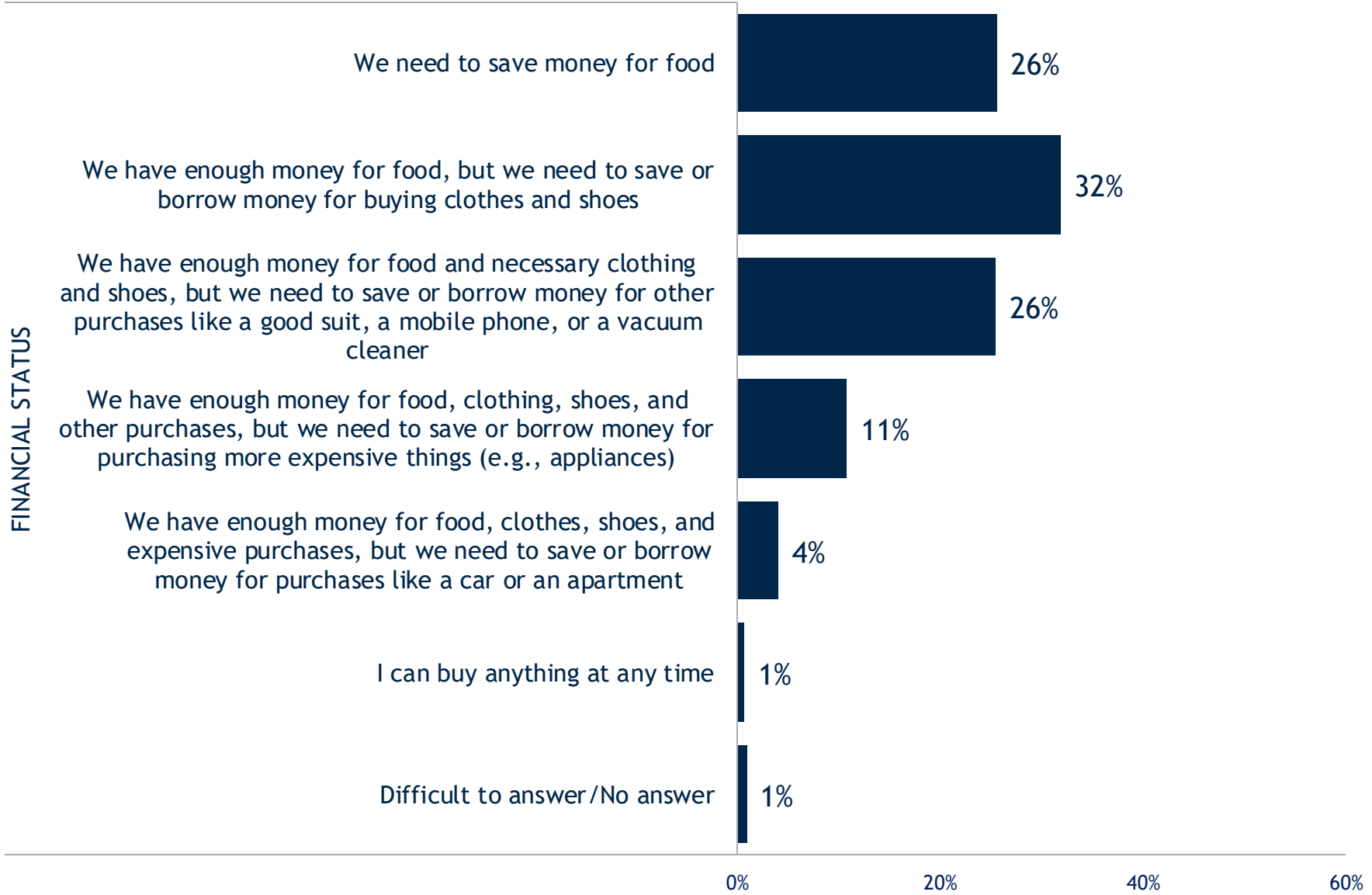
# Demographics



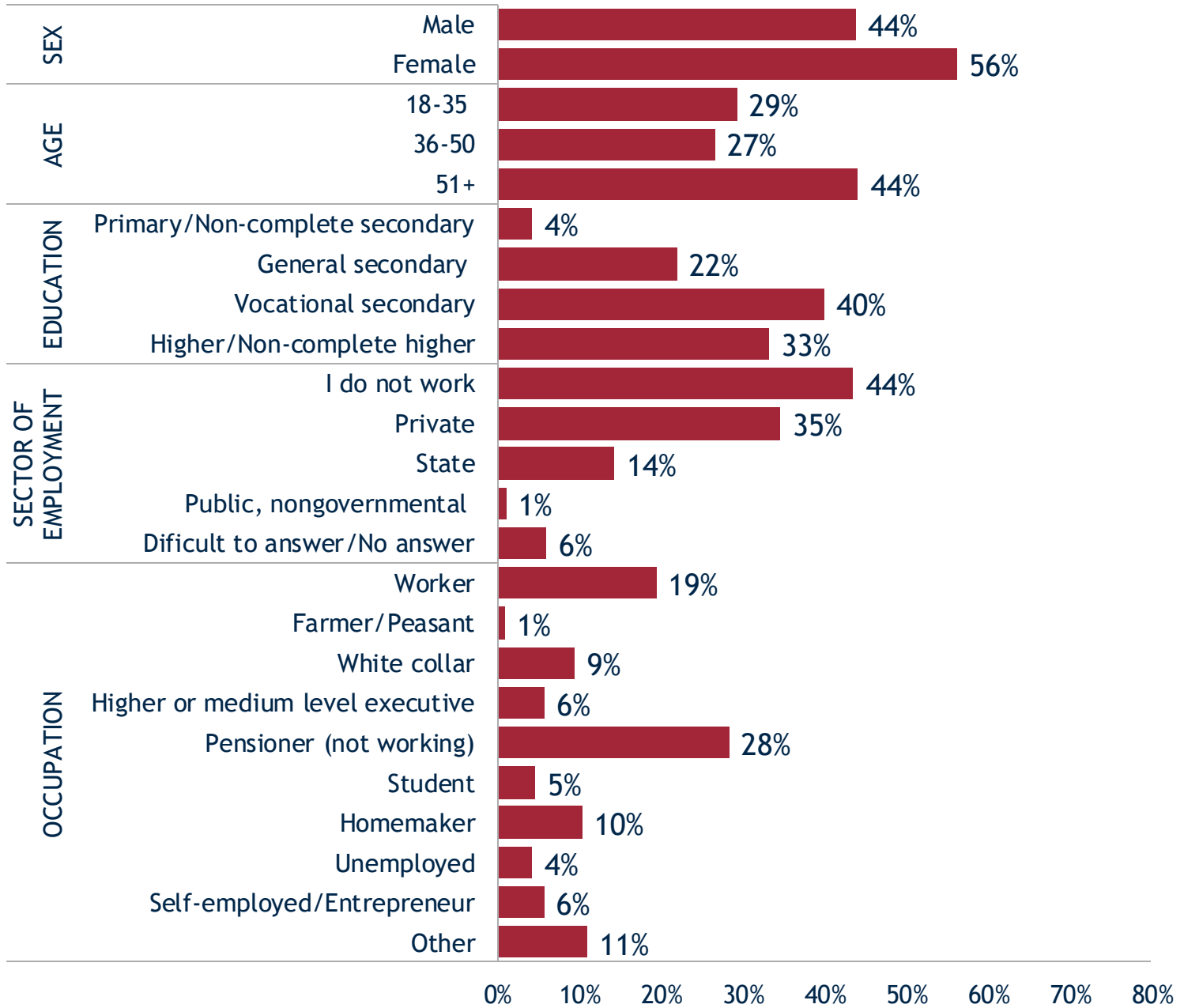
\*In the August 2019 poll (wave 2), respondents were permitted to name multiple languages spoken at home.

\*\*If you were in a foreign country and had to describe your identity how would you describe yourself?

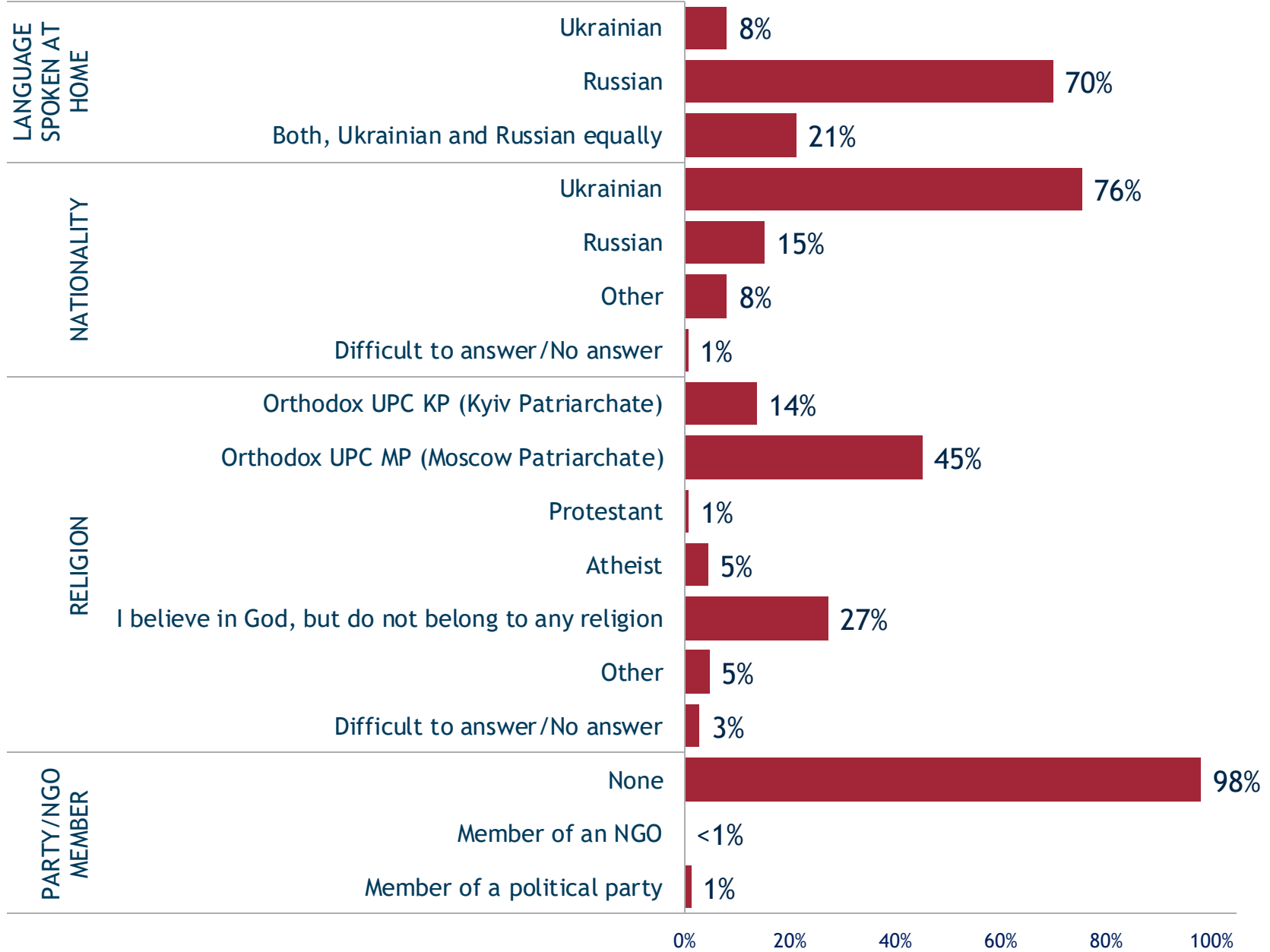
# Demographics



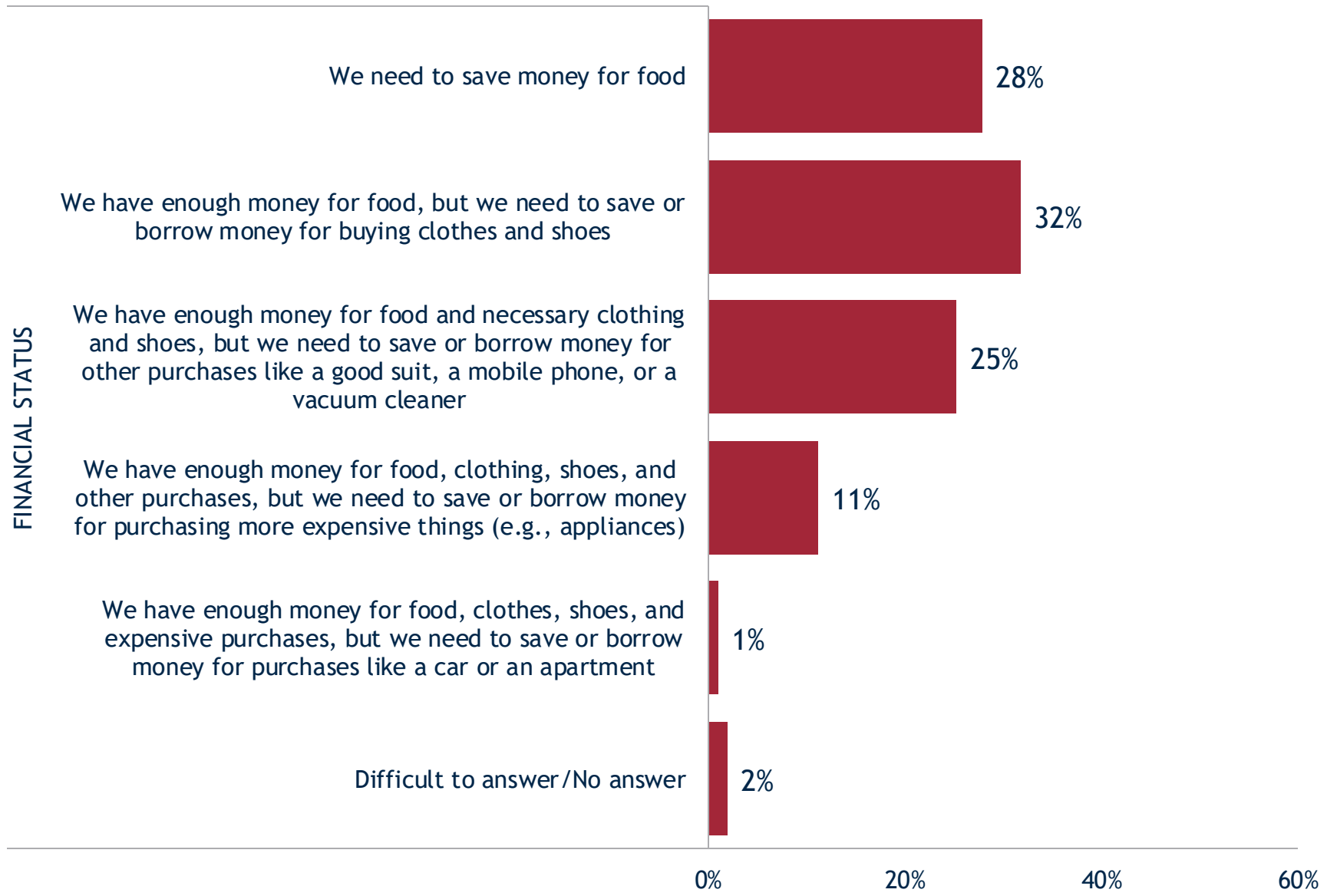
# Demographics



# Demographics



# Demographics



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