Public Opinion in Kosovo, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, and North Macedonia

Kosovo: November 18-30, 2018
Serbia: November 18-26, 2018
Bosnia and Herzegovina: November 16-28, 2018
North Macedonia: November 17-26, 2018
Kosovo Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by Ipsos Strategic Marketing.

• Data was collected between November 18 to November 30, 2018 through face-to-face interviews.

• The total number of interviews consisted of 1,019 Kosovo residents.

• The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 3.4 percent at the mid-range with a confidence level of 95 percent. The sample was made up of Kosovo residents, aged 18 and older.

• In order to align this sample with population statistics as per the 2011 census, data in this presentation was weighted according to parameters gathered from official census data including region, urbanization, age, gender, nationality and education.

• Regions included in the sample: Pristina, Northwest, Southeast, North and Southwest. Areas of the population excluded from the sample: none.

• This sample was designed using a three stage, random probability sampling; strata allocation based on region and type of settlement; primary sampling units: polling station; within each settlement, households were visited by using an appropriate skip interval; within each visited household, interviews were conducted using random selection of eligible household members.

• Figures in charts and tables may not add to 100 percent due to rounding error and/or multiple selection options.
Serbia Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by Ipsos Strategic Marketing.

• Data was collected between November 18 to November 26, 2018 through face-to-face interviews.

• The total number of interviews consisted of 1,027 Serbia residents.

• The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 3.21 percent at the mid-range with a confidence level of 95 percent. The sample was made up of Serbia residents, aged 18 and older.

• In order to align this sample with population statistics as per the 2011 census, data in this presentation was weighted according to parameters gathered from official census data including region, urbanization, age, gender, and education.

• Regions included in the sample: Belgrade, Vojvodina, Central, East and West Serbia. Areas of the population excluded from the sample: none.

• This sample was designed using a three stage, random probability sampling; strata allocation based on region and type of settlement; primary sampling units: polling station; within each settlement, households were visited by using an appropriate skip interval; within each visited household, interviews were conducted using random selection of eligible household members.

• Figures in charts and tables may not add to 100 percent due to rounding error and/or multiple selection options.
Bosnia and Herzegovina Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by Ipsos Strategic Marketing.

• Data was collected between November 16 to November 28, 2018 through face-to-face interviews.

• The total number of interviews consisted of 1,019 BiH residents.

• The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 3.22 percent at the mid-range with a confidence level of 95 percent. The sample was made up of BiH residents, aged 18 and older.

• In order to align this sample with population statistics as per the 2011 census, data in this presentation was weighted according to parameters gathered from official census data including region, urbanization, age, gender, nationality and education.

• Regions included in the sample: Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Republic of Srpska and Brcko District. Areas of the population excluded from the sample: none.

• This sample was designed using a three stage, random probability sampling; strata allocation based on region and type of settlement; primary sampling units: polling station; within each settlement, households were visited by using an appropriate skip interval; within each visited household, interviews were conducted using random selection of eligible household members.

• Figures in charts and tables may not add to 100 percent due to rounding error and/or multiple selection options.
North Macedonia Methodology

- The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by Ipsos Strategic Marketing.
- Data was collected between November 17 to November 26, 2018 through face-to-face interviews.
- The total number of interviews consisted of 1,026 North Macedonia residents.
- The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 3.21 percent at the mid-range with a confidence level of 95 percent. The sample was made up of North Macedonia residents, aged 18 and older.
- In order to align this sample with population statistics as per the 2002 census, data in this presentation was weighted according to parameters gathered from official census data including region, urbanization, age, gender, nationality and education.
- Regions included in the sample: Skopje, North-West, South-West and East. Areas of the population excluded from the sample: none.
- This sample was designed using a three stage, random probability sampling; strata allocation based on region and type of settlement; primary sampling units: polling station; within each settlement, households were visited by using an appropriate skip interval; within each visited household, interviews were conducted using random selection of eligible household members.
- Figures in charts and tables may not add to 100 percent due to rounding error and/or multiple selection options.
Legend

- Kosovo
- Serbia
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- North Macedonia
Opinions of the National and Regional Context

Kosovo
Serbia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
North Macedonia
Generally speaking, would you say that [country] is heading...

- In the right direction:
  - Kosovo: 38%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 44%
  - Serbia: 44%
  - North Macedonia: 39%

- In the wrong direction:
  - Kosovo: 7%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 15%
  - Serbia: 32%
  - North Macedonia: 15%

- Don’t know/Refused to answer:
  - Kosovo: 55%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 87%
  - Serbia: 46%
  - North Macedonia: 39%
Do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in [country] or not?

**Total population**
- Yes: 57%
- No: 36%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

Aged 18-29 (n=336)
- Yes: 52%
- No: 39%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%

**Aged 18-29 (n=194)**
- Yes: 91%
- No: 2%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

**Aged 18-29 (n=231)**
- Yes: 67%
- No: 20%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 12%

**Total population**
- Yes: 63%
- No: 18%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 19%

**Aged 18-29 (n=192)**
- Yes: 80%
- No: 4%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%

**Aged 18-29 (n=231)**
- Yes: 79%
- No: 16%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%
What would you say is the single biggest problem facing [country] today, that is, the one that you yourself are most concerned about? (Top five spontaneous answers)

- **Kosovo**
  - Unemployment: 22%
  - Low standard of living: 16%
  - Economy: 7%
  - Corruption: 6%
  - Other (combined): 29%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **[Country]**
  - Unemployment: 38%
  - Brain drain: 7%
  - Politics/internal politics: 6%
  - Corruption: 6%
  - Low standard: 4%
  - Other (combined): 29%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 11%

- **Montenegro**
  - Unemployment: 30%
  - Economy: 14%
  - Low standard of living: 10%
  - Name dispute/National identity: 7%
  - Depopulation/Brain drain: 6%
  - Other (combined): 32%
How about at the European level? What is the biggest single problem facing Europe today, the one that you are most concerned about? (Top five spontaneous answers)
In the long term, which of the following issues do you fear could threaten our way of life and children’s future?

- Migration and demographic change
- Collapse of banks, financial system, and general economic collapse
- Open conflict/War
- Loss of culture, values, and the way of life we grew up with
- Terrorism, extremism, and political violence
- Bankruptcy and disappearance of health and social security systems
- Other
- Don't know/Refused to answer

![Bar chart showing percentages for each issue in different countries.](chart.png)
Did you vote in the parliamentary elections in [year]?

2016:
- Yes: 74%
- No: 26%

2017:
- Yes: 69%
- No: 28%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 3%

2018:
- Yes: 76%
- No: 24%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 3%
For which party did you vote?
(Respondents from Kosovo who voted in the last parliamentary elections; n=695)

- PDK Koalica: 31%
- LDK Koalica: 17%
- Samoopredelenje (Lëvizja Vetëvendosje!): 13%
- Gradjanska Inicijativa Srpska Lista: 6%
- Koalicia SDA - BSDAK: 1%
- FJALA: 1%
- Jedinstvena Goranska Partija - JGP: 1%
- Other: 1%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 31%

2Lidhja Demokratike e Kosovës - LDK Aleanca Kosova e Re - AKR
For which party did you vote?
(Respondents from Serbia who voted in the last parliamentary elections; n=759)

- Aleksandar Vucic - Srbija pobedjuje: 44%
- Ivica Dacic - Socijalisticka partija Srbije (SPS), Jedinstvena Srbija (JS) - Dragan Markovic Palma: 8%
- Za pravednu Srbiju - Demokratska stranka (NOVA, DSHV, ZZS): 5%
- Dosta je bilo - Sasa Radulovic: 5%
- Dveri - Demokratska stranka Srbije - Sanda Raskovic Ivic: 4%
- Dr Vojislav Seselj - Srpska radikalna stranka: 4%
- Boris Tadic, Cedomir Jovanovic - Savez za bolju Srbiju - LDP, LSV, SDS: 4%
- Borko Stefanovic - Srbija za sve nas: 1%
- Savez vojvodjanskih Madjara-Istvan Pastor: 1%
- U inat - Slozno za Srbiju - Narodni savez: <1%
- Dijalog - Mladi sa stavom - Stanko Debeljakovic: <1%
- Zelena stranka: <1%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 25%
For which party did you vote?
(Respondents from BiH who voted in the last parliamentary elections, n=772)

- Savez Nezavisnih Socialdemokrata SNSD - Milorad Dodik: 17%
- SDA - Stranka Demokratske Akcije: 15%
- HDZ BIH, HSS, HKDU BIH, HSP-HNS, HSP DR AS BIH, HDU BIH: 12%
- SDP - Socialdemokratska Partija BiH: 10%
- DF-GS, Zeljko Komšić: BIH pobjedjuje!: 8%
- SDS-LISTA (SDS-NDP-NS-SRS): 5%
- PDP-Mladen Ivanić: 4%
- DNS - Demokratski Narodni Savez: 2%
- Nezavisni Blok: 2%
- Socijalisticka Partija: 1%
- Stranka za Bosnu i Hercegovinu: 1%
- Nasa Stranka: 1%
- Don’t know/ Refused to answer: 21%
For which party did you vote?

(Respondents from North Macedonia who voted in the last parliamentary elections; n=762)

- SDSM: 26%
- Koalicija VMRO - DMPNE: 24%
- Demokratska unija za integracija - DUI: 5%
- Dvizhenje Besa: 4%
- Koalicija "Alijansa za Albancite (DR-ADP, Uniteti, NDP): 2%
- Demokratska partija na Albancite: 2%
- Partija za demokratski prosperitet: 2%
- Koalicija VMRO za MAKEDONIJA: 1%
- Levica: 1%
- Koalicija za PROMENA i PRAVDA - TRET BLOK: 1%
- Liberalna partija: <1%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 33%
If parliamentary elections were held this Sunday, how likely would you be to vote?

- **I would vote for sure**: 55%
- **I would probably vote**: 45%
- **I probably wouldn't vote**: 19%
- **I wouldn't vote for sure**: 15%
- **Don't know/Refused to Answer**: 9%

Additional details:

- **Kosovo**: 55%
- **Serbia**: 52%
- **Montenegro**: 52%
- **North Macedonia**: 45%
- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**: 28%
- **Bulgaria**: 19%
If the following parties/coalitions ran candidates in these elections, for which party would you vote?

(Decided voters from Kosovo; excluding those who say they don’t know or they will not vote: n=463)

- PDK Koalicija: 39%
- LDK Koalicija: 26%
- Samoopredelenje (Lëvizja Vetëvendosje!): 22%
- Gradjanska Inicijativa Srpska Lista: 7%
- Jedinstvena Goranska Partija - JGP: 2%
- FJALA: 1%
- Koalicija VAKAT: 1%
- Other: 4%


2Lidhja Demokratike e Kosovës - LDK Aleanca Kosova e Re - AKR
If the following parties/coalitions ran candidates in these elections, for which party would you vote?

(Decided voters from Serbia; excluding those who say they don’t know or they will not vote: n=581)

- Srpska napredna stranka - Aleksandar Vucic: 57%
- Savez za Srbiju - Dragan Djilas: 13%
- SPS - Socijalisticka partija Srbije: 11%
- Srpska radikalna stranka: 6%
- Aleksandar Sapic - Srpski patriotiski savez: 4%
- Pokret 381 - Sasa Jankovic: 3%
- Dosta je bilo: 2%
- Savez vojvodjanskih Madjara: 2%
- SDS - Socijaldemokratska stranka - Boris Tadic: 1%
- LDP: 1%
- SDA Sandzaka - dr Sulejman Uljanin: <1%
- Other: 1%
If the following parties/coalitions ran candidates in these elections, for which party would you vote?

(Decided voters from BiH; excluding those who say they don’t know or they will not vote: n=787)

- SDA - Stranka Demokratske Akcije: 19%
- Savez Nezavisnih Socijaldemokrata SNSD - Milorad Dodik: 18%
- SDP - Socijaldemokratska Partija BIH: 15%
- Demokratska Fronta - Zeljko Komsic: 12%
- HDZ BIH - Hrvatska Demokratska Zajednica Bosne i Hercegovine: 12%
- SDS - Srpska Demokratska Stranka: 5%
- PDP - Partija Demokratskog Progresa: 4%
- Nasa Stranka: 3%
- DNS - Demokatski Narodni SaveZ: 2%
- Nezavisni Blok: 2%
- Stranka Demokratske Aktivnosti A-SDA: 1%
- Socijalisticka Partija: 1%
- Stranka za Bosnu i Hercegovinu: 1%
- Stranka Penzionera/Umirovljenika: 1%
- NDP - Narodni Demokratski Pokret: 1%
If the following parties/coalitions ran candidates in these elections, for which party would you vote?

(Decided voters from North Macedonia; excluding those who say they don’t know or they will not vote: n=521)

- SDSM: 36%
- VMRO DPMNE: 35%
- DUI: 13%
- Alijansa za albancite: 6%
- DPA: 3%
- BESA na KASAMI: 3%
- Besa na Gashi: 2%
- Socijalistica partija: 1%
- Glas za Makedonija: 1%
- VMRO Narodna: 1%
- LDP: <1%
- Edinstvena Makedonija: <1%
- Other: 1%
Media Preferences

- Kosovo
- Serbia
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- North Macedonia
From which source do you get most of your daily social and political news?

- Public television and radio broadcasters: 44%
- Online news sources, such as online newspaper websites and blogs: 24%
- Commercial television and radio broadcasters: 22%
- Offline sources, such as interactions with family, friends or colleagues: 4%
- Major newspapers: 2%
- No Response/Refused to answer: 51%
How often do you use social media as a source of daily news?

- Every day/most days: 55%
- Occasionally - once or twice per week: 33%
- Rarely - once or twice per month: 32%
- Never: 51%
- No Response/Refused to answer: 9%
Thinking about major media broadcasters, the major newspapers, and similar media outlets, which of these statements is closest to your opinion?

- The major media is professional and unbiased, providing the necessary basic information I need to know.
- The major media tries to be professional and unbiased, but their worldview prevents them from reporting the full picture of the stories.
- The major media is not concerned with factual and correct reporting of a story, but instead is focused on propagating positions that serve some particular interest.
- No response/Refused to answer
Which specific media outlet do you trust the most for your news? (Up to three answers)

KLAN KOSOVA: 47%
KTV: 42%
RTV21: 30%
RTK1: 30%
koha.net: 9%
Other (combined): 67%
No Response/Refused to answer: 6%

FTV: 23%
BHT: 14%
BN TV: 14%
RTRS: 13%
Local TV stations: 9%
Other (combined): 71%
No Response/Refused to answer: 18%

RTS 1: 36%
Prva TV: 16%
Tv Pink: 15%
N1: 13%
Blic.rs: 7%
Other (combined): 84%
No Response/Refused to answer: 15%

TV Sitel: 38%
TV Kanal 5: 33%
TV Al sat: 25%
TV Telma: 22%
TV 24 Vesti: 18%
Other (combined): 78%
No Response/Refused to answer: 4%
How frequently do you use other media outlets, that often have a different point of view than the major media outlets?

(Local list provided)

Every day/Most days
Occasionally - once or twice per week
Rarely - once or twice per month
Never
No Response/Refused to answer
Why do you think it is worthwhile to use outlets that often have a different point of view than the major media? (Respondents who use other media outlets every day, occasionally, or rarely)

- To get all points of view on a story, so I can make up my mind for myself.
- Stories in these outlets are often more fun or exciting than those in the major media.
- Major media outlets often do not report some stories at all, so I have to read alternate sources to get the full picture of what is going on.
- Major media outlets are biased and refuse to acknowledge simple truths. Alternative sources are willing to tell the truth.

Base: n=419
Base: n=261
Base: n=593
Base: n=519
When a major new story breaks, how do you generally get information about it? Whom do you trust most to help you understand what is going on?

- **56%** talk to friends and colleagues, and read articles they forward me.
- **50%** watch mainstream television, read national newspapers, or international major media.
- **45%** seek out expertise on the issue from outlets that have a different point of view than the major media, including social media and various websites.
- **44%** watch mainstream television, read national newspapers, or international major media.
- **33%** seek out expertise on the issue from outlets that have a different point of view than the major media, including social media and various websites.
- **29%** talk to friends and colleagues, and read articles they forward me.

No response/Refused to answer: 30%
Values, Outlook, and Messages

Kosovo
Serbia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
North Macedonia
Which statement is closest to your opinion?

- [Country] belongs to the West
- [Country] belongs to the East
- [Country] doesn't belong either in the West or the East
- No response/Refused to answer

[Chart with data]
On a scale from 1 to 5, does [country] have more in common with Western Europe or with Russia, in the following areas (1 would mean [country] is totally like Western Europe, while 5 would mean totally like Russia).

**Culture and Intellectual life**
- [country]: 61%
- Russia: 10%

**Morality and values**
- [country]: 58%
- Russia: 11%
On a scale from 1 to 5, does [country] have more in common with Western Europe or with Russia, in the following areas (1 would mean [country] is totally like Western Europe, while 5 would mean totally like Russia).

### Employment and standard of living
- [Country]: 48% - 14%
- Russia: 45% - 13%

### Healthcare, pension, and other social benefits
- [Country]: 49% - 13%
- Russia: 44% - 14%
For each of these aspects, would you like [country] to have more in common with Western Europe, or Russia?

- **Culture and Intellectual life**
  - West: 86%
  - Russia: 8%

- **Morality and values**
  - West: 84%
  - Russia: 9%

- **Culture and Intellectual life**
  - West: 33%
  - Russia: 51%

- **Morality and values**
  - West: 25%
  - Russia: 58%
  - West: 63%
  - Russia: 29%
  - West: 56%
  - Russia: 31%
For each of these aspects, would you like [country] to have more in common with Western Europe, or Russia?

### Employment and standard of living
- **West:** 84%
- **Russia:** 9%

### Healthcare, pension, and other social benefits
- **West:** 84%
- **Russia:** 9%

### Employment and standard of living
- **Serbia:** 52%
- **Montenegro:** 31%

### Healthcare, pension, and other social benefits
- **Serbia:** 74%
- **Montenegro:** 18%
In your opinion, how important is the Christian faith and culture to the history and development of Europe?

- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Somewhat unimportant
- Very unimportant
- No response/Refused to answer

**Kosovo**
- 31% Very important
- 27% Somewhat important
- 13% Somewhat unimportant
- 13% Very unimportant
- 16% No response/Refused to answer

**Serbia**
- 49% Very important
- 27% Somewhat important
- 10% Somewhat unimportant
- 6% Very unimportant
- 8% No response/Refused to answer

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**
- 21% Very important
- 36% Somewhat important
- 15% Somewhat unimportant
- 18% Very unimportant
- 11% No response/Refused to answer

**North Macedonia**
- 39% Very important
- 32% Somewhat important
- 11% Somewhat unimportant
- 9% Very unimportant
- 10% No response/Refused to answer
Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion about the role of Christian faith and culture in Europe today?

- **Christianity is the at the center of what it means to be European and is the source of our values.**
- **Christianity still shapes some of Europe’s institutions and values, but active faith plays little role in modern Europe.**
- **Modern Europe is secular and takes its values from non-Christian and non-religious sources.**
- **No response/Refused to answer**
Which of the following statements comes closest to your view on developments in Europe concerning abortion, sexual rights, and religious liberty?

- The EU is pushing us to abandon our traditional values: 46%
  - 22% ( resposta vermelha ), 25% ( resposta verde ), 31% ( resposta amarela )

- The EU is helping us to expand our rights in a liberating new direction: 47%
  - 22% ( resposta vermelha ), 30% ( resposta verde ), 34% ( resposta amarela )

- The EU has little to do with shaping policies on these issues: 29%
  - 16% ( resposta vermelha ), 18% ( resposta verde ), 29% ( resposta amarela )

- No response/Refused to answer: 10%
  - 15% ( resposta vermelha ), 15% ( resposta verde ), 15% ( resposta amarela )
Vladimir Putin’s Russia has tried to portray itself as a defender of Christendom and traditional European values, in areas from protection of family traditions to defense against Islamic and other non-European cultures. What is your opinion of this view of Russia?

(Note: Albanians, Bosniaks, and Muslims were not asked this question)

- **It is true - Russia has taken the side of traditional European values.**
- **It is not really true - Russia is pretending to stand up for traditional European values.**
- **It is not true at all - It demonstrates Russia’s rejection of modern Western values of tolerance and inclusiveness.**
- **No response/Refused to answer**

Respondents: n=113

Respondents: n=432

Respondents: n=760
Which of the following statements comes closest to your view of Russia and Putin as you consider these changes in European culture and practice?

(Respondents who answered that it is true that Russia is defending European values)

- **Russia and Putin can be allies against an EU that is pushing us to abandon our values.**
- **I wish Russia could be an ally, but I don't trust Putin. Some cooperation would be possible, but I would be very careful.**
- **Regardless of my disagreement with some EU policies, I don't think Russia should have any influence over how EU policies are made.**
- **No response/Refused to answer**

- **Respondents: n=59**
- **Respondents: n=230**
- **Respondents: n=555**
- **Respondents: n=317**
How important is the Islamic faith and culture to the history and development of Europe?

- Very important: 28%
- Somewhat important: 30%
- Somewhat unimportant: 13%
- Very unimportant: 16%
- No response/Refused to answer: 13%
Does the growth in the Muslim population in areas that were not traditionally populated by Muslims pose any challenge to the stability or prosperity of Europe or not? (Note: Albanians, Bosniaks, and Muslims were not asked this question)

Respondents: n=113

- Yes, a big challenge: 35%
- Yes, but only a small challenge: 20%
- No, no challenge: 21%
- No response/Refused to answer: 14%

Respondents: n=461

- Yes, a big challenge: 32%
- Yes, but only a small challenge: 35%
- No, no challenge: 13%
- No response/Refused to answer: 13%

Respondents: n=760

- Yes, a big challenge: 53%
- Yes, but only a small challenge: 22%
- No, no challenge: 40%
- No response/Refused to answer: 16%
Foreign Relations and Foreign Influence

Kosovo
Serbia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
North Macedonia
[Country’s] interests are best served by maintaining strong relations with:

- **European Union**
  - Disagree: 7%, Agree: 91%
  - Disagree: 28%, Agree: 66%
  - Disagree: 32%, Agree: 64%
  - Disagree: 20%, Agree: 78%

- **United States**
  - Disagree: 8%, Agree: 90%
  - Disagree: 49%, Agree: 45%
  - Disagree: 51%, Agree: 43%
  - Disagree: 30%, Agree: 67%

- **NATO**
  - Disagree: 8%, Agree: 90%
  - Disagree: 70%, Agree: 23%
  - Disagree: 51%, Agree: 43%
  - Disagree: 24%, Agree: 72%

- **Arab countries**
  - Disagree: 39%, Agree: 52%
  - Disagree: 53%, Agree: 39%
  - Disagree: 62%, Agree: 32%
  - Disagree: 38%, Agree: 33%

- **Russia**
  - Disagree: 11%, Agree: 85%
  - Disagree: 50%, Agree: 44%
  - Disagree: 40%, Agree: 55%

- **China**
  - Disagree: 10%, Agree: 84%
  - Disagree: 69%, Agree: 25%
  - Disagree: 48%, Agree: 46%
Why do you think our country’s interests are best served by maintaining strong relations with Russia? (Respondents who answered “Russia” on the previous question)

- Russians are our Orthodox brothers: 38% (36%)
- Russia is the only country capable of standing up to the West: 17% (28%), 17% (20%), 16% (16%)
- Russia is our protector throughout history: 10% (9%), 6% (9%), 6% (9%)
- Russia is our biggest export market: 16% (16%)
- Russia is our main energy provider: 6% (5%), 5% (5%), 5% (5%)
- Russia is our true ally and guarantor of national borders and sovereignty: 10% (10%), 7% (10%), 7% (10%)
- Russia is the biggest investor in [country]: 8% (8%), 4% (4%), 4% (4%)
- Russia is close and dangerous - we must keep on good terms to protect ourselves: 11% (11%), 6% (11%), 6% (11%)
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 10% (10%), 8% (8%), 8% (8%)
Which country is the biggest source of foreign aid in [country]?

- Germany: 51%
- USA: 47%
- Russia: 6%
- EU: 5%
- China: 1%
- Turkey: 1%
- Other: 1%
- No response/Refused to answer: 1%

For specific countries mentioned in the image, the percentages are as follows:

- Kosovo: 25%
- Serbia: 26%
- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 21%
- North Macedonia: 26%
Which country is the biggest source of foreign investment in [country]?

- Germany: 37%
- USA: 33%
- Russia: 34%
- EU: 36%
- China: 36%
- Other: 1%
- No response/Refused to answer: 1%

[Flag icons for Kosovo, Serbia, Montenegro, and Macedonia]
Which of the following statements comes closest to your view on foreign investment in [country]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>6%</th>
<th>8%</th>
<th>15%</th>
<th>26%</th>
<th>28%</th>
<th>30%</th>
<th>24%</th>
<th>24%</th>
<th>19%</th>
<th>32%</th>
<th>36%</th>
<th>49%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreign investment is primarily about economics - delivering economic</td>
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<tr>
<td>benefits to both sides</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign investment is primarily about politics and influence, and exerts</td>
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<tr>
<td>control over [country]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign investment brings some economics benefits, but also carries</td>
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<tr>
<td>certain expectations and conditions</td>
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<tr>
<td>No response/Refused to answer</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion about the source of foreign investment?

1. I would rather have foreign investment from Germany and the EU countries than from Russia, China, or Turkey
   - Yes: 29%
   - No: 28%
   - Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%
2. I would rather have foreign investment from Russia than from the EU, China, or Turkey
   - Yes: 19%
   - No: 15%
   - Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%
3. I would rather have foreign investment from China than from the EU, Russia, or Turkey
   - Yes: 14%
   - No: 8%
   - Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%
4. I would rather have foreign investment from Turkey than from the EU, Russia, or China
   - Yes: 12%
   - No: 11%
   - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%
5. I don't care where the foreign investment comes from - the most important thing is to create new jobs and to improve
   - Yes: 45%
   - No: 49%
   - Don't know/Refused to answer: 57%

Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%
In your opinion, what is the greatest benefit [country] would receive through membership in the European Union?

- Access to the common market and border-free travel: 38% (Access), 33% (Border-free travel)
- Financial aid coming from the EU: 37% (Financial aid), 31% (EU)
- Security and stability: 16% (Security), 11% (Stability)
- Support for democratic governance and rule of law: 11% (Support), 8% (Goverance), 7% (Rule of law)
- Support of European cultures and values: 6% (Support), 5% (Cultures), 7% (Values)
- None: 11% (None)
- No response/Refused to answer: 7% (Response), 5% (Refused), 2% (Answer)
In your opinion, what is the greatest cost [country] would endure through its membership in the European Union?

- Rising prices and increased economic competition from other member states: 42% (42%), 38% (32%)
- Undermining of traditional values and ways of life: 15% (12%), 17% (18%)
- Being treated like “junior partners” in the European Project: 9% (9%), 15% (12%)
- Loss of independence and sovereignty: 7% (12%), 18% (26%)
- None: 7% (7%), 13% (11%)
- No response/Refused to answer: 9% (9%), 11% (14%)

Flags:
- Kosovo
- Serbia
- Montenegro
- North Macedonia

Note: The percentages in parentheses indicate the response options for each category.
When you hear politicians, journalists, or academics talk about “European values,” what do you think they are referring to?

Can you name a European value?

(Top five spontaneous answers)
What about your personal values? Can you name one value that you personally hold higher than others?

(Spontaneous answers)

- Morality: 8%
- Family: 6%
- Justice/Fairness/Equality: 3%
- Tolerance/Respect: 3%
- Culture: 3%
- Good/committed workers: 2%
- Education: 2%
- Tradition: 2%
- Sincerity/Truth: 2%
- Language: 1%
- Nation/Nationality: 1%
- Young populations: 1%
- A good man: 1%
- Humaneness/Care for others/Solidarity/Empathy: 1%
- Health: 1%
- Wise/Calm: 1%
- Patriotism: 1%
- Persistence/Patience: <1%
- Temperament/Nature: <1%
- Honesty: <1%
- Faith in God: <1%
- Other: 4%
- Nothing/None: <1%
- No response/Refused to answer: 58%
What about your personal values? Can you name one value that you personally hold higher than others?  
(Spontaneous answers)

- Honesty: 13%
- Family: 8%
- Normal and decent life: 5%
- Diligence: 5%
- Justice/Fairness/Equality: 4%
- Sincerity/Truth: 4%
- Freedom: 3%
- Morality: 3%
- Humaneness/Care for others/Solidarity/Empathy: 2%
- Patriotism: 2%
- Faith in God: 2%
- Responsibility/Discipline: 2%
- Health: 2%
- Tolerance/Respect: 2%
- Tradition: 1%
- Dignity/Pride: 1%
- Education: 1%
- A good man: 1%
- Culture: 1%
- Persistence/Patience: 1%
- Optimism/Positivity: 1%
- Communicativeness/Friendliness: 1%
- Other: 4%
- Nothing/None: <1%
- No response/Refused to answer: 35%
What about your personal values? Can you name one value that you personally hold higher than others?

(Spontaneous answers)

- Family: 6%
- Honesty: 5%
- Diligence: 4%
- Sincerity/Truth: 3%
- Better standard: 2%
- Health: 2%
- Responsibility/Discipline: 1%
- Tolerance/Respect: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Persistence/Patience: 1%
- A good man: 1%
- Normal and decent life: 1%
- Freedom: 1%
- Morality: 1%
- Manageability/Ability: 1%
- Faith in God: 1%
- Other: 5%
- Nothing: 1%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 62%
What about your personal values? Can you name one value that you personally hold higher than others?
(Spontaneous answers)

- Family: 10%
- Success/Employee: 8%
- Diligence: 6%
- Honesty: 4%
- Justice/Fairness/Equality: 3%
- Health: 3%
- Normal and decent life: 2%
- Culture: 2%
- Patriotism: 2%
- Tolerance/Respect: 2%
- Morality: 2%
- Faith in God: 2%
- Responsibility/Discipline: 2%
- A good man: 2%
- Humaneness/Care for others/Solidarity/Empathy: 2%
- Sincerity/Truth: 1%
- Trust/Self-confidence: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Freedom: 1%
- Tradition: 1%
- Principles: 1%
- Other: 7%
- Nothing/None: <1%
- No response/Refused to answer: 37%
How does the security situation today compare to the situation five years ago? Is it:

- More secure
- About the same
- Less secure
- No response/Refused to answer

### In your Country
- More secure: 48%
- About the same: 39%
- Less secure: 12%
- No response/Refused to answer: 1%

### In the W. Balkans
- More secure: 45%
- About the same: 39%
- Less secure: 20%
- No response/Refused to answer: 7%

### In Europe
- More secure: 59%
- About the same: 39%
- Less secure: 20%
- No response/Refused to answer: 7%
How do you expect the security situation to be five years from now? Will it be:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>More secure</th>
<th>About the same</th>
<th>Less secure</th>
<th>No response/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In your Country</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the Balkans</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Europe</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- More secure
- About the same
- Less secure
- No response/Refused to answer
In your opinion, what is the biggest security threat facing [country] today?

- Regional tensions/Ethnic and religious conflict: 27% (2018), 27% (2017), 27% (2016)
- Open military conflict between countries/War: 20% (2018), 18% (2017), 16% (2016)
- Terrorism: 12% (2018), 14% (2017), 16% (2016)
- Non-military foreign interference (cyber-attacks, political/economic pressure): 10% (2018), 12% (2017), 13% (2016)
- Natural disasters: 4% (2018), 2% (2017), 1% (2016)
- Climate change: 1% (2018), 1% (2017), 1% (2016)
- Other: 2% (2018), <1% (2017), <1% (2016)
- None: 4% (2018), 2% (2017), 2% (2016)
- No response/Refused to answer: 5% (2018), 3% (2017), 3% (2016)
Foreign Relations and Foreign Influence

Kosovo
Serbia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
North Macedonia
What is your personal view of NATO?

Very positive | Somewhat positive | Somewhat negative | Very negative | Don't know/Refused to answer

Kosovo:
- Very positive: 77%
- Somewhat positive: 15%
- Somewhat negative: 3%
- Very negative: 4%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

Serbia:
- Very positive: 1%
- Somewhat positive: 8%
- Somewhat negative: 19%
- Very negative: 61%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%

Bosnia and Herzegovina:
- Very positive: 17%
- Somewhat positive: 33%
- Somewhat negative: 16%
- Very negative: 23%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%

North Macedonia:
- Very positive: 28%
- Somewhat positive: 45%
- Somewhat negative: 14%
- Very negative: 8%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%
In your opinion, [country’s] future is best served by having what kind of relationship with NATO?

- Full membership: 81%
- Closer cooperation but not membership: 23%
- More communication but no cooperation: 14%
- No cooperation at all: 15%
- No response/Refused to answer: 8%

For other countries:

- Full membership: 43%
- Closer cooperation but not membership: 21%
- More communication but no cooperation: 7%
- No cooperation at all: 59%
- No response/Refused to answer: 6%

[Full membership]
[Full membership]
[Full membership]
[Full membership]
If a referendum were held this coming Sunday on [country’s] membership in the EU, how would you vote?

- I would vote for membership: 85%
- I would vote against membership: 72%
- I wouldn't vote at all: 50%
- No response/Refused to answer: 69%
Which of the following statements comes closest to your reason for not voting in favor of EU membership? (Respondents who would vote against or wouldn’t vote at all)

- I don’t believe in the values of the EU. 14% (Respondents: n=227)
- I am fed up with the pressure we receive in order to enter the EU. 32% (Respondents: n=405)
- After watching the Greek crisis, the Euro crisis, and the migrant crisis in the EU, I don’t think that EU membership would do us any good. 25% (Respondents: n=248)
- No response/Refused to answer 8% (Respondents: n=105)
Which statement is closest to your opinion about European Union membership?

- EU membership will bring real and substantial benefits to my life and that of my family. 55%
- EU membership will bring a few benefits to my life and my family’s life, but they won’t be very significant or noticeable. 40%
- I do not expect to notice any benefits from EU membership. 28%
- No response/Refused to answer 7%

EU membership will bring real and substantial benefits to my life and that of my family.

EU membership will bring a few benefits to my life and my family’s life, but they won’t be very significant or noticeable.

I do not expect to notice any benefits from EU membership.

No response/Refused to answer
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? “Ukraine is a part of Russia’s sphere of influence, thus Russia has a right to have a role in decisions made in Ukraine.”

- **Strongly agree**: 24%
- **Somewhat agree**: 12%
- **Neutral**: 8%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 27%
- **Strongly disagree**: 29%
Demographics

Kosovo
Serbia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
North Macedonia
## Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age Range</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Income Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>Elementary or less</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-60</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>College or university</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61+</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>Married, living with a partner</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Divorced and other (used to be married)</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Single, not living with a partner</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No response/Refused to answer</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No income</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Up to 180 eur</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>181 to 400 eur</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>401 to 600 eur</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>601 to 900 eur</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Over 900 eur</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No response/Refused to answer</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBANITY</th>
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<th>URBANITY</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>61%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pristina</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Southwest</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>North</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Southeast</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENDER</td>
<td>AGE</td>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>MARITAL STATUS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>18-29</td>
<td>Elementary or less</td>
<td>Single, not living with a partner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>30-44</td>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>Married, living with a partner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45-60</td>
<td>College or university</td>
<td>Divorced and other (used to be married)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>61+</td>
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## Demographics

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Female</td>
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<td>27%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<td>45-60</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<td>61+</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>College or university</td>
<td>Married, living with a partner</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Divorced and other (used to be married)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>No income</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Up to 500 KM</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<td>501 to 1000 KM</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>1001 to 1500 KM</td>
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<td>1501 to 2000 KM</td>
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<td>Over 2000 KM</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No response/Refused to answer</td>
<td>40%</td>
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Demographics

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federation BiH</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Srpska</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brcko District</td>
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</table>

**URBANITY**

**REGION**
Demographics

<table>
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<tr>
<th>URBANITY</th>
<th>60%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skopje</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest</td>
<td>21%</td>
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<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>24%</td>
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Demographics

<table>
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<tr>
<th>EMPLOYED</th>
<th>SELF-EMPLOYED</th>
<th>UNEMPLOYED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unskilled manual worker</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>( &lt;1% )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semiskilled and skilled manual worker</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>( 2% )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-collar (administration, etc.)</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>( 1% )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highly qualified intellectual (lawyer, doctor, teacher, etc.)</td>
<td>( &lt;1% )</td>
<td>( 1% )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle executive manager</td>
<td>( 1% )</td>
<td>( 1% )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Top executive manager</td>
<td>( 1% )</td>
<td>( 2% )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highly qualified intellectual who is self-employed (lawyer, doctor, teacher, etc.)</td>
<td>( 1% )</td>
<td>( 1% )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owns a small company, workshop, etc.</td>
<td>( 1% )</td>
<td>( 2% )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owns a big company, stockholder</td>
<td>( 7% )</td>
<td>( 2% )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farmer, fisherman</td>
<td>( )</td>
<td>( )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earns in some other way</td>
<td>( )</td>
<td>( )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pupil</td>
<td>( )</td>
<td>( )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student</td>
<td>( )</td>
<td>( )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housewife</td>
<td>( )</td>
<td>( )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternity leave</td>
<td>( )</td>
<td>( )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensioner</td>
<td>( )</td>
<td>( )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed (currently)</td>
<td>( )</td>
<td>( )</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics

EMPLOYED
- Unskilled manual worker: 2%
- Semiskilled and skilled manual worker: 20%
- White-collar (administration, etc.): 9%
- Highly qualified intellectual (lawyer, doctor, teacher, etc.): 4%
- Middle executive manager: 3%
- Top executive manager: 1%
- Highly qualified intellectual who is self-employed (lawyer, doctor, teacher, etc.): 1%
- Owns a small company, workshop, etc.: 2%
- Farmer, fisherman: 3%
- Earns in some other way: 6%
- Pupil: 1%
- Student: 5%
- Housewife: 5%
- Maternity leave: <1%
- Pensioner: 27%
- Unemployed (currently): 12%

SELF-EMPLOYED
- Unemployed (currently): 12%

UNEMPLOYED
- Unemployed (currently): 12%
Demographics

- Unskilled and semiskilled manual workers: 4%
- Skilled manual workers: 14%
- White-collar (administration, etc.): 6%
- Middle management: 4%
- Higher management (managers, directors etc.): 1%
- Experts and intellectuals (professors, engineers, doctors, etc.): 3%
- Highly qualified intellectual who is self-employed (lawyer, doctor, teacher, etc.): 1%
- Farmer, fisherman: 0%
- Pupil, Student: 8%
- Housewife: 14%
- Retired: 24%
- Unemployed: 20%

Employed: 4% + 6% + 4% + 1% + 3% + 1% + 8% + 24% + 20%
Self-employed: 14%
Unemployed: 14%
### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Self-Employed</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unskilled manual worker</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semiskilled and skilled manual worker</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-collar (administration, etc.)</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highly qualified intellectual (lawyer, doctor, teacher, etc.)</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle executive manager</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Top executive manager</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highly qualified intellectual who is self-employed (lawyer, doctor, etc.)</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owns a small company, workshop, etc.</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farmer, fisherman</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earns in some other way</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pupil</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housewife</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensioner</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed (currently)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Demographics

**What is your religious affiliation?**

- **Orthodox**: 8%
- **Islamic**: 88%
- **Catholic**: 4%
- **No Response/Refused to answer**: 1%

**To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?**

- **Very religious**: 23%
- **Somewhat religious**: 52%
- **Somewhat irreligious**: 14%
- **Very irreligious**: 3%
- **No Response/Refused to answer**: 8%

**How often do you go to or attend other religious services?**

- **Every week**: 20%
- **Occasionally/once or twice a month**: 26%
- **Rarely / on Major religious holidays**: 32%
- **Never**: 14%
- **No Response/Refused to answer**: 8%
## Demographics

### Religious Affiliation
- **Orthodox**: 88%
- **Islamic**: 2%
- **Catholic**: 4%
- **Other**: 3%
- **No Response/Refused to answer**: 4%

### Religious Affiliation
- **Very religious**: 21%
- **Somewhat religious**: 57%
- **Somewhat irreligious**: 10%
- **Very irreligious**: 10%
- **No Response/Refused to answer**: 2%

### Frequency of Religious Services
- **Every week**: 4%
- **Occasionally/once a month**: 18%
- **Rarely / on Major religious holidays**: 49%
- **Never**: 25%
- **No Response/Refused to answer**: 5%

### Questions
- **What is your religious affiliation?**
- **To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?**
- **How often do you go to or attend other religious services?**
Demographics

What is your religious affiliation?

- Orthodox: 31%
- Islamic: 54%
- Catholic: 13%
- No Response/Refused to answer: 1%

To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?

- Very religious: 16%
- Somewhat religious: 58%
- Somewhat irreligious: 14%
- Very irreligious: 9%
- No Response/Refused to answer: 2%

How often do you go to or attend other religious services?

- Every week: 14%
- Occasionally/once or twice a month: 28%
- Rarely / on Major religious holidays: 39%
- Never: 15%
- No Response/Refused to answer: 4%
### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What is your religious affiliation?</th>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
<th>How often do you go to or attend other religious services?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox</td>
<td>Very religious</td>
<td>Every week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic</td>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
<td>Occasionally/once or twice a month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>Somewhat irreligious</td>
<td>Rarely / on Major religious holidays</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Very irreligious</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<td>%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>