Public Opinion Survey: Residents of Moldova

September 11-October 16, 2018



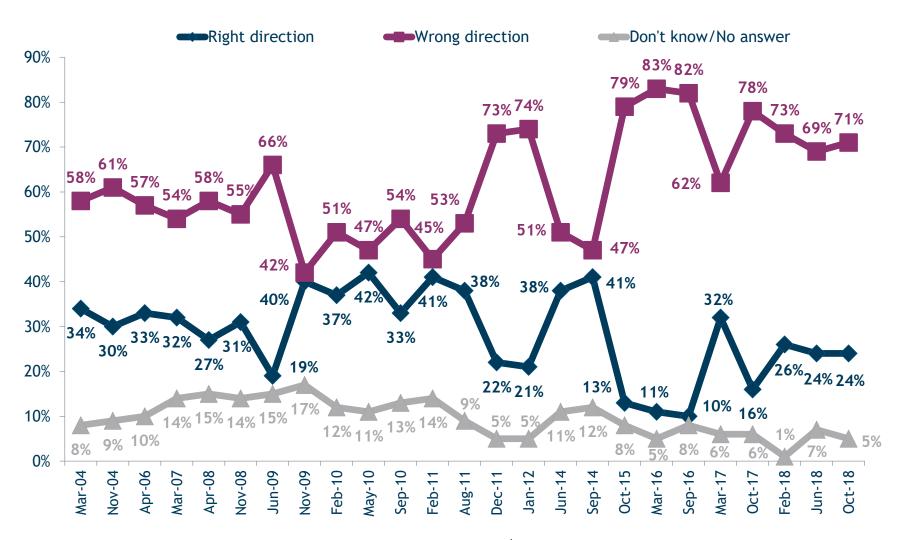
Detailed Methodology

- The survey was coordinated by Dr. Rasa Alisauskiene from <u>Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization</u> on behalf of the <u>Center</u> <u>for Insights in Survey Research</u>. The fieldwork was carried out by <u>Magenta Consulting</u>.
- Data was collected throughout Moldova (with the exception of Transnistria) between September 11 and October 16, 2018 through face-to-face interviews in respondents' homes.
- The sample consisted of 1,503 permanent residents of Moldova aged 18 and older and eligible to vote and is representative of the general population by gender, region and settlement size.
- Sampling frame: Moldova Statistical Databank. Weighting: Data weighted for 11 regional groups, urban/rural and gender.
- A multistage probability sampling method was used, with the random route and next birthday respondent selection procedures.
 - Stage one: All districts of Moldova are grouped into 11 groups; all regions (with the exception of Transnistria) were surveyed.
 - Stage two: Selection of the settlements (cities and villages).
 - Settlements were selected at random.
 - The number of settlements selected in each region was proportional to the share of population living in the particular type of settlement in each region.
 - Stage three: Primary sampling units were described.
- The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 2.5 percent for the full sample.
- The response rate was 68 percent.
- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- The survey was funded by the <u>United States Agency for International Development</u>.





Generally speaking, do you think that things in Moldova are going in the right direction or wrong direction?

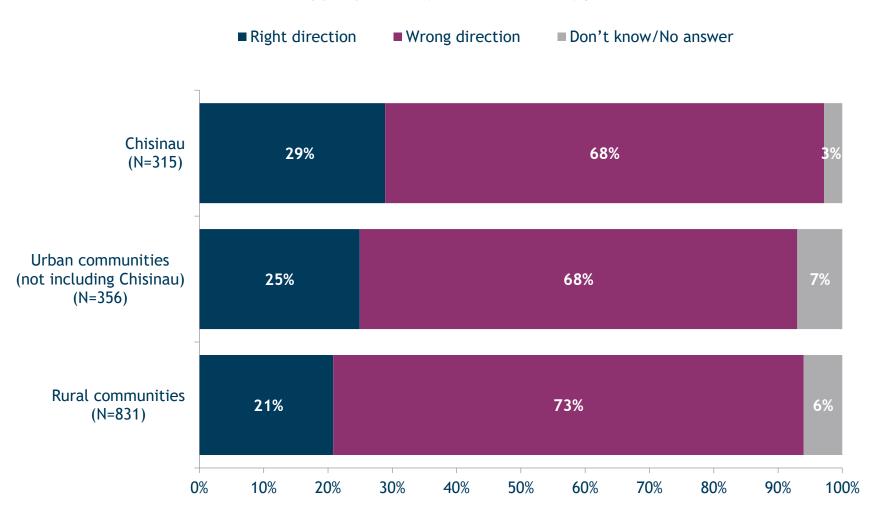


^{*}In December 2014, news broke of a major banking scandal involving nearly \$1 billion missing from three state banks. The scandal is often referred to as "the stolen billion."

^{**}In 2016, Moldova conducted the first popular election of the president since 1996. Igor Dodon was elected in the second round contest on November 13, 2016.

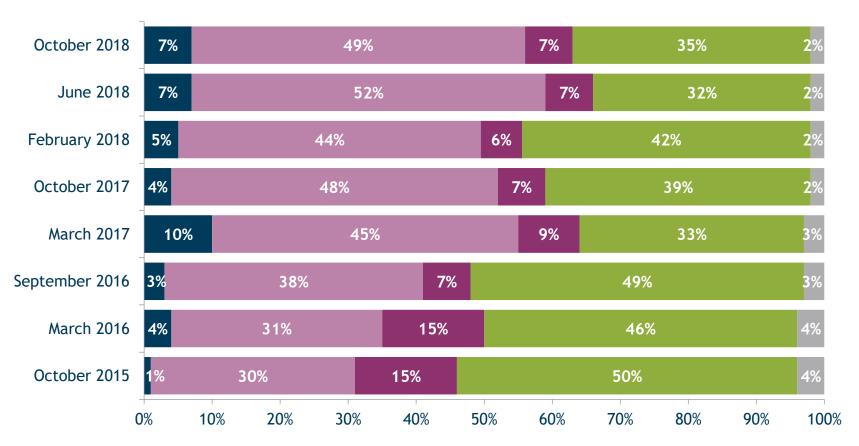
Generally speaking, do you think that things in Moldova are going in the right direction or wrong direction? (continued)

(Disaggregated by settlement type)

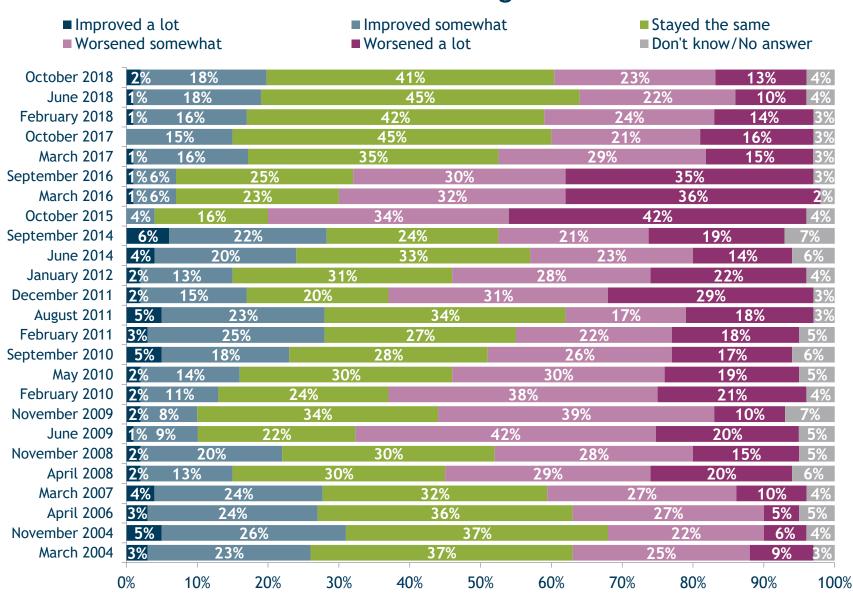


Are you satisfied with the pace of change in Moldova today?

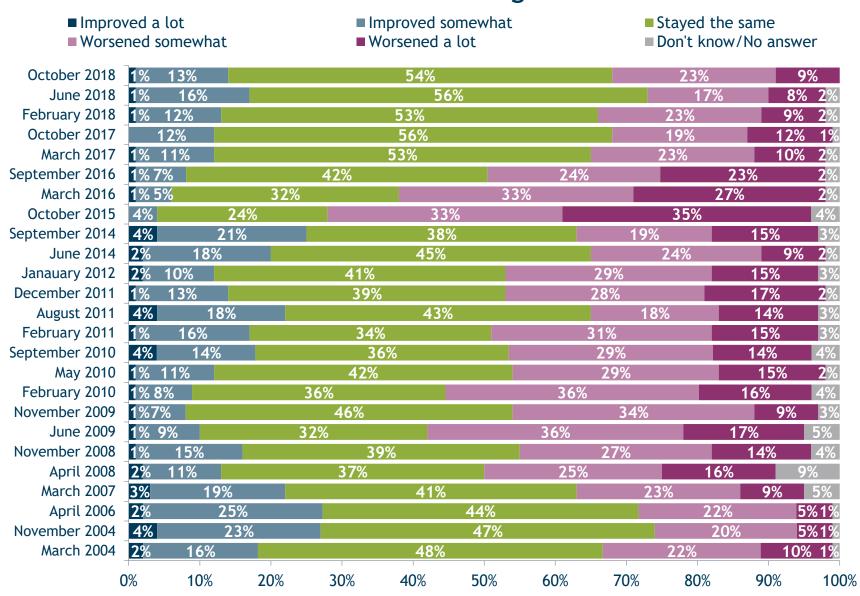
- I am satisfied; change is happening at the right pace
- I am dissatisfied; change is not happening fast enough
- I am dissatisfied; change is happening too fast
- No change is taking place
- Don't know/No answer



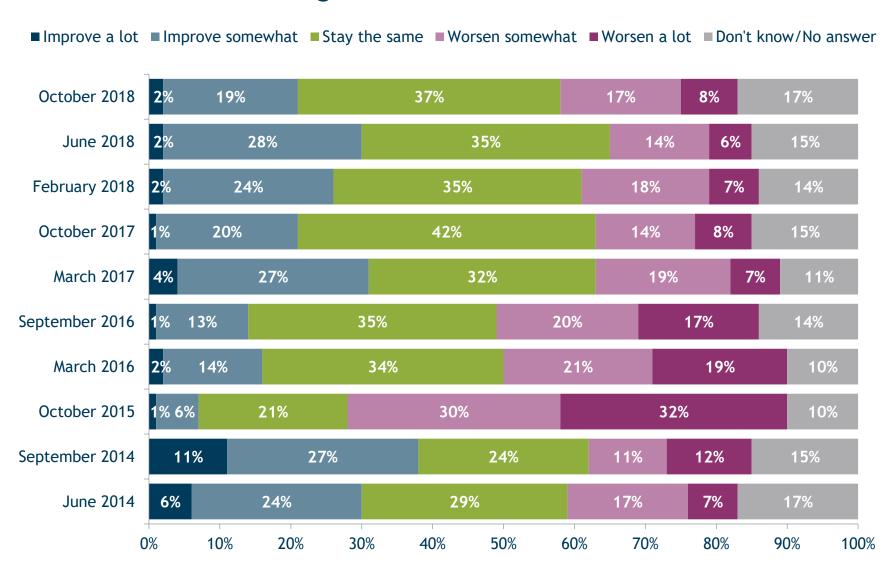
Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation in Moldova changed?



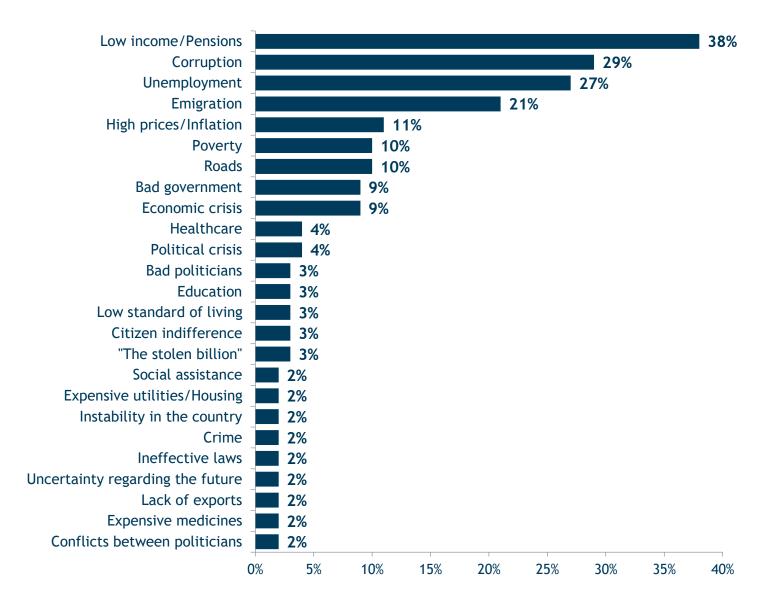
Over the last 12 months, how has the financial situation of your household changed?



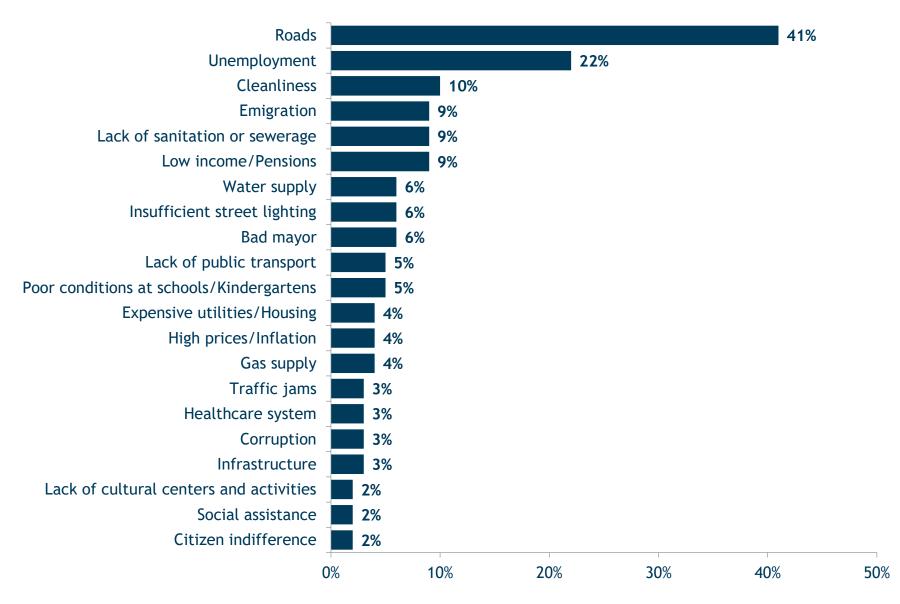
In your opinion, how will the economic situation of Moldova change in the next 12 months?



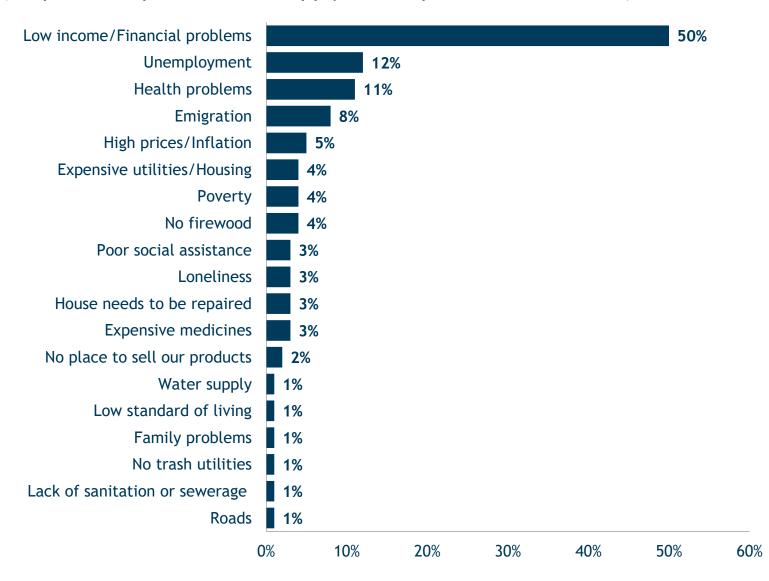
What are the most important problems that Moldova is facing at the moment?



What are the most important problems facing your village/town at the moment?

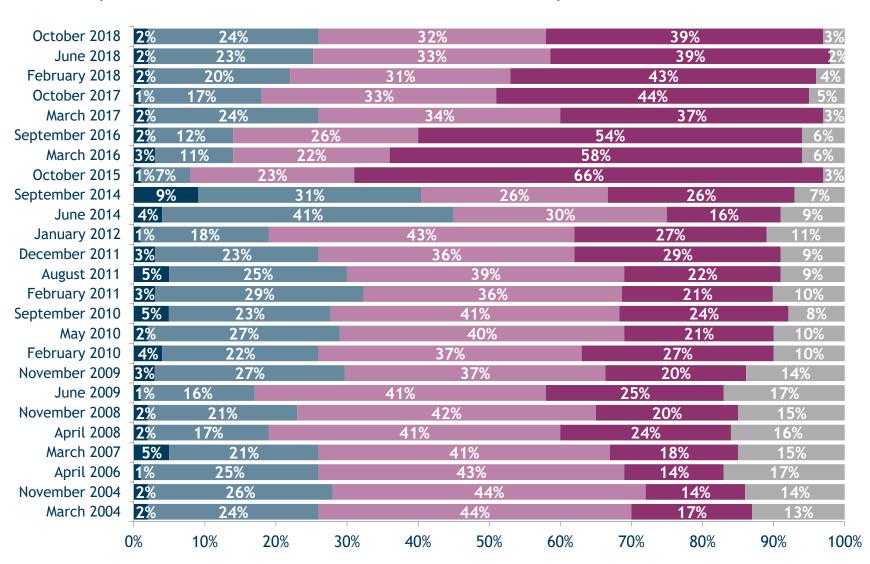


What are the most important problems facing you and your household?



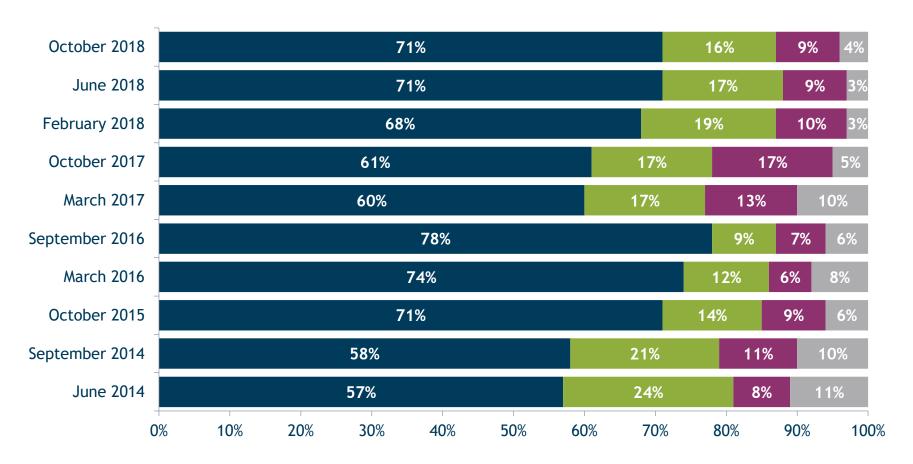
How satisfied are you with the way democracy is developing in Moldova?

■ Very satisfied ■ Somewhat satisfied ■ Somewhat dissatisfied ■ Very dissatisfied ■ Don't know/No answer



Which of these statements is closest to your own point of view?

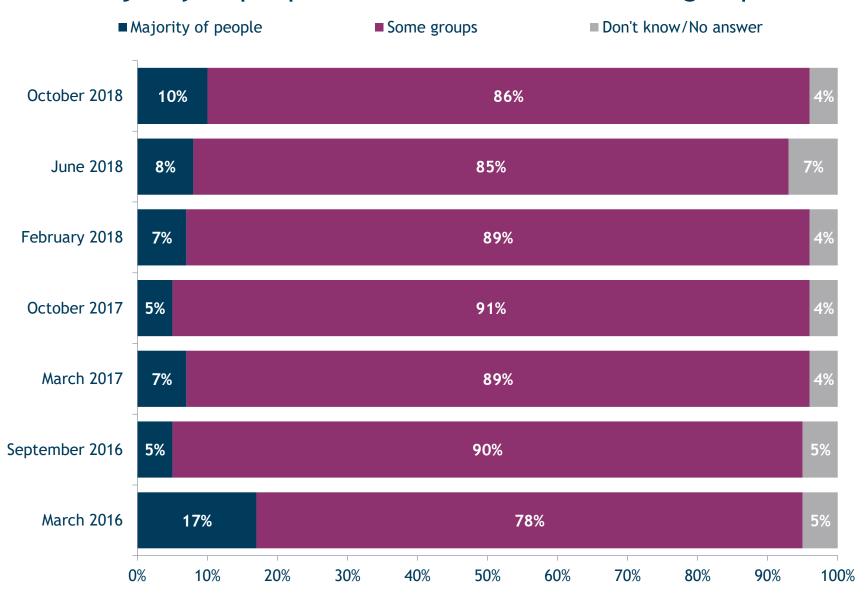
- Our society needs serious reforms (structural and systemic change)
- Our society needs gradual reforms which preserve the existing system
- Our society has to be protected from the forces who want to change the current order
- Don't know/No answer





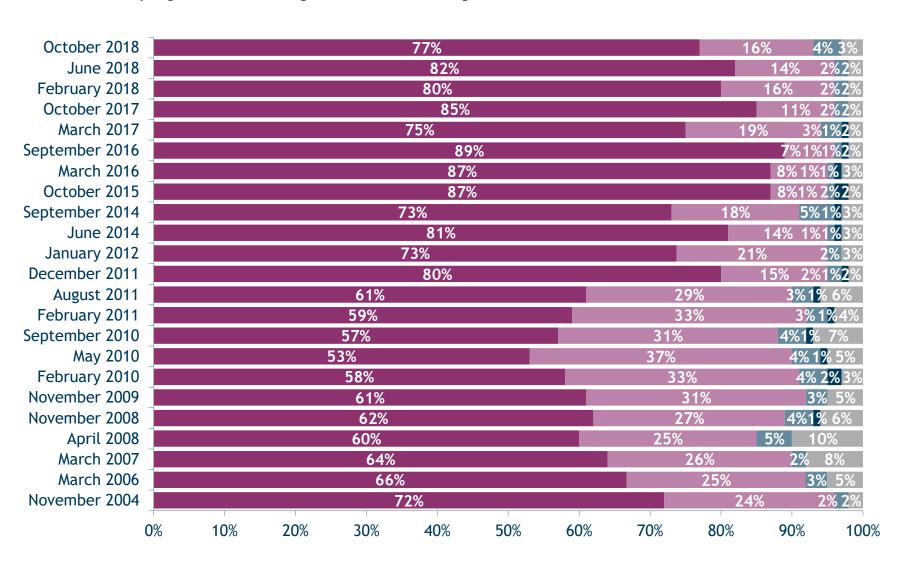


Do you consider the country to be governed in the interest of the majority of people or in the interest of some groups?

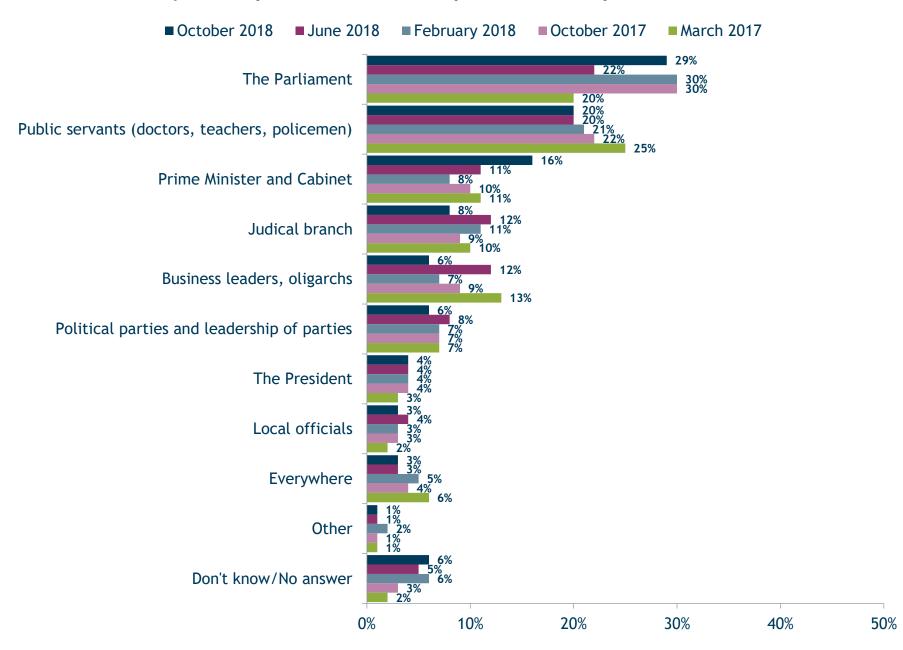


How big of a problem is corruption in Moldova today?

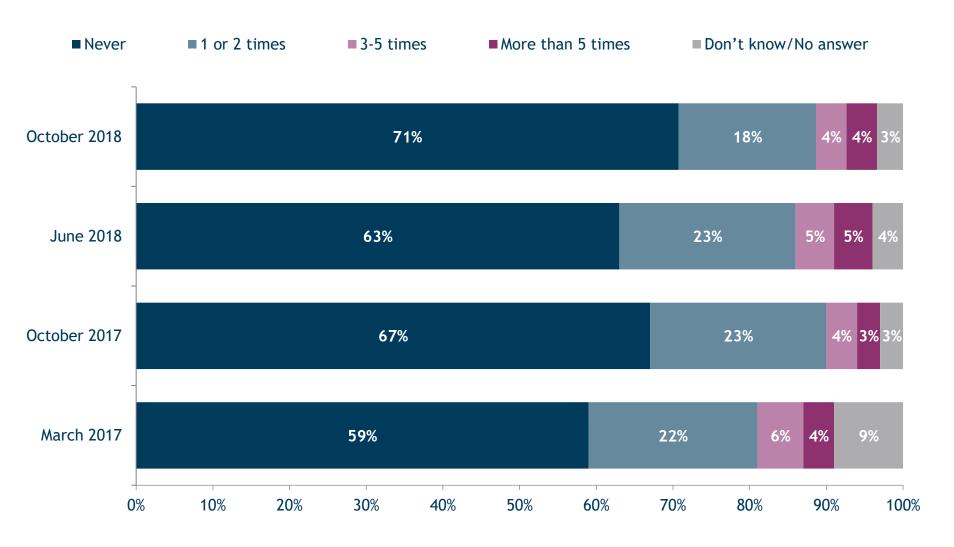
■ It is a very big issue ■ It is a big issue ■ It is not a big issue ■ It is not an issue at all ■ Don't know/No answer



Where, in your opinion, is corruption most present in Moldova?

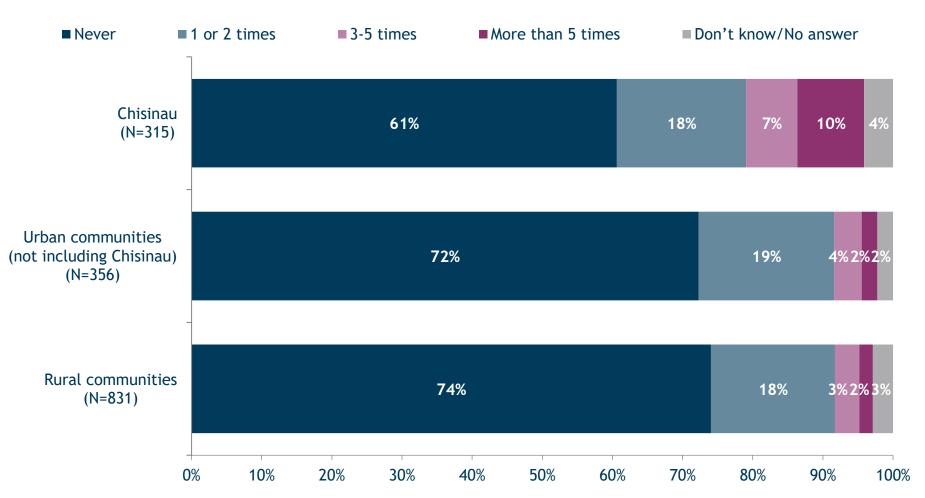


In the past 12 months, how often, if ever, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe in order to receive services?



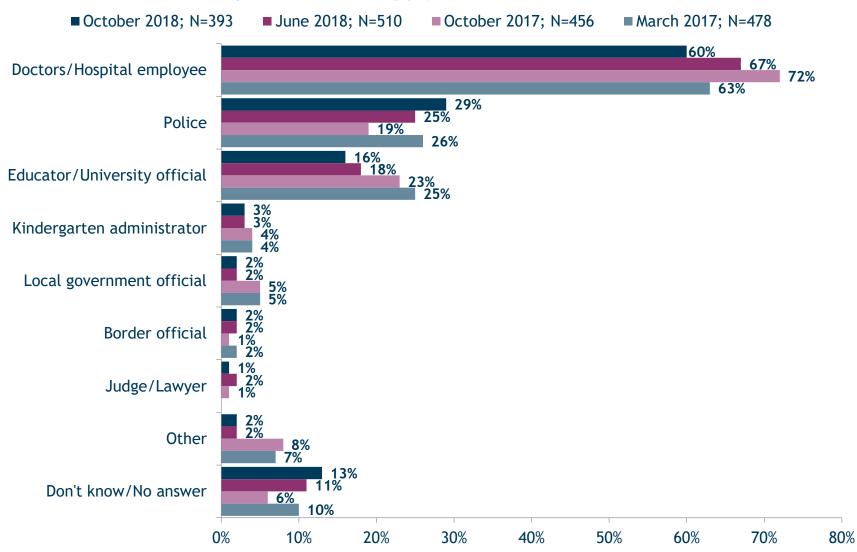
In the past 12 months, how often, if ever, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe in order to receive services? (continued)

(Disaggregated by settlement type)



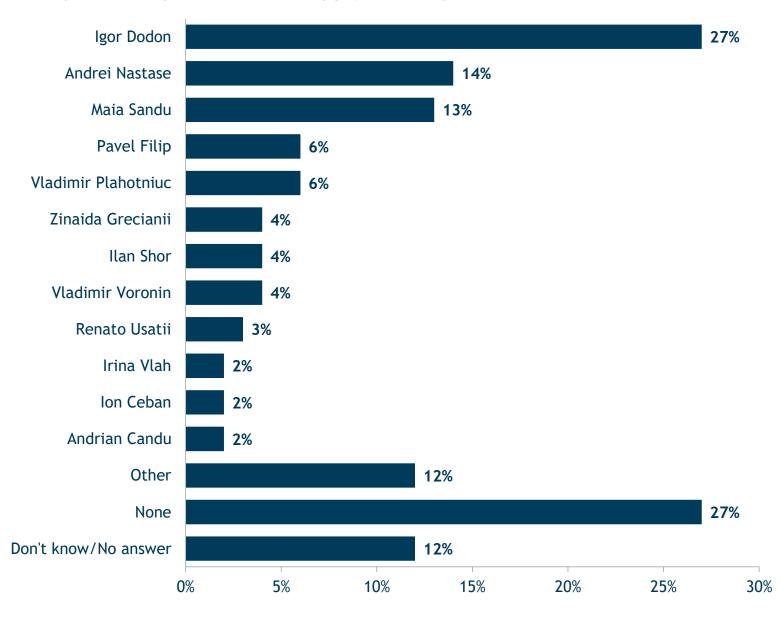
For whom have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe in order to receive services?

(Respondents who had to do this in the last 12 months; respondents permitted to supply three answers)

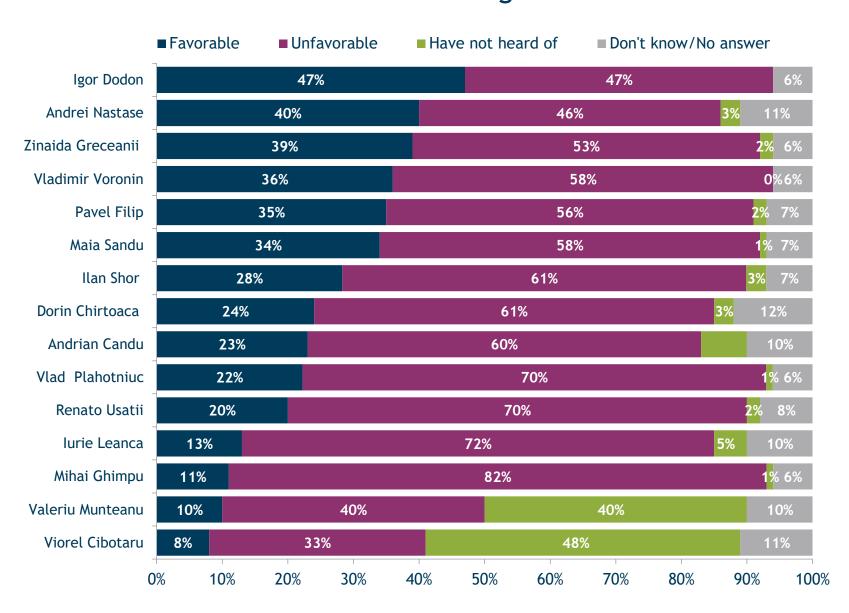




Which politicians or public persons do you trust the most?

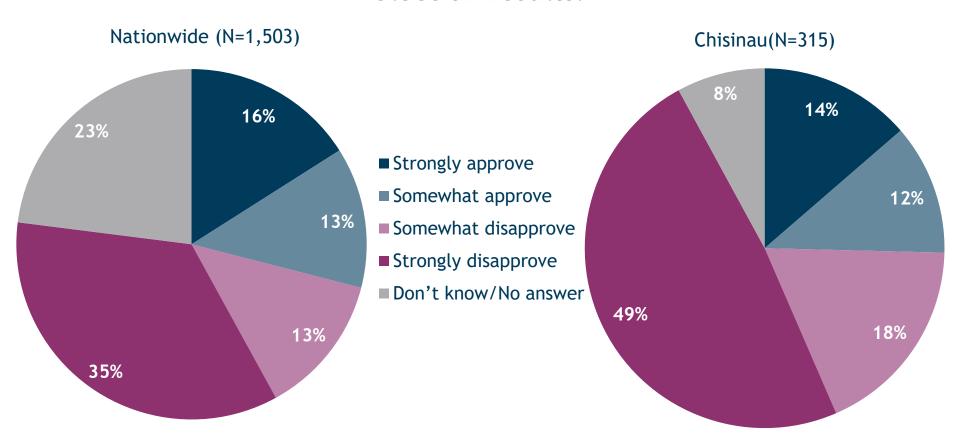


What is your opinion of the following Moldovan politicians or members of the Moldovan government?



You may have heard that Andrei Nastase won the popular vote to become mayor of Chisinau on June 3, 2018. The Supreme Court later decided to cancel the election result.

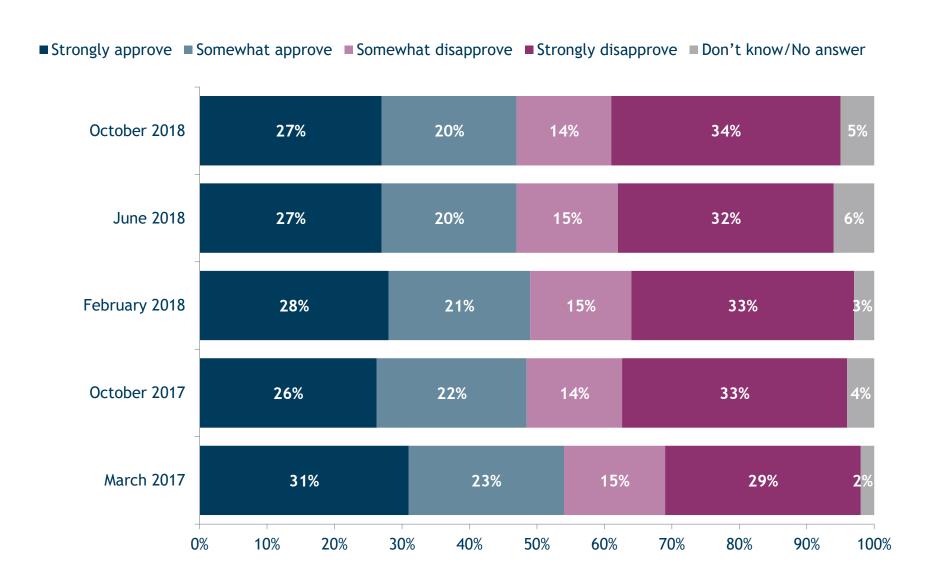
Do you approve or disapprove the Court's decision to cancel the election results?



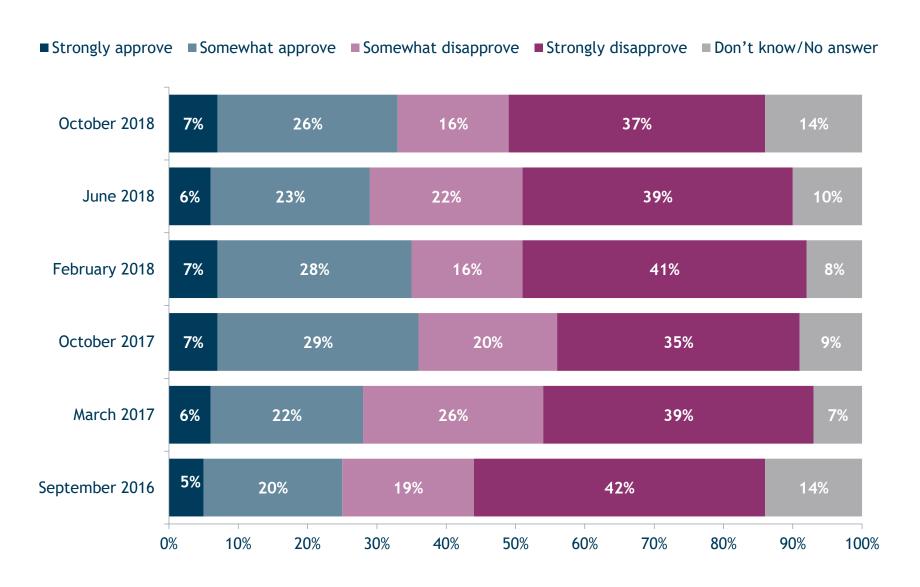
Attitudes Toward the President, Government and Local Authorities



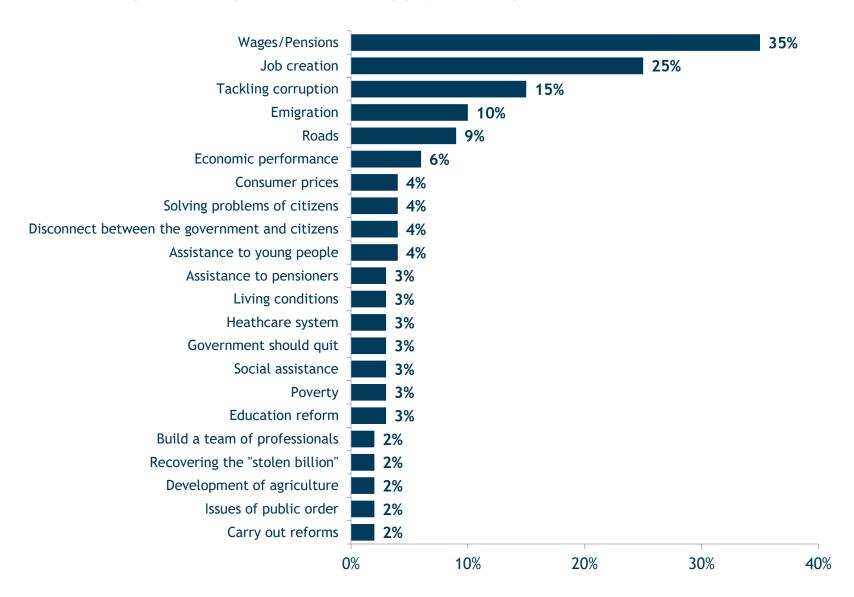
Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the President of Moldova Igor Dodon?



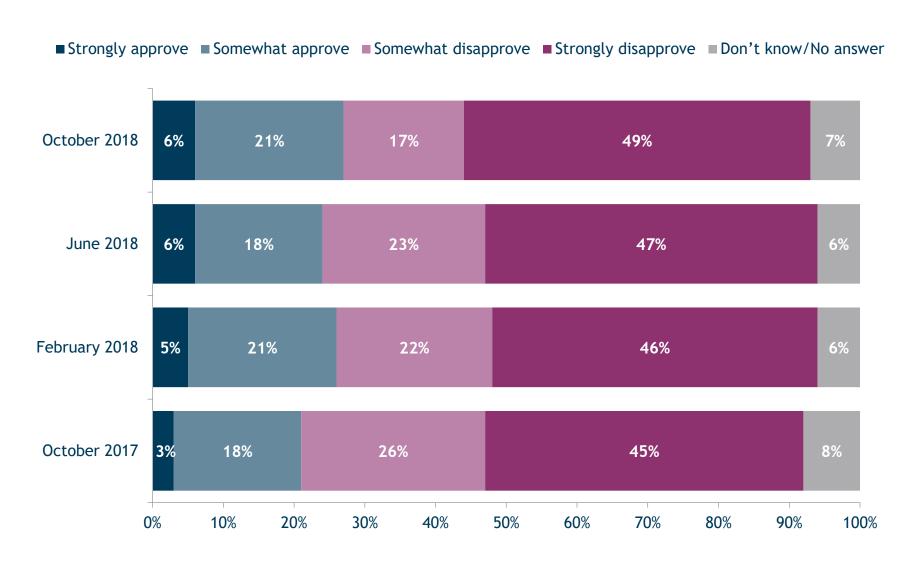
Do you approve or disapprove of the Filip government?



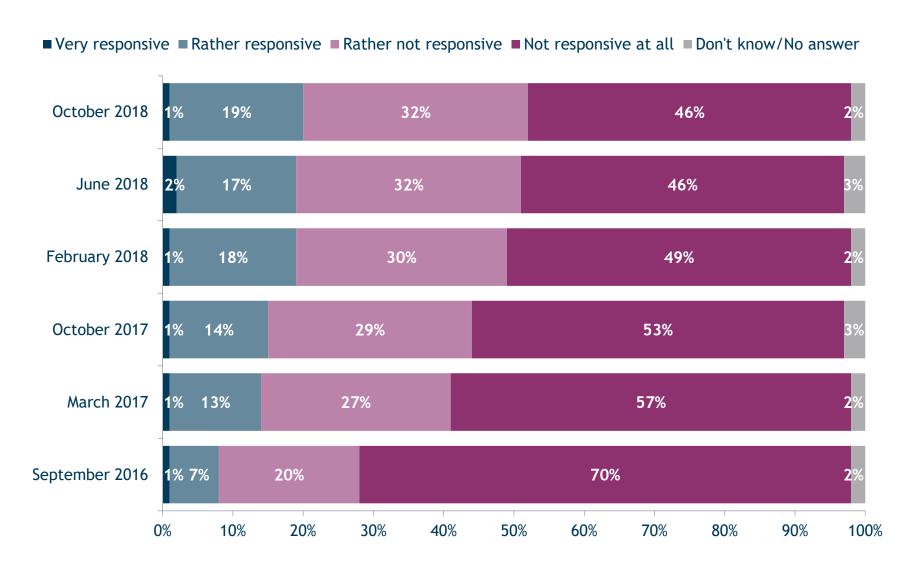
What are the most important problems that the Filip government must solve?



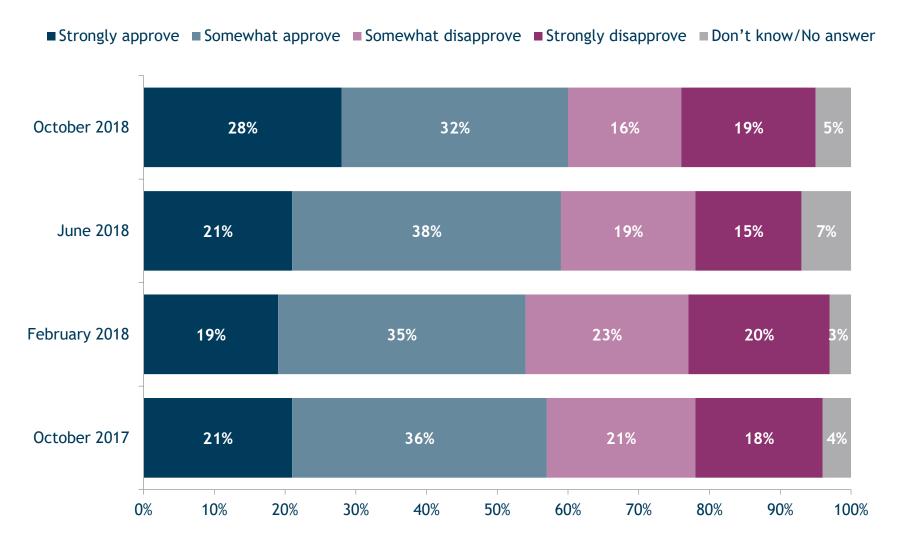
Do you approve or disapprove of the parliamentary majority led by the Democratic Party?



Do you think that the Moldovan parliament is responsive to the needs of citizens like you?



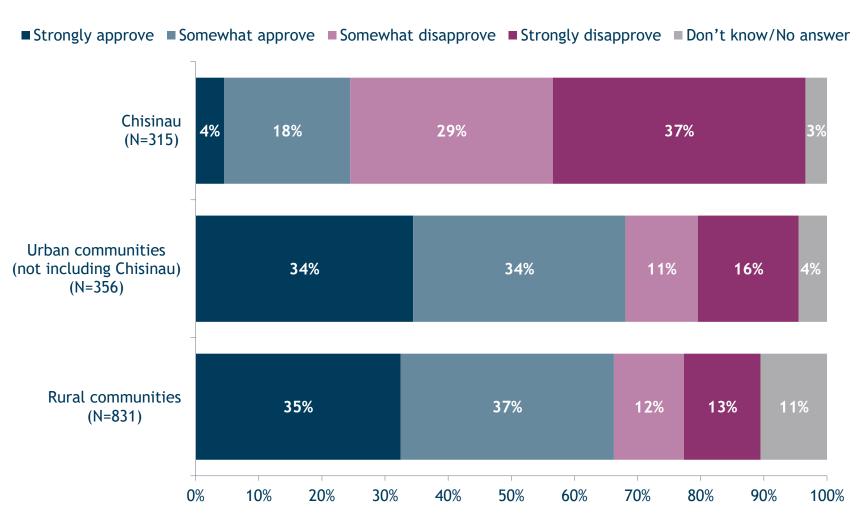
Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of your local government (i.e. mayor, local councilors and *raion* councilors)?



^{*}Below the central government, Moldova is divided administratively into three municipalities, two autonomous regions and 32 districts which are referred to as *raions*. The *raions* are governed by a locally-elected council.

Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of your local government (i.e. mayor, local councilors and *raion* councilors)? (continued)

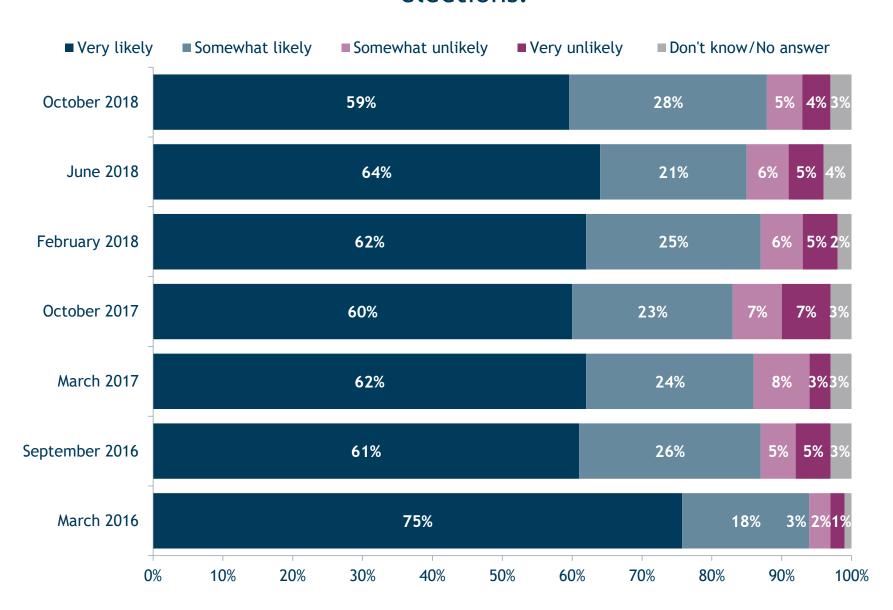
(Disaggregated by settlement type)





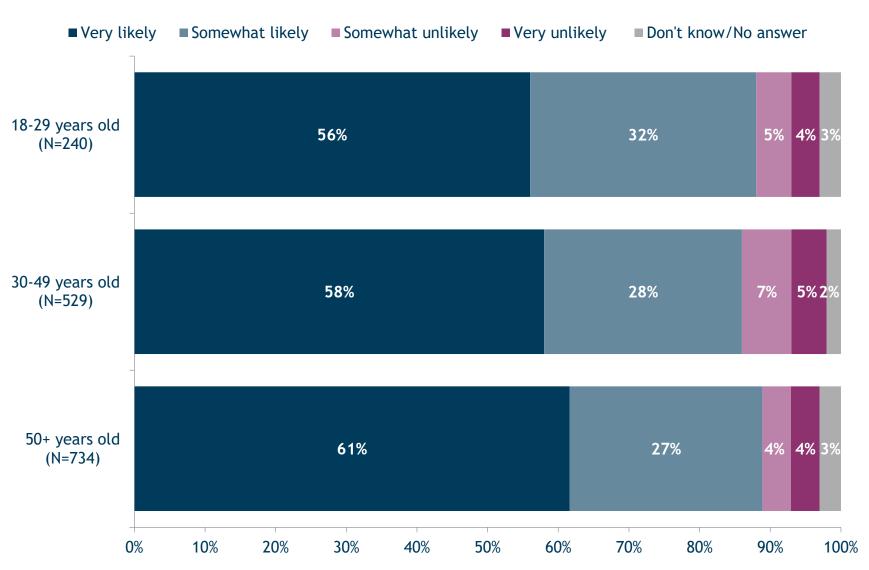


How likely, if at all, are you to vote in the next parliamentary elections?

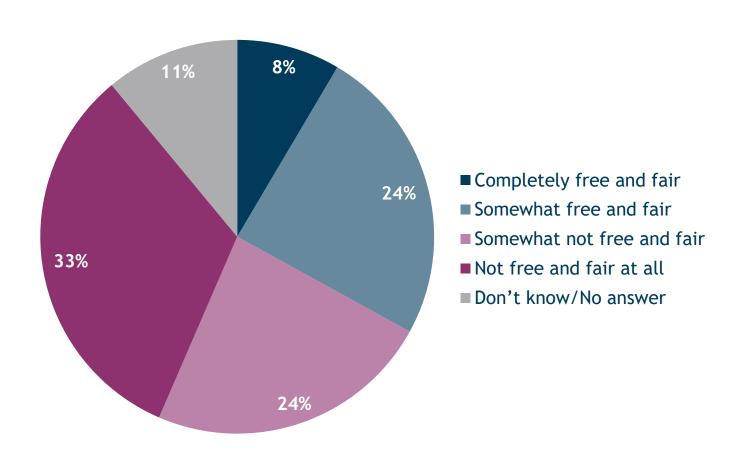


How likely, if at all, are you to vote in the next parliamentary elections?

(Disaggregated by age)

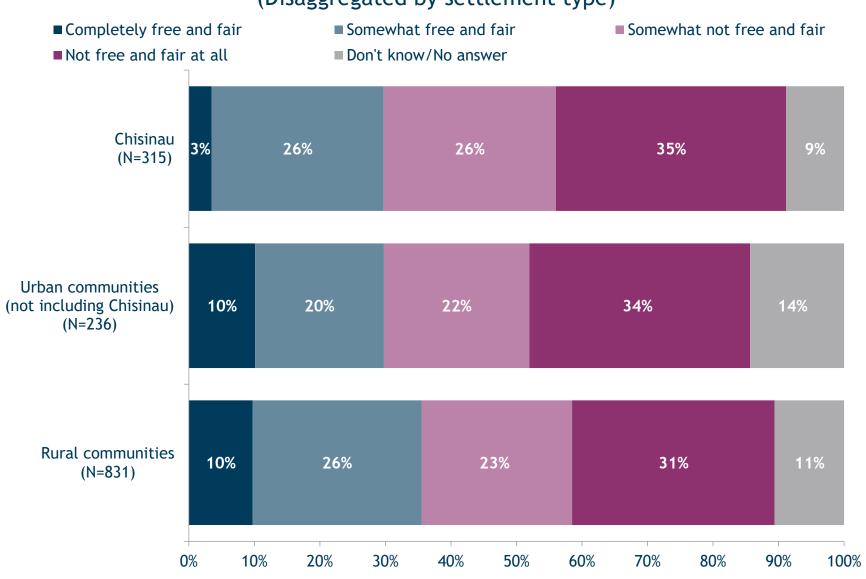


Do you feel that the upcoming parliamentary elections will be free and fair?

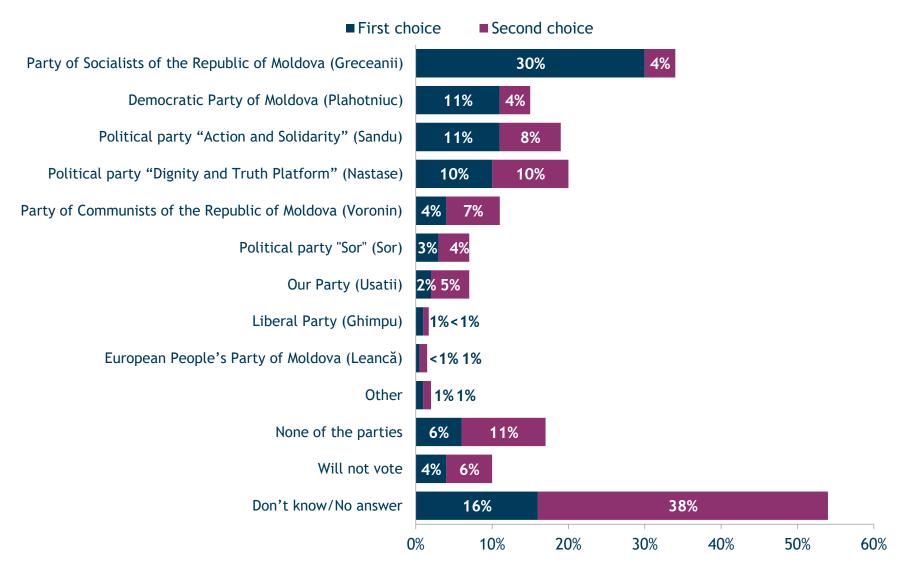


Do you feel that the upcoming parliamentary elections will be free and fair?



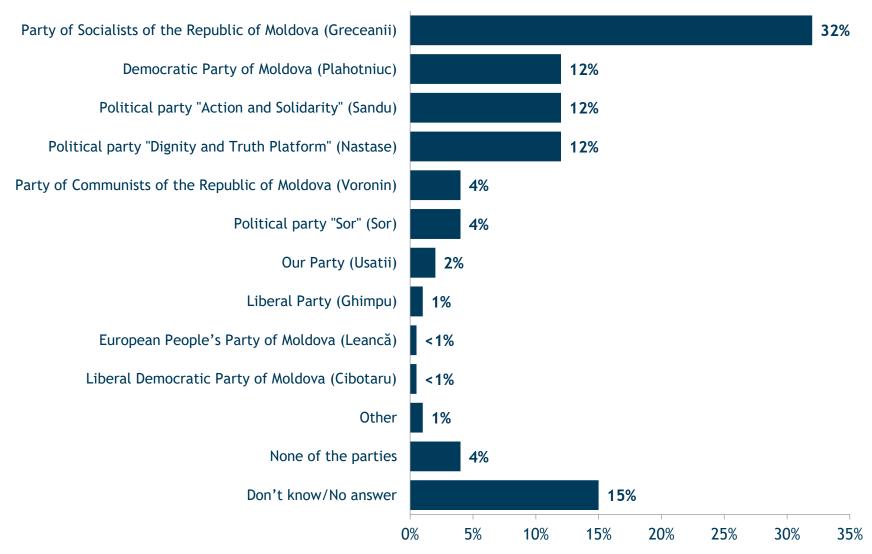


If parliamentary elections were held next Sunday and the following political parties participated in the election, for which political party would you vote?

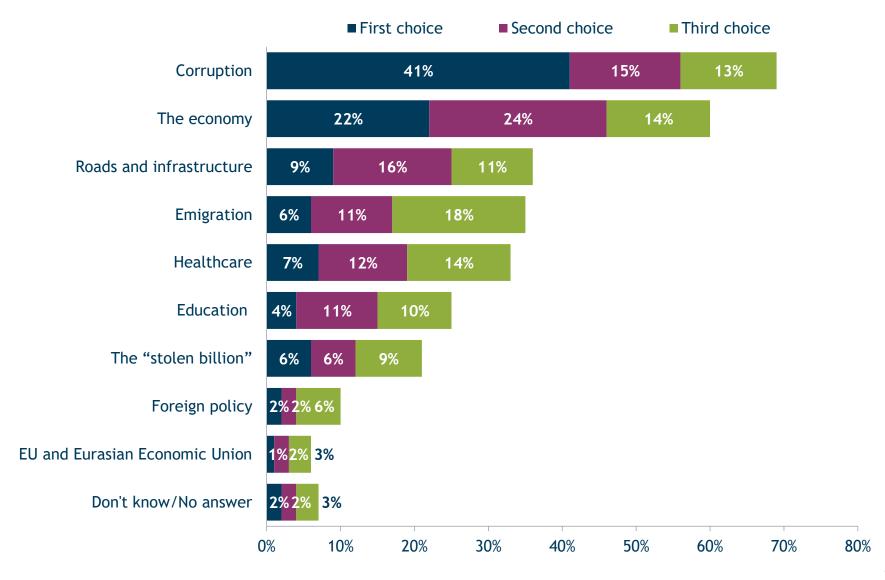


If parliamentary elections were held next Sunday and the following political parties participated in the election, for which political party would you vote?

(Likely voters: N=1,317)

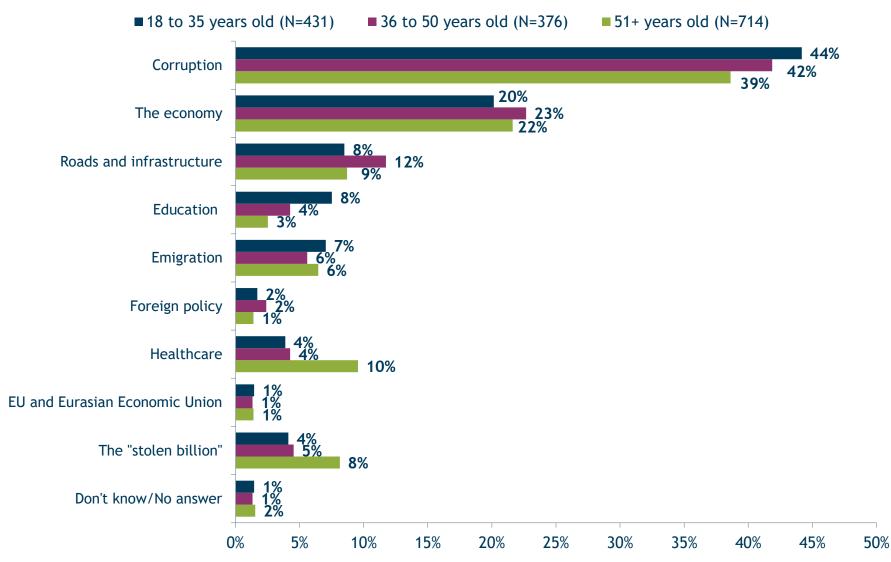


In making your decision about who to vote for Parliament, which issue from the following is the most important for your vote? Which issues are the second and third by importance?



In making your decision about who to vote for Parliament, which issue from the following is the most important for your vote?

(Disaggregated by age)

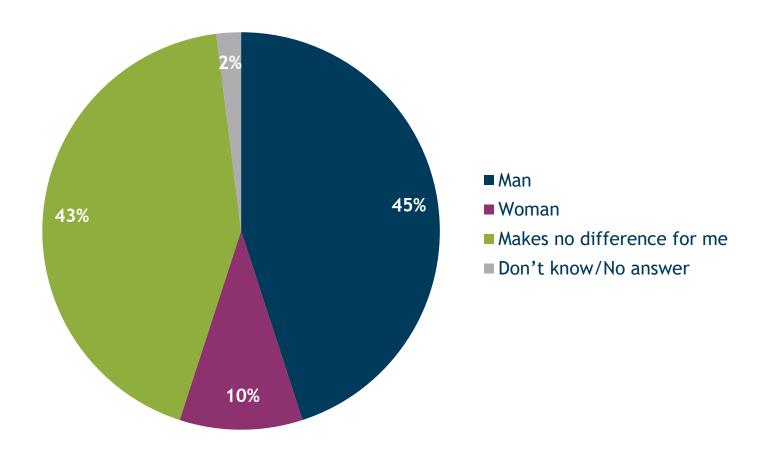


When voting for a candidate to represent your district in parliament, what is more important to you?

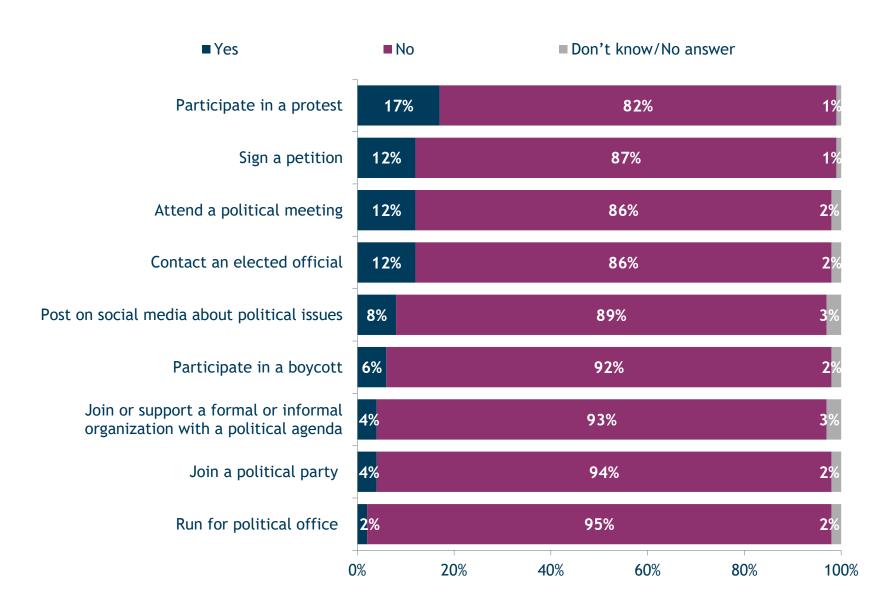
- The candidate as a person
- The party or bloc the candidate represents
- The fact that the candidate is from my city/raion/village
- The fact that the candidate is a well-known national political leader
- The fact that candidate is independent
- All are equally important
- Don't know/No answer



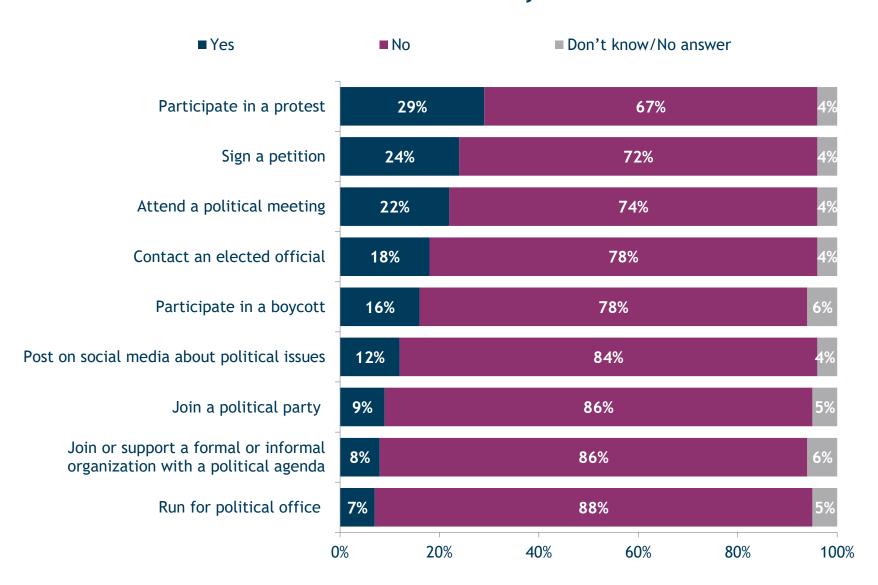
If there are two candidates running for parliament in your district and they have the same qualifications aside from the fact that one is a man and one is a woman, which candidate are you more likely to support?



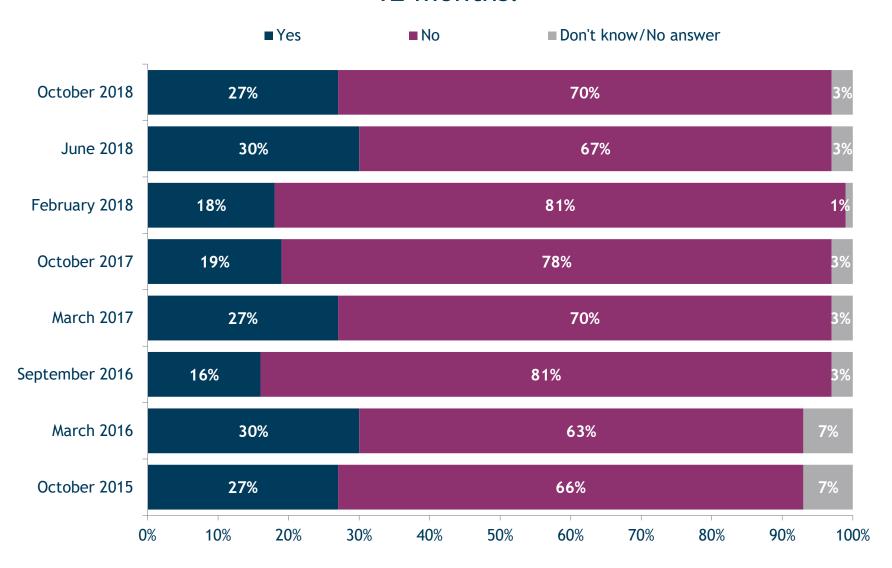
Have you ever engaged in any of the following activities?



Are you interested in engaging in any of the following activities within the next several years?

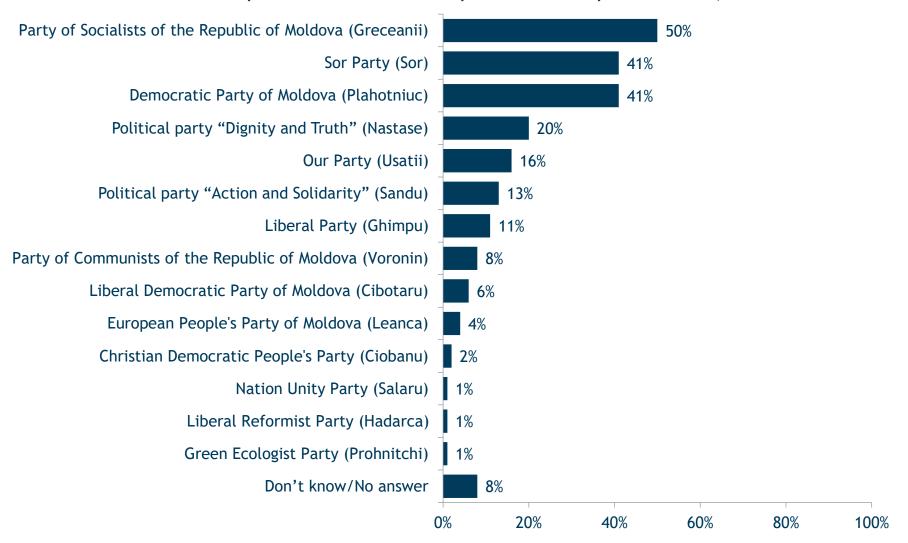


Have you seen any political activists working in your area in the last 12 months?



If yes, which political party did the political activists in your area represent?

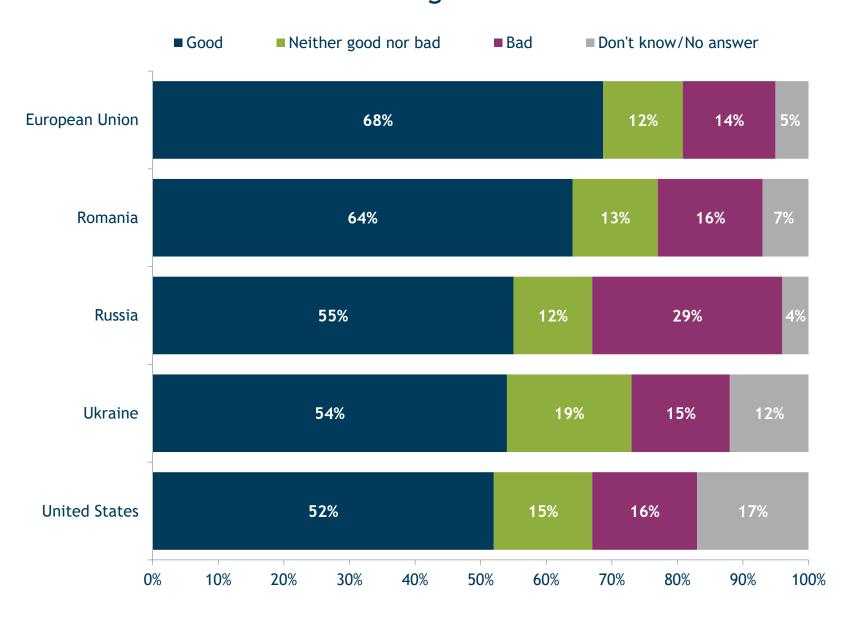
(Respondents who reported having seen political activists working in their area: N=412; Respondents allowed to provide multiple answers)



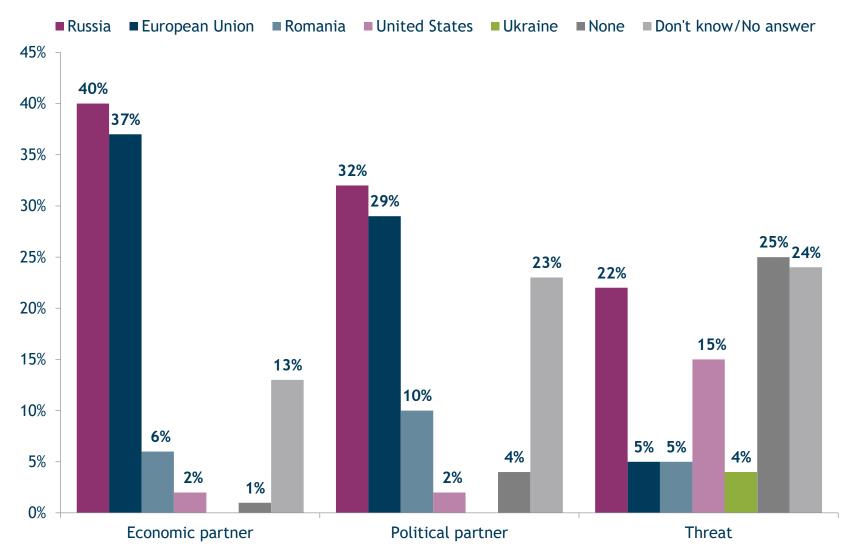




How would you assess current relations between Moldova and each of the following countries?

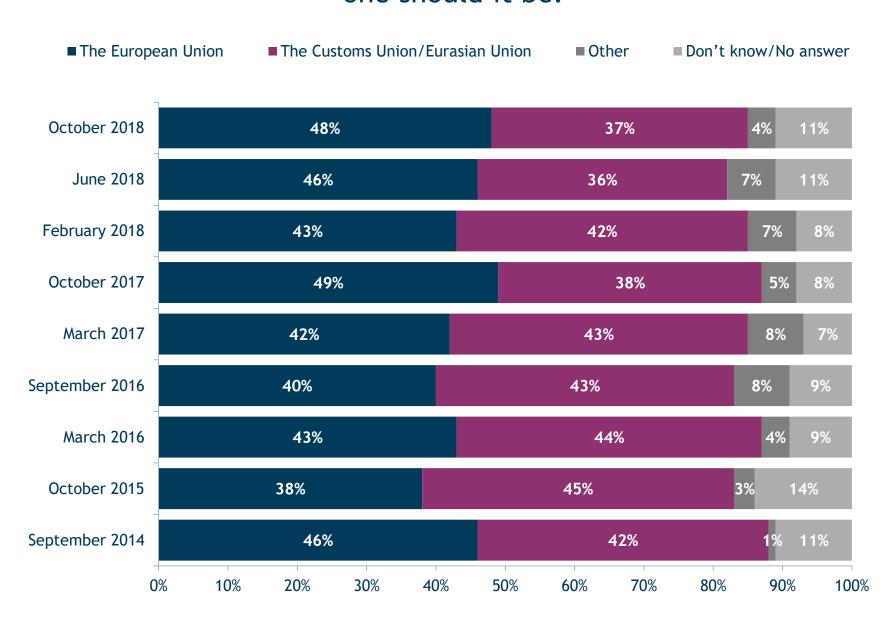


Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner, political partner and threat for Moldova?



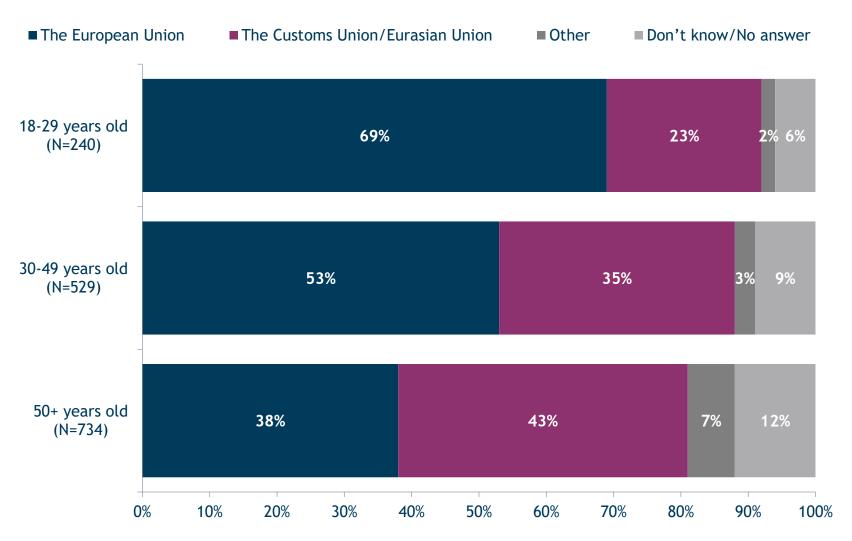
^{*}Previously, IRI allowed respondents to provide multiple responses to this question. During this round of polling, IRI limited respondents to one answer in order to indicate which of the countries represented Moldova's most important economic partner, most important political partner and greatest threat.

If Moldova could only join one international economic union, which one should it be?

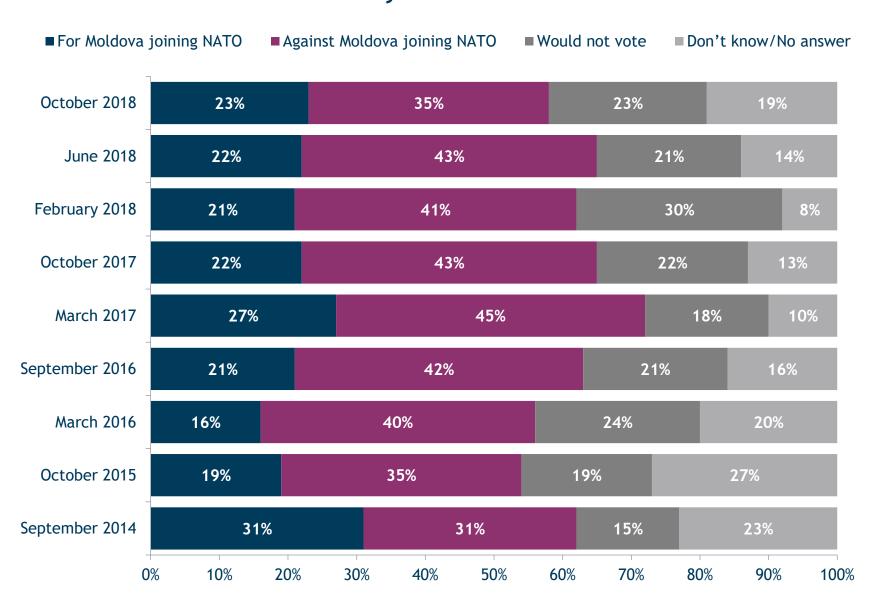


If Moldova could only join one international economic union, which one should it be? (continued)

(Disaggregated by age)



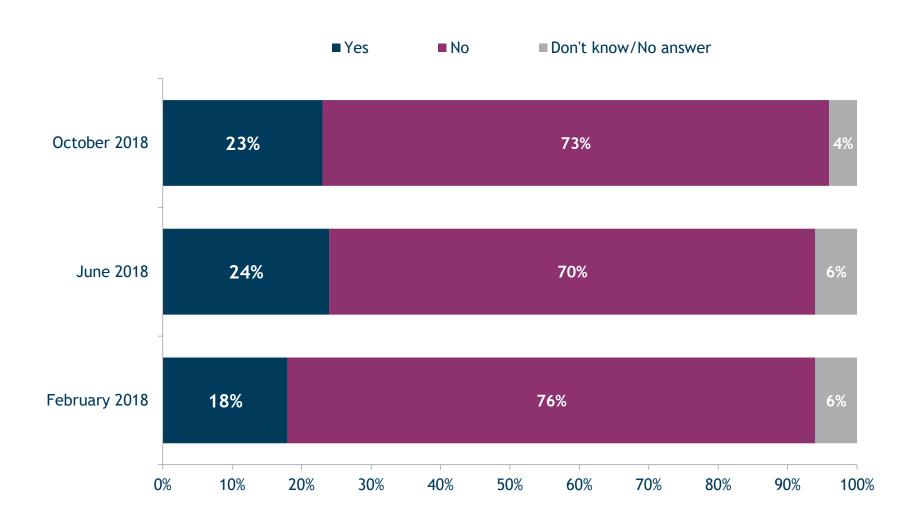
If a referendum was held today on Moldova joining NATO, how would you vote?



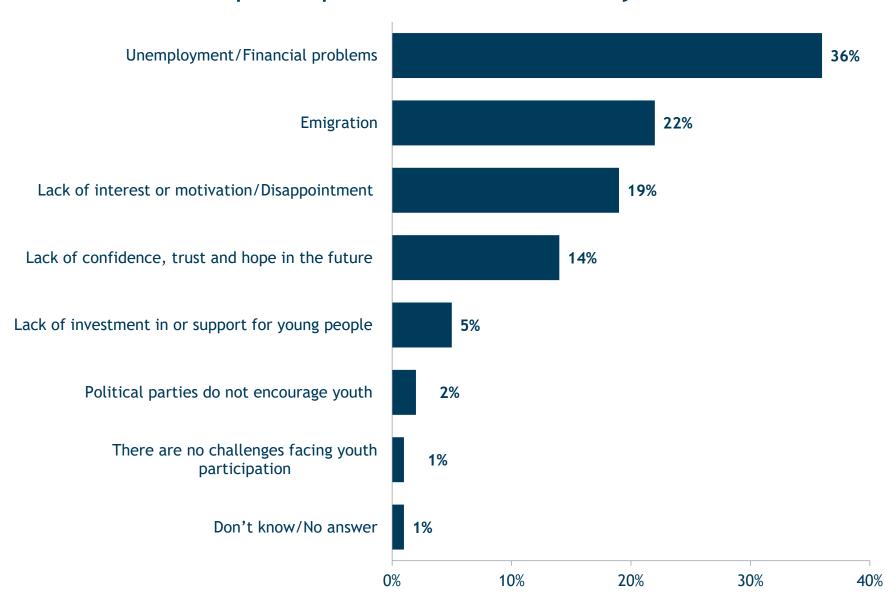
Youth Political Engagement



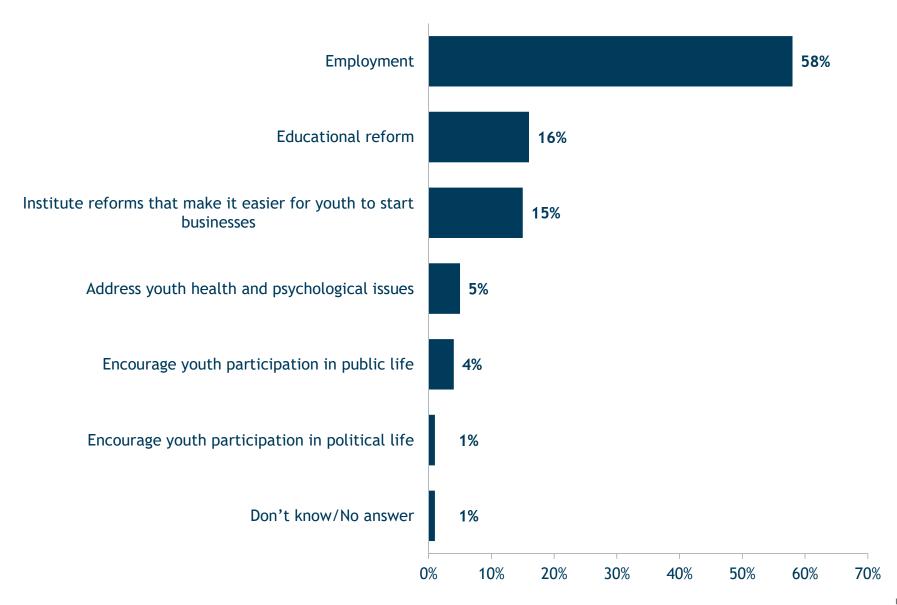
Do you think that today's generation of young people has a good future in Moldova?



What is the main challenge to young people's political participation in Moldova today?



Which of the following should be the government's first priority regarding Moldovan youth?

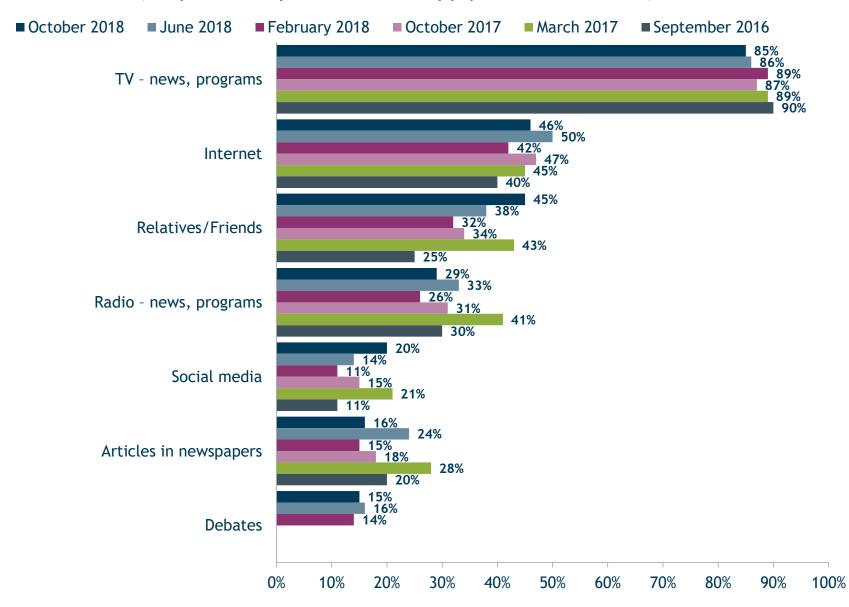






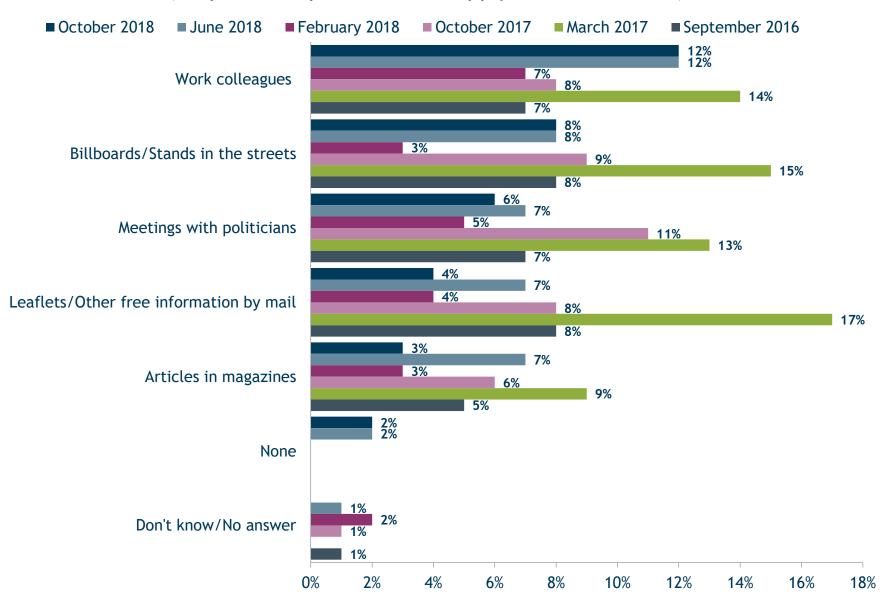
Which of these media sources do you use for gaining political information?

(Respondents permitted to supply several answers)



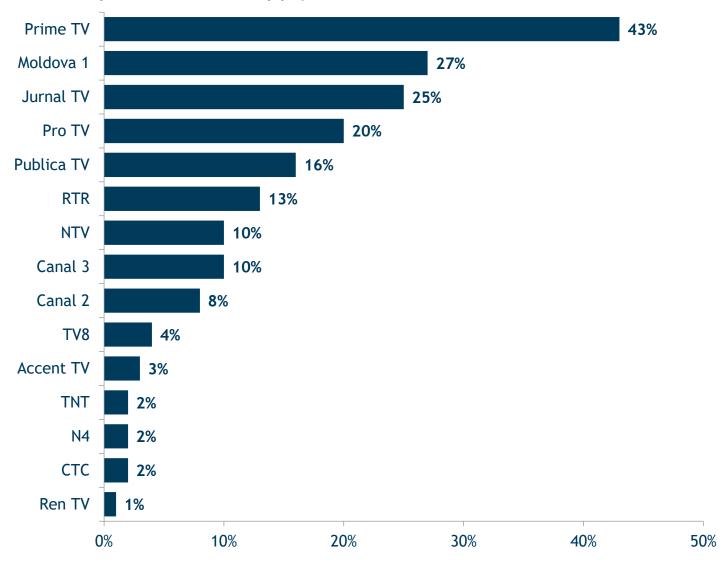
Which of these media sources do you use for gaining political information? (Continued)

(Respondents permitted to supply several answers)



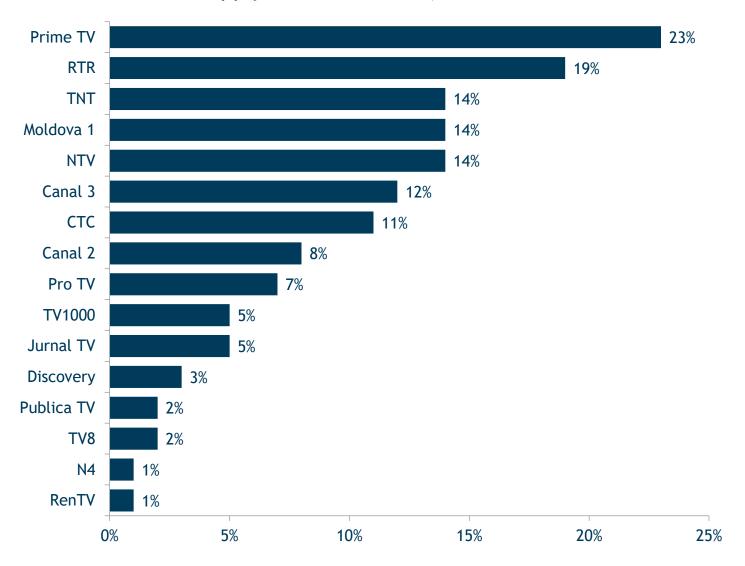
Which television channels do you watch for political information?

(TV channels mentioned by at least one percent of respondents; respondents permitted to supply several answers)

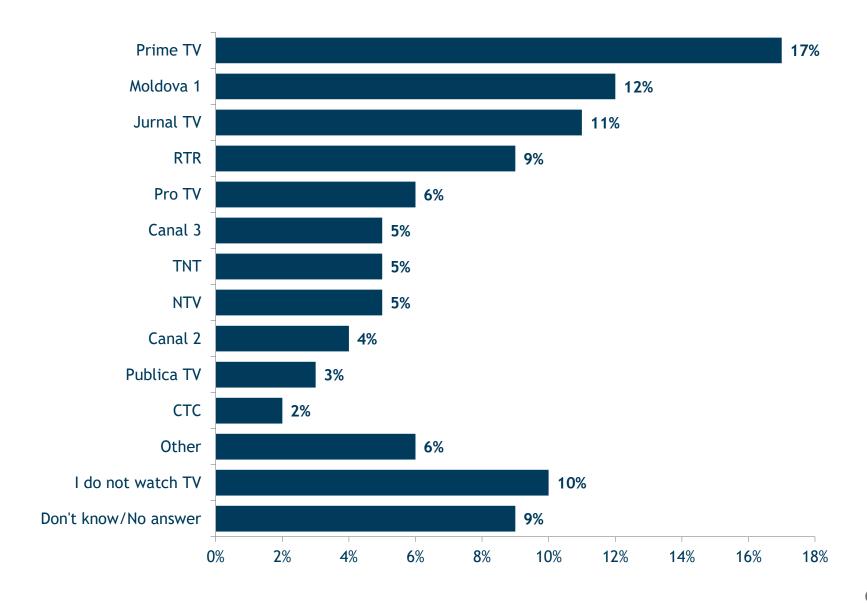


What television channels do you watch for entertainment?

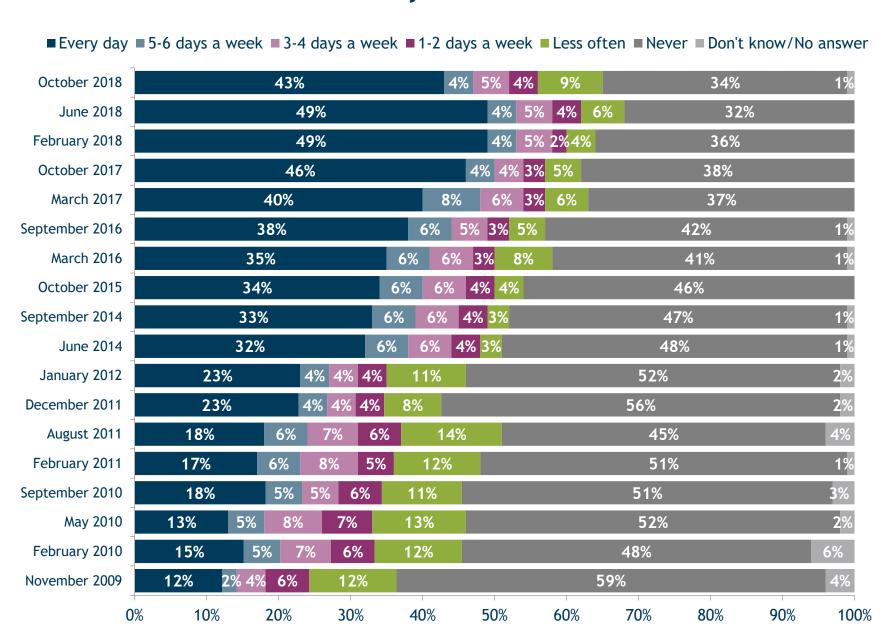
(TV channels mentioned by at least one percent of respondents; respondents permitted to supply several answers)



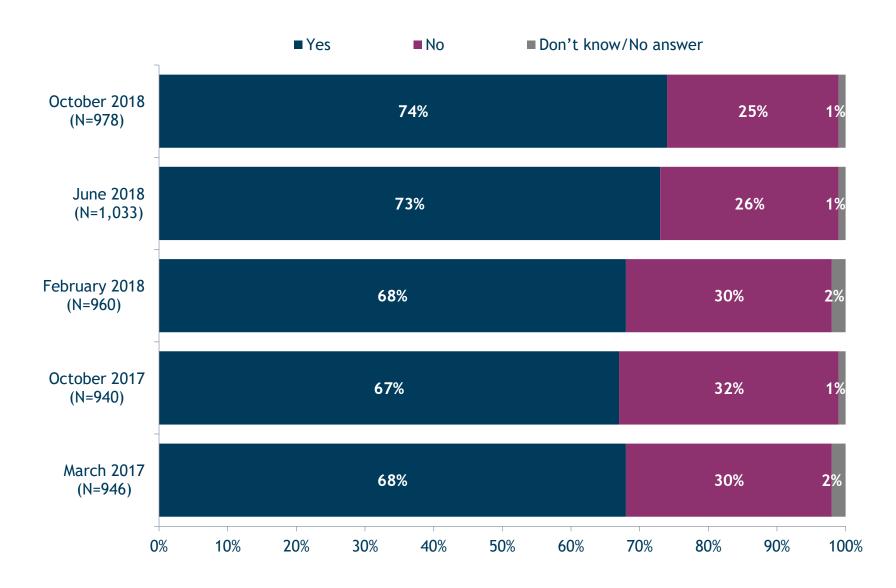
Which of the following is the primary channel you usually watch most of the time if you had to choose one?



How often do you use the internet?

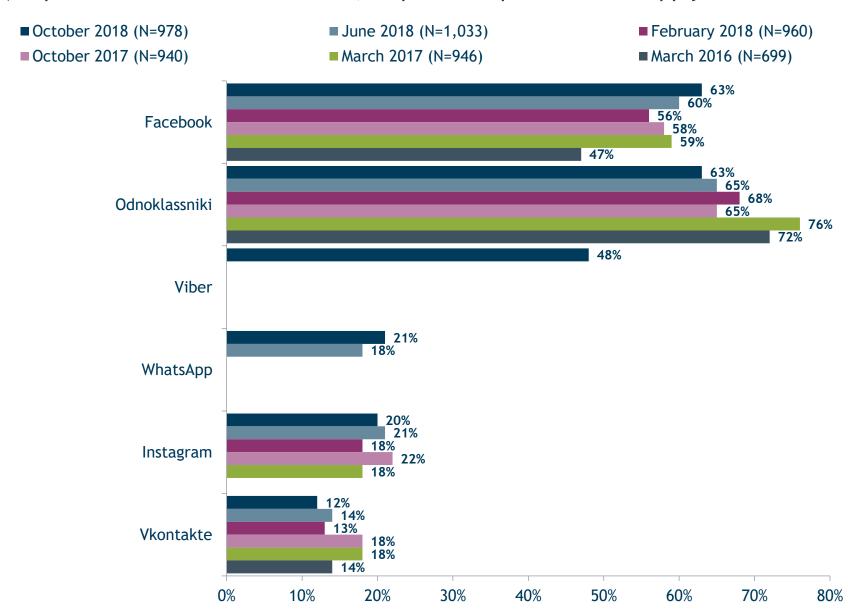


Do you own a smartphone which can access the internet? (Respondents who use the internet)

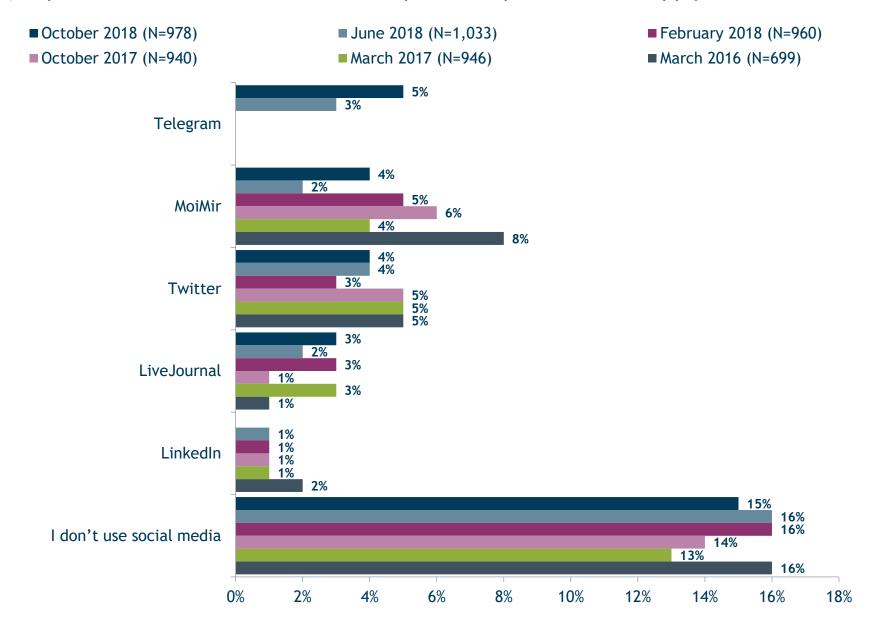


Do you use any of the following social media sites?

(Respondents who use the internet; respondents permitted to supply several answers)



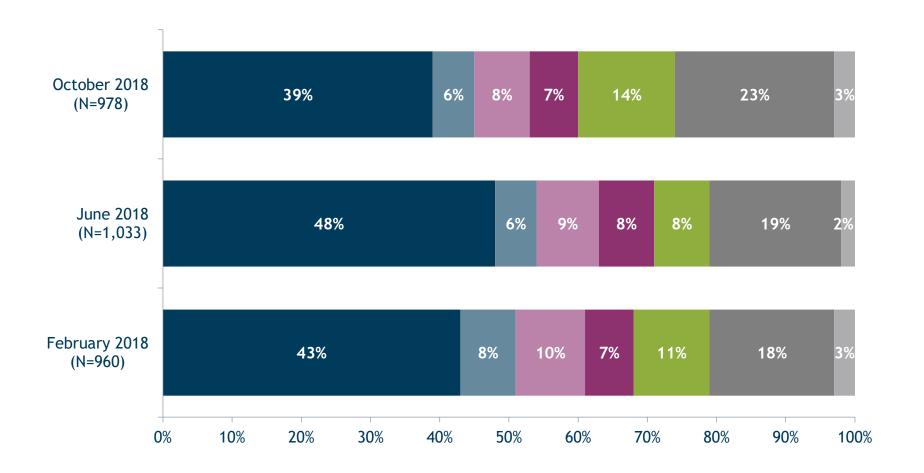
Do you use any of the following social media sites? (continued) (Respondents who use the internet; respondents permitted to supply several answers)



How often do you use social media as a source of daily news?

(Respondents who use the internet)

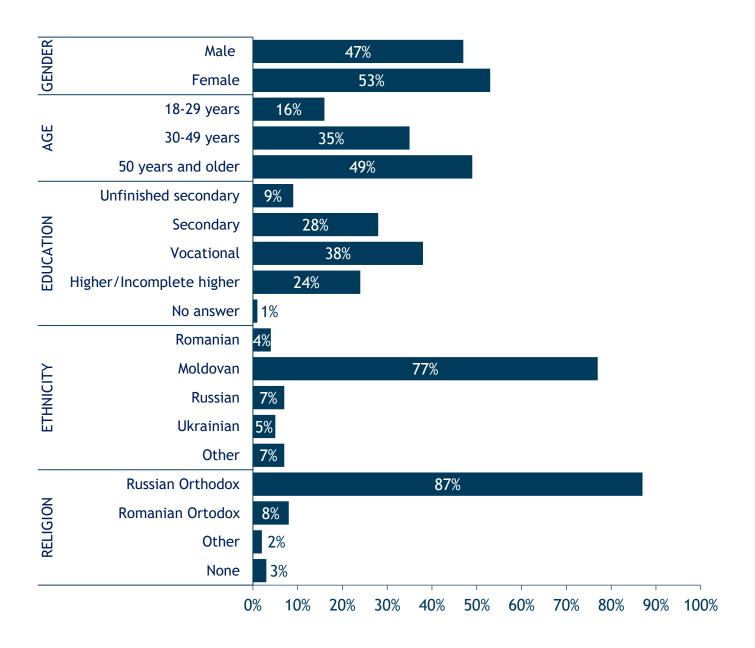




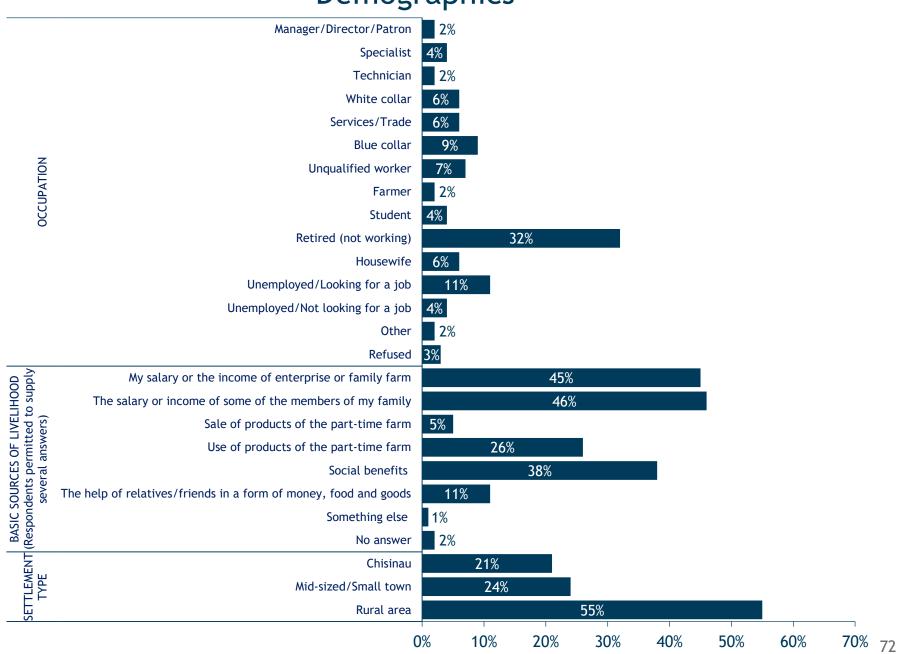




Demographics



Demographics



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