Public Opinion Survey: Residents of the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)

August 8 - September 20, 2019
Detailed Methodology

• Data collection for this poll was conducted on behalf by the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by Global Research Insights (GRI) between August 8 and September 20, 2019.

• Data was collected using a multi-stage stratified probability sample through in-person, in-home interviews. The sample was stratified by province and by urban and rural locations. The sampling frame was based on the Commission électorale nationale indépendante (Independent National Electoral Commission - CÉNI) elector registration statistics (RFE 2016-2018), administrative units as per 1984 Census, and urbanity as per UNICEF/UNDP data.

• The sample consists of 2,961 respondents aged 18 and older and is representative of voting-age adults nationally.

• Random walk was used to select the appropriate household, and the Kish Grid was used to select respondents 18 years and older.

• The achieved sample skewed female and was post-weighted for gender and urbanity based on gender statistics from Institut National de la Statistique, République Démocratique du Congo statistics as well as reliable UN data sources for urbanity.

• The margin of error is plus or minus 1.8 percent at the mid-range with a confidence level of 95 percent. The response rate was 80 percent.

• The information in this report has been compiled in accordance with international standards for market and social research methodologies. Figures in charts and tables may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
### Frequently Cited Bases

#### Unweighted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Disaggregates</th>
<th>Sample size n</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>1,405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>1,556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>Younger youth (18-25)</td>
<td>791</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Older youth (26-35)</td>
<td>948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>All youth (18-35)</td>
<td>1,739</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Age 36+</td>
<td>1,222</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Geographical Key: Regions*

*Due to comparatively smaller sample size in the less populous provinces, IRI consolidated multiple provinces into larger geographic regions for analysis.

- Kinshasa, n=330
- Western Congo, n=660
- Eastern Congo, n=529
- Northern Congo, n=503
- Kasaïs, n=496
- Katanga, n=443
Acronyms
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronyms</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFDC</td>
<td>Alliance des Forces démocratiques du Congo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU</td>
<td>African Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CACH</td>
<td>Cap pour le Changement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECiDé</td>
<td>Engagement pour la Citoyenneté et le Développement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVOL</td>
<td>Parti de l’Envol de la RD. Congo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FCC</td>
<td>Front commun pour le Congo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLC</td>
<td>Mouvement de Libération du Congo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSR</td>
<td>Mouvement social pour le Renouveau</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronyms</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PALU</td>
<td>Parti lumumbiste unifié</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPRD</td>
<td>Parti du Peuple pour la Reconstruction et la Démocratie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RCD</td>
<td>Rassemblement congolais pour la Démocratie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDC</td>
<td>Union des Démocrates chrétiens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDP5</td>
<td>Union pour la Démocratie et le Progrès social</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNC</td>
<td>Union pour la Nation congolaise</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Outlook and Priority Issues
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction? (By gender and age)

- **Age 36+**
  - Right direction: 47%
  - Wrong direction: 48%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **Age 18-35**
  - Right direction: 45%
  - Wrong direction: 50%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **Female**
  - Right direction: 39%
  - Wrong direction: 56%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **Male**
  - Right direction: 52%
  - Wrong direction: 43%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **TOTAL**
  - Right direction: 45%
  - Wrong direction: 50%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction? (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Right direction</th>
<th>Wrong direction</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- **Right direction**
- **Wrong direction**
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**
Speaking personally, over the past 12 months, how has your overall quality of life changed? (By gender and age)
Speaking personally, over the past 12 months, how has your overall quality of life changed?
(By region)
How would you describe the current economic situation of your household? (By gender and age)

- **Very good**
- **Somewhat good**
- **Somewhat bad**
- **Very bad**
- **Don’t know/Refused to answer**

### All Ages

- **Age 36+**
  - Very good: 5%
  - Somewhat good: 26%
  - Somewhat bad: 37%
  - Very bad: 30%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 3%

- **Age 18-35**
  - Very good: 9%
  - Somewhat good: 30%
  - Somewhat bad: 34%
  - Very bad: 24%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 3%

- **Older youth (26-35)**
  - Very good: 7%
  - Somewhat good: 29%
  - Somewhat bad: 36%
  - Very bad: 25%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 3%

- **Younger youth (18-25)**
  - Very good: 10%
  - Somewhat good: 30%
  - Somewhat bad: 33%
  - Very bad: 23%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 4%

### Gender

- **Female**
  - Very good: 6%
  - Somewhat good: 28%
  - Somewhat bad: 37%
  - Very bad: 27%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **Male**
  - Very good: 8%
  - Somewhat good: 29%
  - Somewhat bad: 34%
  - Very bad: 25%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 4%

### TOTAL

- Very good: 7%
- Somewhat good: 28%
- Somewhat bad: 35%
- Very bad: 26%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 3%
How would you describe the current economic situation of your household? (By region)

Northern Congo: 4% Very good, 29% Somewhat good, 34% Somewhat bad, 23% Very bad, 11% Don't know/Refused to answer

Western Congo: 2% Very good, 25% Somewhat good, 40% Somewhat bad, 31% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused to answer

Eastern Congo: 4% Very good, 30% Somewhat good, 38% Somewhat bad, 26% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused to answer

Katanga: 8% Very good, 34% Somewhat good, 43% Somewhat bad, 14% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused to answer

Kasais: 18% Very good, 24% Somewhat good, 22% Somewhat bad, 33% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer

Kinshasa: 8% Very good, 31% Somewhat good, 31% Somewhat bad, 30% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused to answer

TOTAL: 7% Very good, 28% Somewhat good, 35% Somewhat bad, 26% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you think that today's generation of young people has a good future in our country or not?
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 36+</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Good future
- Not a good future
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in our country or not? (By region)

- **Northern Congo**: 44% Good future, 39% Not a good future, 17% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Western Congo**: 41% Good future, 53% Not a good future, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Eastern Congo**: 35% Good future, 55% Not a good future, 10% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Katanga**: 64% Good future, 31% Not a good future, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Kasaïs**: 73% Good future, 20% Not a good future, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Kinshasa**: 39% Good future, 55% Not a good future, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **TOTAL**: 49% Good future, 42% Not a good future, 9% Don't know/Refused to answer
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

- **Economy—unemployment**: 42% (First Mention), 63% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Economy—cost of living, high prices**: 32% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Insecurity**: 33% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Corruption**: 24% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Infrastructure**: 14% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Poverty**: 14% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Education**: 14% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Electricity**: 14% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Water**: 13% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Economy—small business opportunities/access to loans**: 10% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Economy—other/general**: 11% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Other**: 10% (Top Three Mentions combined)
- **Don’t know/Refused to answer**: 1% (Top Three Mentions combined)

Issues named by less than 2% as first mention merged into “Other”
What is the most important problem facing our country today? (First Mention, by gender)

Issues named by less than 2% as first mention merged into “Other”
What is the most important problem facing our country today? (First Mention, by age)

- Economy—unemployment
- Insecurity
- Economy—cost of living, high prices
- Corruption
- Infrastructure
- Electricity
- Water
- Poverty
- Education
- Economy—other/general
- Economy—small business opportunities/access to loans
- Other
- Don't know/Refused to answer

Issues named by less than 2% as first mention merged into “Other”
What is the most important problem facing our country today? 
(First Mention, Top Five Problems by region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>Economy—unemployment</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economy—cost of living, high prices</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Insecurity</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Social services/benefits</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>Economy—unemployment</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economy—cost of living, high prices</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poverty</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Infrastructure</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>Economy—unemployment</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economy—cost of living, high prices</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economy—small business opportunities/access to loans</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Insecurity</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Infrastructure</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>Economy—unemployment</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Insecurity</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economy—cost of living, high prices</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Education</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>Economy—unemployment</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economy—cost of living, high prices</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Infrastructure</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>Economy—unemployment</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Insecurity</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economy—cost of living, high prices</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poverty</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the coming 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation of your household to change? (By gender and age)
In the coming 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation of your household to change? (By region)

- **Northern Congo**
  - Improve a lot: 31%
  - Improve somewhat: 29%
  - Stay the same: 18%
  - Worsen somewhat: 6%
  - Worsen a lot: 3%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%

- **Western Congo**
  - Improve a lot: 41%
  - Improve somewhat: 34%
  - Stay the same: 14%
  - Worsen somewhat: 5%
  - Worsen a lot: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Eastern Congo**
  - Improve a lot: 29%
  - Improve somewhat: 39%
  - Stay the same: 13%
  - Worsen somewhat: 5%
  - Worsen a lot: 4%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%

- **Katanga**
  - Improve a lot: 46%
  - Improve somewhat: 37%
  - Stay the same: 12%
  - Worsen somewhat: 2%
  - Worsen a lot: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Kasaïs**
  - Improve a lot: 47%
  - Improve somewhat: 35%
  - Stay the same: 9%
  - Worsen somewhat: 5%
  - Worsen a lot: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **Kinshasa**
  - Improve a lot: 48%
  - Improve somewhat: 28%
  - Stay the same: 16%
  - Worsen somewhat: 3%
  - Worsen a lot: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **TOTAL**
  - Improve a lot: 40%
  - Improve somewhat: 34%
  - Stay the same: 14%
  - Worsen somewhat: 4%
  - Worsen a lot: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%
Were you registered to vote in the December 2018 (In Beni/Beni City/ Yumbi/Butembo*: March 2019) elections? (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Ages</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older youth</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(26-35)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Younger youth</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(18-25)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Beni, Beni City, Butembo: Nord-Kivu (Eastern Congo). Yumbi: Mai-Ndombe (Western Congo)
Were you registered to vote in the December 2018 (*In Beni/Beni City/Yumbi/Butembo*: March 2019) elections? (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaï's</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Beni, Beni City, Butembo: Nord-Kivu (Eastern Congo). Yumbi: Mai-Ndombe (Western Congo)
Did you vote in the December 2018 (in Beni/Beni City/Yumbi/Butembo*: March 2019) elections? (Among registered voters only, by gender and age)

* Beni, Beni City, Butembo: Nord-Kivu (Eastern Congo). Yumbi: Mai-Ndombe (Western Congo)
Did you vote in the December 2018 (in Beni/Beni City/Yumbi/Butembo*: March 2019) elections? (Among registered voters only, by region)

- **Total (n=2,360)**: 85% Yes, 15% No

**By Region**
- **Northern Congo (n=298)**: 86% Yes, 14% No
- **Western Congo (n=579)**: 84% Yes, 16% No
- **Eastern Congo (n=477)**: 87% Yes, 13% No
- **Katanga (n=368)**: 83% Yes, 17% No
- **Kasaïs (n=343)**: 90% Yes, 10% No
- **Kinshasa (n=295)**: 79% Yes, 21% No

* Beni, Beni City, Butembo: Nord-Kivu (Eastern Congo). Yumbi: Mai-Ndombe (Western Congo)
What is the primary reason you did not vote in the December 2018 (In Beni/Beni City/Yumbi/Butembo*: March 2019) elections? (Among n=352 who were registered to vote but did not vote)

- Lack of time: 18%
- Lack of interest: 11%
- Lost Voter Card: 11%
- Voting process too cumbersome: 9%
- Lack of confidence in the electoral process: 8%
- Lack of trust in the privacy of my vote: 6%
- Not registered to vote: 3%
- My vote does not matter: 2%
- Violence: 2%
- The presidential election was not held in my district: 2%
- Other: 33%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

* Beni, Beni City, Butembo: Nord-Kivu (Eastern Congo). Yumbi: Mai-Ndombe (Western Congo)

Reasons named by less than 2% merged into “Other”
How much information did you have about the 2018 election process? (By gender and age)

- **All Ages**
  - Age 36+
    - Great deal of information: 19%
    - A fair amount of information: 27%
    - Very little information: 31%
    - No information at all: 18%
    - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 5%
  - Age 18-35
    - Great deal of information: 19%
    - A fair amount of information: 23%
    - Very little information: 32%
    - No information at all: 20%
    - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%
  - Older youth (26-35)
    - Great deal of information: 21%
    - A fair amount of information: 24%
    - Very little information: 33%
    - No information at all: 19%
    - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 4%
  - Younger youth (18-25)
    - Great deal of information: 16%
    - A fair amount of information: 22%
    - Very little information: 32%
    - No information at all: 22%
    - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 9%

- **Gender**
  - Female
    - Great deal of information: 17%
    - A fair amount of information: 21%
    - Very little information: 34%
    - No information at all: 22%
    - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%
  - Male
    - Great deal of information: 20%
    - A fair amount of information: 28%
    - Very little information: 29%
    - No information at all: 17%
    - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%
  - TOTAL
    - Great deal of information: 19%
    - A fair amount of information: 25%
    - Very little information: 32%
    - No information at all: 19%
    - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%
How much information did you have about the 2018 election process? (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Great deal of information</th>
<th>A fair amount of information</th>
<th>Very little information</th>
<th>No information at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaï's</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How likely or unlikely are you to vote in the local elections expected in 2019? (By gender and age)
How likely or unlikely are you to vote in the local elections expected in 2019? (By region)

- **Northern Congo**
  - Very likely: 11%
  - Somewhat likely: 28%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 13%
  - Very unlikely: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 26%
- **Western Congo**
  - Very likely: 20%
  - Somewhat likely: 32%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 16%
  - Very unlikely: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%
- **Eastern Congo**
  - Very likely: 13%
  - Somewhat likely: 29%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 13%
  - Very unlikely: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 31%
- **Katanga**
  - Very likely: 31%
  - Somewhat likely: 42%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 17%
  - Very unlikely: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%
- **Kasaïs**
  - Very likely: 33%
  - Somewhat likely: 37%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 12%
  - Very unlikely: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%
- **Kinshasa**
  - Very likely: 16%
  - Somewhat likely: 29%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 21%
  - Very unlikely: 26%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%
- **TOTAL**
  - Very likely: 21%
  - Somewhat likely: 33%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 15%
  - Very unlikely: 16%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%
For which party or coalition do you intend to vote in the local elections expected in 2019? (Spontaneous, among n=2,030 who are somewhat unlikely/somewhat likely/very likely to vote)

- LAMUKA: 24%
- UDPS: 17%
- Cap pour le Changement (CACH): 11%
- PPRD: 6%
- UNC: 5%
- Front commun pour le Congo (FCC): 4%
- MLC: 2%
- Other: 10%
- Don’t know/ Refused to answer: 22%

Parties named by less than 2% merged into “Other”
For which party or coalition do you intend to vote in the local elections expected in 2019?
(Spontaneous, among those who are somewhat unlikely/somewhat likely/very likely to vote, Top Three Parties by region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kinshasa (n=219)</th>
<th>Kasaïs (n=406)</th>
<th>Katanga (n=397)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAMUKA</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>UDPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDPS</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>CACH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CACH</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>FCC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/ Refused to answer</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>Don’t know/ Refused to answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Eastern Congo (n=298)</th>
<th>Western Congo (n=449)</th>
<th>Northern Congo (n=261)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAMUKA</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>LAMUKA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNC</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>UDPs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPRD</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>CACH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/ Refused to answer</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>Don’t know/ Refused to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Don’t know/ Refused to answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Parties not named among top three merged into “Other”
Do you feel that the upcoming elections will be free and fair or not?
(By gender and age)
Do you feel that the upcoming elections will be free and fair or not? (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Definitely free and fair</th>
<th>Probably free and fair</th>
<th>Probably not free and fair</th>
<th>Definitely not free and fair</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaï's</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How much confidence do you have in the ability of the CÉNI to organize credible elections? Do you have...
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Great deal of confidence</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A fair amount of confidence</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very little confidence</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No confidence at all</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

Great deal of confidence
A fair amount of confidence
Very little confidence
No confidence at all
Don't know/Refused to answer
How much confidence do you have in the ability of the CÉNI to organize credible elections? Do you have… (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Great deal of confidence</th>
<th>A fair amount of confidence</th>
<th>Very little confidence</th>
<th>No confidence at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If more people representing the following groups were elected to the government, do you think that would be good, bad or would it not make a difference?

- **Women**: 64% Good, 13% No difference, 18% Bad, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Young people aged 35 and younger**: 62% Good, 12% No difference, 20% Bad, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Opposition activists**: 51% Good, 15% No difference, 24% Bad, 10% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Reformers**: 48% Good, 14% No difference, 23% Bad, 16% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Albinos**: 46% Good, 17% No difference, 25% Bad, 12% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **People with disabilities**: 42% Good, 22% No difference, 24% Bad, 12% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Ethnic minorities**: 35% Good, 22% No difference, 26% Bad, 17% Don't know/Refused to answer
Views on Democracy
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is developing in our country? (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Very satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Very dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Ages</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36+</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older youth (26-35)</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Younger youth (18-25)</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Somewhat dissatisfied
- Very dissatisfied
- Don't know/Refused to answer
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is developing in our country? (By region)

- **Very satisfied**
- **Somewhat satisfied**
- **Somewhat dissatisfied**
- **Very dissatisfied**
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**

### By Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>0%</th>
<th>10%</th>
<th>20%</th>
<th>30%</th>
<th>40%</th>
<th>50%</th>
<th>60%</th>
<th>70%</th>
<th>80%</th>
<th>90%</th>
<th>100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

- **Freedom of expression**
  - Very good: 19%
  - Somewhat good: 38%
  - Somewhat bad: 19%
  - Very bad: 20%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

- **Democracy**
  - Very good: 18%
  - Somewhat good: 36%
  - Somewhat bad: 20%
  - Very bad: 20%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **Law and order**
  - Very good: 14%
  - Somewhat good: 33%
  - Somewhat bad: 22%
  - Very bad: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **Human rights**
  - Very good: 14%
  - Somewhat good: 36%
  - Somewhat bad: 20%
  - Very bad: 23%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%

- **Government transparency**
  - Very good: 12%
  - Somewhat good: 28%
  - Somewhat bad: 21%
  - Very bad: 28%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%

- **Economy**
  - Very good: 9%
  - Somewhat good: 24%
  - Somewhat bad: 25%
  - Very bad: 36%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **Internal violence/Armed conflict**
  - Very good: 9%
  - Somewhat good: 25%
  - Somewhat bad: 22%
  - Very bad: 35%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%
Do you consider our country to be governed in the interest of the majority of people or in the interest of some groups? (By gender and age)

- **All Ages**
  - Age 36+
    - Majority of people: 29%
    - Some groups: 64%
    - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%
  - Age 18-35
    - Majority of people: 32%
    - Some groups: 60%
    - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%
  - Older youth (26-35)
    - Majority of people: 32%
    - Some groups: 62%
    - Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%
  - Younger youth (18-25)
    - Majority of people: 33%
    - Some groups: 58%
    - Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%

- **Gender**
  - Female
    - Majority of people: 27%
    - Some groups: 65%
    - Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%
  - Male
    - Majority of people: 35%
    - Some groups: 58%
    - Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%
  - TOTAL
    - Majority of people: 31%
    - Some groups: 61%
    - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%
Do you consider our country to be governed in the interest of the majority of people or in the interest of some groups? (By region)

- **Northern Congo**: 26% (Majority of people), 61% (Some groups), 13% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- **Western Congo**: 20% (Majority of people), 76% (Some groups), 5% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- **Eastern Congo**: 22% (Majority of people), 68% (Some groups), 10% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- **Katanga**: 46% (Majority of people), 47% (Some groups), 7% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- **Kasaïs**: 55% (Majority of people), 38% (Some groups), 6% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- **Kinshasa**: 16% (Majority of people), 78% (Some groups), 5% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
- **TOTAL**: 31% (Majority of people), 61% (Some groups), 8% (Don't know/Refused to answer)
Do you believe that democracy is the best possible form of government for our country or not? (By gender and age)

- Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country
- No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good
- No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy
- Don’t know/Refused to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>All Ages</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Youth</th>
<th>Older youth (26-35)</th>
<th>Younger youth (18-25)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 36+</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older youth (26-35)</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Younger youth (18-25)</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you believe that democracy is the best possible form of government for our country or not? (By region)

- **Northern Congo**
  - Yes: 61%
  - No: 13%
  - Other: 4%
  - Don't know/Refused: 22%

- **Western Congo**
  - Yes: 75%
  - No: 15%
  - Other: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

- **Eastern Congo**
  - Yes: 70%
  - No: 15%
  - Other: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 11%

- **Katanga**
  - Yes: 79%
  - No: 14%
  - Other: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%

- **Kasaïs**
  - Yes: 85%
  - No: 7%
  - Other: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 7%

- **Kinshasa**
  - Yes: 82%
  - No: 11%
  - Other: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%

- **TOTAL**
  - Yes: 75%
  - No: 13%
  - Other: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 8%

*Legend:*
- Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country
- No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good
- No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
Thinking about our country’s current political system, do you believe it is a…
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Full democracy</th>
<th>Nearly full democracy</th>
<th>Flawed democracy</th>
<th>Not a democracy at all</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Ages</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36+</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older youth (26-35)</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Younger youth (18-25)</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Full democracy
- Nearly full democracy
- Flawed democracy
- Not a democracy at all
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
Thinking about our country’s current political system, do you believe it is a...
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Full democracy</th>
<th>Nearly full democracy</th>
<th>Flawed democracy</th>
<th>Not a democracy at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Black: Full democracy
- Blue: Nearly full democracy
- Green: Flawed democracy
- Yellow: Not a democracy at all
- Gray: Don't know/Refused to answer
How important or unimportant are each of these elements in making any country a democracy?

- Free and fair elections, offering real choices to voters: 74% Very important, 17% Somewhat important, 3% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Citizens feel protected against crime and terrorism: 72% Very important, 18% Somewhat important, 3% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Media freedom is respected: 71% Very important, 21% Somewhat important, 2% Somewhat unimportant, 3% Very unimportant, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Citizens are free to demonstrate, contest, or petition the government: 69% Very important, 22% Somewhat important, 3% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Government addresses the issue of social inequality: 69% Very important, 21% Somewhat important, 3% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
The rule of law in a democracy could be understood as “a state when all people and institutions are accountable to the law and the Constitution, and the Constitution and the law are equally applied towards all.” How strongly do you agree or disagree that rule of law exists in our country? (By gender and age)
The rule of law in a democracy could be understood as “a state when all people and institutions are accountable to the law and the Constitution, and the Constitution and the law are equally applied towards all.” How strongly do you agree or disagree that rule of law exists in our country?

(By region)
Now I would like to discuss corruption with you. When I say corruption, I mean having to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe because someone misuses their position for personal gains. To what extent, if any, has corruption had a negative impact on you? (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>It has had a lot of negative impact</th>
<th>It has had some negative impact</th>
<th>It has had little negative impact</th>
<th>It has not had any negative impact</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The graph shows the percentage of respondents in each region based on the extent of the negative impact of corruption. The categories are labeled as follows: It has had a lot of negative impact, It has had some negative impact, It has had little negative impact, It has not had any negative impact, and Don't know/Refused to answer.
In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe? (By gender and age)
In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe? (By region)

- **Northern Congo**: 7% Daily, 6% Weekly, 5% Monthly, 17% Less frequently, 41% Not at all, 24% Don't know
- **Western Congo**: 4% Daily, 4% Weekly, 4% Monthly, 16% Less frequently, 61% Not at all, 10% Don't know
- **Eastern Congo**: 9% Daily, 4% Weekly, 3% Monthly, 17% Less frequently, 58% Not at all, 9% Don't know
- **Katanga**: 9% Daily, 12% Weekly, 8% Monthly, 18% Less frequently, 43% Not at all, 9% Don't know
- **Kasaïs**: 13% Daily, 7% Weekly, 3% Monthly, 17% Less frequently, 34% Not at all, 25% Don't know
- **Kinshasa**: 7% Daily, 3% Weekly, 5% Monthly, 20% Less frequently, 55% Not at all, 10% Don't know
- **TOTAL**: 8% Daily, 6% Weekly, 5% Monthly, 17% Less frequently, 49% Not at all, 15% Don't know
Whom did you have to do favors for, give gifts or pay bribes to? (Among n=1,065 who had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor in the past 12 months)

- Police: 49%
- Teachers: 38%
- Local government officials: 34%
- Army: 30%
- Courts of Justice: 29%
- Business people: 25%
- Other (not local) government officials: 23%
- Doctors/Healthcare facilities: 23%
- Armed groups: 22%
- High officials of government: 19%
- Other: 44%
Are you aware of any anti-corruption initiatives by any of the following levels of government?

- National authorities: 30% Yes, 56% No, 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Provincial authorities: 25% Yes, 61% No, 15% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Local authorities: 25% Yes, 62% No, 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
Which among the following groups is the most important to effectively address corruption in our country?

- Political leadership: 35%
- Private sector: 15%
- Citizens: 14%
- Public sector employees: 9%
- Congolese NGOs/CSOs: 6%
- Media: 4%
- International organizations such as the AU, UN, etc.: 2%
- International NGOs/CSOs: 2%
- No group can effectively address corruption: 2%
- Other: 3%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 9%
How interested or uninterested are you in political news and information? (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All Ages</th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Older youth (26-35)</th>
<th>Younger youth (18-25)</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very interested</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat interested</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat uninterested</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very uninterested</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very interested
- Somewhat interested
- Somewhat uninterested
- Very uninterested
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
How interested or uninterested are you in political news and information?
(By region)

Northern Congo
- Very interested: 18%
- Somewhat interested: 26%
- Somewhat uninterested: 15%
- Very uninterested: 32%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%

Western Congo
- Very interested: 23%
- Somewhat interested: 38%
- Somewhat uninterested: 17%
- Very uninterested: 18%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

Eastern Congo
- Very interested: 29%
- Somewhat interested: 33%
- Somewhat uninterested: 16%
- Very uninterested: 18%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

Katanga
- Very interested: 24%
- Somewhat interested: 37%
- Somewhat uninterested: 23%
- Very uninterested: 12%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

Kasaïs
- Very interested: 34%
- Somewhat interested: 29%
- Somewhat uninterested: 16%
- Very uninterested: 13%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%

Kinshasa
- Very interested: 27%
- Somewhat interested: 38%
- Somewhat uninterested: 13%
- Very uninterested: 21%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

TOTAL
- Very interested: 26%
- Somewhat interested: 33%
- Somewhat uninterested: 17%
- Very uninterested: 19%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%
How likely or unlikely are ordinary people able to influence decisions made in our country? (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 36+</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How likely or unlikely are ordinary people able to influence decisions made in our country? (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Somewhat unlikely
- Very unlikely
- Don't know/Refused to answer
How can ordinary people influence decisions made in our country? (Spontaneous, among n=2,030 who think ordinary people are somewhat likely/very likely to influence decisions)

- Vote: 58%
- Protest: 55%
- Run for office: 50%
- Talk to officials: 48%
- Petition: 44%
- Engage in a CSO: 38%
- Join a political party: 36%
- Use personal relationships with people in power: 31%
- Donate: 31%
- Join an armed group: 28%
How important or unimportant is it that all members of our country’s adult population, including women, youth, minorities, and people with disabilities are included in political decision making?

(By gender and age)
How important or unimportant is it that all members of our country’s adult population, including women, youth, minorities, and people with disabilities are included in political decision making?
(By region)
Have you ever engaged in any of the following activities? Are you interested in engaging in any of the following activities within the next several years? (% of Yes responses displayed)

- Attend a political meeting: Engaged in 40%, Interested in 46%
- Participate in a protest: Engaged in 32%, Interested in 38%
- Join a political party: Engaged in 24%, Interested in 34%
- Participate in a boycott: Engaged in 22%, Interested in 26%
- Contact an elected official: Engaged in 21%, Interested in 35%
- Join or support a formal or informal organization with a political agenda: Engaged in 17%, Interested in 29%
- Post on social media about political issues: Engaged in 16%, Interested in 25%
- Run for political office: Engaged in 9%, Interested in 28%
Approval Ratings
I will read you a list of names. For each, please tell me if you have a highly favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or highly unfavorable opinion of this individual. If you have not heard of this person, please tell me.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Highly favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Highly unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of this person</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Félix Tshisekedi</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moïse Katumbi</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin Fayulu</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jean-Pierre Bemba</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph Kabila</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sylvestre Ilunga Ilunkamba</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freddy Matungulu</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corneille Nangaa</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruno Tshibala</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eugène Diomi</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ne Muanda Nsemi</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I will read you a list of party or coalition names. For each, please tell me if you have a highly favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or highly unfavorable opinion of this party. If you have not heard of this party, please tell me.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party/Coalition</th>
<th>Highly Favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat Favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat Unfavorable</th>
<th>Highly Unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of this party</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAMUKA</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDPS</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CACH</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDC</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLC</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPRD</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FCC</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECIDE</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFDC</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PALU</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONGO NA BISO</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSR</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVOL</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RCD</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?

- **Religious Organizations**: 37% Very positive, 42% Somewhat positive, 9% Somewhat negative, 6% Very negative, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Media**: 27% Very positive, 47% Somewhat positive, 11% Somewhat negative, 6% Very negative, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **President’s Office**: 27% Very positive, 40% Somewhat positive, 15% Somewhat negative, 9% Very negative, 10% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Civil Society Organizations (CSOs)**: 24% Very positive, 40% Somewhat positive, 14% Somewhat negative, 7% Very negative, 15% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Army**: 20% Very positive, 39% Somewhat positive, 16% Somewhat negative, 19% Very negative, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **National Assembly**: 19% Very positive, 32% Somewhat positive, 19% Somewhat negative, 16% Very negative, 15% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Police**: 19% Very positive, 37% Somewhat positive, 19% Somewhat negative, 20% Very negative, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Political parties**: 18% Very positive, 35% Somewhat positive, 21% Somewhat negative, 13% Very negative, 13% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Provincial Assembly**: 17% Very positive, 34% Somewhat positive, 20% Somewhat negative, 15% Very negative, 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Courts**: 16% Very positive, 27% Somewhat positive, 23% Somewhat negative, 23% Very negative, 11% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Commission électorale nationale indépendante (CÉNI)**: 14% Very positive, 28% Somewhat positive, 19% Somewhat negative, 33% Very negative, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions? Commission électorale nationale indépendante (CÉNI) (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 36+</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Commission électorale nationale indépendante (CÉNI)
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Courts
(By gender and age)
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?  
Courts  
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Don't know/Refused to answer
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?

Army
(By gender and age)

- **Age 36+**
  - Very positive: 20%
  - Somewhat positive: 40%
  - Somewhat negative: 16%
  - Very negative: 19%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **Age 18-35**
  - Very positive: 19%
  - Somewhat positive: 38%
  - Somewhat negative: 16%
  - Very negative: 19%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

- **Female**
  - Very positive: 16%
  - Somewhat positive: 39%
  - Somewhat negative: 17%
  - Very negative: 20%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

- **Male**
  - Very positive: 23%
  - Somewhat positive: 40%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **TOTAL**
  - Very positive: 20%
  - Somewhat positive: 39%
  - Somewhat negative: 16%
  - Very negative: 19%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?

Army
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
**Police**
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age 36+</strong></td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age 18-35</strong></td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Female</strong></td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Male</strong></td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Don't know/Refused to answer
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Police
(By region)

Northern Congo:
- Very positive: 12%
- Somewhat positive: 38%
- Somewhat negative: 21%
- Very negative: 14%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%

Western Congo:
- Very positive: 9%
- Somewhat positive: 40%
- Somewhat negative: 22%
- Very negative: 27%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

Eastern Congo:
- Very positive: 17%
- Somewhat positive: 37%
- Somewhat negative: 17%
- Very negative: 21%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

Katanga:
- Very positive: 36%
- Somewhat positive: 37%
- Somewhat negative: 14%
- Very negative: 10%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

Kasaï's:
- Very positive: 32%
- Somewhat positive: 38%
- Somewhat negative: 14%
- Very negative: 12%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

Kinshasa:
- Very positive: 5%
- Somewhat positive: 24%
- Somewhat negative: 28%
- Very negative: 43%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

Total:
- Very positive: 19%
- Somewhat positive: 37%
- Somewhat negative: 19%
- Very negative: 20%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions? Media
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?

Media
(By region)

Northern Congo
21% Very positive
41% Somewhat positive
11% Somewhat negative
9% Very negative
18% Don't know/Refused to answer

Western Congo
15% Very positive
61% Somewhat positive
13% Somewhat negative
7% Very negative
4% Don't know/Refused to answer

Eastern Congo
24% Very positive
45% Somewhat positive
11% Somewhat negative
6% Very negative
15% Don't know/Refused to answer

Katanga
44% Very positive
40% Somewhat positive
11% Somewhat negative
3% Very negative
3% Don't know/Refused to answer

Kasaïs
41% Very positive
42% Somewhat positive
7% Somewhat negative
4% Very negative
6% Don't know/Refused to answer

Kinshasa
18% Very positive
51% Somewhat positive
15% Somewhat negative
11% Very negative
5% Don't know/Refused to answer

TOTAL
27% Very positive
47% Somewhat positive
11% Somewhat negative
6% Very negative
8% Don't know/Refused to answer
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions? President’s Office (By gender and age)

- **Age 36+**
  - Very positive: 28%
  - Somewhat positive: 41%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

- **Age 18-35**
  - Very positive: 26%
  - Somewhat positive: 39%
  - Somewhat negative: 14%
  - Very negative: 10%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%

- **Female**
  - Very positive: 22%
  - Somewhat positive: 40%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 11%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%

- **Male**
  - Very positive: 32%
  - Somewhat positive: 39%
  - Somewhat negative: 14%
  - Very negative: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

- **TOTAL**
  - Very positive: 27%
  - Somewhat positive: 40%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 9%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions? President’s Office (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL

- Very positive: 27%
- Somewhat positive: 40%
- Somewhat negative: 15%
- Very negative: 9%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 10%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions? Political Parties (By gender and age)

- **Age 36+**
  - Very positive: 18%
  - Somewhat positive: 35%
  - Somewhat negative: 20%
  - Very negative: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 12%

- **Age 18-35**
  - Very positive: 18%
  - Somewhat positive: 35%
  - Somewhat negative: 21%
  - Very negative: 12%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%

- **Female**
  - Very positive: 14%
  - Somewhat positive: 34%
  - Somewhat negative: 22%
  - Very negative: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%

- **Male**
  - Very positive: 22%
  - Somewhat positive: 36%
  - Somewhat negative: 19%
  - Very negative: 12%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%

- **TOTAL**
  - Very positive: 18%
  - Somewhat positive: 35%
  - Somewhat negative: 21%
  - Very negative: 13%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Political Parties
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Religious Organizations
(By gender and age)

- Age 36+
  - Very positive: 37%
  - Somewhat positive: 40%
  - Somewhat negative: 11%
  - Very negative: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

- Age 18-35
  - Very positive: 37%
  - Somewhat positive: 43%
  - Somewhat negative: 8%
  - Very negative: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

- Female
  - Very positive: 35%
  - Somewhat positive: 43%
  - Somewhat negative: 9%
  - Very negative: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%

- Male
  - Very positive: 39%
  - Somewhat positive: 41%
  - Somewhat negative: 10%
  - Very negative: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

- TOTAL
  - Very positive: 37%
  - Somewhat positive: 42%
  - Somewhat negative: 9%
  - Very negative: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Religious Organizations
(By region)

Northern Congo
- Very positive: 36%
- Somewhat positive: 34%
- Somewhat negative: 9%
- Very negative: 7%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%

Western Congo
- Very positive: 31%
- Somewhat positive: 49%
- Somewhat negative: 10%
- Very negative: 6%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

Eastern Congo
- Very positive: 32%
- Somewhat positive: 43%
- Somewhat negative: 9%
- Very negative: 8%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%

Katanga
- Very positive: 46%
- Somewhat positive: 39%
- Somewhat negative: 11%
- Very negative: 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

Kasaï's
- Very positive: 49%
- Somewhat positive: 41%
- Somewhat negative: 5%
- Very negative: 2%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

Kinshasa
- Very positive: 26%
- Somewhat positive: 44%
- Somewhat negative: 13%
- Very negative: 12%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

TOTAL
- Very positive: 37%
- Somewhat positive: 42%
- Somewhat negative: 9%
- Very negative: 6%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions? National Assembly (By gender and age)

- **Age 36+**
  - Very positive: 19%
  - Somewhat positive: 34%
  - Somewhat negative: 17%
  - Very negative: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%

- **Age 18-35**
  - Very positive: 19%
  - Somewhat positive: 30%
  - Somewhat negative: 20%
  - Very negative: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 17%

- **Female**
  - Very positive: 14%
  - Somewhat positive: 32%
  - Somewhat negative: 19%
  - Very negative: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 18%

- **Male**
  - Very positive: 24%
  - Somewhat positive: 32%
  - Somewhat negative: 18%
  - Very negative: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 12%

- **TOTAL**
  - Very positive: 19%
  - Somewhat positive: 32%
  - Somewhat negative: 19%
  - Very negative: 16%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
National Assembly
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Provincial Assembly
(By gender and age)

- **Age 36+**
  - Very positive: 17%
  - Somewhat positive: 36%
  - Somewhat negative: 19%
  - Very negative: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%

- **Age 18-35**
  - Very positive: 17%
  - Somewhat positive: 33%
  - Somewhat negative: 20%
  - Very negative: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%

- **Female**
  - Very positive: 12%
  - Somewhat positive: 33%
  - Somewhat negative: 21%
  - Very negative: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%

- **Male**
  - Very positive: 21%
  - Somewhat positive: 35%
  - Somewhat negative: 18%
  - Very negative: 13%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 12%

- **TOTAL**
  - Very positive: 17%
  - Somewhat positive: 34%
  - Somewhat negative: 20%
  - Very negative: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Provincial Assembly
(By region)
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Civil Society Organizations (CSOs)
(By gender and age)

- Age 36+
  - Very positive: 25%
  - Somewhat positive: 41%
  - Somewhat negative: 14%
  - Very negative: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%

- Age 18-35
  - Very positive: 23%
  - Somewhat positive: 39%
  - Somewhat negative: 14%
  - Very negative: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%

- Female
  - Very positive: 20%
  - Somewhat positive: 40%
  - Somewhat negative: 14%
  - Very negative: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 18%

- Male
  - Very positive: 28%
  - Somewhat positive: 40%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 12%

- TOTAL
  - Very positive: 24%
  - Somewhat positive: 40%
  - Somewhat negative: 14%
  - Very negative: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%
What is your opinion of each of the following institutions?
Civil Society Organizations (CSOs)
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Don't know/Refused to answer
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?

- Ministry of Primary and Secondary Education:
  - Very positive: 30%
  - Somewhat positive: 35%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 13%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%

- Ministry of Public Health:
  - Very positive: 23%
  - Somewhat positive: 39%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 16%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%

- Ministry of Justice:
  - Very positive: 15%
  - Somewhat positive: 26%
  - Somewhat negative: 21%
  - Very negative: 23%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%

- Ministry of Finance:
  - Very positive: 15%
  - Somewhat positive: 23%
  - Somewhat negative: 22%
  - Very negative: 27%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%

- Ministry of National Defense, Veterans, and Reinsertion:
  - Very positive: 15%
  - Somewhat positive: 33%
  - Somewhat negative: 17%
  - Very negative: 20%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?
Ministry of Primary and Secondary Education
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All Ages</th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Older youth (26-35)</th>
<th>Younger youth (18-25)</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?
Ministry of Primary and Secondary Education
(By region)
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries? Ministry of National Defense, Veterans, and Reinsertion (By gender and age)

Very positive  Somewhat positive  Somewhat negative  Very negative  Don't know/Refused to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?
Ministry of National Defense, Veterans, and Reinsertion
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?
Ministry of Finance
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>All Ages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>All Ages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Older youth (26-35)</th>
<th>All Ages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Younger youth (18-25)</th>
<th>All Ages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Female</th>
<th>All Ages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>All Ages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>All Ages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?

Ministry of Finance
(By region)

- **Northern Congo**
  - Very positive: 9%
  - Somewhat positive: 21%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 29%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 25%

- **Western Congo**
  - Very positive: 7%
  - Somewhat positive: 20%
  - Somewhat negative: 25%
  - Very negative: 44%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **Eastern Congo**
  - Very positive: 13%
  - Somewhat positive: 14%
  - Somewhat negative: 24%
  - Very negative: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 29%

- **Katanga**
  - Very positive: 35%
  - Somewhat positive: 36%
  - Somewhat negative: 14%
  - Very negative: 10%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **Kasaïs**
  - Very positive: 24%
  - Somewhat positive: 32%
  - Somewhat negative: 20%
  - Very negative: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%

- **Kinshasa**
  - Very positive: 3%
  - Somewhat positive: 17%
  - Somewhat negative: 35%
  - Very negative: 39%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **TOTAL**
  - Very positive: 15%
  - Somewhat positive: 23%
  - Somewhat negative: 22%
  - Very negative: 27%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?
Ministry of Public Health
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Older youth (26-35)</th>
<th>Younger youth (18-25)</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Ages</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?
Ministry of Public Health
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaï’s</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>23%</strong></td>
<td><strong>39%</strong></td>
<td><strong>15%</strong></td>
<td><strong>16%</strong></td>
<td><strong>7%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Don't know/Refused to answer
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?
Ministry of Justice
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Ages</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36+</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older youth (26-35)</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Younger youth (18-25)</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion of each of the following ministries?
Ministry of Justice
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face?

- **Religious organizations**: 63% Effective, 25% Not effective, 12% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **International community**: 53% Effective, 31% Not effective, 17% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **A civil society or community-based organization**: 49% Effective, 32% Not effective, 19% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **National government**: 46% Effective, 39% Not effective, 16% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Private companies**: 44% Effective, 39% Not effective, 17% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Provincial government**: 41% Effective, 42% Not effective, 17% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Political parties**: 37% Effective, 47% Not effective, 15% Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face? National Government
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>Effective</th>
<th>Not effective</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Effective</th>
<th>Not effective</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face? National Government (By region)

- **Northern Congo**
  - Effective: 39%
  - Not effective: 32%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 29%

- **Western Congo**
  - Effective: 29%
  - Not effective: 60%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%

- **Eastern Congo**
  - Effective: 48%
  - Not effective: 29%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 23%

- **Katanga**
  - Effective: 68%
  - Not effective: 25%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%

- **Kasaïs**
  - Effective: 62%
  - Not effective: 25%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%

- **Kinshasa**
  - Effective: 29%
  - Not effective: 63%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

- **TOTAL**
  - Effective: 46%
  - Not effective: 39%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face? Provincial Government
(By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>Effective</th>
<th>Not effective</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Effective
- Not effective
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face? Provincial Government (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Effective</th>
<th>Not effective</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face? Political Parties (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Effective</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not effective</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Effective</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not effective</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face? Political Parties (By region)

- Northern Congo: 21% Effective, 49% Not effective, 30% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Western Congo: 31% Effective, 59% Not effective, 9% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Eastern Congo: 38% Effective, 40% Not effective, 22% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Katanga: 58% Effective, 36% Not effective, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Kasaïs: 49% Effective, 34% Not effective, 16% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Kinshasa: 26% Effective, 68% Not effective, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
- TOTAL: 37% Effective, 47% Not effective, 15% Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face? Religious Organizations (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Effective</th>
<th>Not effective</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaï's</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face? International Community (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Younger youth (18-25)</th>
<th>Older youth (26-35)</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not effective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face? International Community (By region)

- **Northern Congo**: 45% Effective, 27% Not effective, 27% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Western Congo**: 49% Effective, 39% Not effective, 11% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Eastern Congo**: 48% Effective, 26% Not effective, 26% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Katanga**: 63% Effective, 30% Not effective, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Kasaïs**: 64% Effective, 22% Not effective, 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Kinshasa**: 48% Effective, 41% Not effective, 12% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **TOTAL**: 53% Effective, 31% Not effective, 17% Don't know/Refused to answer
How would you rate the performance of the previous president? (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>All Ages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Older youth (26-35)</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Younger youth (18-25)</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Region</td>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>12%</strong></td>
<td><strong>32%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you rate the performance of the current president?
(By gender and age)

- **All Ages**
  - Age 36+
    - Very good: 27%
    - Somewhat good: 43%
    - Somewhat bad: 13%
    - Very bad: 7%
    - Don't know/Refused: 11%
  - Age 18-35
    - Very good: 23%
    - Somewhat good: 46%
    - Somewhat bad: 13%
    - Very bad: 7%
    - Don't know/Refused: 11%
  - Older youth (26-35)
    - Very good: 22%
    - Somewhat good: 48%
    - Somewhat bad: 11%
    - Very bad: 7%
    - Don't know/Refused: 11%
  - Younger youth (18-25)
    - Very good: 25%
    - Somewhat good: 43%
    - Somewhat bad: 15%
    - Very bad: 7%
    - Don't know/Refused: 10%

- **Gender**
  - Female
    - Very good: 21%
    - Somewhat good: 44%
    - Somewhat bad: 14%
    - Very bad: 9%
    - Don't know/Refused: 12%
  - Male
    - Very good: 29%
    - Somewhat good: 45%
    - Somewhat bad: 11%
    - Very bad: 5%
    - Don't know/Refused: 10%

- **Total**
  - Very good: 25%
  - Somewhat good: 44%
  - Somewhat bad: 13%
  - Very bad: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%
How would you rate the performance of the current president? (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Somewhat good</th>
<th>Somewhat bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In general, is the national government doing a lot, enough, little, or nothing to address the needs of people like you? (By gender and age)
In general, is the national government doing a lot, enough, little, or nothing to address the needs of people like you? (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>A lot</th>
<th>Enough</th>
<th>Little</th>
<th>Nothing</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How do you view the recent transition of political power? (By gender and age)

- **All Ages**
  - **Age 36+**: Very positive: 20%, Somewhat positive: 38%, Somewhat negative: 15%, Very negative: 11%, Don’t know/Refused to answer: 16%
  - **Age 18-35**: Very positive: 18%, Somewhat positive: 37%, Somewhat negative: 14%, Very negative: 15%, Don’t know/Refused to answer: 17%
  - **Older youth (26-35)**: Very positive: 17%, Somewhat positive: 40%, Somewhat negative: 12%, Very negative: 15%, Don’t know/Refused to answer: 17%
  - **Younger youth (18-25)**: Very positive: 18%, Somewhat positive: 33%, Somewhat negative: 16%, Very negative: 15%, Don’t know/Refused to answer: 17%

- **Gender**
  - **Female**: Very positive: 16%, Somewhat positive: 34%, Somewhat negative: 15%, Very negative: 15%, Don’t know/Refused to answer: 20%
  - **Male**: Very positive: 21%, Somewhat positive: 41%, Somewhat negative: 14%, Very negative: 11%, Don’t know/Refused to answer: 13%

- **TOTAL**: Very positive: 19%, Somewhat positive: 37%, Somewhat negative: 14%, Very negative: 13%, Don’t know/Refused to answer: 17%
How do you view the recent transition of political power? (By region)

- **Northern Congo**
  - Very positive: 11%
  - Somewhat positive: 40%
  - Somewhat negative: 9%
  - Very negative: 11%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 29%

- **Western Congo**
  - Very positive: 10%
  - Somewhat positive: 32%
  - Somewhat negative: 20%
  - Very negative: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%

- **Eastern Congo**
  - Very positive: 11%
  - Somewhat positive: 34%
  - Somewhat negative: 18%
  - Very negative: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 23%

- **Katanga**
  - Very positive: 31%
  - Somewhat positive: 39%
  - Somewhat negative: 14%
  - Very negative: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%

- **Kasaïs**
  - Very positive: 35%
  - Somewhat positive: 43%
  - Somewhat negative: 8%
  - Very negative: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **Kinshasa**
  - Very positive: 17%
  - Somewhat positive: 38%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%

- **TOTAL**
  - Very positive: 19%
  - Somewhat positive: 37%
  - Somewhat negative: 14%
  - Very negative: 13%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 17%
International Relations
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

- United States
- China
- France
- Belgium
- Russia
- Angola
- South Africa
- Uganda
- Rwanda

- Highly Favorable
- Somewhat favorable
- Somewhat unfavorable
- Highly Unfavorable
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

- United States: 63% Most important, 18% Not among most important, 19% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- China: 57% Most important, 23% Not among most important, 20% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- France: 47% Most important, 30% Not among most important, 34% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Belgium: 46% Most important, 32% Not among most important, 23% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Angola: 34% Most important, 35% Not among most important, 31% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Russia: 28% Most important, 37% Not among most important, 35% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- South Africa: 28% Most important, 40% Not among most important, 33% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Uganda: 17% Most important, 48% Not among most important, 35% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Rwanda: 13% Most important, 51% Not among most important, 36% Don’t know/Refused to answer
Are you aware of any major Chinese investment in our country? (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 36+</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Are you aware of any major Chinese investment in our country? (By region)

- Northern Congo:
  - Yes: 44%
  - Non: 44%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 12%

- Western Congo:
  - Yes: 48%
  - Non: 44%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%

- Eastern Congo:
  - Yes: 50%
  - Non: 39%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%

- Katanga:
  - Yes: 46%
  - Non: 45%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%

- Kasaïs:
  - Yes: 52%
  - Non: 31%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 17%

- Kinshasa:
  - Yes: 49%
  - Non: 47%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

- TOTAL:
  - Yes: 48%
  - Non: 41%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%
Media and Information

CENTER FOR INSIGHTS IN SURVEY RESEARCH
A PROJECT OF THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE
Are the media in our country free to independently cover any issue or not? (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All Ages</th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>20%</th>
<th>36%</th>
<th>21%</th>
<th>15%</th>
<th>7%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older youth (26-35)</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Younger youth (18-25)</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very free
- Somewhat free
- Somewhat not free
- Very not free
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Are the media in our country free to independently cover any issue or not? (By region)

**Northern Congo**
- Very free: 13%
- Somewhat free: 25%
- Somewhat not free: 15%
- Very not free: 27%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 20%

**Western Congo**
- Very free: 14%
- Somewhat free: 41%
- Somewhat not free: 25%
- Very not free: 16%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

**Eastern Congo**
- Very free: 9%
- Somewhat free: 26%
- Somewhat not free: 33%
- Very not free: 22%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%

**Katanga**
- Very free: 24%
- Somewhat free: 45%
- Somewhat not free: 16%
- Very not free: 10%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

**Kasaïs**
- Very free: 39%
- Somewhat free: 37%
- Somewhat not free: 10%
- Very not free: 9%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 5%

**Kinshasa**
- Very free: 17%
- Somewhat free: 37%
- Somewhat not free: 23%
- Very not free: 21%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

**TOTAL**
- Very free: 19%
- Somewhat free: 35%
- Somewhat not free: 21%
- Very not free: 17%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 8%
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?

- Radio: 55%
- Television: 21%
- Social media: 8%
- Internet (other than social media): 5%
- Print media: 2%
- Other: 2%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information? (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All Ages</th>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>19%</th>
<th>62%</th>
<th>2%</th>
<th>6%</th>
<th>3%</th>
<th>2%</th>
<th>6%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older youth (26-35)</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Younger youth (18-25)</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?
(By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Television</th>
<th>Print media</th>
<th>Internet (other than social media)</th>
<th>Radio</th>
<th>Social media</th>
<th>Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you own a smart phone that you use to access the internet or apps such as Facebook and WhatsApp? (By gender and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 36+</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Older youth (26-35)</th>
<th>Younger youth (18-25)</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Legend:**
- **Yes**
- **No**
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**
Do you own a smart phone that you use to access the internet or apps such as Facebook and WhatsApp? (By region)

- Northern Congo: 45% Yes, 52% No, 3% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Western Congo: 31% Yes, 68% No, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Eastern Congo: 44% Yes, 53% No, 3% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Katanga: 46% Yes, 49% No, 5% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Kasaïs: 48% Yes, 42% No, 11% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Kinshasa: 58% Yes, 42% No, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- TOTAL: 43% Yes, 53% No, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
Do you use any of the following social media platforms? (% of “yes” responses displayed)

- Facebook: 43%
- WhatsApp: 35%
- YouTube: 15%
- Instagram: 10%
- Twitter: 10%
- Signal: 5%
- Snapchat: 4%
How frequently do you encounter information in the media, including social media, that you believe is misleading or false? (By gender and age)

- Daily or almost daily
- Several times a week
- Weekly
- Monthly
- Less often
- Never
- Don’t know/Refused to answer

**All Ages**

- Age 36+
  - 22% Daily or almost daily
  - 16% Several times a week
  - 6% Weekly
  - 5% Monthly
  - 23% Less often
  - 14% Never
  - 14% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- Age 18-35
  - 24% Daily or almost daily
  - 14% Several times a week
  - 6% Weekly
  - 4% Monthly
  - 24% Less often
  - 13% Never
  - 15% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- Older youth (26-35)
  - 23% Daily or almost daily
  - 15% Several times a week
  - 6% Weekly
  - 4% Monthly
  - 25% Less often
  - 13% Never
  - 13% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- Younger youth (18-25)
  - 25% Daily or almost daily
  - 13% Several times a week
  - 6% Weekly
  - 3% Monthly
  - 23% Less often
  - 14% Never
  - 16% Don’t know/Refused to answer

**Gender**

- Female
  - 21% Daily or almost daily
  - 13% Several times a week
  - 7% Weekly
  - 4% Monthly
  - 24% Less often
  - 15% Never
  - 16% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- Male
  - 25% Daily or almost daily
  - 17% Several times a week
  - 5% Weekly
  - 5% Monthly
  - 24% Less often
  - 12% Never
  - 12% Don’t know/Refused to answer

**TOTAL**

- 23% Daily or almost daily
- 15% Several times a week
- 6% Weekly
- 4% Monthly
- 24% Less often
- 13% Never
- 14% Don’t know/Refused to answer
How frequently do you encounter information in the media, including social media, that you believe is misleading or false? (By region)

- **Northern Congo**
  - Daily or almost daily: 11%
  - Several times a week: 10%
  - Weekly: 5%
  - Monthly: 4%
  - Less often: 28%
  - Never: 21%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 21%

- **Western Congo**
  - Daily or almost daily: 17%
  - Several times a week: 16%
  - Weekly: 8%
  - Monthly: 5%
  - Less often: 28%
  - Never: 12%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 14%

- **Eastern Congo**
  - Daily or almost daily: 24%
  - Several times a week: 13%
  - Weekly: 5%
  - Monthly: 3%
  - Less often: 24%
  - Never: 14%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 18%

- **Katanga**
  - Daily or almost daily: 37%
  - Several times a week: 24%
  - Weekly: 6%
  - Monthly: 6%
  - Less often: 16%
  - Never: 7%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **Kasaïs**
  - Daily or almost daily: 24%
  - Several times a week: 13%
  - Weekly: 5%
  - Monthly: 4%
  - Less often: 23%
  - Never: 16%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 15%

- **Kinshasa**
  - Daily or almost daily: 35%
  - Several times a week: 17%
  - Weekly: 7%
  - Monthly: 2%
  - Less often: 20%
  - Never: 9%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 10%

- **TOTAL**
  - Daily or almost daily: 23%
  - Several times a week: 15%
  - Weekly: 6%
  - Monthly: 4%
  - Less often: 24%
  - Never: 13%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 14%
To what extent is misleading or false information in the media problematic for our country? 
(By gender and age)
To what extent is misleading or false information in the media problematic for our country? (By region)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Very problematic</th>
<th>Somewhat problematic</th>
<th>Somewhat unproblematic</th>
<th>Very unproblematic</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Congo</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Congo</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Congo</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katanga</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaïs</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ebola
(Questions asked only in Ituri and North Kivu, n=430)
Are you aware of any Ebola cases in your area?

- Yes: 65%
- No: 32%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government’s and other organizations’ response to Ebola in your area? (n=281 North Kivu and Ituri residents who are aware of Ebola cases in their area)

- Very satisfied: 14%
- Somewhat satisfied: 28%
- Somewhat dissatisfied: 14%
- Very dissatisfied: 12%
- Other: 1%

Pie chart showing the distribution of responses.
## Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>49%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>18-35 years</th>
<th>58%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36 years and older</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language spoken at home</th>
<th>Swahili</th>
<th>32%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lingala</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>French</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tshiluba</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kikongo</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education</th>
<th>No formal</th>
<th>4%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Incomplete Primary</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete Primary</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Incomplete Secondary</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Complete Secondary</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vocational/Institute</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In/Complete University</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Employed in a paid job full-time</th>
<th>12%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Employed in a paid job part-time</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Self-employed full-time</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Self-employed part-time</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Homemaker</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Retired</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student/Pupil</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0%</th>
<th>10%</th>
<th>20%</th>
<th>30%</th>
<th>40%</th>
<th>50%</th>
<th>60%</th>
<th>70%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics

**Religion**
- Christian: 87%
- Muslim: 4%
- Traditional: 3%
- None: 2%
- Other: 2%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%

**Financial Situation of Family**
- I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival: 56%
- I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things: 23%
- I am able to afford a few extra things: 8%
- I am able to afford most things I want: 3%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 9%
Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provinces</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bas-Uele</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Équateur</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haut-Katanga</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haut-Lomami</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haut-Uele</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ituri</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaï</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaï-Central</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasaï-Oriental</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinshasa</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kongo-Central</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwango</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwilu</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lomami</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lualaba</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mai-Ndombe</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maniema</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mongala</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nord-Kivu</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nord-Ubangi</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sankuru</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sud-Kivu</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sud-Ubangi</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanganyika</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tshopo</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tshuapa</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Urban: 44%
Rural: 56%

Provinces:
- Bas-Uele
- Équateur
- Haut-Katanga
- Haut-Lomami
- Haut-Uele
- Ituri
- Kasaï
- Kasaï-Central
- Kasaï-Oriental
- Kinshasa
- Kongo-Central
- Kwango
- Kwilu
- Lomami
- Lualaba
- Mai-Ndombe
- Maniema
- Mongala
- Nord-Kivu
- Nord-Ubangi
- Sankuru
- Sud-Kivu
- Sud-Ubangi
- Tanganyika
- Tshopo
- Tshuapa

Urbanity: 44% Urban, 56% Rural