Public Opinion Survey: Residents of Kosovo

September 3-18, 2021
Detailed Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights for Survey Research by KANTAR Index Kosova.

• Data was collected between September 3 and September 18, 2021, through computer-assisted telephone interviews (CATI) administered via mobile numbers.

• The sample consists of n=1,200 residents of Kosovo aged 18 and older.

• Numbers were randomly selected from a database of 7,000 active mobile numbers that Kantar Index Kosova obtained from a third-party vendor.
  • To achieve a representative sample by different demographic criteria, the data collection was monitored during fieldwork. The comparison of data during monitoring was based on the national census from 2011 (updated estimates in 2016), including region, type of residence (urban vs. rural), gender and age.
  • The sample was weighted according to age, gender, region, residence and ethnicity using the latest data from the Census conducted in 2011, as well as the most reliable and updated estimates in 2016 of the Kosovo Agency of Statistics.

• The response rate was 36%.

• The margin of error for the mid-range of the full sample does not exceed ± 2.8 points at the 95% confidence level.

• Charts and graphs may not sum to 100% due to rounding.
## Frequently Cited Bases (weighted)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Subcategory</th>
<th>Sample size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>Male</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>n=599</td>
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<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>18-35 years old</td>
<td>n=555</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36-55 years old</td>
<td>n=426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56+ years old</td>
<td>n=219</td>
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<tr>
<td>Location</td>
<td>Prishtina</td>
<td>n=280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Non-Prishtina</td>
<td>n=920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban/Rural</td>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>n=476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>n=724</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Main findings
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

- **Total**: 40% In the right direction, 49% In the wrong direction, 10% Don't know/Refused
- **Male**: 42% In the right direction, 48% In the wrong direction, 10% Don't know/Refused
- **Female**: 38% In the right direction, 50% In the wrong direction, 11% Don't know/Refused
- **18-35 y.o.**: 42% In the right direction, 48% In the wrong direction, 9% Don't know/Refused
- **36-55 y.o.**: 37% In the right direction, 52% In the wrong direction, 11% Don't know/Refused
- **56+ y.o.**: 42% In the right direction, 46% In the wrong direction, 12% Don't know/Refused
- **Prishtina**: 39% In the right direction, 48% In the wrong direction, 13% Don't know/Refused
- **Non-Prishtina**: 41% In the right direction, 50% In the wrong direction, 9% Don't know/Refused
- **Urban**: 45% In the right direction, 44% In the wrong direction, 11% Don't know/Refused
- **Rural**: 37% In the right direction, 53% In the wrong direction, 10% Don't know/Refused
Speaking personally, over the past 6 months, how has your overall quality of life changed?

- **Total**
  - Improved a lot: 5%
  - Improved somewhat: 18%
  - Stayed the same: 58%
  - Worsened somewhat: 16%
  - Worsened a lot: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Male**
  - Improved a lot: 6%
  - Improved somewhat: 17%
  - Stayed the same: 58%
  - Worsened somewhat: 15%
  - Worsened a lot: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Female**
  - Improved a lot: 4%
  - Improved somewhat: 20%
  - Stayed the same: 58%
  - Worsened somewhat: 16%
  - Worsened a lot: 2%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **18-35 y.o.**
  - Improved a lot: 7%
  - Improved somewhat: 19%
  - Stayed the same: 58%
  - Worsened somewhat: 15%
  - Worsened a lot: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **36-55 y.o.**
  - Improved a lot: 4%
  - Improved somewhat: 18%
  - Stayed the same: 55%
  - Worsened somewhat: 17%
  - Worsened a lot: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **56+ y.o.**
  - Improved a lot: 1%
  - Improved somewhat: 16%
  - Stayed the same: 64%
  - Worsened somewhat: 15%
  - Worsened a lot: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Prishtina**
  - Improved a lot: 6%
  - Improved somewhat: 16%
  - Stayed the same: 65%
  - Worsened somewhat: 12%
  - Worsened a lot: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Non-Prishtina**
  - Improved a lot: 4%
  - Improved somewhat: 19%
  - Stayed the same: 56%
  - Worsened somewhat: 17%
  - Worsened a lot: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Urban**
  - Improved a lot: 7%
  - Improved somewhat: 22%
  - Stayed the same: 54%
  - Worsened somewhat: 14%
  - Worsened a lot: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Rural**
  - Improved a lot: 3%
  - Improved somewhat: 16%
  - Stayed the same: 60%
  - Worsened somewhat: 17%
  - Worsened a lot: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is developing in our country?

- Very satisfied: 10%
- Somewhat satisfied: 44%
- Somewhat dissatisfied: 23%
- Very dissatisfied: 20%
- Don’t know/Refused: 3%
Do you consider our country to be governed in the interest of the majority of people or in the interest of some groups?

- Total: 28% Majority of people, 62% Some groups, 10% Don’t know/Refused
- Male: 31% Majority of people, 63% Some groups, 4% Don’t know/Refused
- Female: 24% Majority of people, 62% Some groups, 14% Don’t know/Refused
- 18-35 y.o.: 27% Majority of people, 66% Some groups, 7% Don’t know/Refused
- 36-55 y.o.: 27% Majority of people, 59% Some groups, 13% Don’t know/Refused
- 56+ y.o.: 30% Majority of people, 59% Some groups, 11% Don’t know/Refused
- Prishtina: 29% Majority of people, 61% Some groups, 10% Don’t know/Refused
- Non-Prishtina: 27% Majority of people, 63% Some groups, 10% Don’t know/Refused
- Urban: 34% Majority of people, 57% Some groups, 9% Don’t know/Refused
- Rural: 23% Majority of people, 66% Some groups, 11% Don’t know/Refused
Do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in our country or not?

- **Total**
  - Good future: 42%
  - Not a good future: 56%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Male**
  - Good future: 44%
  - Not a good future: 54%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Female**
  - Good future: 39%
  - Not a good future: 59%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **18-35 y.o.**
  - Good future: 40%
  - Not a good future: 58%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **36-55 y.o.**
  - Good future: 42%
  - Not a good future: 55%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **56+ y.o.**
  - Good future: 44%
  - Not a good future: 55%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Prishtina**
  - Good future: 45%
  - Not a good future: 54%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Non-Prishtina**
  - Good future: 40%
  - Not a good future: 57%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Urban**
  - Good future: 47%
  - Not a good future: 52%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Rural**
  - Good future: 38%
  - Not a good future: 59%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%
What is the most important problem facing our country today, and what is the second most important problem?
(Spontaneous Responses)

- Economy-unemployment: 63% (First mention), 14% (Second mention)
- Corruption: 8% (First mention), 21% (Second mention)
- Healthcare: 5% (First mention), 8% (Second mention)
- Economy-cost of living, high prices: 4% (First mention), 11% (Second mention)
- Pandemic situation: 2% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Education: 2% (First mention), 5% (Second mention)
- Insecurity: 2% (First mention), 5% (Second mention)
- Economy-other/general: 2% (First mention), 4% (Second mention)
- Rule of Law: 1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Emigration of youth: 1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Internal Conflicts: 1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Infrastructure: 1% (First mention), 2% (Second mention)
- Social services/benefits: <1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Poverty: 1% (First mention), 2% (Second mention)
- Bad governance: 1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Environment: <1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Economy-small business opportunities/access to loans: 2% (First mention)
- Other: 2% (First mention), 3% (Second mention)
- No (Other) problem: 1% (First mention), 17% (Second mention)
- Don’t know: 3% (First mention)

Mentions less than one percent have been combined into “Other”
What is the most important problem facing our municipality today, and what is the second most important problem?

(Spontaneous Responses)

- First mention
  - Economy-unemployment: 45%
  - Corruption: 14%
  - Healthcare: 7%
  - Infrastructure: 4%
  - Economy-cost of living, high prices: 11%
  - Water: 2%
  - Economy-other/general: 3%
  - Environment: 1%
  - Insecurity: 5%
  - Electricity: 1%
  - Education: 3%
  - Poverty: 1%
  - Bad governance: 1%
  - Pollution: <1%
  - Social services/benefits: <1%
  - Economy-small business opportunities/access to loans: <1%
  - Crime/Public Safety: <1%
  - Internal Conflicts: <1%
  - Other: 3%
  - No (Other) problem: 29%
  - Don’t know: 6%

- Second mention
  - Economy-unemployment: 8%
  - Corruption: 6%
  - Healthcare: 5%
  - Infrastructure: 4%
  - Economy-cost of living, high prices: 11%
  - Water: 2%
  - Economy-other/general: 3%
  - Environment: 1%
  - Insecurity: 5%
  - Electricity: 1%
  - Education: 3%
  - Poverty: 1%
  - Bad governance: 1%
  - Pollution: <1%
  - Social services/benefits: <1%
  - Economy-small business opportunities/access to loans: <1%
  - Crime/Public Safety: <1%
  - Internal Conflicts: <1%
  - Other: 3%

Mentions less than one percent have been combined into “Other”
How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

- Very good: 10%
- Somewhat good: 65%
- Somewhat bad: 21%
- Very bad: 4%
Electoral politics
How likely or unlikely are you to vote in the October 2021 municipal and mayoral elections?

- Very likely: 55%
- Somewhat likely: 19%
- Somewhat unlikely: 4%
- Very unlikely: 17%
- Don't know/Refused: 6%
Why are you unlikely to vote in October 2021 municipal and mayoral elections?  
Among those who are very unlikely to vote (n=209), spontaneous responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The election is not important for me</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the parties or candidates represent my view</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I do not have confidence in the electoral process</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the parties or candidates inspire me</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am tired of voting/there are too many elections</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I will not have the time to do it</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pandemic situation</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My vote will not matter anyway</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I boycott the election</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am afraid to vote</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For which party’s candidate do you intend to vote in the October 2021 municipal and mayoral elections? 
(respondents who were very likely, somewhat likely, or somewhat unlikely to vote, n=991)

- LVV: 17%
- PDK: 9%
- LDK: 7%
- AAK: 6%
- SL: 3%
- Spoiled ballot: 3%
- NISMA: 1%
- Other: 1%

Don’t know: 32%
Refused: 22%
How likely or unlikely are ordinary people able to influence decisions made in our country?
Would you like to see new political parties in future elections or are you satisfied with the current choices?

- 54% I am satisfied with the current choices
- 31% I would like to see new political parties
- 15% Don't know/Refused
Do you agree or disagree that political parties are doing enough to address the needs of voters like you?

- **Total**: 7% Strongly agree, 35% Somewhat agree, 23% Somewhat disagree, 31% Strongly disagree, 4% Don't know/Refused
- **Male**: 6% Strongly agree, 40% Somewhat agree, 19% Somewhat disagree, 13% Strongly disagree, 22% Don't know/Refused
- **Female**: 7% Strongly agree, 35% Somewhat agree, 24% Somewhat disagree, 32% Strongly disagree, 3% Don't know/Refused
- **18-35 y.o.**: 8% Strongly agree, 35% Somewhat agree, 23% Somewhat disagree, 31% Strongly disagree, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **36-55 y.o.**: 8% Strongly agree, 35% Somewhat agree, 21% Somewhat disagree, 30% Strongly disagree, 5% Don't know/Refused
- **56+ y.o.**: 2% Strongly agree, 35% Somewhat agree, 28% Somewhat disagree, 29% Strongly disagree, 6% Don't know/Refused
- **Prishtina**: 6% Strongly agree, 29% Somewhat agree, 28% Somewhat disagree, 31% Strongly disagree, 5% Don't know/Refused
- **Non-Prishtina**: 7% Strongly agree, 37% Somewhat agree, 22% Somewhat disagree, 30% Strongly disagree, 4% Don't know/Refused
- **Urban**: 5% Strongly agree, 36% Somewhat agree, 25% Somewhat disagree, 30% Strongly disagree, 3% Don't know/Refused
- **Rural**: 8% Strongly agree, 34% Somewhat agree, 22% Somewhat disagree, 31% Strongly disagree, 5% Don't know/Refused
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

- Army: 66% Trust a great deal, 23% Somewhat trust, 3% Somewhat distrust, 5% Distrust a great deal
- Police: 60% Trust a great deal, 26% Somewhat trust, 4% Somewhat distrust, 7% Distrust a great deal
- Religious institutions: 26% Trust a great deal, 48% Somewhat trust, 9% Somewhat distrust, 12% Distrust a great deal
- Prime Minister’s Office: 24% Trust a great deal, 42% Somewhat trust, 9% Somewhat distrust, 17% Distrust a great deal
- President’s Office: 23% Trust a great deal, 43% Somewhat trust, 10% Somewhat distrust, 16% Distrust a great deal
- Courts: 15% Trust a great deal, 38% Somewhat trust, 14% Somewhat distrust, 27% Distrust a great deal
- Central Electoral Commission: 12% Trust a great deal, 46% Somewhat trust, 15% Somewhat distrust, 21% Distrust a great deal
- Parliament: 11% Trust a great deal, 44% Somewhat trust, 15% Somewhat distrust, 25% Distrust a great deal
- International Community present in Kosovo: 11% Trust a great deal, 44% Somewhat trust, 14% Somewhat distrust, 15% Distrust a great deal
- State Prosecutor: 11% Trust a great deal, 40% Somewhat trust, 15% Somewhat distrust, 28% Distrust a great deal
- Media: 8% Trust a great deal, 40% Somewhat trust, 20% Somewhat distrust, 28% Distrust a great deal
- Political parties: 5% Trust a great deal, 38% Somewhat trust, 22% Somewhat distrust, 30% Distrust a great deal

Legend:
- Trust a great deal
- Somewhat trust
- Somewhat distrust
- Distrust a great deal
- Don’t Know/Refused
What is the most important accomplishment of the current national government?
(Spontaneous responses)

- **Maternity benefits**: 6% (First mention), 14% (Second mention)
- **Fighting corruption**: 3% (First mention), 11% (Second mention)
- **Managing pandemic situation/Vaccines**: 2% (First mention), 2% (Second mention)
- **Better governance in general**: 2% (First mention), 4% (Second mention)
- **Law enforcement**: 1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- **Fighting crime/Arrests**: 1% (First mention), 5% (Second mention)
- **Formation of the army**: 1% (First mention), 21% (Second mention)
- **They reduced the level of unemployment**: 1% (First mention), 5% (Second mention)
- **Dismissals/Structuring of boards**: 1% (First mention), 2% (Second mention)
- **Economic improvements**: 1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- **None**: 37% (First mention), 8% (Second mention)
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 44%
Which level of government should get most of the credit for this accomplishment?
(respondents who named an accomplishment, n=228)
What is the most important failure of the government? (Spontaneous responses)

- Managing pandemic situation/Vaccines: 13% (First mention), 14% (Second mention)
- In governance in general/Not keeping the promises: 6% (First mention), 11% (Second mention)
- In the health department: 2% (First mention), 2% (Second mention)
- Employment: 2% (First mention), 4% (Second mention)
- Economic situation/High prices: 1% (First mention), 21% (Second mention)
- Dialogue with Serbia: 1% (First mention), 5% (Second mention)
- In the education department: 1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Establishing international relations: 1% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Youth emigration: 1% (First mention), 2% (Second mention)
- None: 34% (First mention), 5% (Second mention)
- Don’t know/Refused: 48% (First mention), 8% (Second mention)
Which level of government should get most of the blame for this failure?
(Respondents who named a failure, n=867)
For the following issues, is the national government doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad job?

- **Fighting corruption**: 13% Very good, 34% Somewhat good, 22% Somewhat bad, 21% Very bad, 10% Don’t Know/Refused
- **Fighting crime**: 13% Very good, 34% Somewhat good, 23% Somewhat bad, 20% Very bad, 11% Don’t Know/Refused
- **Maintaining infrastructure roads and public buildings**: 12% Very good, 43% Somewhat good, 22% Somewhat bad, 15% Very bad, 9% Don’t Know/Refused
- **Providing healthcare**: 11% Very good, 37% Somewhat good, 24% Somewhat bad, 22% Very bad, 7% Don’t Know/Refused
- **Providing education**: 9% Very good, 42% Somewhat good, 23% Somewhat bad, 19% Very bad, 8% Don’t Know/Refused
- **Kosovo’s recognition by other states**: 7% Very good, 36% Somewhat good, 25% Somewhat bad, 19% Very bad, 14% Don’t Know/Refused
- **Kosovo’s membership in regional and international organizations**: 6% Very good, 39% Somewhat good, 22% Somewhat bad, 16% Very bad, 18% Don’t Know/Refused
Political inclusion
In general, is the national government doing a lot, enough, little, or nothing to address the needs of people like you?

- Total: 6% A lot, 27% Enough, 38% Little, 26% Nothing, 5% Don’t know/Refused
- Male: 5% A lot, 27% Enough, 36% Little, 27% Nothing, 4% Don’t know/Refused
- Female: 7% A lot, 27% Enough, 39% Little, 24% Nothing, 3% Don’t know/Refused
- 18-35 y.o.: 7% A lot, 30% Enough, 38% Little, 24% Nothing, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- 36-55 y.o.: 5% A lot, 25% Enough, 35% Little, 28% Nothing, 7% Don’t know/Refused
- 56+ y.o.: 5% A lot, 22% Enough, 43% Little, 25% Nothing, 5% Don’t know/Refused
- Prishtina: 7% A lot, 27% Enough, 36% Little, 25% Nothing, 5% Don’t know/Refused
- Non-Prishtina: 6% A lot, 27% Enough, 38% Little, 26% Nothing, 4% Don’t know/Refused
- Urban: 6% A lot, 31% Enough, 37% Little, 23% Nothing, 4% Don’t know/Refused
- Rural: 6% A lot, 24% Enough, 38% Little, 27% Nothing, 5% Don’t know/Refused
In general, is the municipal government doing a lot, enough, little, or nothing to address the needs of people like you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>A lot</th>
<th>Enough</th>
<th>Little</th>
<th>Nothing</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35 y.o.</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55 y.o.</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+ y.o.</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prishtina</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Prishtina</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How important or unimportant is it that all members of our country’s adult population are included in political decision making? Specifically...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Somewhat important</th>
<th>Somewhat unimportant</th>
<th>Very unimportant</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young adults</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People with disabilities</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How important is that women are included?

- **Male**
  - Very important: 66%
  - Somewhat important: 24%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 5%
  - Very unimportant: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Female**
  - Very important: 76%
  - Somewhat important: 17%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 4%
  - Very unimportant: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **18-35 y.o.**
  - Very important: 71%
  - Somewhat important: 20%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 6%
  - Very unimportant: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **36-55 y.o.**
  - Very important: 69%
  - Somewhat important: 23%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 2%
  - Very unimportant: 5%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **56+ y.o.**
  - Very important: 75%
  - Somewhat important: 16%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 4%
  - Very unimportant: 5%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
How important is that young adults are included?

- Male:
  - Very important: 66% (65% Very important, 1% Somewhat important, 4% Somewhat unimportant, 1% Very unimportant)
  - Somewhat important: 22% (22% Somewhat important, 7% Somewhat unimportant, 4% Very unimportant, 1% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Somewhat unimportant: 7% (7% Somewhat unimportant, 4% Very unimportant, 1% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Very unimportant: 4% (4% Very unimportant, 1% Don’t know/Refused)

- Female:
  - Very important: 75% (74% Very important, 1% Somewhat important, 4% Somewhat unimportant, 1% Very unimportant)
  - Somewhat important: 17% (17% Somewhat important, 4% Somewhat unimportant, 1% Very unimportant, 4% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Somewhat unimportant: 4% (4% Somewhat unimportant, 1% Very unimportant, 4% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Very unimportant: 4% (4% Very unimportant, 1% Don’t know/Refused)

- 18-35 y.o.:
  - Very important: 70% (69% Very important, 2% Somewhat important, 6% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant)
  - Somewhat important: 20% (20% Somewhat important, 6% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant, 2% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Somewhat unimportant: 6% (6% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant, 2% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Very unimportant: 2% (2% Very unimportant, 2% Don’t know/Refused)

- 36-55 y.o.:
  - Very important: 70% (69% Very important, 5% Somewhat important, 5% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant)
  - Somewhat important: 19% (19% Somewhat important, 5% Somewhat unimportant, 4% Very unimportant, 2% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Somewhat unimportant: 5% (5% Somewhat unimportant, 4% Very unimportant, 2% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Very unimportant: 4% (4% Very unimportant, 2% Don’t know/Refused)

- 56+ y.o.:
  - Very important: 73% (72% Very important, 4% Somewhat important, 4% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant)
  - Somewhat important: 18% (18% Somewhat important, 4% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant, 2% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Somewhat unimportant: 4% (4% Somewhat unimportant, 2% Very unimportant, 2% Don’t know/Refused)
  - Very unimportant: 5% (5% Very unimportant, 2% Don’t know/Refused)
How important is that people with disabilities are included?

- **Male**
  - Very important: 64%
  - Somewhat important: 22%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 9%
  - Very unimportant: 3%

- **Female**
  - Very important: 68%
  - Somewhat important: 21%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 4%
  - Very unimportant: 5%

- **18-35 y.o.**
  - Very important: 66%
  - Somewhat important: 22%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 8%
  - Very unimportant: 3%

- **36-55 y.o.**
  - Very important: 66%
  - Somewhat important: 23%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 5%
  - Very unimportant: 4%

- **56+ y.o.**
  - Very important: 67%
  - Somewhat important: 20%
  - Somewhat unimportant: 5%
  - Very unimportant: 5%
For each attribute, please tell me if it would make you more likely or less likely to vote for the candidate, or if it would not matter.

- **Candidate is female**: 20% more, 7% less, 66% not matter, 7% don't know/refused.
- **Candidate has never held office before**: 16% more, 13% less, 64% not matter, 7% don't know/refused.
- **Candidate is 35 years old or younger**: 13% more, 10% less, 72% not matter, 5% don't know/refused.
- **Candidate has a different ethnic background**: 9% more, 21% less, 62% not matter, 8% don't know/refused.
- **Candidate is from the party in power**: 9% more, 13% less, 69% not matter, 9% don't know/refused.
- **Candidate is from an opposition party**: 7% more, 14% less, 71% not matter, 9% don't know/refused.
- **Candidate has a different religion**: 6% more, 11% less, 78% not matter, 7% don't know/refused.
If candidate is female, would make you more likely or less likely to vote for the candidate, or if it would not matter?

- Total: 20% more, 7% less, 66% not matter, 6% don't know/refused
- Male: 16% more, 8% less, 70% not matter, 4% don't know/refused
- Female: 25% more, 6% less, 63% not matter, 5% don't know/refused
- 18-35 y.o.: 19% more, 7% less, 69% not matter, 5% don't know/refused
- 36-55 y.o.: 22% more, 7% less, 63% not matter, 8% don't know/refused
- 56+ y.o.: 20% more, 7% less, 67% not matter, 6% don't know/refused
If candidate is 35 years old or younger, would make you more likely or less likely to vote for the candidate, or if it would not matter?

- Total: 13% More, 10% Less, 72% Not matter, 5% Don't know/Refused
- Male: 14% More, 11% Less, 70% Not matter, 6% Don't know/Refused
- Female: 12% More, 9% Less, 74% Not matter, 6% Don't know/Refused
- 18-35 y.o.: 12% More, 11% Less, 74% Not matter, 4% Don't know/Refused
- 36-55 y.o.: 16% More, 9% Less, 67% Not matter, 7% Don't know/Refused
- 56+ y.o.: 12% More, 7% Less, 74% Not matter, 7% Don't know/Refused
For each quality, please tell me if it is more likely for men to have it, for women to have it, or if both genders are equally likely to have it - among male respondents (n=601)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Both</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leadership skills</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strength</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher education</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experience</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ability to listen</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ability to communicate</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For each quality, please tell me if it is more likely for men to have it, for women to have it, or if both genders are equally likely to have it - among female respondents (n=599)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Both</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leadership skills</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strength</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher education</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experience</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ability to listen</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ability to communicate</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you believe that democracy is the best possible form of government for our country or not?

- Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country.
- No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country.
- No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy.
- Don't know/Refused

**Total**
- 76%
- 5%
- 4%
- 15%

**Male**
- 75%
- 6%
- 6%
- 13%

**Female**
- 77%
- 4%
- 3%
- 15%

**18-35 y.o.**
- 75%
- 5%
- 5%
- 15%

**36-55 y.o.**
- 78%
- 5%
- 4%
- 13%

**56+ y.o.**
- 76%
- 3%
- 3%
- 18%
Thinking about our country’s current political system, do you believe it is a:

- Full democracy: 13%
- Nearly full democracy: 24%
- Flawed democracy: 42%
- Not a democracy at all: 10%
- Don't know/Refused: 12%
How strongly do you agree or disagree that rule of law exists in our country?*

*Question was prefaced with this definition: The rule of law in a democracy could be understood as “a state when all people and institutions are accountable to the law and the Constitution, and the Constitution and the law are equally applied towards all.”
Would you say that our country’s politics are moving toward more consensus or more polarization?

- More consensus: 17%
- More polarization: 26%
- Don't know/Refused: 56%
If asked to make concessions on issues in order to make our country’s politics more functional, on which types of issues should political leaders make these concessions, and on which issues should they not compromise?

- **Economic issues, such as redistribution, taxes, etc.**
  - Make concessions: 23%
  - Not compromise: 40%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 37%

- **National identity issues, such as the establishment of the Association of Serb Municipalities**
  - Make concessions: 14%
  - Not compromise: 48%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 38%

- **Dialogue with Serbia**
  - Make concessions: 14%
  - Not compromise: 50%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 37%
To what extent, if any, has corruption had a negative impact on you?

- It has had a lot of negative impact: 37%
- It has had some negative impact: 13%
- It has had little negative impact: 16%
- It has not had any negative impact: 25%
- Don't know/Refused: 9%
In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe?
Whom did you have to do favors for, give gifts or pay bribes to? 
(Of those who reported having to do favors, give gifts, or pay bribes in the past 12 months, n=108)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local government officials</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctors</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (non-local) government officials</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business people</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>97%</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
At which level of government is corruption most prevalent?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Government institution</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public servants such as public doctors, public teachers, police</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties and party leadership</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judicial branch</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prime Minister and Cabinet</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local officials</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business leaders or Oligarchs</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Everywhere</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There is no corruption</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Foreign affairs
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries

- **United States**: 
  - Highly favorable: 85%
  - Somewhat favorable: 8%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 5%
  - Highly unfavorable: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Switzerland**: 
  - Highly favorable: 81%
  - Somewhat favorable: 12%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 5%
  - Highly unfavorable: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Germany**: 
  - Highly favorable: 79%
  - Somewhat favorable: 12%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 2%
  - Highly unfavorable: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **Turkey**: 
  - Highly favorable: 32%
  - Somewhat favorable: 46%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 7%
  - Highly unfavorable: 5%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 11%

- **Saudi Arabia**: 
  - Highly favorable: 11%
  - Somewhat favorable: 40%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 14%
  - Highly unfavorable: 14%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 21%

- **China**: 
  - Highly favorable: 7%
  - Somewhat favorable: 16%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 19%
  - Highly unfavorable: 44%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 14%

- **Russia**: 
  - Highly favorable: 3%
  - Somewhat favorable: 7%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 6%
  - Highly unfavorable: 75%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 10%

- **Serbia**: 
  - Highly favorable: 4%
  - Somewhat favorable: 4%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 81%
  - Highly unfavorable: 9%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

- Only pro-EU and the West: 66%
- Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 5%
- Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the EU: 3%
- Only pro-Russian: 1%
- Don’t know/Refused: 25%
What should our country’s foreign policy course be in regard to China?

- 54% Only pro-West
- 11% Pro-Western but keep up relations with China
- 5% Pro-China but keep up relations with the West
- 30% Only pro-China
- 1% Don’t know/Refused
If a referendum were held today on our country joining NATO, how would you vote?

- Would vote to join NATO: 89%
- Would vote against joining NATO: 3%
- Would not vote/Don’t know/Refused: 8%
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

- Would vote to join the EU: 91%
- Would vote against joining the EU: 2%
- Would not vote/Don’t know/Refused: 7%

Categories:
- Would vote to join the EU
- Would vote against joining the EU
- Would not vote/Don’t know/Refused
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information, and what is your second most frequently used media platform?

- Television: 42% (most frequently used), 27% (second)
- Social media: 28% (most frequently used), 17% (second)
- Internet (other than social media): 21% (most frequently used), 20% (second)
- Print media: 3% (second)
- Radio: 2% (second)
- None or no other: 5% (most frequently used), 31% (second)
- Don’t know: 2% (most frequently used), 1% (second)
If you had the opportunity, would you choose to go abroad, not just for a vacation, but for a longer period?

Male:
- Definitely yes: 43%
- Probably yes: 16%
- Probably no: 10%
- Definitely no: 27%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

Female:
- Definitely yes: 47%
- Probably yes: 17%
- Probably no: 10%
- Definitely no: 21%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%

18-35 y.o.:
- Definitely yes: 60%
- Probably yes: 18%
- Probably no: 6%
- Definitely no: 12%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

36-55 y.o.:
- Definitely yes: 41%
- Probably yes: 19%
- Probably no: 12%
- Definitely no: 24%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%

56+ y.o.:
- Definitely yes: 16%
- Probably yes: 7%
- Probably no: 16%
- Definitely no: 56%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%
Gender, Age, Ethnicity, Language, Geographic location, Settlement type

- **Male**: 50%
- **Female**: 50%
- **18-35 y.o.**: 46%
- **36-55 y.o.**: 36%
- **56+ y.o.**: 18%
- **Albanian**: 93%
- **Serb**: 4%
- **Other ethnic group**: 3%
- **Albanian language**: 95%
- **Serbian language**: 4%
- **Prishtina**: 23%
- **Mitrovica**: 13%
- **Gjilan**: 9%
- **Peja**: 13%
- **Prizren**: 16%
- **Gjakova**: 12%
- **Ferizaj**: 14%
- **Urban**: 40%
- **Rural**: 60%
Occupation

- Employed in a paid job full-time: 28%
- Employed in a paid job part-time: 6%
- Self-employed full-time: 8%
- Self-employed part-time: 2%
- Homemaker: 18%
- Retired: 9%
- Unemployed, looking for a job: 14%
- Unemployed, not looking for a job: 4%
- Student or pupil: 9%
- Refused: 1%
Education, economic security

- Not completed education: 2%
- Primary education: 18%
- Lower secondary: 14%
- Upper secondary: 34%
- Post-secondary vocational: 10%
- Degree bachelor: 16%
- Postgraduate degree / master: 5%

- I have trouble feeding myself and my family*: 9%
- I have enough means for survival**: 39%
- I am able to afford a few extra things: 36%
- I am able to afford most things I want: 14%
- Refused: 1%

* Full text: I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival
** Full text: I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things