State of Democracy in Jordan
Public Opinion Survey: Residents of Jordan
November 11-30, 2021
Detailed Methodology

- The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by NAMA Strategic Intelligence Solutions.

- Data was collected between November 11th and November 30th, 2021, through face-to-face computer-assisted personal interviews (CAPI) conducted at respondents’ homes.

- The sample consists of 3,010 Jordanians aged 18+ and older.

- A multi-stage sampling method was used to design a nationally-representative sample according to data from Jordan’s 2015 Population and Housing Census.
  - The sample was stratified proportionally by governorate and urbanicity. Primary sampling units were census blocks selected via probability proportionate to size (PPS).
  - Within primary sampling units, households were selected via a random route protocol and respondents were selected via the Kish grid.

- The data was weighted by governorate, age, sex, and educational attainment according to 2020 population estimates from the Jordanian Department of Statistics (DOS).

- The response rate for the survey was 76%. The margin of error for the mid-range of the full sample is ±1.8-points at the 95% confidence level.

- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100% due to rounding. Cited bases are weighted.

- This survey was made possible by the generous support of the American people through the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID).
### Frequently Cited Disaggregate Bases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age Brackets</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>n = 1,491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>n = 1,081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>n = 438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sex</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>n = 1,641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>n = 1,369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Region</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Middle (Amman, Balqa, Madaba, and Zarqa)</td>
<td>n = 1,958</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North (Ajloun, Irbid, Jerash, and Mafraq)</td>
<td>n = 821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>South (Aqaba, Karak, Ma’an, and Tafieleh)</td>
<td>n = 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Employment Status</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>n = 878</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>n = 2,132</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Margin of error will vary with sample size n. Cited bases are weighted.*

### Previous *State of Democracy* Surveys

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Poll</th>
<th>Fieldwork Dates</th>
<th>Total Sample Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public Opinion Survey: Residents of Jordan</td>
<td>September 4 - 13, 2020</td>
<td>n = 3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Perceptions of Democracy
Overall, is Jordan headed in the right or wrong direction?

- **2019**
  - Things are going mostly in the right direction: 9%
  - Things are going somewhat in the right direction: 33%
  - Things are going somewhat in the wrong direction: 25%
  - Things are going mostly in the wrong direction: 32%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **2020**
  - Things are going mostly in the right direction: 16%
  - Things are going somewhat in the right direction: 36%
  - Things are going somewhat in the wrong direction: 21%
  - Things are going mostly in the wrong direction: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **2021**
  - Things are going mostly in the right direction: 11%
  - Things are going somewhat in the right direction: 27%
  - Things are going somewhat in the wrong direction: 22%
  - Things are going mostly in the wrong direction: 40%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
Which of the following elements do you consider to be the most important element of democracy?

- Freedom of Expression
- Equal rights under the law
- Freedom within the rule of law
- Citizens choose their leaders through elections
- Other
- Don't know/Refused to answer
How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically?
How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically?

All Respondents:
- Very important: 71%
- Important: 21%
- Unimportant: 5%
- Very unimportant: 2%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

Age Group:
- Age 18-35:
  - Very important: 69%
  - Important: 22%
  - Unimportant: 6%
  - Very unimportant: 3%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%
- Age 36-55:
  - Very important: 73%
  - Important: 21%
  - Unimportant: 5%
  - Very unimportant: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%
- Age 56+:
  - Very important: 76%
  - Important: 18%
  - Unimportant: 4%
  - Very unimportant: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

Sex:
- Male:
  - Very important: 70%
  - Important: 22%
  - Unimportant: 5%
  - Very unimportant: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%
- Female:
  - Very important: 72%
  - Important: 21%
  - Unimportant: 5%
  - Very unimportant: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%
Thinking about our country’s current political system, do you believe it is a:

- Full Democracy
- Nearly a full democracy
- Flawed Democracy
- Not a democracy at all
- Other
- Don’t know/Refused to answer

**2020**
- 17% Full Democracy
- 42% Nearly a full democracy
- 33% Flawed Democracy
- 7% Not a democracy at all
- 1% Other
- <1% Don’t know/Refused to answer

**2021**
- 17% Full Democracy
- 33% Nearly a full democracy
- 37% Flawed Democracy
- 13% Not a democracy at all
- <1% Other
- <1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
Thinking about our country’s current political system, do you believe it is a:

- **Full Democracy**
- **Nearly a full democracy**
- **Flawed Democracy**
- **Not a democracy**
- **Other**
- **Don’t know/Refused to answer**

### Age Group
- **All Respondents**:
  - 17% Full Democracy
  - 33% Nearly a full democracy
  - 37% Flawed Democracy
  - 13% Not a democracy
  - <1% Other
  - <1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **Age 18-35**:
  - 17% Full Democracy
  - 36% Nearly a full democracy
  - 36% Flawed Democracy
  - 11% Not a democracy
  - <1% Other
  - <1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **Age 36-55**:
  - 18% Full Democracy
  - 30% Nearly a full democracy
  - 38% Flawed Democracy
  - 13% Not a democracy
  - <1% Other
  - <1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **Age 56+**:
  - 13% Full Democracy
  - 29% Nearly a full democracy
  - 38% Flawed Democracy
  - 20% Not a democracy
  - 1% Other
  - 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer

### Sex
- **Male**:
  - 17% Full Democracy
  - 29% Nearly a full democracy
  - 38% Flawed Democracy
  - 15% Not a democracy
  - <1% Other
  - <1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **Female**:
  - 17% Full Democracy
  - 37% Nearly a full democracy
  - 36% Flawed Democracy
  - 10% Not a democracy
  - <1% Other
  - <1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
When you think about the development of democracy in Jordan, do you think it is developing quickly, developing slowly, not developing at all, or regressing?

- **2019**
  - Developing quickly: 12%
  - Developing slowly: 52%
  - Not developing at all (stagnant): 19%
  - Regressing: 16%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **2020**
  - Developing quickly: 15%
  - Developing slowly: 57%
  - Not developing at all (stagnant): 16%
  - Regressing: 12%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **2021**
  - Developing quickly: 13%
  - Developing slowly: 46%
  - Not developing at all (stagnant): 18%
  - Regressing: 23%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
When you think about the development of democracy in Jordan, do you think it is developing quickly, developing slowly, not developing at all, or regressing?

### All Respondents
- Developing quickly: 13%
- Developing slowly: 46%
- Not developing at all (stagnant): 18%
- Regressing: 23%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

### Age Group
- **Age 18-35**
  - Developing quickly: 12%
  - Developing slowly: 48%
  - Not developing at all (stagnant): 17%
  - Regressing: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- **Age 36-55**
  - Developing quickly: 14%
  - Developing slowly: 43%
  - Not developing at all (stagnant): 18%
  - Regressing: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- **Age 56+**
  - Developing quickly: 13%
  - Developing slowly: 44%
  - Not developing at all (stagnant): 20%
  - Regressing: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

### Sex
- **Male**
  - Developing quickly: 14%
  - Developing slowly: 44%
  - Not developing at all (stagnant): 18%
  - Regressing: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Female**
  - Developing quickly: 12%
  - Developing slowly: 49%
  - Not developing at all (stagnant): 17%
  - Regressing: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
To what extent do you think the following constitute an obstacle to the development of democracy in Jordan?

- **Current economic situation**: 75% great extent, 15% medium extent, 4% little extent, 6% not at all, <1% don't know/refused to answer.
- **Unequal access to opportunities**: 70% great extent, 21% medium extent, 5% little extent, 4% not at all, <1% don't know/refused to answer.
- **External pressure not to have democracy in Jordan**: 53% great extent, 26% medium extent, 7% little extent, 12% not at all, 3% don't know/refused to answer.
- **Lack of political will**: 45% great extent, 33% medium extent, 9% little extent, 11% not at all, 2% don't know/refused to answer.
- **Lack of civil liberties and political rights**: 45% great extent, 33% medium extent, 9% little extent, 10% not at all, 2% don't know/refused to answer.
- **The people are not ready due to cultural, religious and social norms**: 42% great extent, 33% medium extent, 10% little extent, 15% not at all, <1% don't know/refused to answer.
- **Weak political parties**: 35% great extent, 28% medium extent, 11% little extent, 18% not at all, 8% don't know/refused to answer.
Which of the following two statements best represents your point of view:

*The country is governed in the interest of the majority of people, or in the interest of a few?*

- In the interest of the majority of people: 30%
- In the interest of a few: 69%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%
Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy.

*Use this scale where one (1) means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and four (4) means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristic</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Governments provide a social safety net for the poor</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil and political rights are guaranteed for all</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People choose their leaders in free elections</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women have equal rights with men and receive the same treatment as men do</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total separation of powers: executive, legislative, judiciary</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom to join political parties</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Mean score calculated from the 1-4 response scale, excluding Don’t know/Refused to answer responses.*
Which of the following statements is the closest to your point of view?

- Laws of our country should be based on the sharia law
- Laws of our country should be based mostly on the sharia law
- Laws of our country should be based somewhat on sharia law
- Laws of our country should not be based on sharia law
- Don't know/Refused to answer

**2019**
- 61% Laws of our country should be based on the sharia law
- 27% Laws of our country should be based mostly on the sharia law
- 10% Laws of our country should be based somewhat on sharia law
- 10% Laws of our country should not be based on sharia law
- 1% Don't know/Refused to answer

**2020**
- 53% Laws of our country should be based on the sharia law
- 31% Laws of our country should be based mostly on the sharia law
- 14% Laws of our country should be based somewhat on sharia law
- 14% Laws of our country should not be based on sharia law
- 2% Don't know/Refused to answer

**2021**
- 58% Laws of our country should be based on the sharia law
- 25% Laws of our country should be based mostly on the sharia law
- 14% Laws of our country should be based somewhat on sharia law
- 3% Laws of our country should not be based on sharia law
- 1% Don't know/Refused to answer
I would like to know to what extent you think each of these systems would be suitable for Jordan

- **A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections**
  - Completely suitable: 26%
  - Suitable: 31%
  - Somewhat suitable: 10%
  - Not suitable at all: 26%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 7%

- **A system governed by Islamic law without political parties or elections**
  - Completely suitable: 30%
  - Suitable: 25%
  - Somewhat suitable: 11%
  - Not suitable at all: 30%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 4%

- **A strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition**
  - Completely suitable: 11%
  - Suitable: 23%
  - Somewhat suitable: 11%
  - Not suitable at all: 50%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 5%
I would like to know to what extent you think each of these systems would be suitable for Jordan.

A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections

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**All Respondents**

- **Completely suitable**: 26%
- **Suitable**: 31%
- **Somewhat suitable**: 10%
- **Not suitable at all**: 26%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 7%

**Previous Surveys**

- **2020**
  - **Completely suitable**: 21%
  - **Suitable**: 32%
  - **Somewhat suitable**: 15%
  - **Not suitable at all**: 25%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 9%

- **2019**
  - **Completely suitable**: 26%
  - **Suitable**: 23%
  - **Somewhat suitable**: 8%
  - **Not suitable at all**: 30%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 14%

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - **Completely suitable**: 23%
  - **Suitable**: 34%
  - **Somewhat suitable**: 12%
  - **Not suitable at all**: 25%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 7%

- **Age 36-55**
  - **Completely suitable**: 28%
  - **Suitable**: 28%
  - **Somewhat suitable**: 9%
  - **Not suitable at all**: 29%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 6%

- **Age 56+**
  - **Completely suitable**: 34%
  - **Suitable**: 25%
  - **Somewhat suitable**: 8%
  - **Not suitable at all**: 27%
  - **Don't know/Refused**: 6%
I would like to know to what extent you think each of these systems would be suitable for Jordan.

**A system governed by Islamic law without political parties or elections**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previous Surveys</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Age Group</td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Completely suitable**
- **Suitable**
- **Somewhat suitable**
- **Not suitable at all**
- **Don't know/Refused**

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19
I would like to know to what extent you think each of these systems would be suitable for Jordan.

A strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Previous Surveys</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Completely suitable</td>
<td>suitable</td>
<td>somewhat suitable</td>
<td>not suitable at all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of the following would be the best to solve the economic problems in Jordan?

1. A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections
2. A strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition
3. A system governed by Islamic law without political parties or elections
4. Don't know/Refused to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Percentage Distribution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent are you satisfied with the current government’s response to the Coronavirus?

- Very satisfied: 24%
- Somewhat satisfied: 35%
- Somewhat not satisfied: 11%
- Not at all satisfied: 30%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: <1%
In your opinion, to what extent are the following freedoms guaranteed for someone like you in Jordan?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Freedom</th>
<th>To a great extent</th>
<th>To some extent</th>
<th>To a low extent</th>
<th>Not guaranteed at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of religious belief</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of movement</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of property ownership</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of thought</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom to join civil society organizations</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(associations, forums, etc.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom to take part in peaceful demonstrations</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regardless of the demonstration's purpose</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom to join political parties regardless of</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political orientation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom to obtain governmental information</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(official decisions, financial records, etc.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom to make a complaint against the government</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>without fear or reprisal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

- **To a great extent**
- **To some extent**
- **To a low extent**
- **Not guaranteed at all**
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**
To what extent do you think that each of the following has freedom to do its work in Jordan?

- Universities and research centers are free to do their work
  - To a great extent: 39%
  - To a medium extent: 45%
  - To a little extent: 9%
  - Not at all: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

- International organizations are free to do their work
  - To a great extent: 41%
  - To a medium extent: 41%
  - To a little extent: 9%
  - Not at all: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

- Human rights organizations are free to do their work
  - To a great extent: 37%
  - To a medium extent: 44%
  - To a little extent: 12%
  - Not at all: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

- Local organizations are free to do their work
  - To a great extent: 25%
  - To a medium extent: 51%
  - To a little extent: 14%
  - Not at all: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

- Media is free to report the news, regardless of subject
  - To a great extent: 29%
  - To a medium extent: 42%
  - To a little extent: 18%
  - Not at all: 10%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- Labor unions are free to do their work
  - To a great extent: 24%
  - To a medium extent: 47%
  - To a little extent: 17%
  - Not at all: 11%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%
To what degree would you agree with the following statement:

*It is necessary to ensure security and stability, even if that requires violations of human rights*
To what degree would you agree with the following statement: *It is necessary to ensure security and stability, even if that requires violations of human rights*?
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

- A woman should be able to reject marrying someone her parents picked for her without her approval
  - Strongly agree: 86%
  - Somewhat agree: 6%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: <1%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- Women should be able to give their citizenship to their children
  - Strongly agree: 75%
  - Somewhat agree: 15%
  - Somewhat disagree: 3%
  - Strongly disagree: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- Men and women should get equal pay for doing the same job
  - Strongly agree: 72%
  - Somewhat agree: 17%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- Women and men should have equal rights in initiating divorce
  - Strongly agree: 64%
  - Somewhat agree: 21%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- Men and women should have equal opportunities of obtaining employment positions
  - Strongly agree: 65%
  - Somewhat agree: 20%
  - Somewhat disagree: 8%
  - Strongly disagree: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- Women should be able to become public leaders such as ministers, judges, mayors, governors etc
  - Strongly agree: 53%
  - Somewhat agree: 28%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 12%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- Women should be able to become Prime Minister
  - Strongly agree: 47%
  - Somewhat agree: 26%
  - Somewhat disagree: 7%
  - Strongly disagree: 20%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- Women should have the freedom to travel outside the country alone
  - Strongly agree: 20%
  - Somewhat agree: 20%
  - Somewhat disagree: 9%
  - Strongly disagree: 52%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- Women’s inheritance should be equal to men’s inheritance
  - Strongly agree: 13%
  - Somewhat agree: 9%
  - Somewhat disagree: 9%
  - Strongly disagree: 69%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- The law should prevent men from marrying more than one woman
  - Strongly agree: 13%
  - Somewhat agree: 8%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 72%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- University education is more important for males than females
  - Strongly agree: 9%
  - Somewhat agree: 7%
  - Somewhat disagree: 5%
  - Strongly disagree: 79%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

A woman should be able to reject marrying someone her parents picked for her without her approval

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>-</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

*Women should be able to give their citizenship to their children*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
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<td>75%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
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<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

*Men and women should get equal pay for doing the same job*

**All Respondents**
- Strongly agree: 72%
- Somewhat agree: 17%
- Somewhat disagree: 6%
- Strongly disagree: 5%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Age Group**
- Age 18-35:
  - Strongly agree: 70%
  - Somewhat agree: 18%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Age 36-55:
  - Strongly agree: 73%
  - Somewhat agree: 16%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Age 56+:
  - Strongly agree: 72%
  - Somewhat agree: 17%
  - Somewhat disagree: 5%
  - Strongly disagree: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Sex**
- Male:
  - Strongly agree: 67%
  - Somewhat agree: 19%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Female:
  - Strongly agree: 77%
  - Somewhat agree: 15%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 3%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

*Women and men should have equal rights in initiating divorce*

---

**All Respondents**
- Strongly agree: 64%
- Somewhat agree: 21%
- Somewhat disagree: 6%
- Strongly disagree: 8%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Age Group**
- **Age 18-35**
  - Strongly agree: 67%
  - Somewhat agree: 20%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%
- **Age 36-55**
  - Strongly agree: 64%
  - Somewhat agree: 22%
  - Somewhat disagree: 6%
  - Strongly disagree: 9%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- **Age 56+**
  - Strongly agree: 57%
  - Somewhat agree: 24%
  - Somewhat disagree: 7%
  - Strongly disagree: 12%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Sex**
- **Male**
  - Strongly agree: 60%
  - Somewhat agree: 23%
  - Somewhat disagree: 7%
  - Strongly disagree: 10%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%
- **Female**
  - Strongly agree: 69%
  - Somewhat agree: 20%
  - Somewhat disagree: 5%
  - Strongly disagree: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Men and women should have equal opportunities of obtaining employment positions

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>% Strongly agree</th>
<th>% Somewhat agree</th>
<th>% Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>% Strongly disagree</th>
<th>% Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>% Strongly agree</th>
<th>% Somewhat agree</th>
<th>% Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>% Strongly disagree</th>
<th>% Don't know/Refused</th>
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<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
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</table>
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

*Women should be able to become public leaders such as ministers, judges, mayors, governors, etc.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56+</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56+</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

**Women should be able to become Prime Minister**

- **All Respondents**: 47% Strongly agree, 26% Somewhat agree, 7% Somewhat disagree, 20% Strongly disagree, <1% Don't know/Refused
- **Age Group**
  - Age 18-35: 44% Strongly agree, 25% Somewhat agree, 8% Somewhat disagree, 22% Strongly disagree, <1% Don't know/Refused
  - Age 36-55: 50% Strongly agree, 26% Somewhat agree, 6% Somewhat disagree, 18% Strongly disagree, <1% Don't know/Refused
  - Age 56+: 48% Strongly agree, 29% Somewhat agree, 5% Somewhat disagree, 18% Strongly disagree, <1% Don't know/Refused
- **Sex**
  - Male: 41% Strongly agree, 26% Somewhat agree, 7% Somewhat disagree, 25% Strongly disagree, <1% Don't know/Refused
  - Female: 54% Strongly agree, 25% Somewhat agree, 7% Somewhat disagree, 14% Strongly disagree, <1% Don't know/Refused
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Women should have the freedom to travel outside the country alone

- **All Respondents**
  - Strongly agree: 20%
  - Somewhat agree: 20%
  - Somewhat disagree: 9%
  - Strongly disagree: 51%
  - Don’t know/Refused: <1%

- **Age Group**
  - **Age 18-35**
    - Strongly agree: 22%
    - Somewhat agree: 21%
    - Somewhat disagree: 11%
    - Strongly disagree: 46%
    - Don’t know/Refused: <1%
  - **Age 36-55**
    - Strongly agree: 18%
    - Somewhat agree: 19%
    - Somewhat disagree: 8%
    - Strongly disagree: 55%
    - Don’t know/Refused: <1%
  - **Age 56+**
    - Strongly agree: 16%
    - Somewhat agree: 18%
    - Somewhat disagree: 6%
    - Strongly disagree: 60%
    - Don’t know/Refused: <1%

- **Sex**
  - **Male**
    - Strongly agree: 14%
    - Somewhat agree: 17%
    - Somewhat disagree: 9%
    - Strongly disagree: 60%
    - Don’t know/Refused: <1%
  - **Female**
    - Strongly agree: 27%
    - Somewhat agree: 22%
    - Somewhat disagree: 10%
    - Strongly disagree: 41%
    - Don’t know/Refused: <1%
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

*Women’s inheritance should be equal to men’s inheritance*

### Age Group
- **Age 18-35**
  - Strongly agree: 13%
  - Somewhat agree: 10%
  - Somewhat disagree: 8%
  - Strongly disagree: 68%
  - Don’t know/Refused: <1%
- **Age 36-55**
  - Strongly agree: 11%
  - Somewhat agree: 8%
  - Somewhat disagree: 10%
  - Strongly disagree: 70%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- **Age 56+**
  - Strongly agree: 13%
  - Somewhat agree: 6%
  - Somewhat disagree: 9%
  - Strongly disagree: 71%
  - Don’t know/Refused: <1%

### Sex
- **Male**
  - Strongly agree: 9%
  - Somewhat agree: 7%
  - Somewhat disagree: 9%
  - Strongly disagree: 75%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- **Female**
  - Strongly agree: 17%
  - Somewhat agree: 11%
  - Somewhat disagree: 10%
  - Strongly disagree: 62%
  - Don’t know/Refused: <1%
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

*The law should prevent men from marrying more than one woman*

**All Respondents**

- Strongly agree: 13%
- Somewhat agree: 8%
- Somewhat disagree: 6%
- Strongly disagree: 72%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - Strongly agree: 16%
  - Somewhat agree: 9%
  - Somewhat disagree: 7%
  - Strongly disagree: 68%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

- **Age 36-55**
  - Strongly agree: 12%
  - Somewhat agree: 7%
  - Somewhat disagree: 7%
  - Strongly disagree: 74%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

- **Age 56+**
  - Strongly agree: 8%
  - Somewhat agree: 7%
  - Somewhat disagree: 4%
  - Strongly disagree: 81%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Sex**

- **Male**
  - Strongly agree: 5%
  - Somewhat agree: 6%
  - Somewhat disagree: 5%
  - Strongly disagree: 84%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

- **Female**
  - Strongly agree: 23%
  - Somewhat agree: 11%
  - Somewhat disagree: 8%
  - Strongly disagree: 57%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

*University education is more important for males than females*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56+</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>9% 7% 5%</td>
<td>9% 8% 6%</td>
<td>9% 7% 5%</td>
<td>8% 6% 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>81%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that women are equally effective as men in each of the following?

- **Public university leadership positions such as presidents, deans etc.**
  - Strongly agree: 60%
  - Somewhat agree: 30%
  - Somewhat disagree: 4%
  - Strongly disagree: 6%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- **Leaders of civil society organizations**
  - Strongly agree: 46%
  - Somewhat agree: 36%
  - Somewhat disagree: 7%
  - Strongly disagree: 11%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Business executives**
  - Strongly agree: 44%
  - Somewhat agree: 35%
  - Somewhat disagree: 9%
  - Strongly disagree: 12%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- **Judges**
  - Strongly agree: 46%
  - Somewhat agree: 30%
  - Somewhat disagree: 9%
  - Strongly disagree: 16%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- **Political leaders**
  - Strongly agree: 36%
  - Somewhat agree: 31%
  - Somewhat disagree: 12%
  - Strongly disagree: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%
Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that women are equally effective as men in each of the following?

**Public university leadership positions such as presidents, deans, etc.**

**All Respondents**
- Strongly agree: 60%
- Somewhat agree: 30%
- Somewhat disagree: 4%
- Strongly disagree: 6%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Age Group**
- Age 18-35
  - Strongly agree: 58%
  - Somewhat agree: 30%
  - Somewhat disagree: 5%
  - Strongly disagree: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Age 36-55
  - Strongly agree: 62%
  - Somewhat agree: 29%
  - Somewhat disagree: 4%
  - Strongly disagree: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Age 56+
  - Strongly agree: 59%
  - Somewhat agree: 31%
  - Somewhat disagree: 3%
  - Strongly disagree: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Sex**
- Male
  - Strongly agree: 54%
  - Somewhat agree: 33%
  - Somewhat disagree: 5%
  - Strongly disagree: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Female
  - Strongly agree: 66%
  - Somewhat agree: 27%
  - Somewhat disagree: 4%
  - Strongly disagree: 3%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that women are equally effective as men in each of the following?

**Leaders of civil society organizations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56+</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>52%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>33%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</table>
Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that women are equally effective as men in each of the following?

**Business executives**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that women are equally effective as men in each of the following?

**Judges**

### Age Group

- **Age 18-35**
  - Strongly agree: 44%
  - Somewhat agree: 28%
  - Somewhat disagree: 10%
  - Strongly disagree: 18%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

- **Age 36-55**
  - Strongly agree: 47%
  - Somewhat agree: 33%
  - Somewhat disagree: 7%
  - Strongly disagree: 13%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

- **Age 56+**
  - Strongly agree: 49%
  - Somewhat agree: 29%
  - Somewhat disagree: 8%
  - Strongly disagree: 13%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

### Sex

- **Male**
  - Strongly agree: 41%
  - Somewhat agree: 31%
  - Somewhat disagree: 8%
  - Strongly disagree: 19%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

- **Female**
  - Strongly agree: 52%
  - Somewhat agree: 28%
  - Somewhat disagree: 9%
  - Strongly disagree: 11%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that women are equally effective as men in each of the following?

**Political leaders**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what degree can you criticize government policies through the following forms of expression without fear of exposing yourself to adverse consequences on your security and livelihood?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Form of Expression</th>
<th>To a large degree</th>
<th>To some degree</th>
<th>To a low degree</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labor or professional strikes</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media, including online</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attend political meetings, such as conferences or lectures</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrations or protests</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petitions and letters</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Political Participation
To what extent do you believe that someone like you can have an impact on government decision making?

- Large extent
- Medium extent
- Low extent
- Not at all
- Don't know/Refused to answer

2019:
- Not at all: 64%
- Low extent: 14%
- Medium extent: 16%
- Large extent: 5%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

2020:
- Not at all: 50%
- Low extent: 21%
- Medium extent: 23%
- Large extent: 6%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

2021:
- Not at all: 62%
- Low extent: 14%
- Medium extent: 19%
- Large extent: 16%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
To what extent do you believe that elections in Jordan accurately reflect the will of the Jordanian people?

**Municipal elections**
- Large extent: 11%
- Medium extent: 30%
- Low extent: 17%
- Not at all: 41%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

**Parliamentary elections**
- Large extent: 10%
- Medium extent: 26%
- Low extent: 17%
- Not at all: 47%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
It is expected that the municipal and decentralization elections will be taking place next year. Are you going to...

**Age Group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Vote for sure</th>
<th>Probably will vote</th>
<th>Probably will not vote</th>
<th>Will definitely not vote</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AllRespondents</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Vote for sure</th>
<th>Probably will vote</th>
<th>Probably will not vote</th>
<th>Will definitely not vote</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In regards to the Jordanian Parliament, to what extent do you believe it fulfills the following functions?

- The Parliament engages in lawmaking and legislating:
  - To a large degree: 5%
  - To some degree: 30%
  - To a low degree: 24%
  - Not at all: 38%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

- The Parliament represents citizen interests:
  - To a large degree: 5%
  - To some degree: 26%
  - To a low degree: 22%
  - Not at all: 47%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- The Parliament provides oversight of the government:
  - To a large degree: 4%
  - To some degree: 25%
  - To a low degree: 24%
  - Not at all: 43%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 4%

- The Parliament communicates with citizens:
  - To a large degree: 3%
  - To some degree: 16%
  - To a low degree: 22%
  - Not at all: 58%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- The Parliament assists in finding jobs for those unemployed:
  - To a large degree: 3%
  - To some degree: 14%
  - To a low degree: 20%
  - Not at all: 63%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
We would like to know your opinion concerning the best option for forming governments in Jordan. Which of the following options do you consider the best?

- The King appoints a Prime Minister of his choice: 52% (2021), 60% (2020)
- The Prime Minister is directly elected by popular vote: 36% (2021), 25% (2020)
- The Parliament chooses the Prime Minister and the ministers: 6% (2021), 4% (2020)
- The King assigns responsibility for forming a government to the head of the largest parliamentary bloc: 4% (2021), 7% (2020)
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 3% (2021), 4% (2020)
We would like to know your opinion concerning the best option for forming governments in Jordan. Which of the following options do you consider the best?

- The King appoints a Prime Minister of his choice
  - 18-35: 6%
  - 36-55: 4%
  - 56+: 7%
  - Total: 52%

- The Prime Minister is directly elected by popular vote
  - 18-35: 36%
  - 36-55: 34%
  - 56+: 36%
  - Total: 36%

- The Parliament chooses the Prime Minister and the ministers
  - 18-35: 4%
  - 36-55: 4%
  - 56+: 7%
  - Total: 6%

- The King assigns responsibility for forming a government to the head of the largest parliamentary bloc
  - 18-35: 6%
  - 36-55: 4%
  - 56+: 6%
  - Total: 4%

- Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 18-35: 3%
  - 36-55: 3%
  - 56+: 2%
  - Total: 3%
Political Competition
What is the name of the political leader you respect the most outside of Jordan?
(Spontaneous response)

- Recep Tayyip Erdogan: 29%
- Saddam Hussein: 15%
- Angela Merkel: 2%
- Raghad Saddam Hussein: 1%
- King Salman: 1%
- Justin Trudeau: 1%
- Tamim bin Hamad: 1%
- Abdel-Fattah El-Sisi: 1%
- Mohammad bin Salman: <1%
- President Joe Biden: <1%
- Wasfi Al-Tal: <1%
- Barack Obama: <1%
- Mohammad bin Rashed: <1%
- Bashar Al-Assad: <1%
- Other: 9%
- None: 31%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 9%
If the choice is between someone of your tribe who is not qualified and someone who is qualified from another tribe, who are you more likely to vote for?
If the choice is between someone with a defined platform and one without a defined platform, who are you more likely to vote for?

- Someone with a defined platform: 75% (2021), 78% (2020), 77% (2019)
- Someone without a defined platform: 3% (2021), 6% (2020), 4% (2019)
- Not important: 21% (2021), 28% (2020), 17% (2019)
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1% (2021), 2% (2020), 2% (2019)
Judiciary
To what extent are the following rights guaranteed under the law for someone like you in Jordan?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Right</th>
<th>To a great extent</th>
<th>To some extent</th>
<th>To a low extent</th>
<th>Not guaranteed at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of religion</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of gender</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of country of origin</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of financial standing</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of Wasta</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent are the following rights guaranteed under the law for someone like you in Jordan?

Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of religion

- **All Respondents (2021)**: 61% to a great extent, 26% to some extent, 6% to a low extent, 6% not guaranteed at all, 1% don't know/refused.

- **Previous Surveys**
  - **2020**: 56% to a great extent, 31% to some extent, 6% to a low extent, 6% not guaranteed at all, 1% don't know/refused.
  - **2019**: 65% to a great extent, 21% to some extent, 6% to a low extent, 6% not guaranteed at all, 2% don't know/refused.

- **Sex**
  - **Men**: 63% to a great extent, 24% to some extent, 6% to a low extent, 7% not guaranteed at all, <1% don't know/refused.
  - **Women**: 58% to a great extent, 29% to some extent, 5% to a low extent, 6% not guaranteed at all, 1% don't know/refused.
To what extent are the following rights guaranteed under the law for someone like you in Jordan?

Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of gender

All Respondents (2021)

- To a great extent: 53%
- To some extent: 30%
- To a low extent: 8%
- Not guaranteed at all: 9%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

Previous Surveys

2020

- To a great extent: 52%
- To some extent: 32%
- To a low extent: 8%
- Not guaranteed at all: 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

2019

- To a great extent: 61%
- To some extent: 23%
- To a low extent: 8%
- Not guaranteed at all: 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

Sex

Men

- To a great extent: 54%
- To some extent: 29%
- To a low extent: 7%
- Not guaranteed at all: 9%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

Women

- To a great extent: 51%
- To some extent: 31%
- To a low extent: 9%
- Not guaranteed at all: 8%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%
To what extent are the following rights guaranteed under the law for someone like you in Jordan?

*Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of country of origin*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>All Respondents (2021)</th>
<th>Previous Surveys</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- To a great extent
- To some extent
- To a low extent
- Not guaranteed at all
- Don't know/Refused
To what extent are the following rights guaranteed under the law for someone like you in Jordan?

Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of financial standing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All Respondents (2021)</th>
<th>To a great extent</th>
<th>To some extent</th>
<th>To a low extent</th>
<th>Not guaranteed at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Previous Surveys

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>To a great extent</th>
<th>To some extent</th>
<th>To a low extent</th>
<th>Not guaranteed at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sex

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>To a great extent</th>
<th>To some extent</th>
<th>To a low extent</th>
<th>Not guaranteed at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent are the following rights guaranteed under the law for someone like you in Jordan?

*Equality before the law for all citizens regardless of Wasta*

![Survey Results Chart]

- **All Respondents (2021)**:
  - To a great extent: 11%
  - To some extent: 20%
  - To a low extent: 15%
  - Not guaranteed at all: 53%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

- **Previous Surveys**:
  - **2020**:
    - To a great extent: 17%
    - To some extent: 24%
    - To a low extent: 18%
    - Not guaranteed at all: 39%
    - Don't know/Refused: 1%
  - **2019**:
    - To a great extent: 18%
    - To some extent: 16%
    - To a low extent: 16%
    - Not guaranteed at all: 48%
    - Don't know/Refused: 2%

- **Sex**
  - **Men**:
    - To a great extent: 12%
    - To some extent: 19%
    - To a low extent: 16%
    - Not guaranteed at all: 53%
    - Don't know/Refused: <1%
  - **Women**:
    - To a great extent: 10%
    - To some extent: 21%
    - To a low extent: 15%
    - Not guaranteed at all: 53%
    - Don't know/Refused: <1%
Trust in Public Institutions and Checks and Balances
To what degree do you trust each of the following? To a large degree, to some degree, to a low degree, or do not trust at all?

**Security Institutions**

- **Jordanian Armed Forces**: 87% to a large degree, 10% to some degree, 1% to a low degree, 1% do not trust at all, <1% don't know/refused to answer.

- **Public Security Directorate**: 73% to a large degree, 19% to some degree, 3% to a low degree, 5% do not trust at all, <1% don't know/refused to answer.

- **The General Intelligence Department**: 74% to a large degree, 14% to some degree, 2% to a low degree, 6% do not trust at all, 4% don't know/refused to answer.

**Legend**:
- To a large degree
- To some degree
- To a low degree
- Do not trust at all
- Don't know/Refused to answer
To what degree do you trust each of the following? To a large degree, to some degree, to a low degree, or do not trust at all?

**Community Institutions**

- **Religious institutions**
  - To a large degree: 38%
  - To some degree: 40%
  - To a low degree: 10%
  - Do not trust at all: 11%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Tribal leaders**
  - To a large degree: 44%
  - To some degree: 28%
  - To a low degree: 8%
  - Do not trust at all: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

- **Civil society organizations**
  - To a large degree: 14%
  - To some degree: 50%
  - To a low degree: 14%
  - Do not trust at all: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **Your municipality**
  - To a large degree: 23%
  - To some degree: 40%
  - To a low degree: 12%
  - Do not trust at all: 25%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
To what degree do you trust each of the following? To a large degree, to some degree, to a low degree, or do not trust at all?

**State Institutions**

- **Judiciary**
  - To a large degree: 54%
  - To some degree: 33%
  - To a low degree: 6%
  - Do not trust at all: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Public sector companies**
  - To a large degree: 14%
  - To some degree: 46%
  - To a low degree: 15%
  - Do not trust at all: 21%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 4%

- **The Government**
  - To a large degree: 26%
  - To some degree: 33%
  - To a low degree: 15%
  - Do not trust at all: 24%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Ministry of Youth**
  - To a large degree: 15%
  - To some degree: 39%
  - To a low degree: 14%
  - Do not trust at all: 21%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 11%

- **Ministry of Local Administration**
  - To a large degree: 12%
  - To some degree: 41%
  - To a low degree: 14%
  - Do not trust at all: 20%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 13%

- **Ministry of Parliament & Political Affairs**
  - To a large degree: 11%
  - To some degree: 38%
  - To a low degree: 16%
  - Do not trust at all: 23%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 13%

- **Prime Minister**
  - To a large degree: 14%
  - To some degree: 32%
  - To a low degree: 16%
  - Do not trust at all: 34%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 5%
To what degree do you trust each of the following? To a large degree, to some degree, to a low degree, or do not trust at all?

**Democracy Institutions**

- **Independent Elections Commission (IEC)**
  - To a large degree: 10%
  - To some degree: 33%
  - To a low degree: 16%
  - Do not trust at all: 35%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **The Parliament**
  - To a large degree: 7%
  - To some degree: 29%
  - To a low degree: 16%
  - Do not trust at all: 47%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **Political parties**
  - To a large degree: 5%
  - To some degree: 20%
  - To a low degree: 12%
  - Do not trust at all: 49%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%
To what extent are you satisfied with the performance of public institutions in regards to each of the following?

- **Electricity**
  - Very satisfied: 40%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 38%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 8%
  - Very dissatisfied: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- **Public Health**
  - Very satisfied: 34%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 41%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 11%
  - Very dissatisfied: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- **Transportation**
  - Very satisfied: 27%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 43%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 10%
  - Very dissatisfied: 18%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

- **Education**
  - Very satisfied: 28%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 40%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 11%
  - Very dissatisfied: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Water**
  - Very satisfied: 30%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 37%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 10%
  - Very dissatisfied: 23%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

- **Cleanliness/Sanitation**
  - Very satisfied: 24%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 39%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 13%
  - Very dissatisfied: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%
To what extent does corruption exist in state institutions? *By corruption we mean “using authority to achieve personal gains”*
In your opinion, to what extent do you think the government is serious about fighting corruption in Jordan? *By corruption we mean “using authority to achieve personal gains”*

- **2019**
  - To a large extent: 14%
  - To a medium extent: 34%
  - To a small extent: 21%
  - It is not serious at all: 30%
  - Don’t know: 1%

- **2020**
  - To a large extent: 15%
  - To a medium extent: 37%
  - To a small extent: 19%
  - It is not serious at all: 27%
  - Don’t know: 1%

- **2021**
  - To a large extent: 20%
  - To a medium extent: 31%
  - To a small extent: 16%
  - It is not serious at all: 32%
  - Don’t know: 1%
Do you think people use Wasta to get something they don't deserve, or do they use it to get their rightful service?

- To get something they don't deserve: 51%
- To get their rightful service: 17%
- Both (*Not read): 32%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
Do you think people use Wasta to get something they don't deserve, or do they use it to get their rightful service?

- **2019**
  - To get something they don't deserve: 32%
  - To get their rightful service: 14%
  - Both: 53%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **2020**
  - To get something they don't deserve: 42%
  - To get their rightful service: 26%
  - Both: 32%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **2021**
  - To get something they don't deserve: 51%
  - To get their rightful service: 17%
  - Both: 32%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
To what extent do you consider it acceptable to use Wasta to obtain your rightful service?

- 2021: 35% Very acceptable, 24% Somewhat acceptable, 7% Somewhat unacceptable, 33% Very unacceptable, <1% Don't know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 29% Very acceptable, 30% Somewhat acceptable, 10% Somewhat unacceptable, 31% Very unacceptable, <1% Don't know/Refused to answer
- 2019: 34% Very acceptable, 27% Somewhat acceptable, 9% Somewhat unacceptable, 30% Very unacceptable, <1% Don't know/Refused to answer
To what extent do you believe it is acceptable to use Wasta to get services you want but that you may not be entitled to?

*The 2019 survey phrased the question: ‘To what extent do you consider it acceptable to use Wasta to obtain something you don’t deserve?’
Means of Expression
Where do you get news, from the following sources?

- Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, Instagram...): 50%
- TV: 43%
- Friends and family (word of mouth ...): 3%
- News websites: 2%
- Radio: <1%
- Government officials like the minister of State for Media Affairs: <1%
- Newspapers: <1%
- Religious figures: <1%
- Others: 1%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
Where do you get news, from the following sources?

Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, Instagram, etc) 65%
TV 76%
Friends and family (word of mouth) 3%
News websites 2%
Radio <1%
Government officials like the minister of State for Media Affairs 1%
Newspapers <1%
Religious figures <1%
Other 1%
Don't know <1%

18-35
36-55
56+
Do you get your news from the following social media platforms?

- **Facebook**: 76% Yes, 24% No, <1% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Instagram**: 23% Yes, 77% No, <1% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **TikTok**: 13% Yes, 87% No, <1% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Snapchat**: 13% Yes, 87% No, <1% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Twitter**: 13% Yes, 87% No, <1% Don't know/Refused to answer
To what extent do you believe that the government provides you with adequate information regarding its public policies?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large extent</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium extent</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low extent</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large extent</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium extent</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low extent</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent does false news have a negative impact on our country?

(Among those who say that the government’s provision of adequate information regarding its public policies is less than a large or medium extent, n=1,619)

- Large extent: 67%
- Medium extent: 16%
- Low extent: 5%
- Not at all: 10%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 2%
Royal Committee Recommendations

CENTER FOR INSIGHTS IN SURVEY RESEARCH

A PROJECT FROM THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE
Have you heard of the committee to modernize the political system?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust this committee?

(Among those who say they have heard of the Committee)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents (n=780)</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35 (n=264)</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55 (n=320)</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+ (n=196)</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Regardless of if you have heard of the committee or not, to what degree do you agree or disagree with the following selected recommendations?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommendation</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Allocating a spot on the national list among the first 5 candidates to a youth 25-35 years old</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allocating a spot for women among the first three on the parties' national list</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reducing the number of districts from 23 to 18</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing percentage of women in parties to 20%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing percentage of youth (18-35) in parties to 20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reducing candidacy age for parliament from 30 to 25</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allocating 41 seats for political parties national list</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giving university students the right to practice political parties-related activities on campus</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing the number of founding members of political parties to 1000</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COVID-19 Vaccine
Have you taken the COVID-19 vaccine?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Respondents</strong></td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age Group</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sex</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Region</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Employment Status</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If not, what is preventing you from receiving the COVID-19 vaccine?
(Spontaneous response; Among those who did not take a COVID-19 vaccine, n=784)

- I do not trust the vaccine due to the potential health consequences (side effects): 43%
- I don’t believe I am eligible for the vaccine for health reasons such as cancer, low immunity, or diseases: 11%
- I have faith in God: 8%
- The vaccine has not proven effectiveness: 5%
- I already had Covid-19: 3%
- I take safety precautions: 2%
- I do not believe in coronavirus (COVID-19): 2%
- The distance to the clinic is far: 1%
- The waiting time at the clinic is long: 1%
- I do not fear COVID 19 because I am young and I won’t have health complications: 1%
- The government is using the vaccine to micro-chip the population: <1%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%
- *Other: 22%

*Notable Other mentions include Pregnancy (9%), Breastfeeding (4%), Constantly busy (3%), Health reasons (2%), No need or reason to get vaccinated (2%)

90
## Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Center</th>
<th>North</th>
<th>South</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amman</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balqa</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zarqa</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madaba</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Governorate</th>
<th>Center</th>
<th>North</th>
<th>South</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Irbid</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mafraq</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jarash</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ajloun</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karak</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tafelah</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ma'an</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aqaba</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics

Educational Attainment
- Illiterate: 3%
- Primary: 41%
- Secondary School: 27%
- Diploma (2 years): 9%
- Vocational School: 1%
- Bachelor's degree: 18%
- Master's degree or higher: 2%

Employment status
- Employed: 71%
- Unemployed: 29%
- Public sector: 58%
- Private sector: 35%
- Other: 7%

Employment sector among those who are employed.

*Employment sector (n=878)

Marital Status
- Single: 26%
- Engaged: 1%
- Married: 66%
- Divorced: 4%
- Widowed: 2%
- Separated: 1%

*Employment sector among those who are employed.