### Public Opinion Survey: Residents of Moldova

February 9, 2022 - March 30, 2022



### Detailed Methodology

- The survey was coordinated by Dr. Rasa Alisauskiene from <u>Baltic Surveys/The Gallup Organization</u> on behalf of the <u>Center for Insights in Survey Research</u>. The fieldwork was carried out by <u>Centre CIVIS</u>.
- Data was collected throughout Moldova (with the exception of Transnistria) between February 9 and March 30, 2022 through computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI). Interviews of the main sample were finished on March 21 and additional interviews of youth (18-35 years) on March 30, 2022. Fieldwork was delayed due to the outbreak of war in Ukraine and delays from data collection teams.
- The main sample consisted of 1,306 permanent residents of Moldova aged 18 and older and eligible to vote and is representative of the general population by age, gender, region and settlement size (*urban/rural*), according to the Moldova Statistical Databank.
- The youth sample consisted of 637 permanent residents of Moldova aged 18-35 years and is representative of the Moldovan youth population by age, gender and settlement size (*urban/rural*), according to the Moldova Statistical Databank. It is made up of 337 interviews from the main sample and 300 oversample interviews. The weighting of the youth sample fell outside IRI's preferred range due to a substantial overrepresentation of urban youth in the achieved sample.
- The survey was conducted with a nationwide, simple random selection procedure from the register of phone numbers assigned to mobile phone service providers (Orange, Moldcell and Unite) with proportional distribution of selected ranges per each provider for 70% of the sample. All numbers were randomly selected. Respondents for the other 30% were designated for land-line numbers and selected within household using the nearest birthday criterion.
- The margin of error of the main sample does not exceed plus or minus 2.5 percent. The margin of error of the youth sample does not exceed plus or minus 3.9 percent.
- The response rate in the main survey was 34 percent and 28 percent in the youth survey.
- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- The survey was funded by the United States Agency for International Development.

### Frequently Cited Disaggregates\*

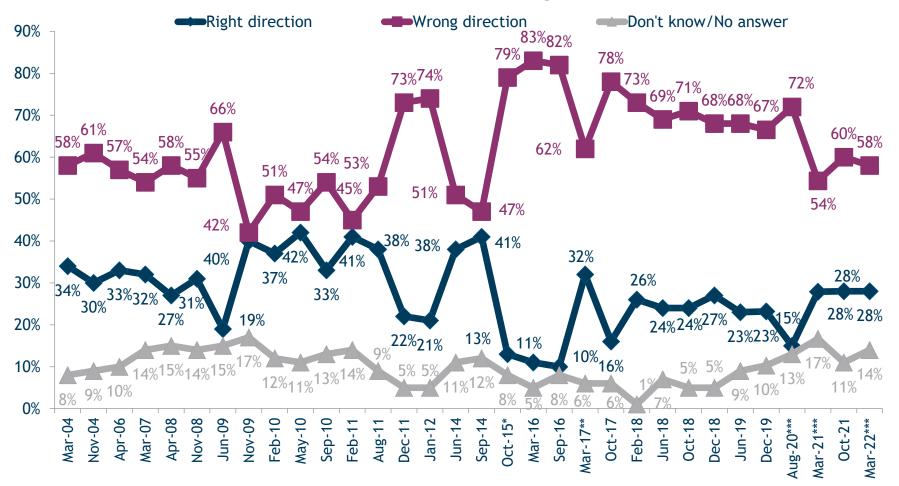
Disaggregate	Disaggregation Category	Base
Sample	All respondents	n=1306
	Youth (18-35 years)	n=637
Fieldwork period of the main sample	Before the war in Ukraine started (February 9 - February 23, 2022)	n=530
	After the war in Ukraine started (February 24 - March 21, 2022)	n=776

<sup>\*</sup> Cited bases are weighted. Margin of error will vary with sample size n.





# In general, would you say that Moldova is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

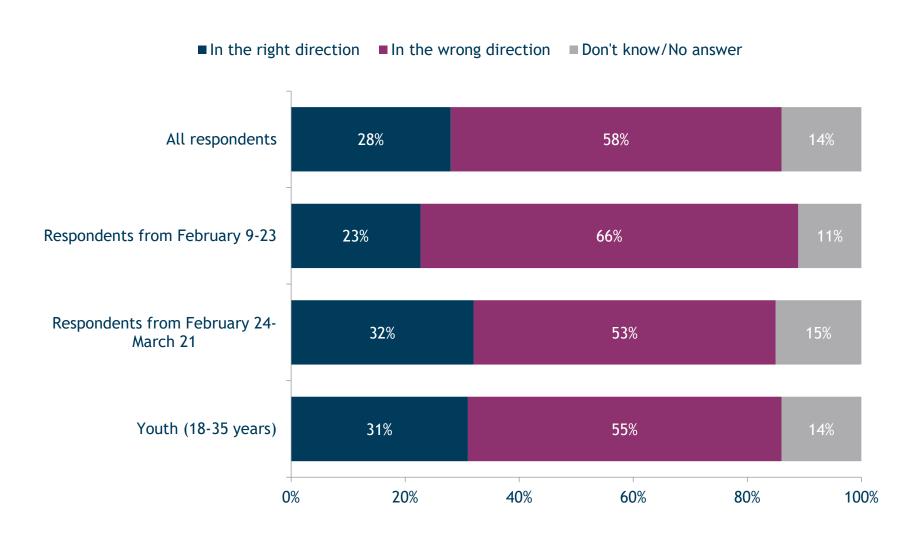


<sup>\*</sup>In December 2014, news broke of a major banking scandal involving nearly \$1 billion missing from three state banks. The scandal is often referred to as "the stolen billion."

<sup>\*\*</sup>In 2016, Moldova conducted the first popular presidential election since 1996. Igor Dodon was elected in the second-round contest on November 13, 2016.

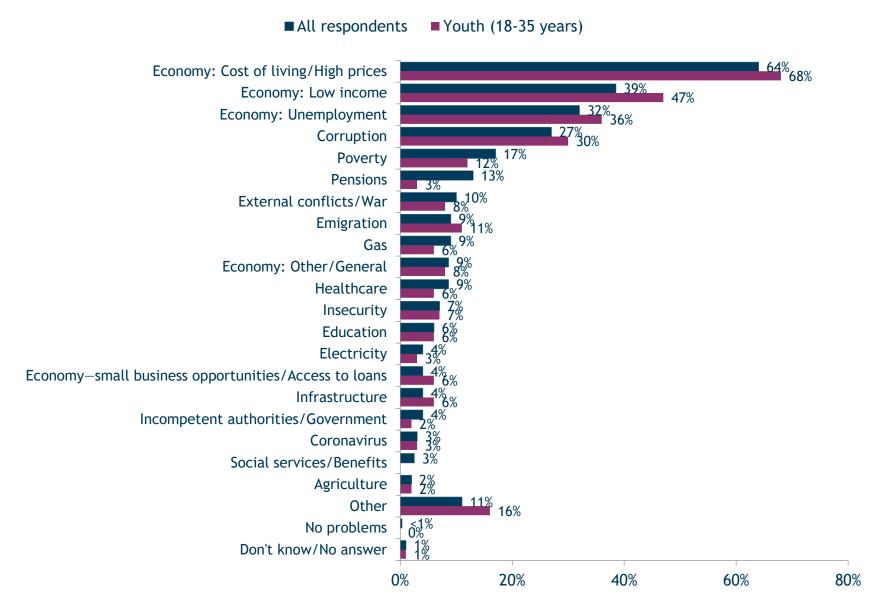
<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Interviews for the August 2020, March 2021 and February-March 2022 surveys were done via computer-assisted phone interviews (CATI). Other previous polls were conducted through face-to-face interviews.

### In general, would you say that Moldova is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



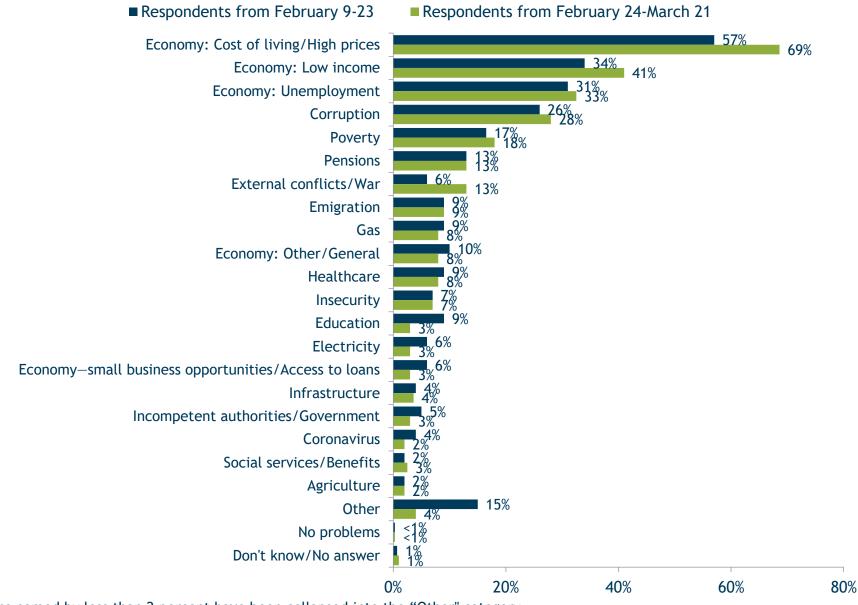
### What is the most important problem facing Moldova today?

(Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers; problems mentioned by at least 2 percent of respondents are displayed)



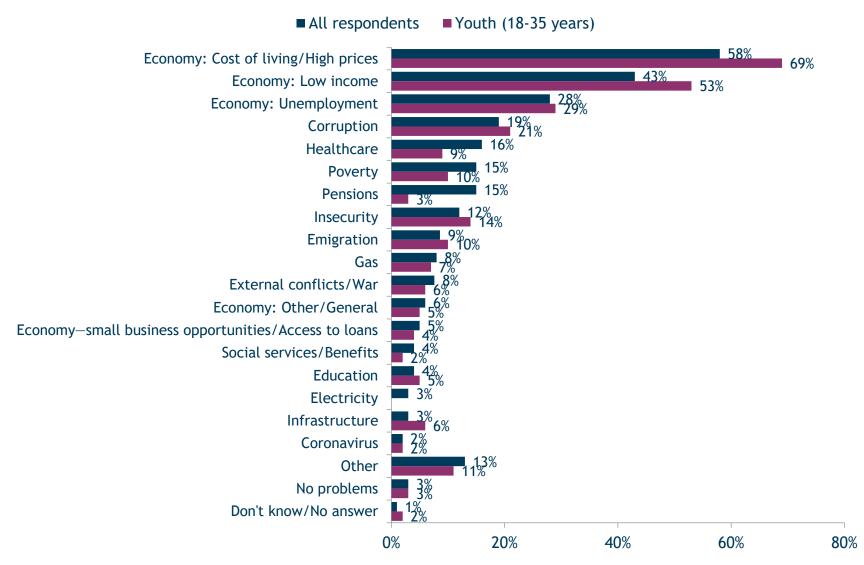
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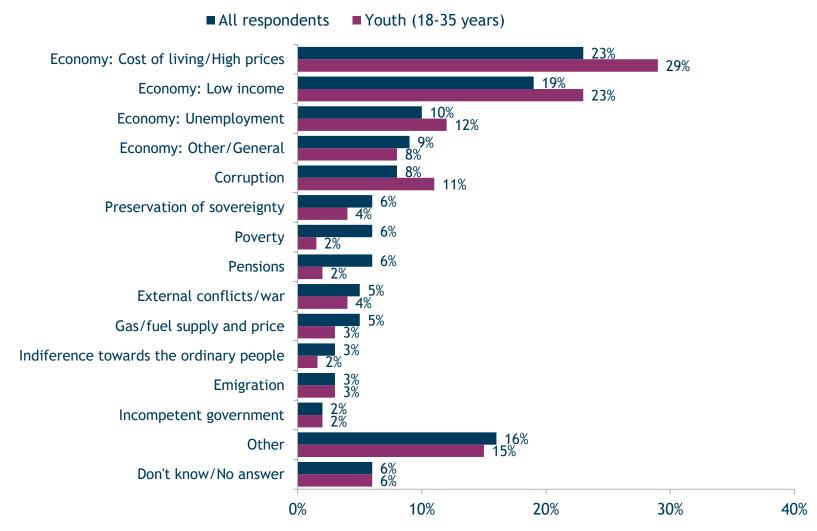
### What is the most important problem facing your household today?

(Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers; problems mentioned by at least 2 percent of respondents are displayed)

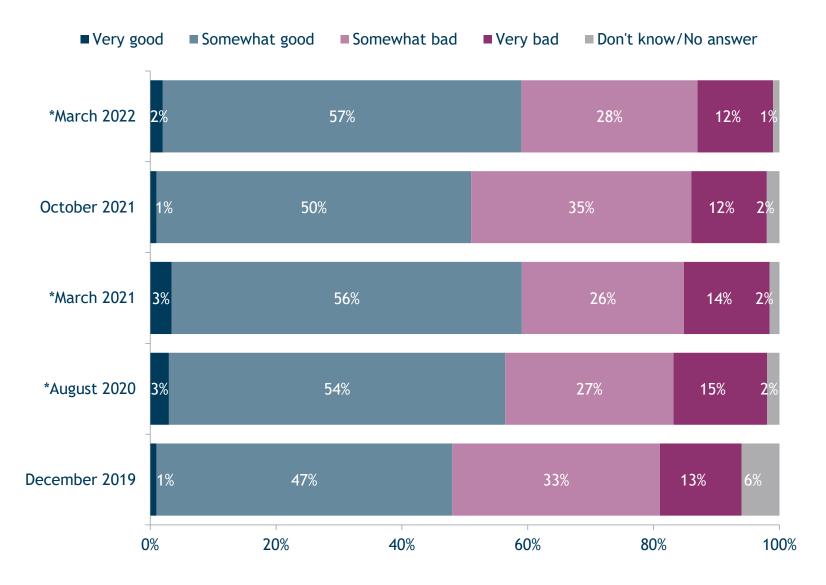


# What specific issues should be the top priority for the new government to address?

(Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers; issues mentioned by at least 2 percent of respondents are displayed)

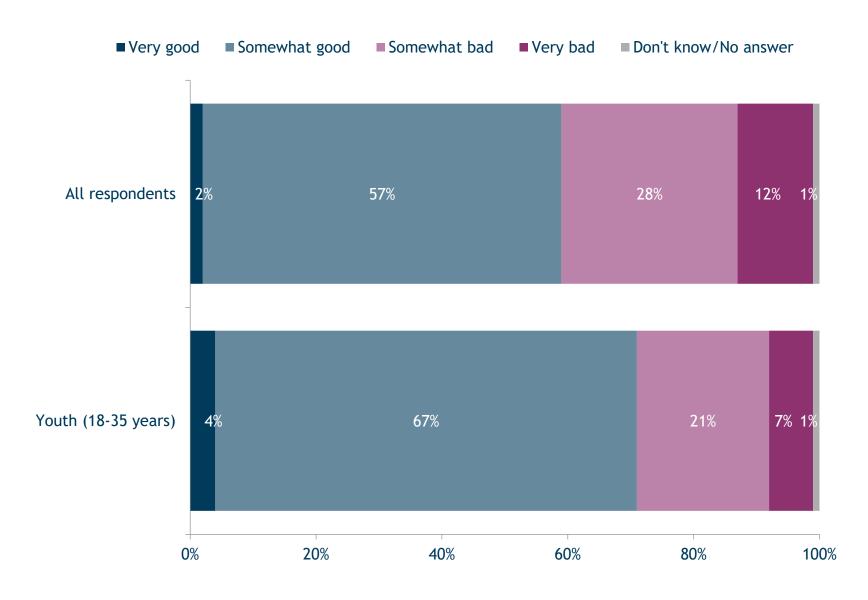


## How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

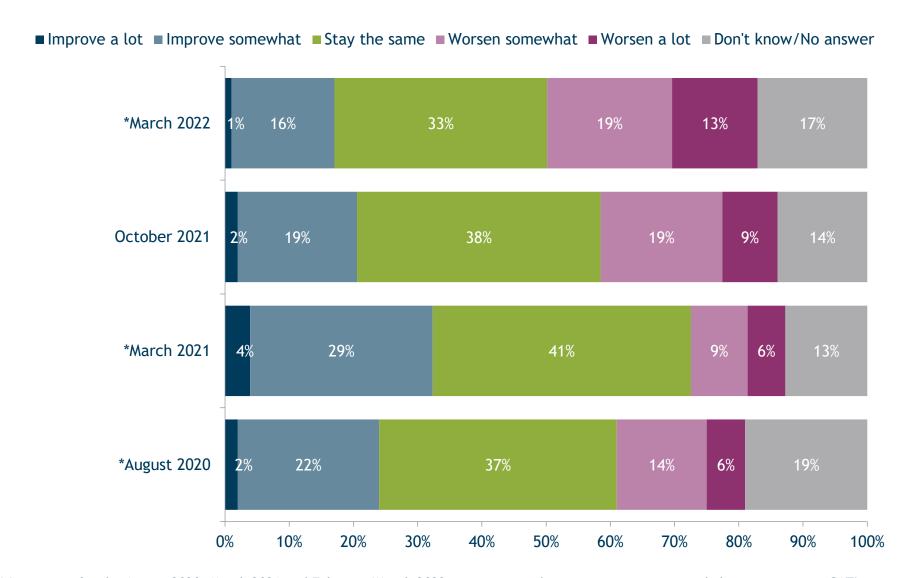


<sup>\*</sup> Interviews for the August 2020, March 2021 and March 2022 surveys were done via computer-assisted phone interviews (CATI). All other polls were conducted through face-to-face interviews.

# How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?



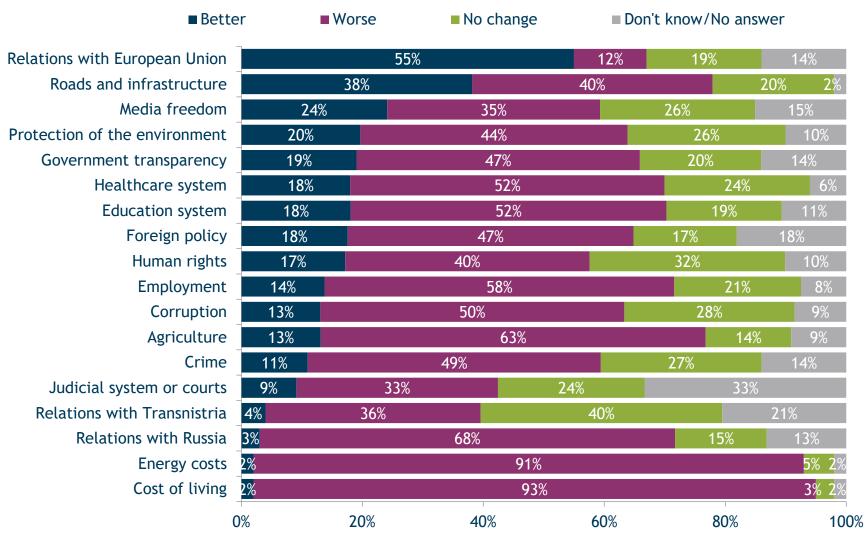
# In the coming 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation of your household to change?



<sup>\*</sup> Interviews for the August 2020, March 2021 and February/March 2022 surveys were done via computer-assisted phone interviews (CATI). October 2021 poll was conducted through face-to-face interviews.

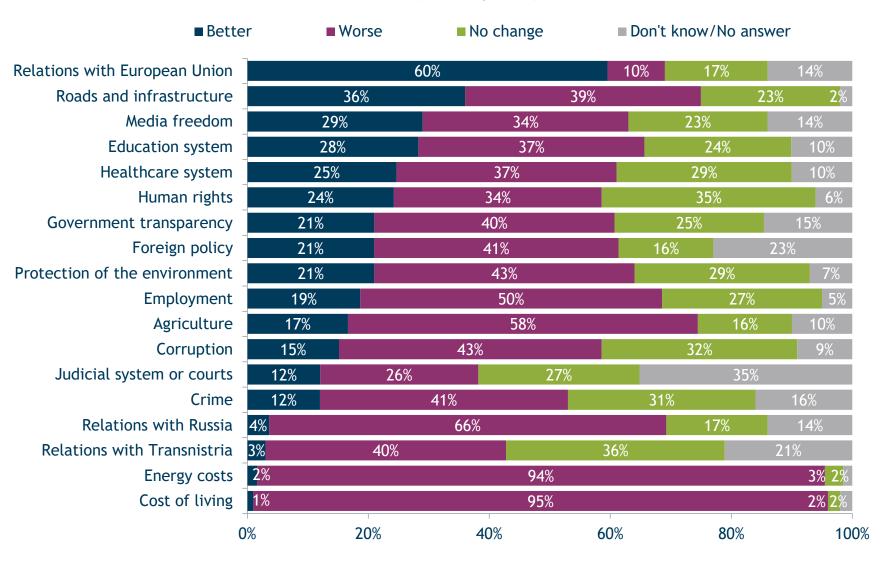
# In your opinion, is each of the following issue areas in Moldova getting better or worse?



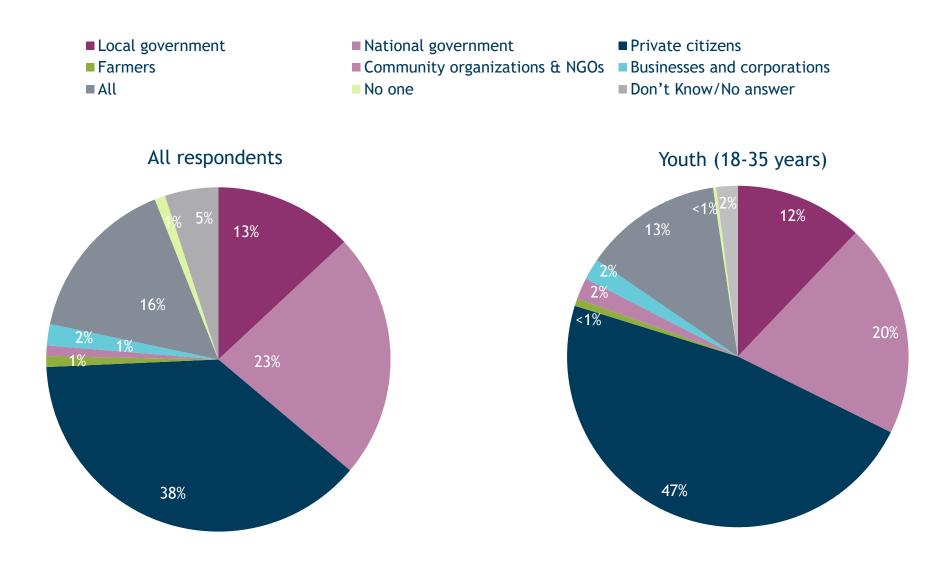


## In your opinion, is each of the following issue areas in Moldova getting better or worse?

Youth (18-35 years)



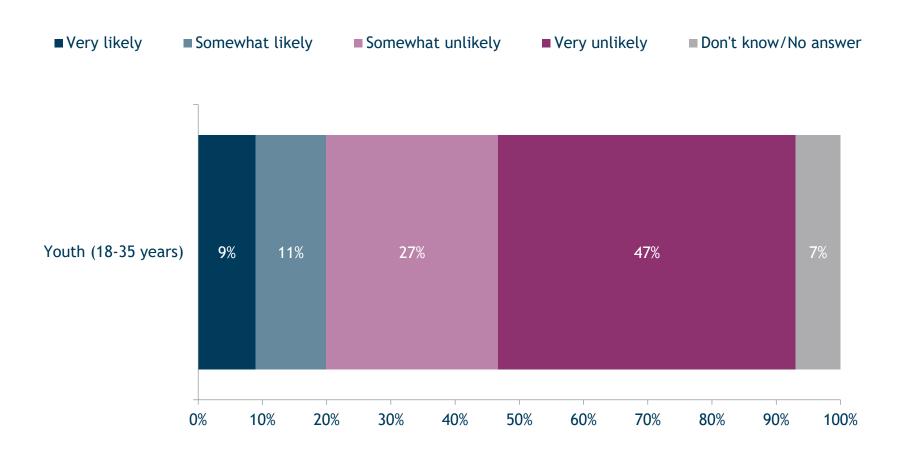
### Who do you believe has the main responsibility to protect Moldova's environment?



# Youth Political Engagement

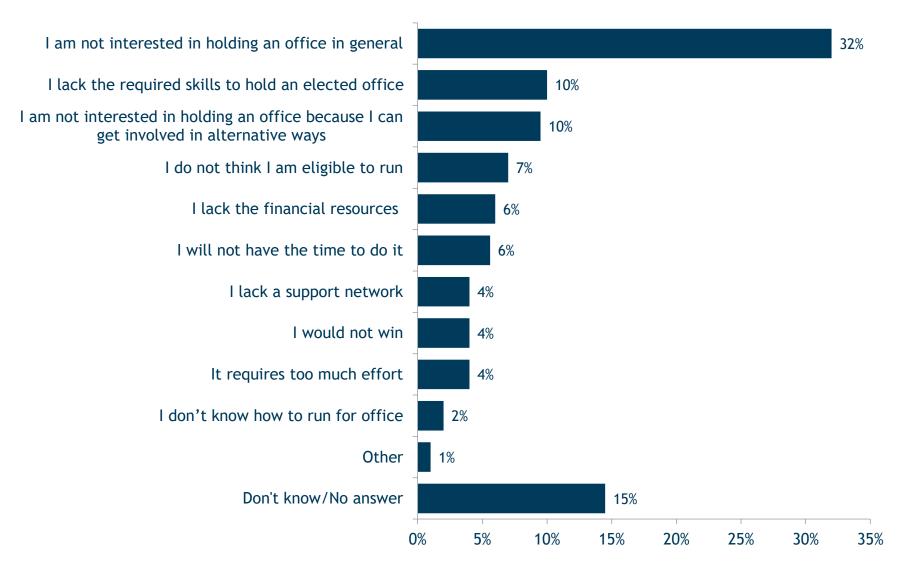


## How likely, if at all, are you to run for local or national office by the age of 35?

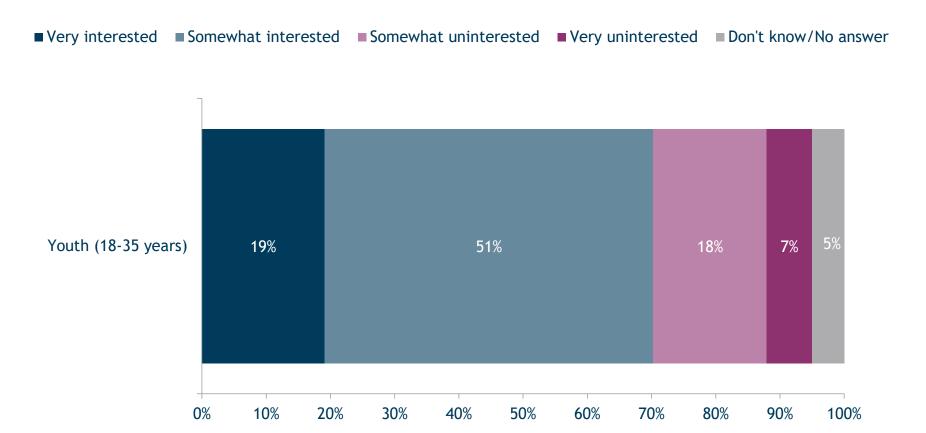


#### What is the primary reason you are unlikely run for office?

Youth (18-35 years)
Unlikely to run for local or national office by the age of 35, n=467

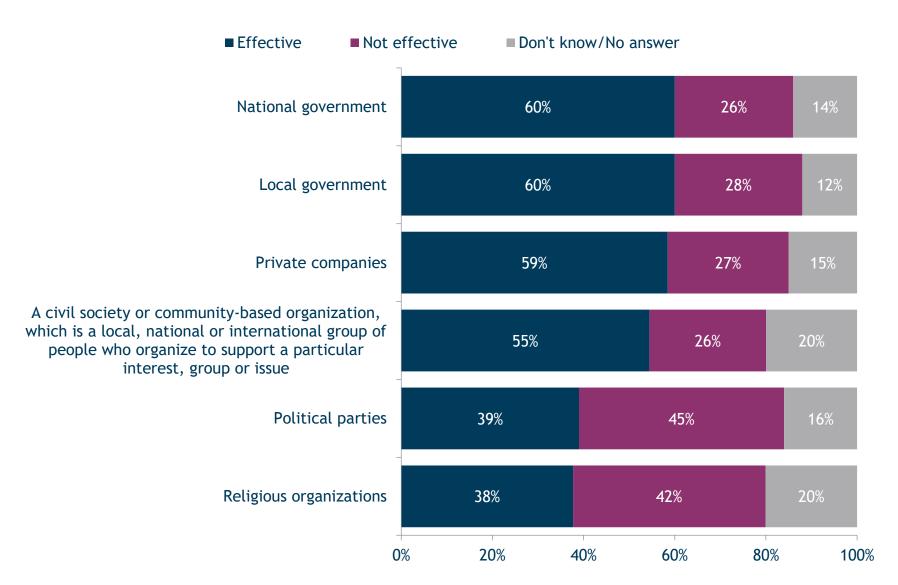


### How interested are you in actively participating in community service?



## Which organizations do you consider effective in addressing challenges your country and community may face?

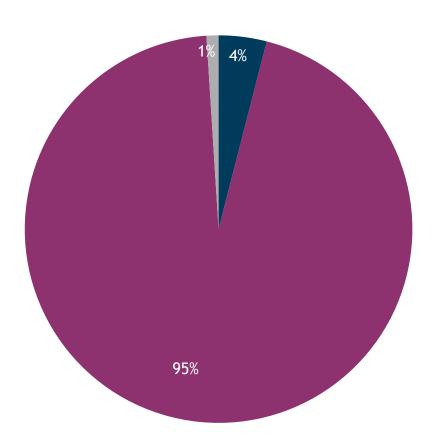
Youth (18-35 years)



### Are you a member of a political party?

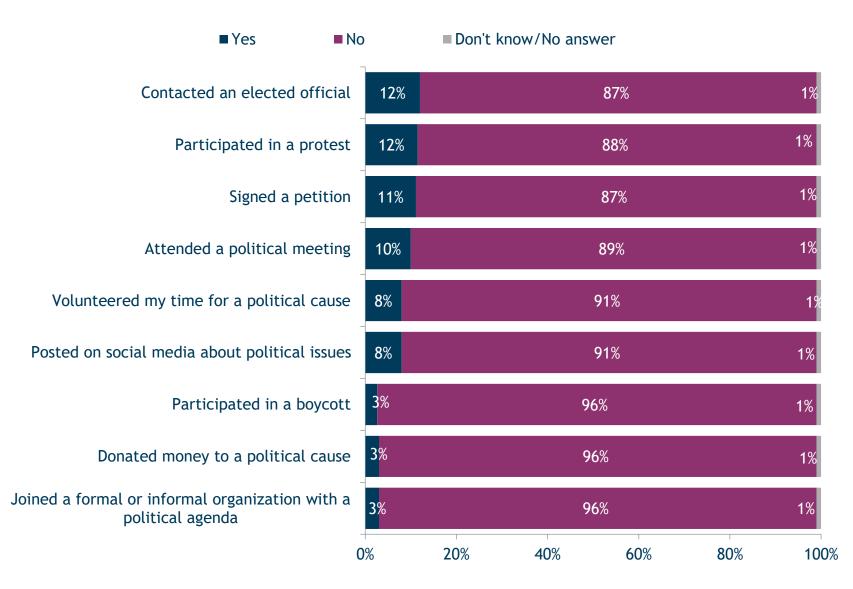
Youth (18-35 years)



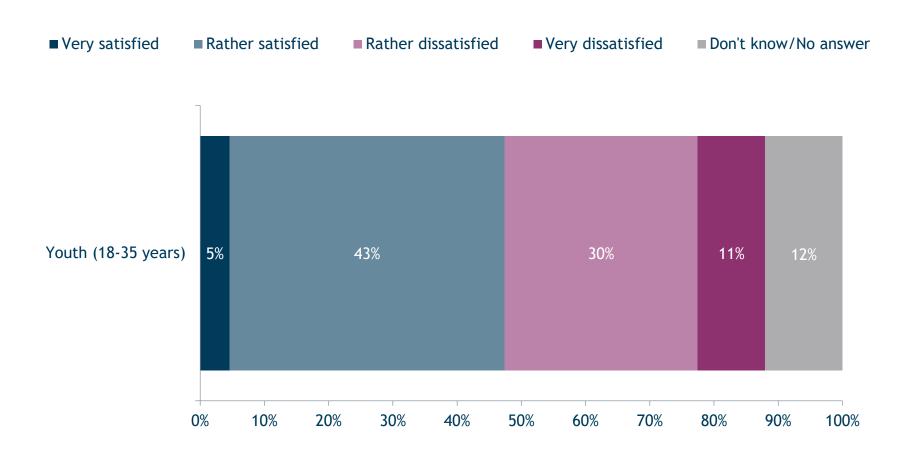


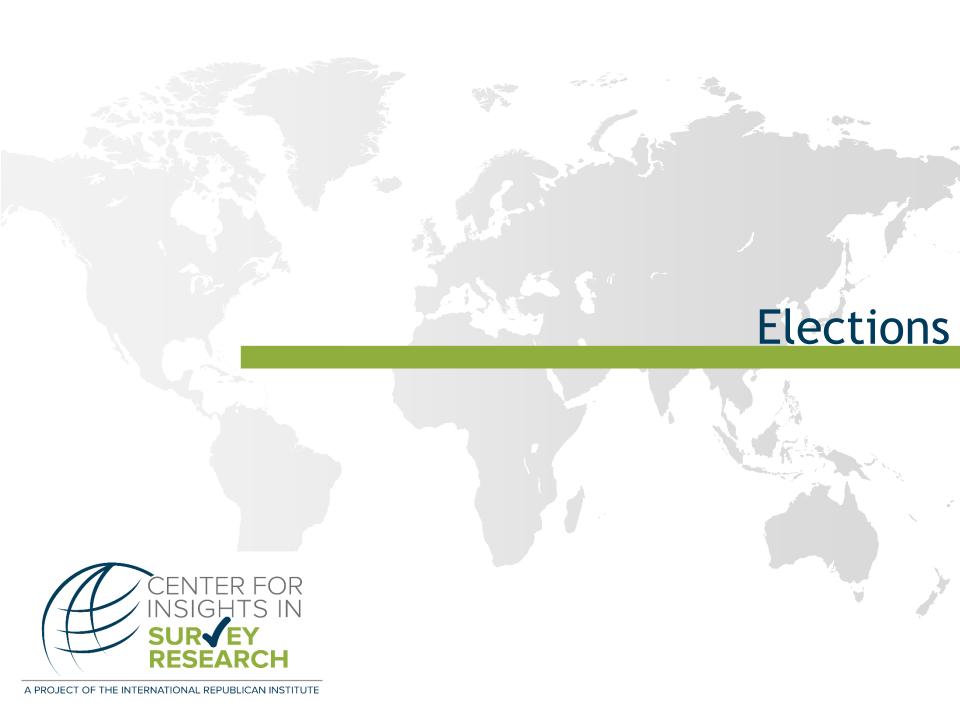
### Have you ever engaged in any of the following activities?





## How satisfied are you with the media's portrayal of young people?

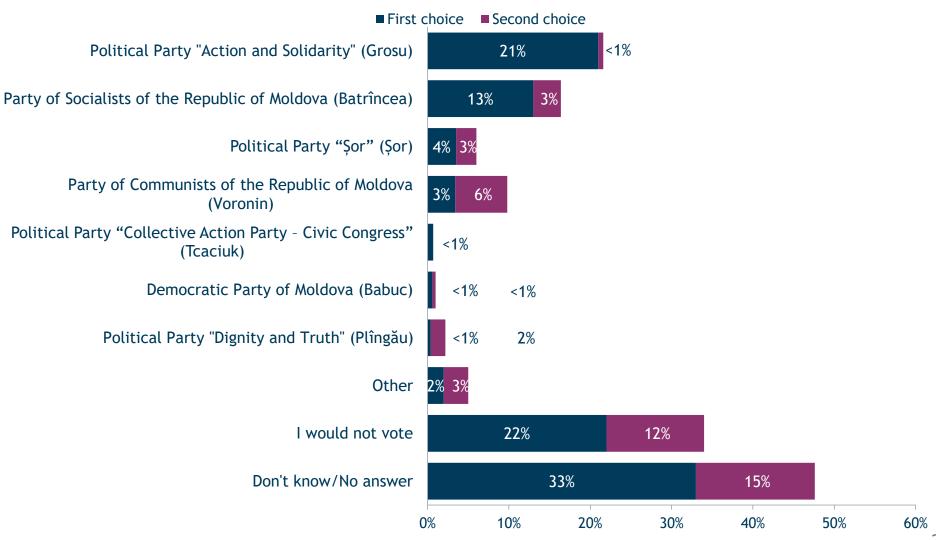




If parliamentary elections were held this coming Sunday, for which party, if any, would you vote?

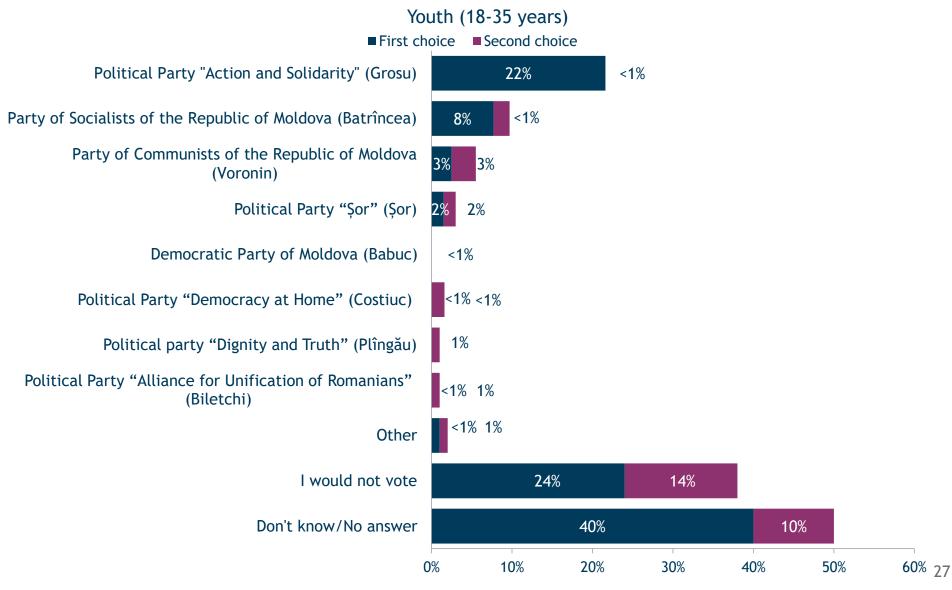
If parliamentary elections were held this coming Sunday, and the party you mentioned is not on the list, for which party, if any, would you vote?

All respondents (Respondents provided a spontaneous response)



If parliamentary elections were held this coming Sunday, for which party, if any, would you vote?

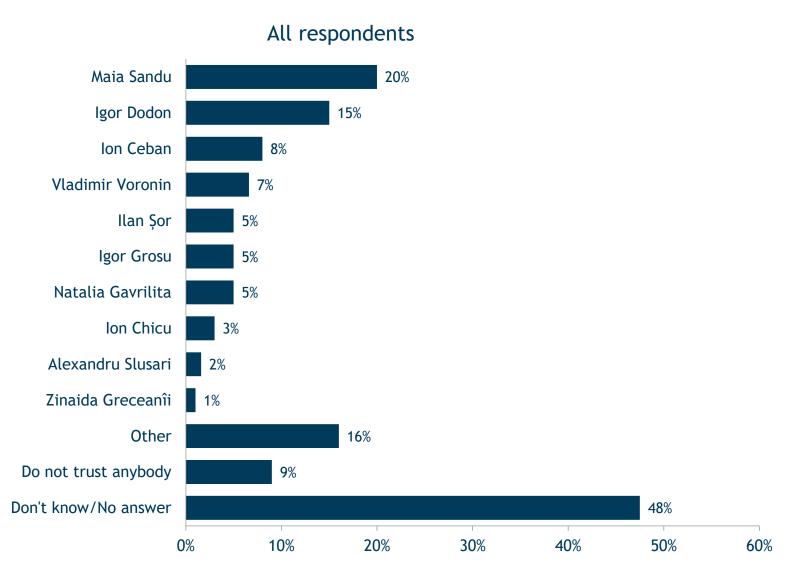
If parliamentary elections were held this coming Sunday, and the party you mentioned is not on the list, for which party, if any, would you vote?







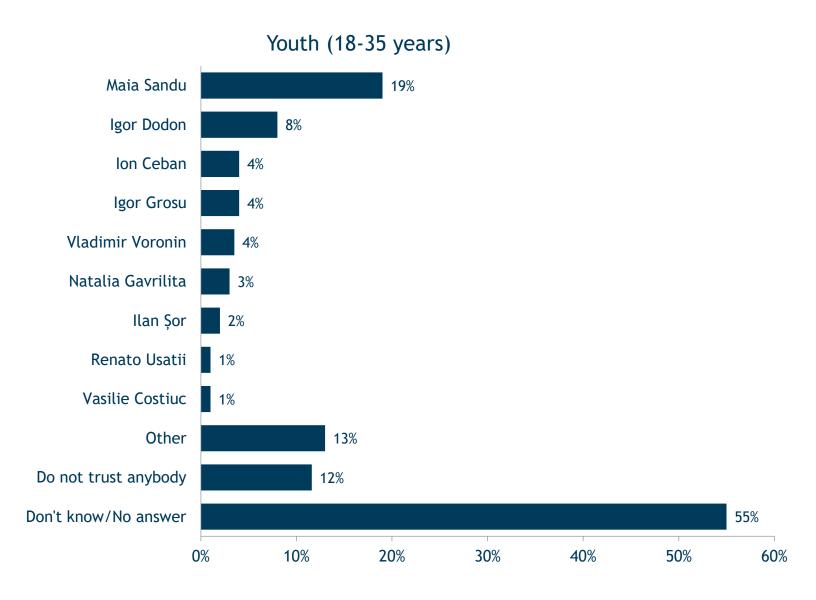
#### Which politician or public person do you trust the most?



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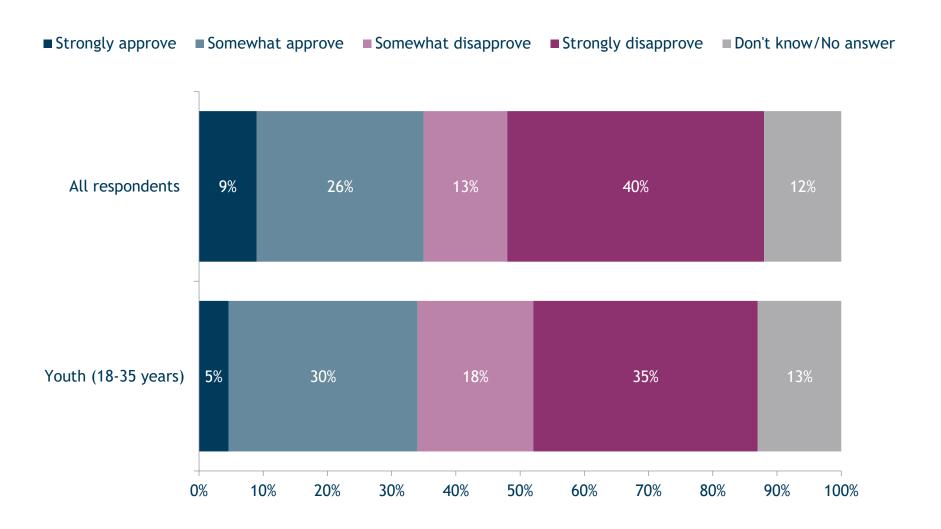
<sup>\*</sup>Persons named by less than 1 percent have been collapsed into the "Other" category. (Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers)

#### Which politician or public person do you trust the most?



<sup>\*</sup>Persons named by less than 1 percent have been collapsed into the "Other" category. (Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers)

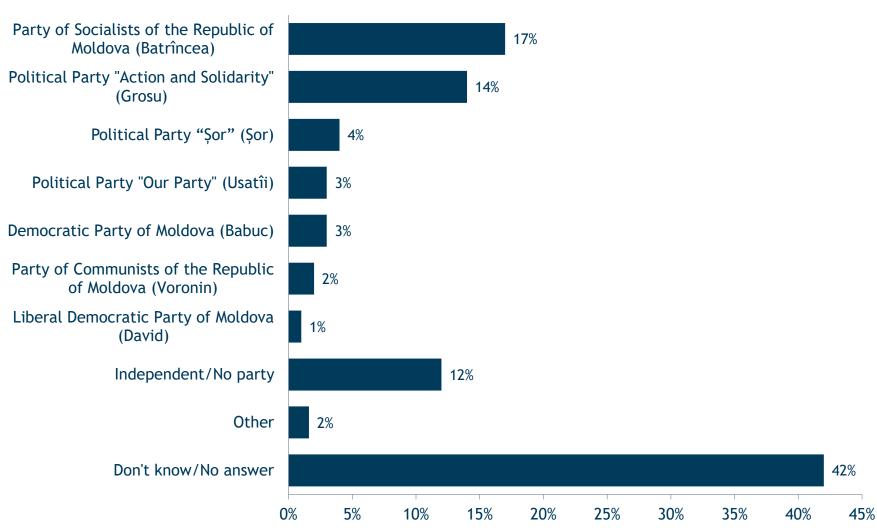
#### Do you approve or disapprove of the Gavrilita government?



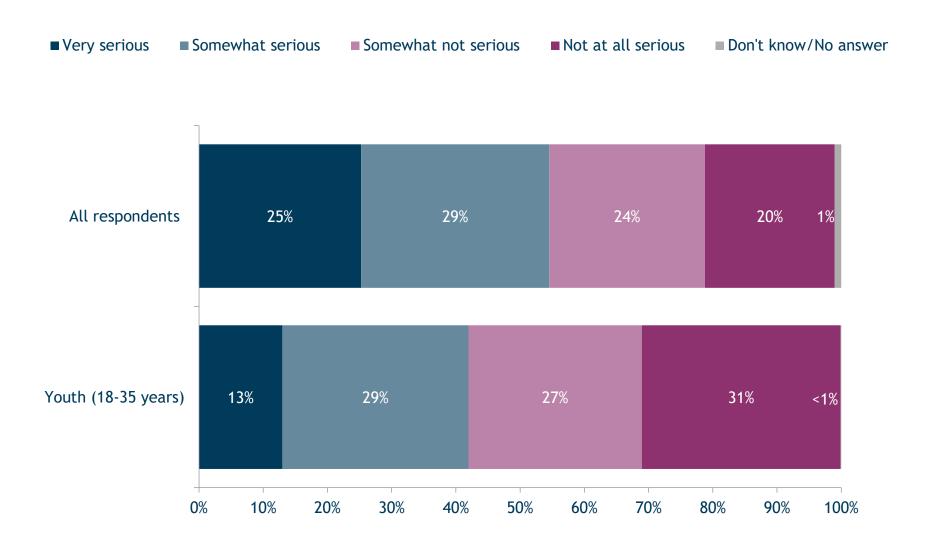
#### Which political party does your mayor belong to, if any?

(Respondents permitted to supply one spontaneous answer)

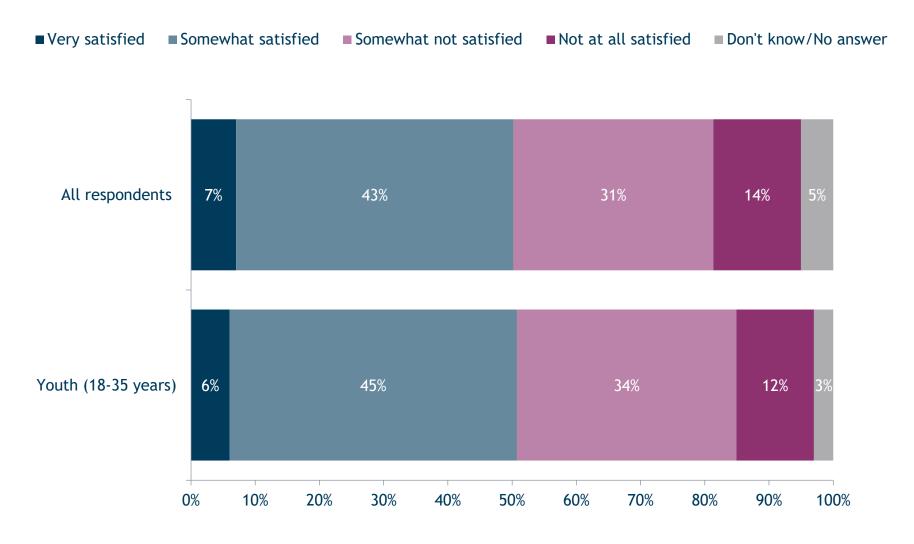




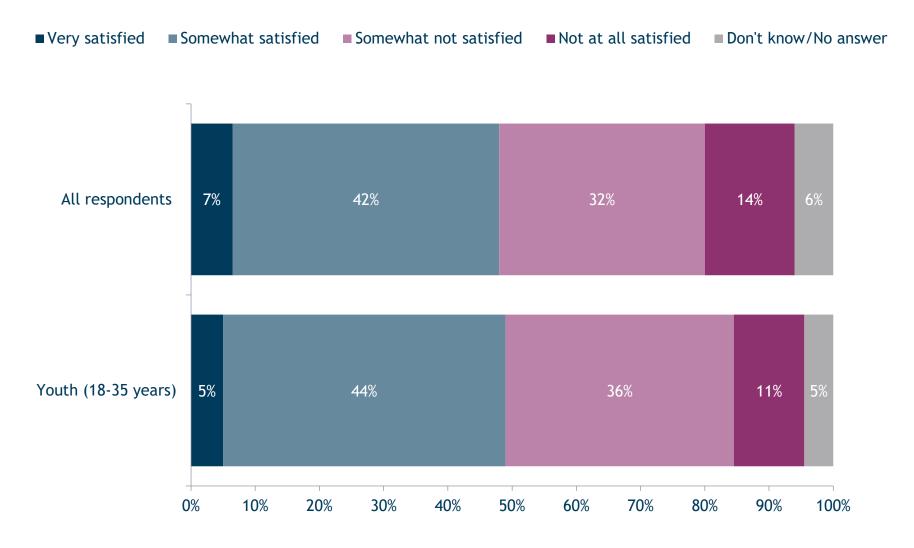
#### To what extent is the Coronavirus a concern for you?



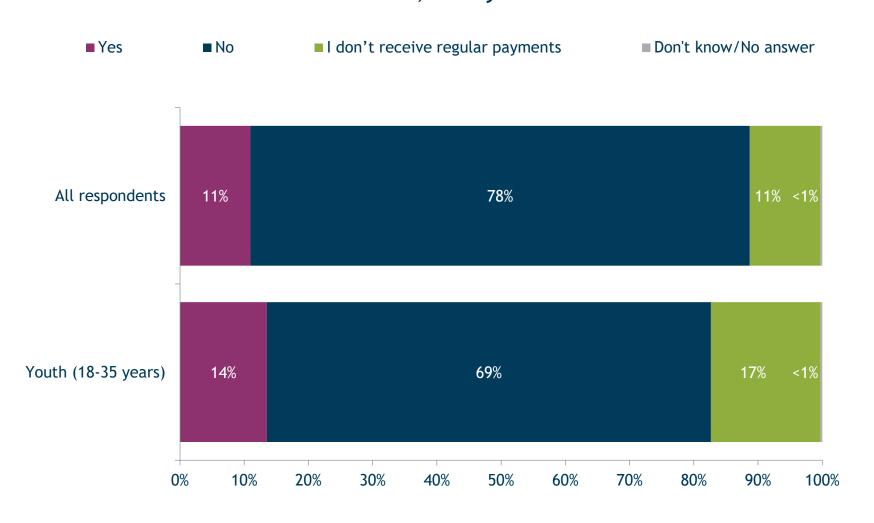
### To what extent are you satisfied with the local government's response to the Coronavirus?



### And to what extent are you satisfied with the national government's response to the Coronavirus?



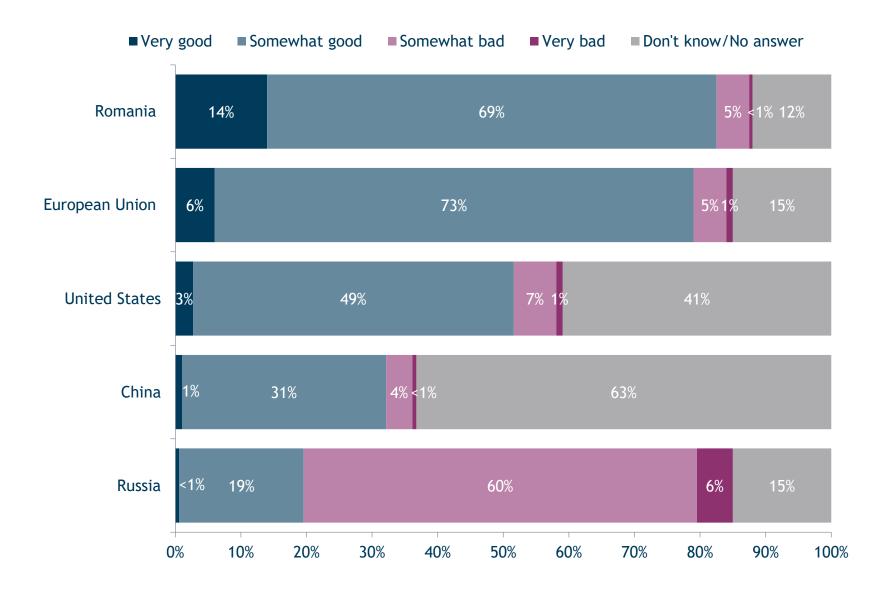
## Are your regular payments, such as salaries, pensions, benefits, etc., delayed now?



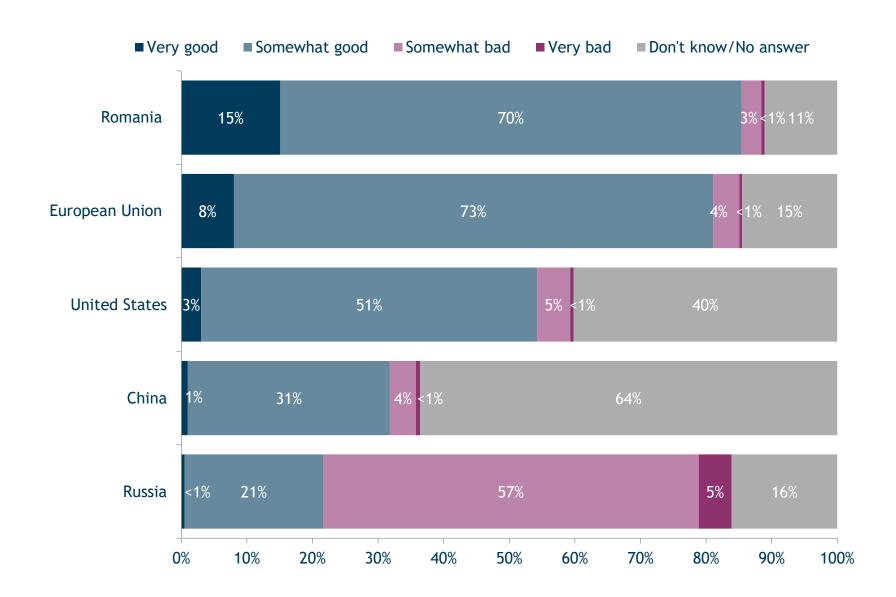




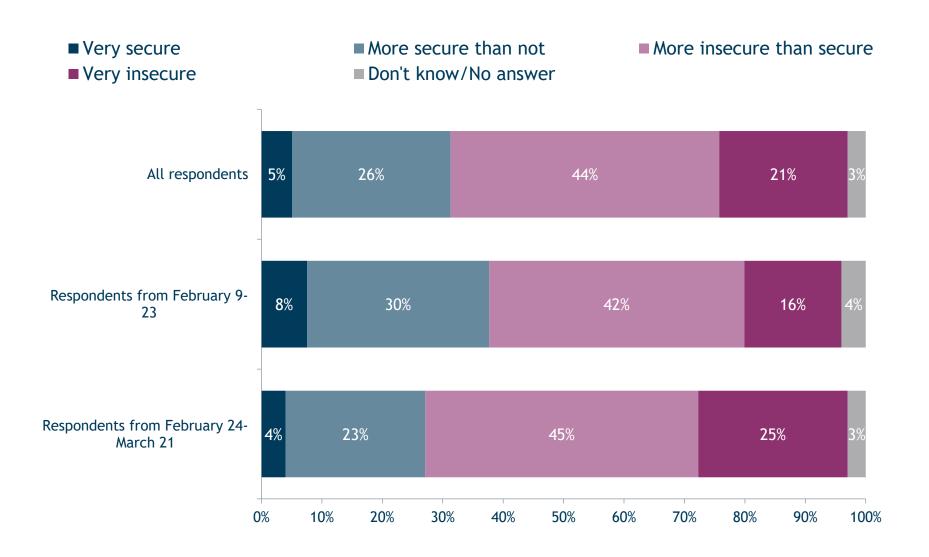
# How would you rate the current relations between Moldova and... All respondents



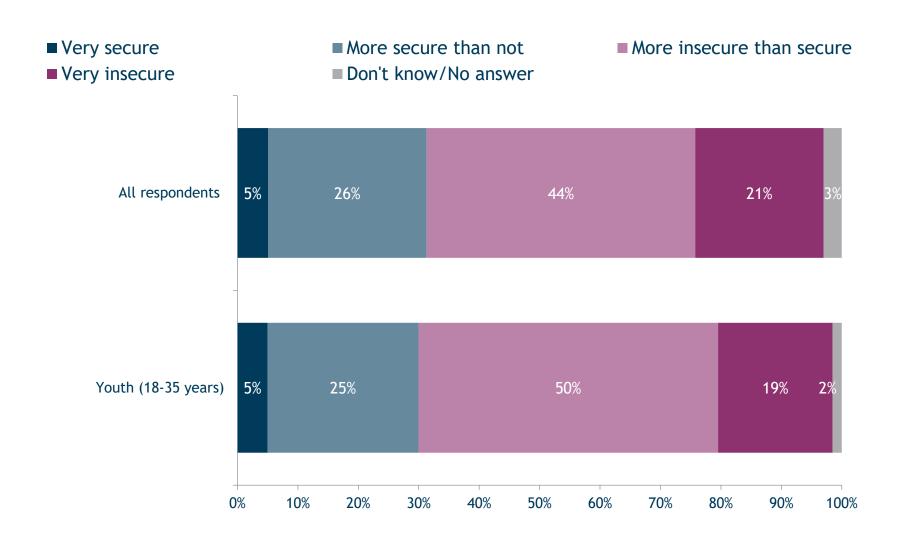
## How would you rate the current relations between Moldova and... Youth (18-35 years)



### How secure do you feel living in Moldova given the current international situation?

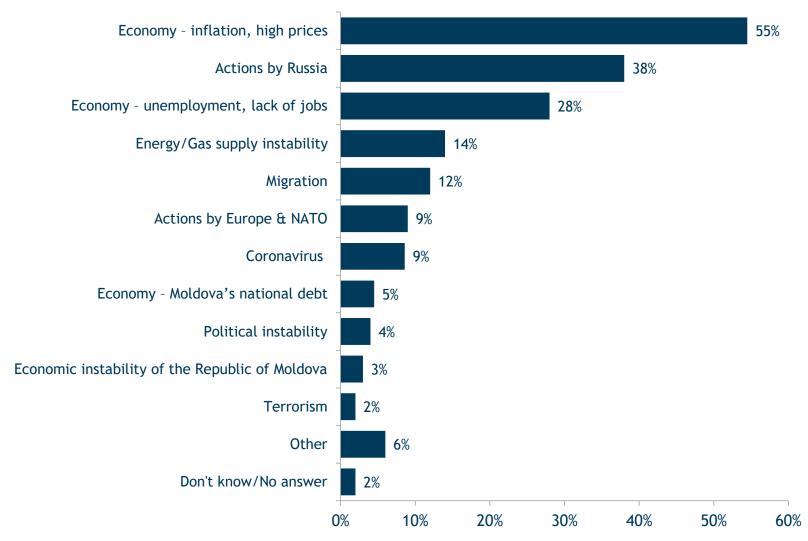


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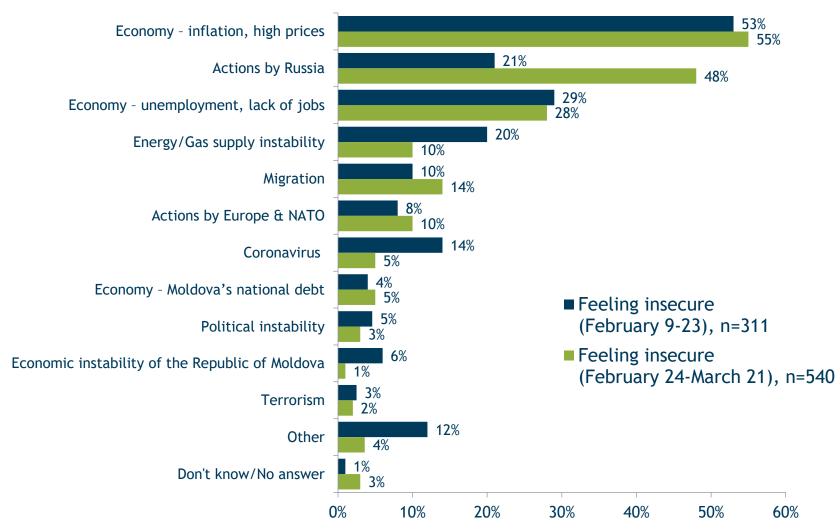
What is the most important reason you feel insecure living in Moldova? (Respondents permitted to supply two spontaneous answers; reasons mentioned by at least 2 percent of respondents are displayed)

All respondents feeling insecure, n=851



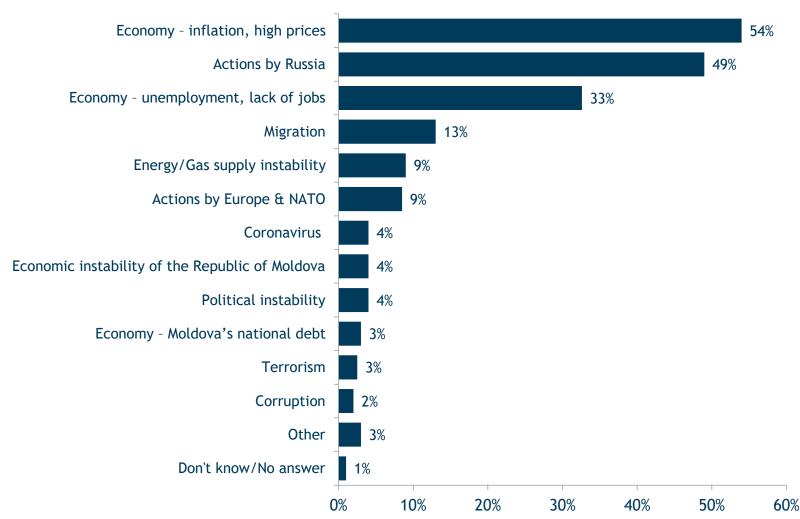
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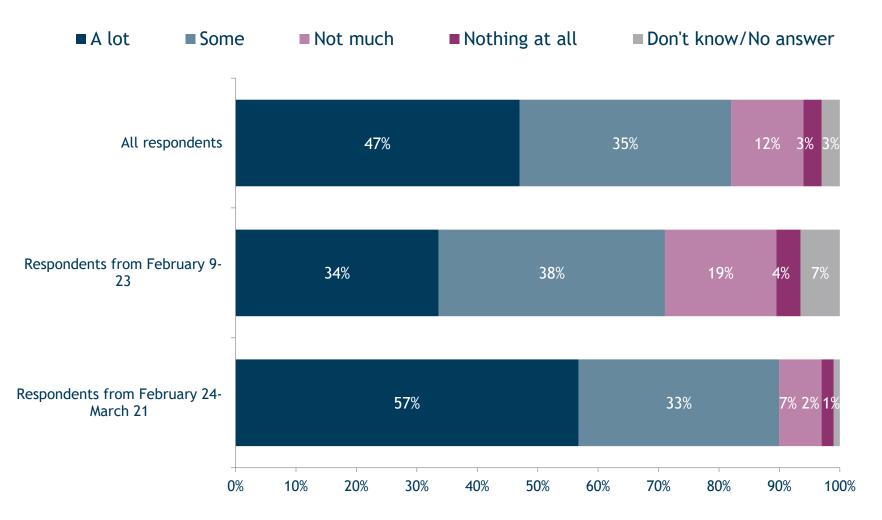


What is the most important reason you feel insecure living in Moldova? (Respondents permitted to supply two spontaneous answers; reasons mentioned by at least 2 percent of respondents are displayed)

Youth (18-35 years), Feeling insecure, n=438

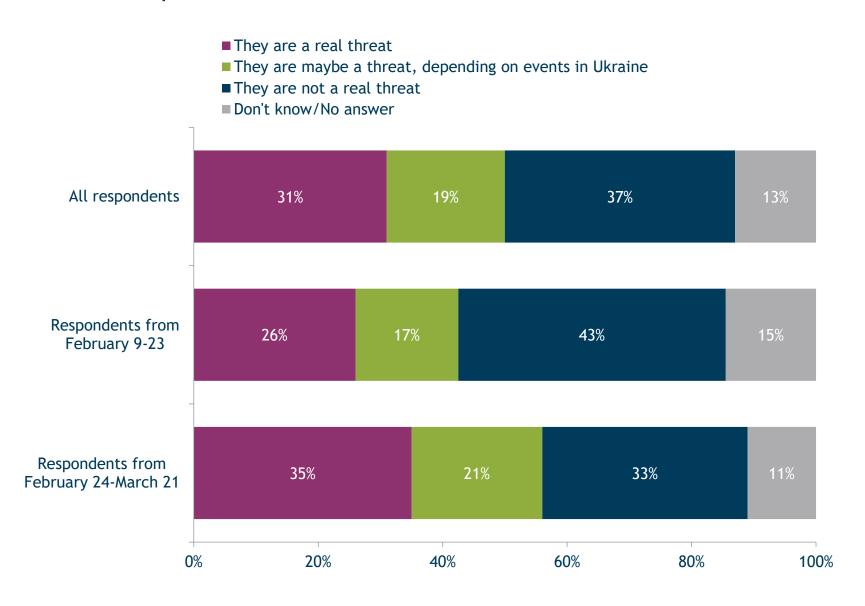


# As you may know, Russia has begun amassing military forces that could be used for a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine.\* How much have you seen, read, or heard about this?



<sup>\*</sup>Russia invaded Ukraine in the middle of fieldwork. IRI made an intentional decision not to adjust the question text and kept the "potential invasion" language.

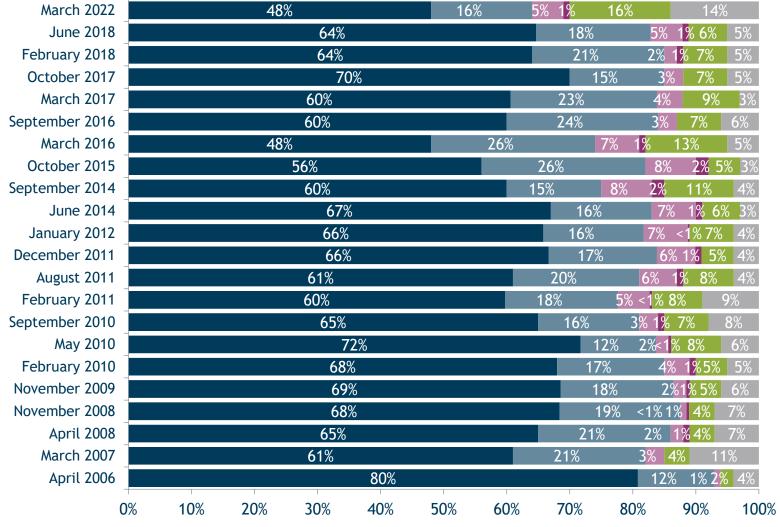
### Given the current Russian activities in Ukraine, do you consider Russian troops in Transnistria to be a real threat to Moldova?



### What do you think the future of Transnistria should be? All respondents

- An ordinary region of Moldova, without any autonomy
- A part of the Russian Federation
- Independent

- Autonomy within the Republic of Moldova
- A part of Ukraine
- Don't know/No answer



<sup>\*</sup> Interviews for the February/March 2022 survey were done via computer-assisted phone interviews (CATI). All other polls were conducted through face-to-face interviews.

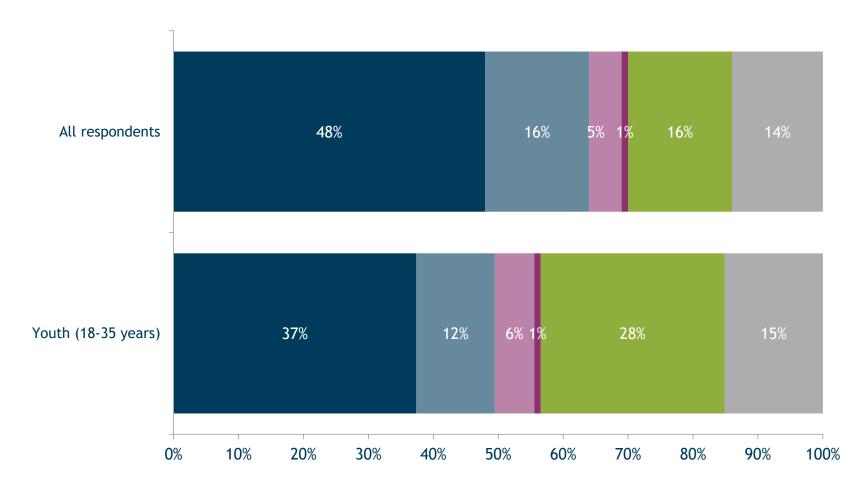
#### What do you think the future of Transnistria should be?





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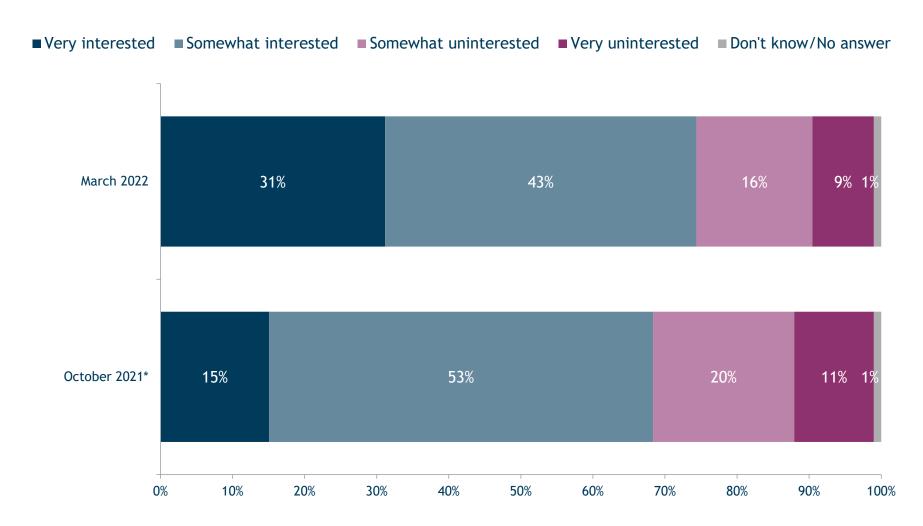






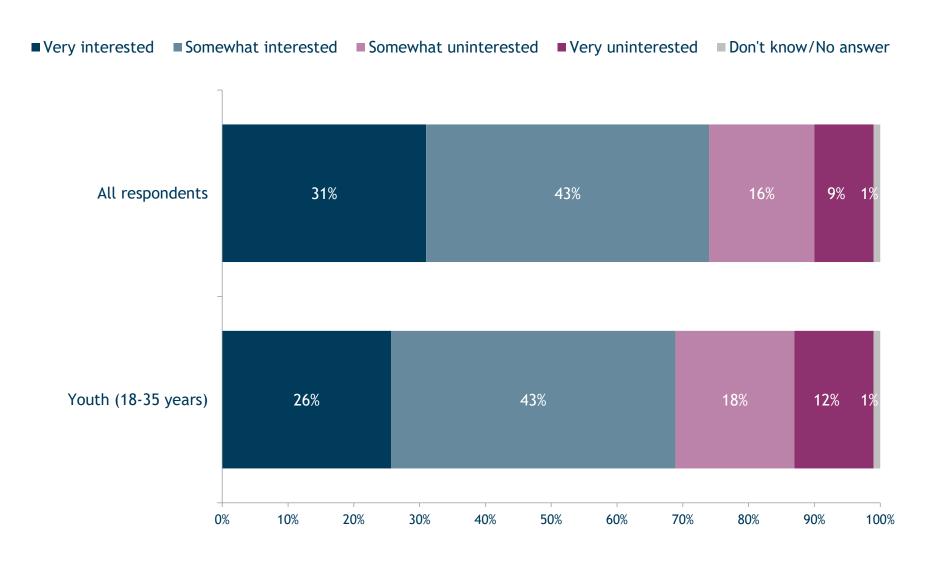
### How interested or uninterested are you in political news and information?

All population



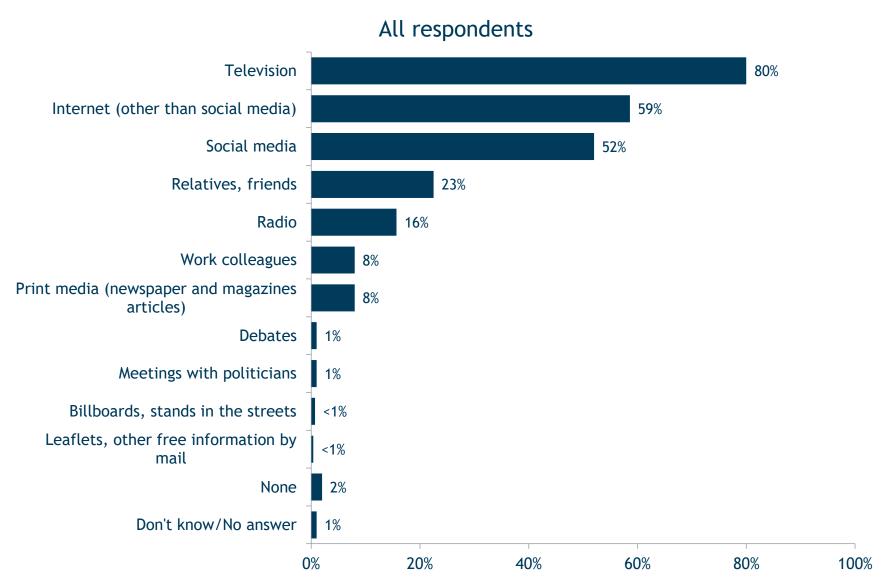
<sup>\*</sup> Interviews for October 2021 were conducted face-to-face.

### How interested or uninterested are you in political news and information?



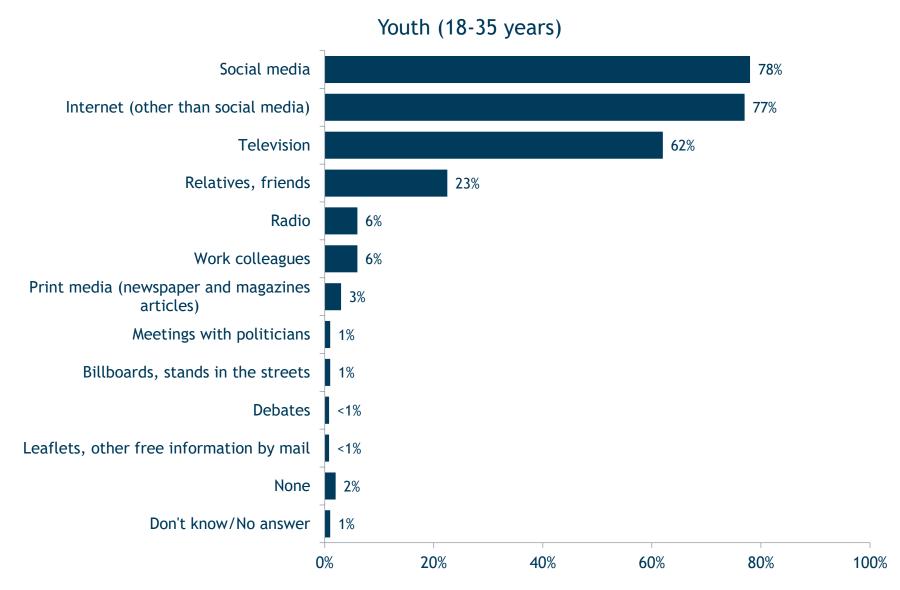
### Which sources of information do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?

(Respondents permitted to supply three spontaneous answers)



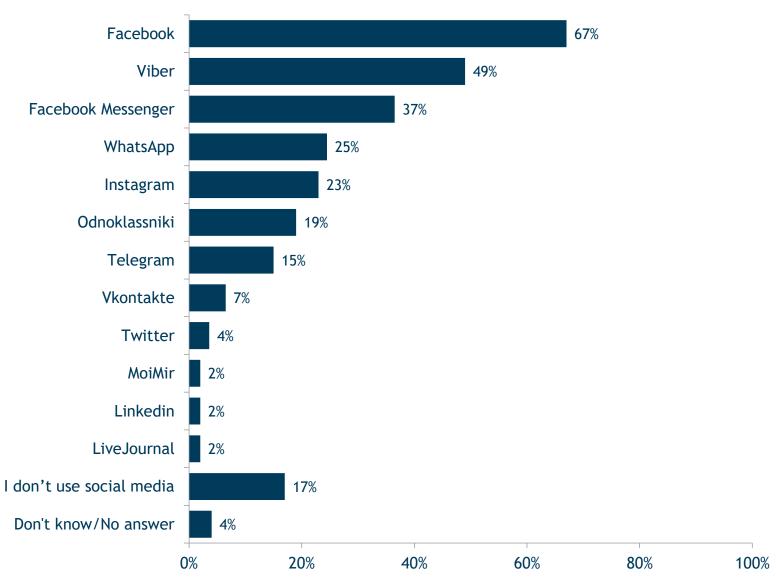
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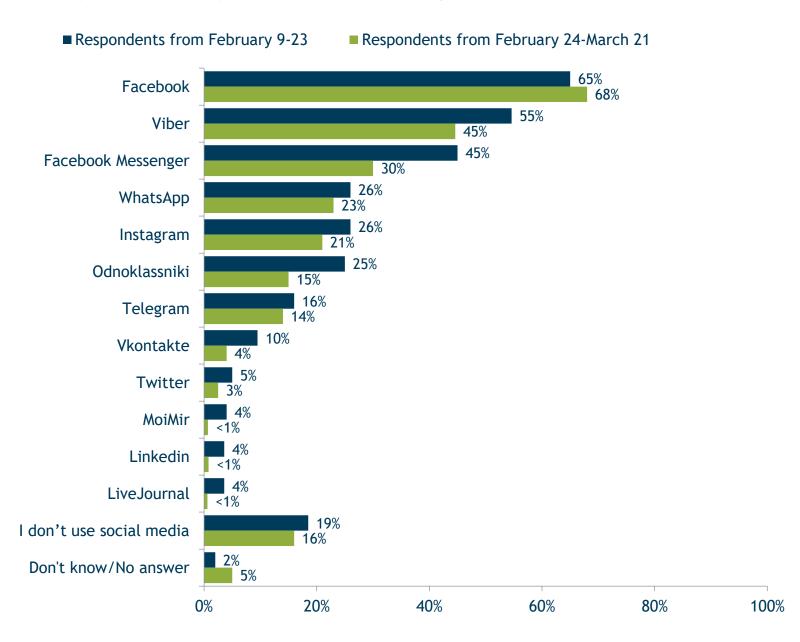


#### Do you use any of the following social media sites?

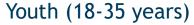


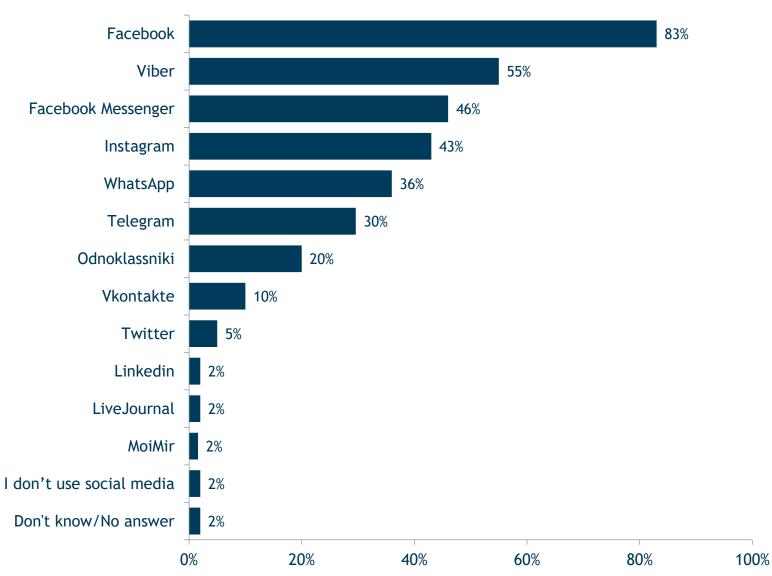


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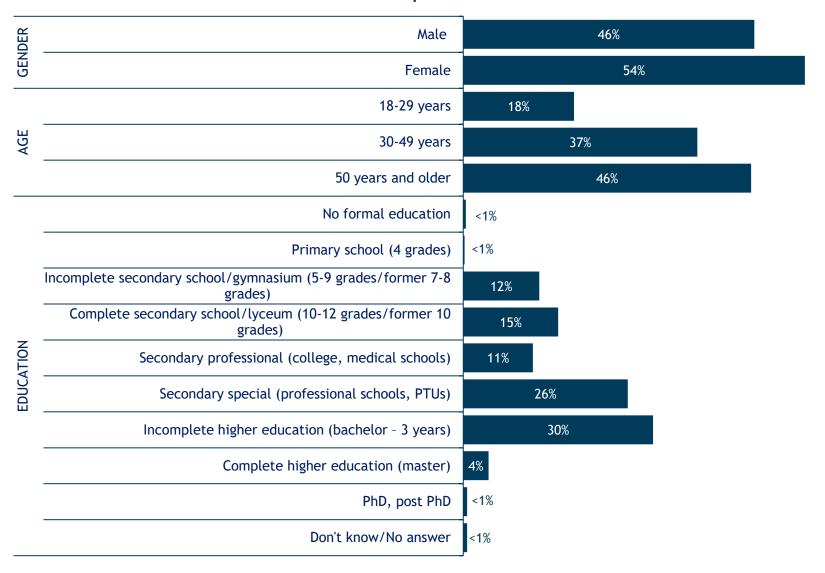




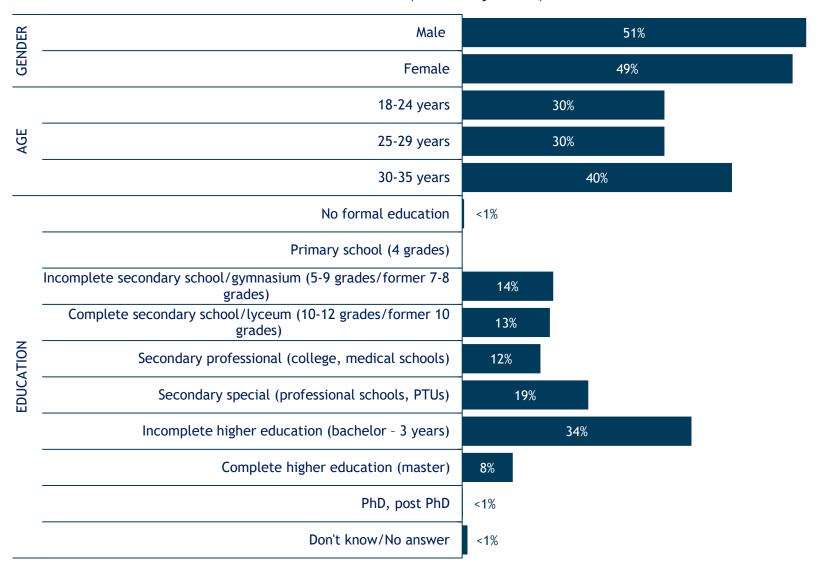




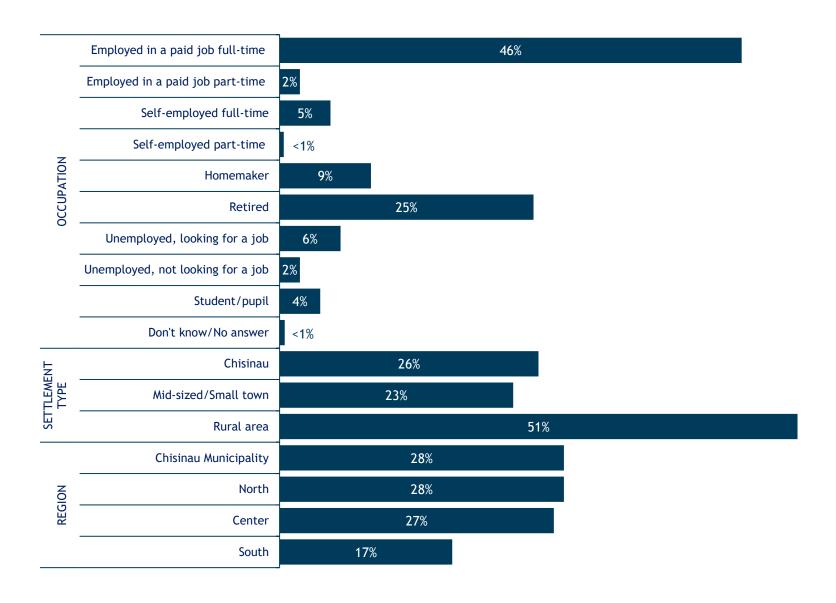
#### All respondents



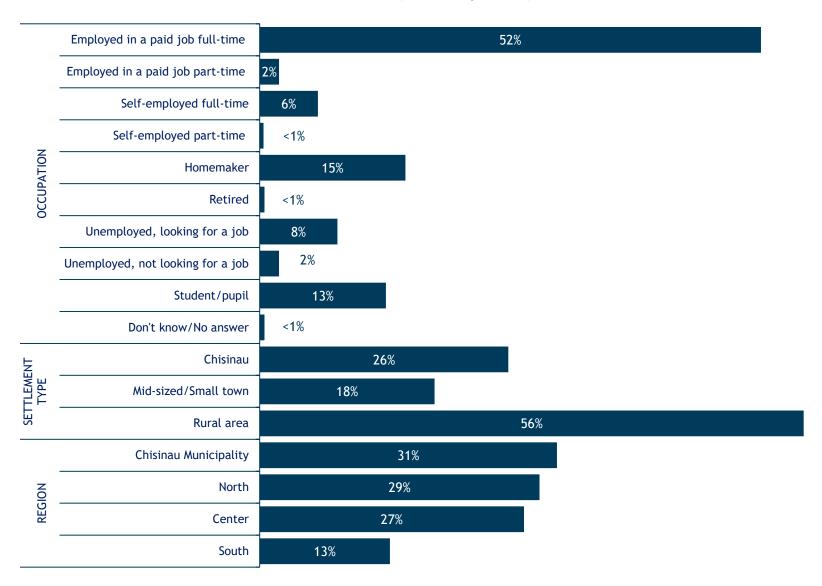
Youth (18-35 years)



#### All respondents



Youth (18-35 years)



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