The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by Ipsos Strategic Marketing.

Data was collected between December 30, 2021, and February 20, 2022, through CAPI administered face-to-face interviews in respondents’ homes. Further details on fieldwork period, margin of error, and response rate are listed on the following slide.

The sample consisted of n=1501 adults (Bosnia and Herzegovina), n=1520 adults (Kosovo), n=1479 adults (North Macedonia), n=1008 adults (Montenegro) and n=1504 adults (Serbia). Inhabitants of poorly accessible areas were excluded. The share of excluded inhabitants is as follows: 0.3% for Bosnia and Herzegovina, 0.2% for Kosovo, 0.8% for North Macedonia, 1.4% for Montenegro and 0.6% for Serbia.

Margins of error for each country are: ±2.9 points for Bosnia and Herzegovina, ±2.9 points for Kosovo, ±2.9 points for North Macedonia, ±3.5 points for Montenegro and ±2.9 points for Serbia.

A multi-stage probability sampling method was used to design a nationally representative sample. The sample was stratified by region and by urban/rural residency, followed by random selection of primary sampling units (PSUs) within each stratum. Households were selected by random walk in each of the PSU, and respondents were selected randomly from the list of all adults in the household. The sampling frame was based on population and housing census data and population estimates.

The samples were weighted by age, gender, and educational attainment based on figures from the latest census data for each country.

Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Fieldwork Dates</th>
<th>Response Rate</th>
<th>Margin of Error</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>December 30\textsuperscript{th}, 2021 - February 16\textsuperscript{th}, 2022</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>±2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>January 17\textsuperscript{th} - February 20\textsuperscript{th}, 2022</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>±2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>January 3\textsuperscript{rd} - February 10\textsuperscript{th}, 2022</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>±3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>January 17\textsuperscript{th} - February 18\textsuperscript{th}, 2022</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>±2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>January 4\textsuperscript{th} - February 15\textsuperscript{th}, 2022</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>±2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Frequently Cited Disaggregate Bases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poll 2022 - Country</td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>n = 1,501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>n = 1,520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>n = 1,008</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>n = 1,479</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>n = 1,504</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poll 2020 - Country</td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>n = 1,486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>n = 1,517</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>n = 966</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>n = 1,472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>n = 1,481</td>
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</table>
### Frequently Cited Disaggregate Bases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bosnia and Herzegovina - Entity</strong></td>
<td>Federation of BIH</td>
<td>n = 952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Republika Srpska</td>
<td>n = 549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bosnia and Herzegovina - Ethnic Groups</strong></td>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>n = 752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>n = 463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Croat</td>
<td>n = 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>n = 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kosovo - Ethnic Groups</strong></td>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>n = 1,350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>n = 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disaggregate</td>
<td>Category</td>
<td>Base</td>
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<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro - Gender</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>n = 496</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>n = 512</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro - Age</td>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>n = 341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>n = 381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56+</td>
<td>n = 286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro - Education</td>
<td>Primary or less</td>
<td>n = 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>n = 641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University or higher</td>
<td>n = 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro - Ethnic Groups</td>
<td>Montenegrin</td>
<td>n = 481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>n = 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Albanian*</td>
<td>n = 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>n = 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>n = 59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Due to small n, analysis should be interpreted with caution.*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro - Region</td>
<td>North</td>
<td>n = 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Center</td>
<td>n = 478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>South</td>
<td>n = 244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia - Ethnic Groups</td>
<td>Macedonian</td>
<td>n = 932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>n = 385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other*</td>
<td>n = 163</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Muslim, Serbian and Bosniak ethnic groups are collapsed into one category.*
## Frequently Cited Disaggregate Bases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia - Gender</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>n = 718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>n = 786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia - Age</td>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>n = 416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>n = 523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56+</td>
<td>n = 565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia - Education</td>
<td>Primary or less</td>
<td>n = 374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>n = 869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University or higher</td>
<td>n = 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia - Working Status</td>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>n = 826</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>n = 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia - Region</td>
<td>Belgrade</td>
<td>n = 356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vojvodina</td>
<td>n = 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sumadija /West</td>
<td>n = 431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>South / East</td>
<td>n = 325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poll</td>
<td>Country</td>
<td>Fieldwork dates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Balkans Regional Poll</td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>February 7 – February 29, 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>February 11 – March 4, 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>February 2 – February 28, 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>February 15 – March 4, 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>February 10 - March 6, 2020</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**About the Center for Insights In Survey Research (CISR)**

Research and qualitative and quantitative public opinion data is a cornerstone of IRI’s approach to programming. Our data ensures citizens’ needs are at the center of the political debate and guide our projects’ goals. To date, IRI has conducted more than 1,000 polls in over 100 countries, surveying more than 1.5 million people and measuring community attitudes on a wide range of issues.

IRI’s research approach integrates CISR’s methodological polling best practices protocol and field partner in-depth knowledge of the local research environment. This close collaboration begins at project design, with carefully calibrated sampling and instrument development, and continues throughout the entire fieldwork cycle to ensure the collection of reliable qualitative and quantitative data.

← For more of IRI’s public opinion research, see [CISR’s content](https://cISR.org).
General Outlook
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

(2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bosnia and Herzegovina</strong></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kosovo</strong></td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Montenegro</strong></td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Macedonia</strong></td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Serbia</strong></td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, by entity and ethnic background)
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

(Montenegro, by education and ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>In the right direction</th>
<th>In the wrong direction</th>
<th>Don’t know/ Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All respondents</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary or less</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ethnic background</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegrin</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In the right direction | In the wrong direction | Don’t know/ Refused to answer
Do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in our country or not?

(2022 vs 2020)

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
  - 2022: 13% Good future, 84% Not a good future, 3% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 11% Good future, 84% Not a good future, 6% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Kosovo**
  - 2022: 57% Good future, 40% Not a good future, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 57% Good future, 42% Not a good future, 6% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Montenegro**
  - 2022: 31% Good future, 64% Not a good future, 5% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 33% Good future, 58% Not a good future, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **North Macedonia**
  - 2022: 18% Good future, 80% Not a good future, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 17% Good future, 81% Not a good future, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Serbia**
  - 2022: 45% Good future, 47% Not a good future, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 34% Good future, 54% Not a good future, 12% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
  - 2022: 13% Good future, 84% Not a good future, 3% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 11% Good future, 84% Not a good future, 6% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Kosovo**
  - 2022: 57% Good future, 40% Not a good future, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 57% Good future, 42% Not a good future, 6% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Montenegro**
  - 2022: 31% Good future, 64% Not a good future, 5% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 33% Good future, 58% Not a good future, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **North Macedonia**
  - 2022: 18% Good future, 80% Not a good future, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 17% Good future, 81% Not a good future, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Serbia**
  - 2022: 45% Good future, 47% Not a good future, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 34% Good future, 54% Not a good future, 12% Don’t know/Refused to answer

**Legend:**
- Green: Good future
- Purple: Not a good future
- Gray: Don’t know/Refused to answer
Do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in our country or not?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(All countries, spontaneous response, top 3 problems)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>First most mentioned problem</th>
<th>Second most mentioned problem</th>
<th>Third most mentioned problem</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (24%)</td>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices (22%)</td>
<td>Corruption (17%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (46%)</td>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices (24%)</td>
<td>Corruption (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (37%)</td>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices (18%)</td>
<td>Corruption (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices (38%)</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (23%)</td>
<td>Corruption (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices (30%)</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (11%)</td>
<td>Corruption (10%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 24%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 22%
- Corruption: 17%
- General political situation: 9%
- Economy - other/General: 4%
- Crime/Public safety: 4%
- Insecurity: 3%
- Poverty: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/Access to loans: 2%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Emigration: 1%
- Covid-19: 1%
- *Other: 8%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into *Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, spontaneous response, top 3 problems, 2022 vs 2020)

- Economy - unemployment: 24% (2022), 39% (2020)
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 22% (2022), 14% (2020)
- Corruption: 17% (2022), 12% (2020)
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, spontaneous response, top 3 problems, by ethnic background)
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Kosovo, spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 46%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 24%
- Corruption: 8%
- Economy - other/General: 3%
- COVID-19: 2%
- Electricity: 2%
- Poverty: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/Access to loans: 2%
- Crime/Public safety: 1%
- Healthcare: 1%
- Insecurity: 1%
- *Other: 7%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 2%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Kosovo, spontaneous response, top 3 problems, 2022 vs 2020)
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Montenegro, spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 37%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 18%
- Corruption: 11%
- Crime/public safety: 5%
- General political situation: 5%
- Internal conflicts: 4%
- Poverty: 4%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- Insecurity: 3%
- COVID-19: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 2%
- Illicit drugs: 1%
- *Other: 5%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Montenegro, spontaneous response, top 3 problems, 2022 vs 2020)
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(North Macedonia, spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 38%
- Economy - unemployment: 23%
- Corruption: 7%
- Poverty: 5%
- Economy - other/General: 4%
- COVID-19: 3%
- Electricity: 2%
- Emigration: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/Access to loans: 2%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Healthcare: 1%
- General political situation: 1%
- Crime/Public safety: 1%
- Pensions: 1%
- *Other: 6%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(North Macedonia, spontaneous response, top 3 problems, 2022 vs 2020)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 2022 - 38%, 2020 - 24%
- Economy - unemployment: 2022 - 23%, 2020 - 33%
- Corruption: 2022 - 7%, 2020 - 13%
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Serbia, spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 30%
- Economy - unemployment: 11%
- Corruption: 10%
- COVID-19: 8%
- Poverty: 5%
- Crime/Public safety: 4%
- Economy - other/General: 4%
- Insecurity: 3%
- Economy - small business opportunities/Access to loans: 3%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Pollution: 2%
- Education: 1%
- Environment: 1%
- General political situation: 1%
- Pensions: 1%
- Agriculture: 1%
- Illicit drugs: 1%
- Internal conflicts: 1%
- *Other: 9%
- None: <1%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Serbia, spontaneous response, top 3 problems, 2022 vs 2020)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 30% (2022) vs 21% (2020)
- Economy - unemployment: 11% (2022) vs 22% (2020)
- Corruption: 10% (2022) vs 10% (2020)
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(All countries, spontaneous response, top 3 issues)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>First most mentioned specific issue</th>
<th>Second most mentioned specific issue</th>
<th>Third most mentioned specific issue</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices (25%)</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (21%)</td>
<td>Corruption (17%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (35%)</td>
<td>Corruption (16%)</td>
<td>Economy - other/general (8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (37%)</td>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices (18%)</td>
<td>Corruption (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices (27%)</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (21%)</td>
<td>Corruption (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices (29%)</td>
<td>Economy - unemployment (14%)</td>
<td>Corruption (13%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 25%
- Economy - unemployment: 21%
- Corruption: 17%
- Economy - other/General: 5%
- General political situation: 5%
- Crime/Public safety: 4%
- Insecurity: 4%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/Access to loans: 2%
- Poverty: 2%
- Leaving the country / The future of young people: 1%
- COVID-19: 1%
- Emigration: 1%
- Healthcare: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Other: 7%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Kosovo, spontaneous response)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economy - unemployment</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy - other/General</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthcare</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COVID-19</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visa liberalization</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emigration</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy - small business opportunities/Access to loans</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime/Public safety</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensions</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insecurity</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy - cost of living, high prices</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy - small business opportunities/Access to loans</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Other</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Montenegro, spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 37%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 18%
- Corruption: 11%
- Crime/Public safety: 6%
- General political situation: 4%
- Economy - other/General: 4%
- COVID-19: 3%
- Economy - small business opportunities/Access to loans: 3%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Poverty: 2%
- EU integration: 1%
- Emigration: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Illicit drugs: 1%
- *Other: 4%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(North Macedonia, spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 27%
- Economy - unemployment: 21%
- Corruption: 7%
- Electricity: 6%
- Poverty: 6%
- Economy - other/General: 5%
- Crime/Public safety: 3%
- Healthcare: 3%
- COVID-19: 3%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 2%
- General political situation: 2%
- Education: 2%
- Emigration: 2%
- Pensions: 1%
- Infrastructure: 1%
- EU integration: 1%
- Other: 6%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Serbia, spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 29%
- Economy - unemployment: 14%
- Corruption: 13%
- Economy - other/General: 6%
- Poverty: 5%
- COVID-19: 4%
- Crime/Public safety: 4%
- Healthcare: 3%
- Economy - small business opportunities/Access to loans: 3%
- General political situation: 2%
- Agriculture: 2%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Pollution: 2%
- Education: 2%
- Environment: 1%
- Illicit drugs: 1%
- Pensions: 1%
- *Other: 7%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What does Serbia need the most at this time?

(Serbia, 2022 vs 2020)

- **2022**: 58% Stability and continuity, 36% Change, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **2020**: 56% Stability and continuity, 40% Change, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
Are the media in our country free to independently cover any issue or not?

(2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>38%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<td></td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>27%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very free
- Somewhat free
- Somewhat not free
- Very not free
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Democracy and Human Rights
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is developing in our country?

(2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>5% 26%</td>
<td>4% 25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>10% 48% 28% 12%</td>
<td>11% 59% 23% 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>9% 41% 26% 21% 3%</td>
<td>18% 34% 22% 25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>4% 26% 37% 33% 1%</td>
<td>5% 34% 32% 28% 1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>18% 43% 23% 14% 2%</td>
<td>15% 37% 23% 22% 4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Somewhat dissatisfied
- Very dissatisfied
- Don't know/Refused to answer
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media freedom</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National security</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human rights</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and order</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very good
- Somewhat good
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad
- Don't know/Refused to answer
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

(Kosovo, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th></th>
<th>2020</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Media freedom</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National security</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human rights</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and order</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very good
- Somewhat good
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad
- Don't know/Refused to answer
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

(Montenegro, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media freedom</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>National security</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human rights</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and order</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very good
- Somewhat good
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad
- Don't know/Refused to answer
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

(North Macedonia, 2022 vs 2020)
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

(Serbia, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National security</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human rights</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and order</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media freedom</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very good
- Somewhat good
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you believe that democracy is the best possible form of government for our country or not?

(2022 vs 2020)

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
  - 2022: 47% Yes, 25% No, 21% Other, 7% Don't know
  - 2020: 45% Yes, 27% No, 20% Other, 8% Don't know

- **Kosovo**
  - 2022: 74% Yes, 10% No, 9% Other, 7% Don't know
  - 2020: 75% Yes, 11% No, 4% Other, 11% Don't know

- **Montenegro**
  - 2022: 53% Yes, 19% No, 21% Other, 8% Don't know
  - 2020: 61% Yes, 19% No, 12% Other, 9% Don't know

- **North Macedonia**
  - 2022: 45% Yes, 30% No, 17% Other, 9% Don't know
  - 2020: 59% Yes, 20% No, 14% Other, 7% Don't know

- **Serbia**
  - 2022: 57% Yes, 19% No, 13% Other, 11% Don't know
  - 2020: 54% Yes, 20% No, 13% Other, 13% Don't know

Legend:
- Green: Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country
- Light green: No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country
- Orange: No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy
- Grey: Don't know/Refused to answer
Thinking about our country’s current political system, do you believe it is a:

(2022 vs 2020)

Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 2022: 5% Full democracy, 13% Nearly full democracy, 49% Flawed democracy, 29% Not a democracy at all, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 4% Full democracy, 19% Nearly full democracy, 46% Flawed democracy, 28% Not a democracy at all, 3% Don’t know/Refused to answer

Kosovo
- 2022: 18% Full democracy, 36% Nearly full democracy, 34% Flawed democracy, 7% Not a democracy at all, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 19% Full democracy, 39% Nearly full democracy, 26% Flawed democracy, 7% Not a democracy at all, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer

Montenegro
- 2022: 5% Full democracy, 28% Nearly full democracy, 46% Flawed democracy, 17% Not a democracy at all, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 20% Full democracy, 27% Nearly full democracy, 31% Flawed democracy, 15% Not a democracy at all, 6% Don’t know/Refused to answer

North Macedonia
- 2022: 6% Full democracy, 21% Nearly full democracy, 47% Flawed democracy, 24% Not a democracy at all, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 8% Full democracy, 20% Nearly full democracy, 38% Flawed democracy, 30% Not a democracy at all, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer

Serbia
- 2022: 20% Full democracy, 26% Nearly full democracy, 34% Flawed democracy, 16% Not a democracy at all, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 9% Full democracy, 31% Nearly full democracy, 29% Flawed democracy, 22% Not a democracy at all, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer
Trust in Politicians and Institutions
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, spontaneous response, top ten responses, total mentions displayed)

- Zeljko Komsic: 6%
- Drasko Stanivukovic: 4%
- Milorad Dodik: 4%
- Jelena Trivic: 2%
- Denis Becirovic: 1%
- Nebojsa Vukanovic: 1%
- Dragan Covic: 1%
- Bakir Izetbegovic: 1%
- Zeljka Cvijanovic: 1%
- Bogić Bogićević: 1%
- None: 62%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 12%
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Kosovo, spontaneous response, top ten responses, total mentions displayed)

- Albin Kurti: 28%
- Vjosa Osmani: 15%
- Kadri Veseli: 9%
- Hashim Thaci: 7%
- Lumir Abdigjiku: 6%
- Ramush Haradinaj: 4%
- Glauk Konjufca: 4%
- Memli Krasniqi: 3%
- Fatmir Limaj: 2%
- Bedri Hamza: 2%
- None: 27%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Montenegro, spontaneous response, top ten responses, total mentions displayed)

- Milo Djukanovic: 19%
- Aleksa Becic: 15%
- Milojko Spajic: 8%
- Dritan Abazovic: 7%
- Zdravko Krivokapic: 7%
- Milan Knezevic: 5%
- Andrija Mandic: 5%
- Draginja Vuksanovic: 4%
- Duško Markovic: 3%
- Jakov Milatovic: 3%
- None: 33%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(North Macedonia, spontaneous response, top ten responses, total mentions displayed)

- Hristijan Mickovski: 13%
- Zoran Zaev: 5%
- Dimitar Kovachevski: 4%
- Nikola Gruevski: 3%
- Dimitar Apasiev: 3%
- Ali Ahmeti: 2%
- Stevo Pendarovski: <1%
- Mitko Jance: 1%
- Antonio Milosevski: 1%
- Arben Taravari: 1%
- None: 60%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Serbia, spontaneous response, top ten responses, total mentions displayed)

Aleksandar Vucic: 38%
Ivica Dacic: 9%
Ana Brnabic: 6%
Dragan Djilas: 2%
Marinika Tepic: 2%
Vojislav Šešelj: 2%
Aleksandar Vulin: 2%
Nestorović dr Branimir: 1%
Novak Đoković: 1%
Aleksandar Šapić: 1%
None: 40%
Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2022 vs 2020)
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?
(Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2022 vs 2020)

- **National Electoral Commission**
  - 2022: 5% Trust a great deal, 22% Somewhat trust, 31% Somewhat distrust, 37% Distrust a great deal
  - 2020: 3% Trust a great deal, 16% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 49% Distrust a great deal

- **Entity Prime Minister**
  - 2022: 4% Trust a great deal, 21% Somewhat trust, 30% Somewhat distrust, 41% Distrust a great deal
  - 2020: 3% Trust a great deal, 17% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 49% Distrust a great deal

- **BiH Presidency**
  - 2022: 4% Trust a great deal, 19% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 45% Distrust a great deal
  - 2020: 3% Trust a great deal, 18% Somewhat trust, 27% Somewhat distrust, 49% Distrust a great deal

- **BiH Parliamentary Assembly**
  - 2022: 2% Trust a great deal, 20% Somewhat trust, 34% Somewhat distrust, 41% Distrust a great deal
  - 2020: 3% Trust a great deal, 16% Somewhat trust, 28% Somewhat distrust, 51% Distrust a great deal

- **Political parties**
  - 2022: 4% Trust a great deal, 15% Somewhat trust, 30% Somewhat distrust, 49% Distrust a great deal
  - 2020: 2% Trust a great deal, 15% Somewhat trust, 25% Somewhat distrust, 55% Distrust a great deal
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?
(Kosovo, 2022 vs 2020)
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?
(Kosovo, 2022 vs 2020)
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)

- **Police**
  - All respondents: 82% Trust *, 16% Distrust **
  - Albanian: 86% Trust *, 13% Distrust **
  - Serb: 38% Trust *, 60% Distrust **

- **Religious institutions**
  - All respondents: 79% Trust *, 15% Distrust **
  - Albanian: 80% Trust *, 14% Distrust **
  - Serb: 74% Trust *, 24% Distrust **

- **Army**
  - All respondents: 78% Trust *, 18% Distrust **
  - Albanian: 83% Trust *, 14% Distrust **
  - Serb: 27% Trust *, 72% Distrust **

- **President**
  - All respondents: 60% Trust *, 36% Distrust **
  - Albanian: 63% Trust *, 34% Distrust **
  - Serb: 26% Trust *, 73% Distrust **

- **Prime Minister**
  - All respondents: 58% Trust *, 39% Distrust **
  - Albanian: 61% Trust *, 37% Distrust **
  - Serb: 25% Trust *, 74% Distrust **

*Trust refers to sum of answers Trust a great deal and Somewhat trust.
**Distrust refers to sum of answers Somewhat distrust and Distrust a great deal.
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>All respondents</th>
<th>Albanian</th>
<th>Serb</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Electoral Commission</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trust * refers to sum of answers Trust a great deal and Somewhat trust.

Distrust** refers to sum of answers Somewhat distrust and Distrust a great deal.
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?
(Montenegro, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

(Montenegro, 2022 vs 2020)
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?
(North Macedonia, 2022 vs 2020)

- **Army**
  - 2022: 16% Trust a great deal, 46% Somewhat trust, 21% Somewhat distrust, 13% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 19% Trust a great deal, 45% Somewhat trust, 18% Somewhat distrust, 13% Distrust a great deal, 5% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Religious institutions**
  - 2022: 19% Trust a great deal, 38% Somewhat trust, 24% Somewhat distrust, 17% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 21% Trust a great deal, 42% Somewhat trust, 20% Somewhat distrust, 15% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Police**
  - 2022: 10% Trust a great deal, 42% Somewhat trust, 27% Somewhat distrust, 21% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 9% Trust a great deal, 40% Somewhat trust, 27% Somewhat distrust, 24% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **Media**
  - 2022: 5% Trust a great deal, 41% Somewhat trust, 34% Somewhat distrust, 19% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 4% Trust a great deal, 37% Somewhat trust, 35% Somewhat distrust, 23% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- **President**
  - 2022: 9% Trust a great deal, 25% Somewhat trust, 26% Somewhat distrust, 39% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 10% Trust a great deal, 27% Somewhat trust, 28% Somewhat distrust, 31% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?
(North Macedonia, 2022 vs 2020)

**National Electoral Commission**
- **2022**: 6% Trust a great deal, 27% Somewhat trust, 28% Somewhat distrust, 36% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **2020**: 6% Trust a great deal, 26% Somewhat trust, 31% Somewhat distrust, 32% Distrust a great deal, 6% Don’t know/Refused to answer

**Political parties**
- **2022**: 4% Trust a great deal, 23% Somewhat trust, 28% Somewhat distrust, 45% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **2020**: 3% Trust a great deal, 23% Somewhat trust, 27% Somewhat distrust, 45% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer

**Parliament**
- **2022**: 4% Trust a great deal, 22% Somewhat trust, 28% Somewhat distrust, 44% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **2020**: 5% Trust a great deal, 20% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 43% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don’t know/Refused to answer

**Prime Minister**
- **2022**: 7% Trust a great deal, 19% Somewhat trust, 25% Somewhat distrust, 47% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **2020**: 9% Trust a great deal, 20% Somewhat trust, 28% Somewhat distrust, 39% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer

**Courts**
- **2022**: 4% Trust a great deal, 19% Somewhat trust, 26% Somewhat distrust, 50% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- **2020**: 3% Trust a great deal, 16% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 50% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don’t know/Refused to answer
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?
(Serbia, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>43% 42% 10% 4% 1%</td>
<td>45% 12% 7% 4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>36% 40% 12% 8% 4%</td>
<td>26% 18% 12% 3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>25% 40% 22% 12% 2%</td>
<td>16% 43% 23% 16% 2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>37% 26% 15% 21% 3%</td>
<td>24% 28% 16% 26% 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prime Minister</td>
<td>23% 31% 17% 25% 4%</td>
<td>16% 29% 22% 27% 5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Trust a great deal
- Somewhat trust
- Somewhat distrust
- Distrust a great deal
- Don't know/Refused to answer
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?
(Serbia, 2022 vs 2020)

- National Electoral Commission
  - 2022: 19% Trust, 35% Somewhat trust, 18% Somewhat distrust, 21% Distrust, 8% Don't know/Refused
  - 2020: 12% Trust, 32% Somewhat trust, 26% Somewhat distrust, 22% Distrust, 8% Don't know/Refused

- Courts
  - 2022: 13% Trust, 36% Somewhat trust, 25% Somewhat distrust, 24% Distrust, 3% Don't know/Refused
  - 2020: 6% Trust, 33% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 27% Distrust, 4% Don't know/Refused

- Parliament
  - 2022: 15% Trust, 33% Somewhat trust, 24% Somewhat distrust, 25% Distrust, 3% Don't know/Refused
  - 2020: 8% Trust, 29% Somewhat trust, 27% Somewhat distrust, 31% Distrust, 5% Don't know/Refused

- Media
  - 2022: 5% Trust, 36% Somewhat trust, 32% Somewhat distrust, 26% Distrust, 1% Don't know/Refused
  - 2020: 3% Trust, 31% Somewhat trust, 36% Somewhat distrust, 29% Distrust, 1% Don't know/Refused

- Political parties
  - 2022: 6% Trust, 27% Somewhat trust, 30% Somewhat distrust, 36% Distrust, 2% Don't know/Refused
  - 2020: 3% Trust, 22% Somewhat trust, 34% Somewhat distrust, 39% Distrust, 3% Don't know/Refused
Foreign Relations and Foreign Influence
Which country/bloc is the biggest foreign donor to our country?

(Spontaneous response)

- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 26% EU, 13% USA, 5% China, 12% Russia, 11% Germany, 13% Turkey, 7% Other, 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Kosovo: 15% EU, 62% USA, 11% China, 13% Russia, 2% Germany, 11% Turkey, 1% Other, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Montenegro: 41% EU, 10% USA, 9% China, 9% Russia, 4% Germany, 3% Turkey, 7% Other, 17% Don't know/Refused to answer
- North Macedonia: 28% EU, 22% USA, 7% China, 4% Russia, 10% Germany, 10% Turkey, 4% Other, 15% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Serbia: 21% EU, 2% USA, 30% China, 24% Russia, 3% Germany, 2% Turkey, 12% Other, 17% Don't know/Refused to answer

*Responses receiving <2% are collapsed into Other.*
Which country/bloc is the biggest foreign donor to our country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, spontaneous response, 2022 vs 2020)

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
Which country/bloc is the biggest foreign donor to our country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, spontaneous response, 2022, by ethnic background)

*BResponses receiving <4% are collapsed into Other.*
Which country/bloc is the biggest foreign donor to our country?

(Kosovo, spontaneous response, 2022 vs 2020)

- USA: 62% (2022), 74% (2020)
- EU: 15% (2022), 11% (2020)
- Germany: 13% (2022)
- Great Britain: 3% (2022), <1% (2020)
- Turkey: 2% (2022)
- Russia: 1% (2022), <1% (2020)
- *Other: 2% (2022), 1% (2020)
- None: <1% (2022), <1% (2020)
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 3% (2022), 11% (2020)

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
Which country/bloc is the biggest foreign donor to our country?

(Montenegro, spontaneous response, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country/Bloc</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/ Refused to answer</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
Which country/bloc is the biggest foreign donor to our country?

(North Macedonia, spontaneous response, 2022 vs 2020)

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
Which country/bloc is the biggest foreign donor to our country?

(Serbia, spontaneous response, 2022 vs 2020)

- **China**: 30% (2022), 20% (2020)
- **Russia**: 24% (2022), 27% (2020)
- **EU**: 21% (2022), 28% (2020)
- **Germany**: 3% (2022), 3% (2020)
- **USA**: 2% (2022), 2% (2020)
- ***Other***: 2% (2022), 3% (2020)
- **None**: 1% (2022), 1% (2020)
- **Don’t know/Refused to answer**: 17% (2022), 19% (2020)

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Bosnia and Herzegovina)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Highly favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Highly unfavorable</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Highly favorable**
- **Somewhat favorable**
- **Somewhat unfavorable**
- **Highly unfavorable**
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

![Bar chart showing opinion ratings for North Macedonia, China, Croatia, and Serbia, categorized by ethnic background: Bosniak, Serb, Croat, and All respondents.]
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Kosovo)
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Kosovo, 2022 vs 2020)

- **Germany**
  - 2022: 76% Highly favorable, 13% Somewhat favorable, 5% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable
  - 2020: 85% Highly favorable, 9% Somewhat favorable, 3% Somewhat unfavorable, 2% Highly unfavorable

- **United States**
  - 2022: 81% Highly favorable, 7% Somewhat favorable, 3% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable
  - 2020: 88% Highly favorable, 6% Somewhat favorable, 3% Somewhat unfavorable, 2% Highly unfavorable

- **Turkey**
  - 2022: 46% Highly favorable, 37% Somewhat favorable, 6% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable
  - 2020: 46% Highly favorable, 34% Somewhat favorable, 10% Somewhat unfavorable, 7% Highly unfavorable
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Kosovo, 2022 vs 2020)

China

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Highly favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Highly unfavorable</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Russia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Highly favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Highly unfavorable</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Kosovo, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Albanian</th>
<th>Serb</th>
<th>All respondents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Kosovo, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Montenegro)
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Montenegro, 2022 vs 2020)

- **China**
  - 2022: 21% Highly favorable, 58% Somewhat favorable, 13% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 28% Highly favorable, 40% Somewhat favorable, 14% Somewhat unfavorable, 8% Highly unfavorable, 10% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **Germany**
  - 2022: 31% Highly favorable, 47% Somewhat favorable, 13% Somewhat unfavorable, 5% Highly unfavorable, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 35% Highly favorable, 40% Somewhat favorable, 13% Somewhat unfavorable, 6% Highly unfavorable, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **Turkey**
  - 2022: 23% Highly favorable, 43% Somewhat favorable, 20% Somewhat unfavorable, 8% Highly unfavorable, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 29% Highly favorable, 35% Somewhat favorable, 17% Somewhat unfavorable, 9% Highly unfavorable, 10% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **United States**
  - 2022: 26% Highly favorable, 38% Somewhat favorable, 17% Somewhat unfavorable, 15% Highly unfavorable, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 28% Highly favorable, 30% Somewhat favorable, 17% Somewhat unfavorable, 19% Highly unfavorable, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **Russia**
  - 2022: 25% Highly favorable, 35% Somewhat favorable, 20% Somewhat unfavorable, 14% Highly unfavorable, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 32% Highly favorable, 32% Somewhat favorable, 17% Somewhat unfavorable, 12% Highly unfavorable, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Montenegro, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

- China
  - Montenegrin: 84%
  - Serb: 81%
  - Albanian: 66%
  - Muslim: 58%
  - Bosniak: 78%
  - All respondents: 79%

- Germany
  - Montenegrin: 100%
  - Serb: 81%
  - Albanian: 67%
  - Muslim: 81%
  - Bosniak: 78%
  - All respondents: 92%

- Serbia
  - Montenegrin: 62%
  - Serb: 56%
  - Albanian: 44%
  - Muslim: 52%
  - Bosniak: 66%
  - All respondents: 91%

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Montenegro, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

```
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Montenegrin</th>
<th>Serb</th>
<th>Albanian</th>
<th>Muslim</th>
<th>Bosniak</th>
<th>All respondents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
```

*Favorable opinion refers to the sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Montenegro, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

- **Russia**
  - Montenegrin: 50%
  - Serb: 56%
  - Albanian: 28%
  - Muslim: 19%
  - Bosniak: 60%
  - All respondents: 91%

- **North Macedonia**
  - Montenegrin: 53%
  - Serb: 59%
  - Albanian: 42%
  - Muslim: 42%
  - Bosniak: 59%
  - All respondents: 89%

- **Croatia**
  - Montenegrin: 31%
  - Serb: 46%
  - Albanian: 36%
  - Muslim: 53%
  - Bosniak: 53%
  - All respondents: 93%

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.*
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Montenegro, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

- **Bulgaria**: 53% Montenegrin, 35% Serb, 20% Albanian, 47% Muslim, 48% Bosniak, 48% All respondents
- **Albania**: 48% Montenegrin, 43% Serb, 20% Albanian, 57% Muslim, 41% Bosniak, 57% All respondents
- **Kosovo**: 44% Montenegrin, 24% Serb, 29% Albanian, 57% Muslim, 40% Bosniak, 100% All respondents

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(North Macedonia)
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(North Macedonia, 2022 vs 2020)

Turkey
- 2022: 44% Highly favorable, 37% Somewhat favorable, 12% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 41% Highly favorable, 43% Somewhat favorable, 9% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer

Germany
- 2022: 47% Highly favorable, 33% Somewhat favorable, 13% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 49% Highly favorable, 38% Somewhat favorable, 7% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer

United States
- 2022: 28% Highly favorable, 33% Somewhat favorable, 22% Somewhat unfavorable, 13% Highly unfavorable, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 35% Highly favorable, 35% Somewhat favorable, 15% Somewhat unfavorable, 12% Highly unfavorable, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer

China
- 2022: 20% Highly favorable, 40% Somewhat favorable, 18% Somewhat unfavorable, 15% Highly unfavorable, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 15% Highly favorable, 41% Somewhat favorable, 20% Somewhat unfavorable, 15% Highly unfavorable, 9% Don't know/Refused to answer

Russia
- 2022: 27% Highly favorable, 32% Somewhat favorable, 20% Somewhat unfavorable, 15% Highly unfavorable, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- 2020: 22% Highly favorable, 38% Somewhat favorable, 17% Somewhat unfavorable, 18% Highly unfavorable, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(North Macedonia, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(North Macedonia, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

- **Serbia**: 
  - All respondents: 74%
  - Macedonian: 68%
  - Albanian: 57%
  - Other: 73%
  - Favorable opinion: 85%

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**: 
  - All respondents: 73%
  - Macedonian: 64%
  - Albanian: 57%
  - Other: 73%
  - Favorable opinion: 66%

- **United States**: 
  - All respondents: 80%
  - Macedonian: 71%
  - Albanian: 52%
  - Other: 61%
  - Favorable opinion: 71%

- **China**: 
  - All respondents: 73%
  - Macedonian: 68%
  - Albanian: 23%
  - Other: 60%
  - Favorable opinion: 68%

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(North Macedonia, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

Russia
- 15% Favorable
- 67% Favorable

Albania
- 30% Favorable
- 63% Favorable

Kosovo
- 22% Favorable
- 58% Favorable

Bulgaria
- 19% Favorable
- 49% Favorable

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Somewhat favorable and Highly favorable.
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

(Serbia)
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.
(Serbia, 2022 vs 2020)
Which of these countries do you consider to be among the most important political threat or threats for our country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2022 vs 2020)
Which of these countries do you consider to be among the most important political threat or threats for our country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, among the most important, by ethnic background)
Which of these countries do you consider to be among the most important political threat or threats for our country?

(Kosovo, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which of these countries do you consider to be among the most important political threat or threats for our country?

(Montenegro, 2022 vs 2020)
Which of these countries do you consider to be among the most important political threat or threats for our country?

(Montenegro, among the most important, by ethnic background)
Which of these countries do you consider to be among the most important political threat or threats for our country?

(North Macedonia, 2022 vs 2020)
Which of these countries do you consider to be among the most important political threat or threats for our country?

(North Macedonia, among the most important, by ethnic background)
Which of these countries do you consider to be among the most important political threat or threats for our country?

(Serbia, 2022 vs 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Among the most important</td>
<td>Not among most important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The percentages represent the proportion of respondents who considered each country to be among the most important political threats in 2020 and 2022.
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Highly positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>No influence at all</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Highly negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, negative influence*, by ethnic background)

*Bosniak
Serb
Croat
All respondents

Political Influence 2/3

*Negative influence refers to sum of answers Highly negative and Somewhat negative.
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, negative influence*, by ethnic background)

*Negative influence refers to sum of answers Highly negative and Somewhat negative.
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(Kosovo)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Highly positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>No influence at all</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Highly negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Highly positive
- Somewhat positive
- No influence at all
- Somewhat negative
- Highly negative
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(Kosovo, negative influence*, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Albanian</th>
<th>Serb</th>
<th>All respondents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Negative influence refers to sum of answers Highly negative and Somewhat negative.
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(Montenegro)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Highly positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>No influence at all</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Highly negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(North Macedonia)

- Croatia: 25% Highly positive, 41% Somewhat positive, 14% No influence at all, 12% Somewhat negative, 3% Highly negative, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Serbia: 28% Highly positive, 32% Somewhat positive, 7% No influence at all, 19% Somewhat negative, 9% Highly negative, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Montenegro: 15% Highly positive, 44% Somewhat positive, 19% No influence at all, 14% Somewhat negative, 3% Highly negative, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 12% Highly positive, 42% Somewhat positive, 21% No influence at all, 17% Somewhat negative, 4% Highly negative, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Albania: 18% Highly positive, 22% Somewhat positive, 6% No influence at all, 27% Somewhat negative, 24% Highly negative, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Kosovo: 17% Highly positive, 19% Somewhat positive, 6% No influence at all, 26% Somewhat negative, 27% Highly negative, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Bulgaria: 3% Highly positive, 16% Somewhat positive, 3% No influence at all, 29% Somewhat negative, 46% Highly negative, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(North Macedonia, negative influence*, by ethnic background)

*Negative influence refers to sum of answers Highly negative and Somewhat negative.
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(North Macedonia, negative influence*, by ethnic background)

*Negative influence refers to sum of answers Highly negative and Somewhat negative.
How would you evaluate the following countries’ political influence in your country?

(Serbia)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Highly positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>No influence at all</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Highly negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- **Highly positive**
- **Somewhat positive**
- **No influence at all**
- **Somewhat negative**
- **Highly negative**
- **Don’t know/Refused to answer**
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders? (Bosnia and Herzegovina)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leader</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of him/her</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Recep Tayyip Erdogan</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joe Biden</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vladimir Putin</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aleksandar Vucic</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emmanuel Macron</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boris Johnson</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xi Jinping</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ursula von der Leyen</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milo Djukanovic</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zoran Zaev</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zdravko Krivokapić</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viktor Orban</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zoran Milanovic</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakir Izetbegovic</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Janez Jansa</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milorad Dodik</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albin Kurti</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dragan Covic</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

Recep Tayyip Erdogan

- Bosniak: 40%
- Serb: 44%
- Croat: 59%
- All respondents: 76%

Joe Biden

- Bosniak: 23%
- Serb: 15%
- Croat: 47%
- All respondents: 69%

Vladimir Putin

- Bosniak: 20%
- Serb: 32%
- Croat: 43%
- All respondents: 83%

Aleksandar Vucic

- Bosniak: 33%
- Serb: 27%
- Croat: 40%
- All respondents: 84%

Emmanuel Macron

- Bosniak: 35%
- Serb: 34%
- Croat: 43%
- All respondents: 40%

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Highly favorable and Somewhat favorable.
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

*Bosniak
Serb
Croat
All respondents

Regional Leaders 3/4
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Highly favorable and Somewhat favorable.
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leader</th>
<th>Bosniak</th>
<th>Serb</th>
<th>Croat</th>
<th>All respondents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Janez Jansa</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>24%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albin Kurti</td>
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<tr>
<td>Milorad Dodik</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dragan Covic</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Highly favorable and Somewhat favorable.
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(Kosovo)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leader</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of him/her</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Joe Biden</td>
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<td>Recep Tayyip Erdogan</td>
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<td>Emmanuel Macron</td>
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</tbody>
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Legend:
- Very favorable
- Somewhat favorable
- Somewhat unfavorable
- Very unfavorable
- Have not heard of him/her
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders? (Montenegro)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leader</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of him/her</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vladimir Putin</td>
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<td>27%</td>
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<td>Recep Tayyip Erdogan</td>
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<td>Joe Biden</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Albin Kurti</td>
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<td>19%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(North Macedonia)

Recep Tayyip Erdogan
- Very favorable: 39%
- Somewhat favorable: 33%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 11%
- Very unfavorable: 3%
- Have not heard of him/her: 7%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%

Aleksandar Vucic
- Very favorable: 35%
- Somewhat favorable: 29%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 12%
- Very unfavorable: 12%
- Have not heard of him/her: 7%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

Vladimir Putin
- Very favorable: 34%
- Somewhat favorable: 27%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 15%
- Very unfavorable: 14%
- Have not heard of him/her: 5%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%

Joe Biden
- Very favorable: 15%
- Somewhat favorable: 33%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 23%
- Very unfavorable: 13%
- Have not heard of him/her: 6%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%

Janez Jansa
- Very favorable: 10%
- Somewhat favorable: 27%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 14%
- Very unfavorable: 6%
- Have not heard of him/her: 29%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%

Zoran Zaev
- Very favorable: 13%
- Somewhat favorable: 23%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 23%
- Very unfavorable: 33%
- Have not heard of him/her: 1%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

Emmanuel Macron
- Very favorable: 9%
- Somewhat favorable: 27%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 24%
- Very unfavorable: 13%
- Have not heard of him/her: 15%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%

Milo Djukanovic
- Very favorable: 8%
- Somewhat favorable: 28%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 15%
- Very unfavorable: 9%
- Have not heard of him/her: 27%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%

Viktor Orban
- Very favorable: 10%
- Somewhat favorable: 26%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 17%
- Very unfavorable: 8%
- Have not heard of him/her: 25%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%

Albin Kurti
- Very favorable: 19%
- Somewhat favorable: 15%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 16%
- Very unfavorable: 12%
- Have not heard of him/her: 26%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 13%

Boris Johnson
- Very favorable: 7%
- Somewhat favorable: 24%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 16%
- Very unfavorable: 8%
- Have not heard of him/her: 27%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%

Xi Jinping
- Very favorable: 12%
- Somewhat favorable: 20%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 13%
- Very unfavorable: 6%
- Have not heard of him/her: 35%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%

Ursula von der Leyen
- Very favorable: 8%
- Somewhat favorable: 21%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 14%
- Very unfavorable: 9%
- Have not heard of him/her: 34%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%

Bakir Izetbegovic
- Very favorable: 6%
- Somewhat favorable: 22%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 13%
- Very unfavorable: 7%
- Have not heard of him/her: 38%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%

Milorad Dodik
- Very favorable: 7%
- Somewhat favorable: 20%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 12%
- Very unfavorable: 8%
- Have not heard of him/her: 39%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%

Zoran Milanovic
- Very favorable: 7%
- Somewhat favorable: 18%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 11%
- Very unfavorable: 7%
- Have not heard of him/her: 43%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 14%

Zdravko Krivokapic
- Very favorable: 5%
- Somewhat favorable: 15%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 11%
- Very unfavorable: 7%
- Have not heard of him/her: 46%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%

Dragan Covic
- Very favorable: 5%
- Somewhat favorable: 15%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 12%
- Very unfavorable: 6%
- Have not heard of him/her: 47%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 15%
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(North Macedonia, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Highly favorable and Somewhat favorable.
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(North Macedonia, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

Zoran Zaev
- Macedonian: 29%
- Albanian: 41%
- Other: 41%
- All respondents: 54%

Emmanuel Macron
- Macedonian: 26%
- Albanian: 32%
- Other: 36%
- All respondents: 44%

Milo Djukanovic
- Macedonian: 18%
- Albanian: 35%
- Other: 36%
- All respondents: 44%

Viktor Orban
- Macedonian: 16%
- Albanian: 34%
- Other: 36%
- All respondents: 44%

Albin Kurti
- Macedonian: 14%
- Albanian: 32%
- Other: 34%
- All respondents: 84%

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Highly favorable and Somewhat favorable.
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(North Macedonia, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

*Favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Highly favorable and Somewhat favorable.
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(North Macedonia, favorable opinion*, by ethnic background)

*M favorable opinion refers to sum of answers Highly favorable and Somewhat favorable.
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(Serbia)

- Vladimir Putin: Very favorable 62%, Somewhat favorable 26%, Somewhat unfavorable 3%, Very unfavorable 2%, Have not heard of him/her 5%
- Xi Jinping: Very favorable 37%, Somewhat favorable 35%, Somewhat unfavorable 7%, Very unfavorable 6%, Have not heard of him/her 5%
- Aleksandar Vucic: Very favorable 42%, Somewhat favorable 21%, Somewhat unfavorable 13%, Very unfavorable 5%, Have not heard of him/her 10%
- Milorad Dodik: Very favorable 26%, Somewhat favorable 34%, Somewhat unfavorable 42%, Very unfavorable 14%, Have not heard of him/her 2%
- Viktor Orban: Very favorable 16%, Somewhat favorable 28%, Somewhat unfavorable 14%, Very unfavorable 9%, Have not heard of him/her 15%
- Recep Tayyip Erdogan: Very favorable 8%, Somewhat favorable 31%, Somewhat unfavorable 18%, Very unfavorable 12%, Have not heard of him/her 12%
- Emmanuel Macron: Very favorable 7%, Somewhat favorable 29%, Somewhat unfavorable 23%, Very unfavorable 15%, Have not heard of him/her 9%
- Zoran Zaev: Very favorable 6%, Somewhat favorable 29%, Somewhat unfavorable 14%, Very unfavorable 6%, Have not heard of him/her 20%
- Zdravko Krivokapic: Very favorable 5%, Somewhat favorable 22%, Somewhat unfavorable 19%, Very unfavorable 15%, Have not heard of him/her 20%
- Janez Jansa: Very favorable 4%, Somewhat favorable 20%, Somewhat unfavorable 15%, Very unfavorable 9%, Have not heard of him/her 28%
- Boris Johnson: Very favorable 3%, Somewhat favorable 14%, Somewhat unfavorable 20%, Very unfavorable 24%, Have not heard of him/her 17%
- Ursula von der Leyen: Very favorable 2%, Somewhat favorable 14%, Somewhat unfavorable 17%, Very unfavorable 29%, Have not heard of him/her 23%
- Dragan Covic: Very favorable 2%, Somewhat favorable 13%, Somewhat unfavorable 14%, Very unfavorable 10%, Have not heard of him/her 36%
- Zoran Milanovic: Very favorable 2%, Somewhat favorable 12%, Somewhat unfavorable 21%, Very unfavorable 25%, Have not heard of him/her 20%
- Joe Biden: Very favorable 2%, Somewhat favorable 12%, Somewhat unfavorable 24%, Very unfavorable 42%, Have not heard of him/her 7%
- Bakir Izetbegovic: Very favorable 2%, Somewhat favorable 8%, Somewhat unfavorable 20%, Very unfavorable 38%, Have not heard of him/her 14%
- Milo Djukanovic: Very favorable 2%, Somewhat favorable 8%, Somewhat unfavorable 28%, Very unfavorable 52%, Have not heard of him/her 2%
- Albin Kurti: Very favorable 1%, Somewhat favorable 15%, Somewhat unfavorable 59%, Very unfavorable 5%, Have not heard of him/her 9%
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 42%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 16%
  - West and Russia equally: 17%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 8%
  - Only pro-Russian: 5%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 12%

- **Kosovo**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 77%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 4%
  - West and Russia equally: 4%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 2%
  - Only pro-Russian: 8%

- **Montenegro**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 36%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 10%
  - West and Russia equally: 28%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 10%
  - Only pro-Russian: 7%

- **North Macedonia**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 41%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 11%
  - West and Russia equally: 18%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 10%
  - Only pro-Russian: 8%

- **Serbia**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 6%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 13%
  - West and Russia equally: 38%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 26%
  - Only pro-Russian: 10%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 8%
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

(2022 vs 2020)

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
  - 2022: 42% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 16% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 17% (West and Russia equally), 8% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 5% (Only pro-Russian), 12% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)
  - 2020: 43% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 12% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 18% (West and Russia equally), 11% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 5% (Only pro-Russian), 11% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)

- **Kosovo**
  - 2022: 77% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 4% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 4% (West and Russia equally), 4% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 2% (Only pro-Russian), 8% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)
  - 2020: 85% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 3% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 3% (West and Russia equally), 1% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 8% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)

- **Montenegro**
  - 2022: 36% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 10% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 28% (West and Russia equally), 10% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 7% (Only pro-Russian), 8% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)
  - 2020: 33% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 11% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 20% (West and Russia equally), 11% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 8% (Only pro-Russian), 16% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)

- **North Macedonia**
  - 2022: 41% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 11% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 18% (West and Russia equally), 10% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 8% (Only pro-Russian), 12% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)
  - 2020: 43% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 14% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 22% (West and Russia equally), 9% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 4% (Only pro-Russian), 9% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)

- **Serbia**
  - 2022: 6% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 13% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 38% (West and Russia equally), 26% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 10% (Only pro-Russian), 8% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)
  - 2020: 11% (Only pro-European Union and the West), 18% (Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia), 36% (West and Russia equally), 20% (Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West), 8% (Only pro-Russian), 8% (Don’t know/Refused to answer)
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, by ethnic background)

- **Bosniak**: 58% Only pro-European Union and the West, 13% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 9% West and Russia equally, 15% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with European Union and the West, 1% Only pro-Russian, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer.

- **Serb**: 10% Only pro-European Union and the West, 16% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 31% West and Russia equally, 20% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with European Union and the West, 15% Only pro-Russian, 9% Don’t know/Refused to answer.

- **Croat**: 52% Only pro-European Union and the West, 27% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 12% West and Russia equally, 3% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with European Union and the West, 6% Only pro-Russian, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer.
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)

- **Albanian**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 84%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 2%
  - West and Russia equally: 3%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 2%
  - Only pro-Russian: 2%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 7%

- **Serbian**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 6%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 27%
  - West and Russia equally: 20%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 20%
  - Only pro-Russian: 20%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 13%
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

(Montenegro, by ethnic background)

- Montenegrin: 46% Only pro-European Union and the West, 13% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 27% West and Russia equally, 5% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 1% Only pro-Russian, 8% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- Serb: 4% Only pro-European Union and the West, 5% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 40% West and Russia equally, 22% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 6% Only pro-Russian, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- Albanian: 74% Only pro-European Union and the West, 6% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 6% West and Russia equally, 6% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 9% Only pro-Russian, 1% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- Muslim: 76% Only pro-European Union and the West, 13% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 2% West and Russia equally, 10% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 4% Only pro-Russian, 11% Don’t know/Refused to answer

- Bosniak: 75% Only pro-European Union and the West, 10% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 4% West and Russia equally, 11% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 2% Only pro-Russian, 11% Don’t know/Refused to answer
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

(North Macedonia, by ethnic background)

- **Macedonian**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 30%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 14%
  - West and Russia equally: 24%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 11%
  - Only pro-Russian: 12%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 10%

- **Albanian**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 68%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 4%
  - West and Russia equally: 6%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 7%
  - Only pro-Russian: 2%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 13%

- **Other**
  - Only pro-European Union and the West: 39%
  - Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 11%
  - West and Russia equally: 18%
  - Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 10%
  - Only pro-Russian: 2%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 21%
The Open Balkan Initiative is an agreement among North Macedonia, Serbia and Albania that aims to enable the free movement of people, goods, services and capital and cooperation for protection from catastrophes among the three countries. Do you or do you not support the Open Balkan Initiative?
The Open Balkan Initiative is an agreement among North Macedonia, Serbia and Albania that aims to enable the free movement of people, goods, services and capital and cooperation for protection from catastrophes among the three countries. Do you or do you not support the Open Balkan Initiative?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, by entity and ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entity</th>
<th>Completely support</th>
<th>Somewhat support</th>
<th>Somewhat do not support</th>
<th>Completely do not support</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federation of BIH</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republika Srpska</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic background</th>
<th>Completely support</th>
<th>Somewhat support</th>
<th>Somewhat do not support</th>
<th>Completely do not support</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croat</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Open Balkan Initiative is an agreement among North Macedonia, Serbia and Albania that aims to enable the free movement of people, goods, services and capital and cooperation for protection from catastrophes among the three countries. Do you or do you not support the Open Balkan Initiative?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)
The Open Balkan Initiative is an agreement among North Macedonia, Serbia and Albania that aims to enable the free movement of people, goods, services and capital and cooperation for protection from catastrophes among the three countries. Do you or do you not support the Open Balkan Initiative?

(Montenegro, by ethnic background)
The Open Balkan Initiative is an agreement among North Macedonia, Serbia and Albania that aims to enable the free movement of people, goods, services and capital and cooperation for protection from catastrophes among the three countries. Do you or do you not support the Open Balkan Initiative?

(North Macedonia, by ethnic background)
Foreign Investment
Are you aware of any major Russian investments in our country?

(Montenegro and Serbia, 2022 vs 2020)
Which major Russian investment are you aware of?
(Montenegro and Serbia, those who are aware of major Russian investments; spontaneous response; multiple responses permitted)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Russian investment</th>
<th>Montenegro (n=153)</th>
<th>Serbia (n=711)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gas pipeline construction</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weapons / Military Industry</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIS 1</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gazprom</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism (Hotels, resorts, investments on the coast)</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investing in health / assistance in the fight against Covid19 / vaccine</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railway</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy / Production</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments in energy in general</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure (roads, bridges)</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favorable gas price</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments in the renovation of the church, monument</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KAP 2</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buying real estate</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruski most</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Other</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
1. Serbian Oil Industry
2. Aluminum Plant Podgorica
Which of the following statements best describes Russia’s motivations to invest in our country?

(Montenegro and Serbia, 2022 vs 2020)

- Russian investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides
- Russian investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions
- Russian investment is primarily about influence and control of our country
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Are you aware of any major Chinese investments in our country?

(2022 vs 2020)

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
  - 2022: 21% Yes, 68% No, 12% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 13% Yes, 64% No, 23% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **Kosovo**
  - 2022: 2% Yes, 85% No, 12% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 1% Yes, 84% No, 15% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **Montenegro**
  - 2022: 32% Yes, 55% No, 13% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 37% Yes, 38% No, 25% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **North Macedonia**
  - 2022: 14% Yes, 74% No, 13% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 18% Yes, 63% No, 19% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **Serbia**
  - 2022: 60% Yes, 30% No, 10% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 51% Yes, 35% No, 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
## Which major Chinese investment are you aware of?

(Among those who are aware of major Chinese investments; spontaneous response; multiple responses permitted)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Chinese investment</th>
<th>Bosnia and Herzegovina (n=307)</th>
<th>Kosovo (n=35)</th>
<th>Montenegro (n=320)</th>
<th>North Macedonia (n=202)</th>
<th>Serbia (n=895)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Investments in infrastructure (roads, bridges)</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bar Boljari Highway</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry (factories open)</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smederevo Ironworks</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investing in health and education</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTB Bor</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reconstruction of the Railway</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lingong Tire Factory</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments in the energy sector unspecified</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuzla Thermal Power Plant (block 7)</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanari Thermal Power Plant</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining / construction</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy / Banking / Trade</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banja Luka Prijedor Novigrad Highway</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highway Corridor Vc / Highway through Sarajevo</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
Which of the following statements best describes China’s motivations to invest in our country?

(2022 vs 2020)

- Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides
- Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions
- Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country
- Don’t know/Refused to answer
Security Issues
How would you evaluate the security situation in the country?

(2022 vs 2020)

**Satisfactory** refers to sum of answers Very satisfactory and Somewhat satisfactory.

**Unsatisfactory** refers to sum of answers Somewhat unsatisfactory and Very unsatisfactory.
### How would you evaluate the security situation in the country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic background</th>
<th>Very satisfactory</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfactory</th>
<th>Somewhat unsatisfactory</th>
<th>Very unsatisfactory</th>
<th>Don’t know/ Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All respondents</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croat</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very satisfactory
- Somewhat satisfactory
- Somewhat unsatisfactory
- Very unsatisfactory
- Don’t know/ Refused to answer
How would you evaluate the security situation in the country?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic background</th>
<th>Very satisfactory</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfactory</th>
<th>Somewhat unsatisfactory</th>
<th>Very unsatisfactory</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All respondents</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Very satisfactory
Somewhat satisfactory
Somewhat unsatisfactory
Very unsatisfactory
Don't know/Refused to answer
How would you evaluate the security situation in the country?

(Montenegro, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic background</th>
<th>Very satisfactory</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfactory</th>
<th>Somewhat unsatisfactory</th>
<th>Very unsatisfactory</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Montenegrin</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All respondents: 9% Very satisfactory, 51% Somewhat satisfactory, 24% Somewhat unsatisfactory, 14% Very unsatisfactory, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer.
How would you evaluate the security situation in the country?

(North Macedonia, by ethnic background)

- **All respondents**: 9% Very satisfactory, 42% Somewhat satisfactory, 30% Somewhat unsatisfactory, 18% Very unsatisfactory, 1% Don’t know/ Refused to answer.

- **Macedonian**: 11% Very satisfactory, 47% Somewhat satisfactory, 24% Somewhat unsatisfactory, 17% Very unsatisfactory, 1% Don’t know/ Refused to answer.

- **Albanian**: 5% Very satisfactory, 22% Somewhat satisfactory, 46% Somewhat unsatisfactory, 27% Very unsatisfactory, <1% Don’t know/ Refused to answer.

- **Other**: 8% Very satisfactory, 55% Somewhat satisfactory, 31% Somewhat unsatisfactory, 7% Very unsatisfactory, <1% Don’t know/ Refused to answer.
To what extent is nationalism a problem in our country?

- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 11% Not a problem at all, 26% Small problem, 32% Somewhat of a problem, 29% Big problem, 2% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Kosovo: 13% Not a problem at all, 29% Small problem, 42% Somewhat of a problem, 9% Big problem, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Montenegro: 8% Not a problem at all, 18% Small problem, 40% Somewhat of a problem, 31% Big problem, 4% Don't know/Refused to answer
- North Macedonia: 11% Not a problem at all, 26% Small problem, 41% Somewhat of a problem, 19% Big problem, 3% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Serbia: 23% Not a problem at all, 30% Small problem, 33% Somewhat of a problem, 8% Big problem, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
To what extent is nationalism a problem in our country?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)

Not a problem at all | Small problem | Somewhat of a problem | Big problem | Don't know/Refused to answer

All respondents
- 13% | 29% | 42% | 9% | 7%

Ethnic background

Albanian
- 14% | 30% | 44% | 5% | 7%

Serb
- 4% | 18% | 26% | 49% | 2%
Who would you say is most responsible for existing tensions between different ethnic groups?

(All countries, spontaneous response; multiple responses permitted)

- **Political parties/leaders**: 75% (69%) for Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 35%
  - Kosovo: 40%
  - Montenegro: 60%
  - North Macedonia: 60%
  - Serbia: 60%

- **Media**: 25% (27%) for Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 18%
  - Kosovo: 24%
  - Montenegro: 24%
  - North Macedonia: 24%
  - Serbia: 24%

- **Foreign powers**: 19% (24%) for Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 19%
  - Kosovo: 22%
  - Montenegro: 22%
  - North Macedonia: 22%
  - Serbia: 22%

- **Other ethnic groups**: 11% (20%) for Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 11%
  - Kosovo: 14%
  - Montenegro: 18%
  - North Macedonia: 18%
  - Serbia: 18%

- **Religious communities**: 6% (13%) for Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 6%
  - Kosovo: 13%
  - Montenegro: 13%
  - North Macedonia: 13%
  - Serbia: 13%

- **No tensions**: 3% (8%) for Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 3%
  - Kosovo: 4%
  - Montenegro: 8%
  - North Macedonia: 8%
  - Serbia: 8%

- **Other**: <1% (2%) for Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 1%
  - Kosovo: 2%
  - Montenegro: 2%
  - North Macedonia: 2%
  - Serbia: 2%

- **Don’t know/Refused**: 5% (11%) for Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 5%
  - Kosovo: 11%
  - Montenegro: 11%
  - North Macedonia: 11%
  - Serbia: 11%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
Who would you say is most responsible for existing tensions between different ethnic groups?

(Kosovo, spontaneous response, multiple responses permitted, by ethnic background)

- Political parties/leaders: 34% Albanian, 35% Serb, 52% All respondents
- Other ethnic groups: 27% Albanian, 34% Serb, 36% All respondents
- Media: 26% Albanian, 27% Serb, 39% All respondents
- Foreign powers: 22% Albanian, 24% Serb, 55% All respondents
- Religious communities: 6% Albanian, 10% Serb, 10% All respondents
- Other: 3% Albanian, 3% Serb, 3% All respondents
- No tensions: 12% Albanian, 11% Serb, 11% All respondents
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 11% Albanian, 11% Serb, 11% All respondents

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
How would you rate the level of intensity of tension between different ethnic groups in your country?

- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 12% No tension, 31% Little tension, 30% Some tension, 15% Strong tension, 8% Very strong tension, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Kosovo: 21% No tension, 41% Little tension, 17% Some tension, 5% Strong tension, 4% Very strong tension, 12% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Montenegro: 9% No tension, 28% Little tension, 25% Some tension, 21% Strong tension, 12% Very strong tension, 6% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- North Macedonia: 12% No tension, 34% Little tension, 33% Some tension, 10% Strong tension, 6% Very strong tension, 5% Don’t know/Refused to answer
- Serbia: 18% No tension, 37% Little tension, 29% Some tension, 9% Strong tension, 2% Very strong tension, 6% Don’t know/Refused to answer
How would you rate the level of intensity of tension between different ethnic groups in your country?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, by ethnic background)
How would you rate the level of intensity of tension between different ethnic groups in the Western Balkans?

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
  - No tension: 12%
  - Little tension: 33%
  - Some tension: 28%
  - Strong tension: 14%
  - Very strong tension: 8%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **Kosovo**
  - No tension: 20%
  - Little tension: 35%
  - Some tension: 19%
  - Strong tension: 6%
  - Very strong tension: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 16%

- **Montenegro**
  - No tension: 9%
  - Little tension: 20%
  - Some tension: 28%
  - Strong tension: 19%
  - Very strong tension: 9%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 14%

- **North Macedonia**
  - No tension: 11%
  - Little tension: 26%
  - Some tension: 34%
  - Strong tension: 15%
  - Very strong tension: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 8%

- **Serbia**
  - No tension: 8%
  - Little tension: 23%
  - Some tension: 37%
  - Strong tension: 18%
  - Very strong tension: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 8%
What is the likelihood of an armed conflict in your country in the near future?

Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Very likely: 6%
- Somewhat likely: 21%
- Somewhat unlikely: 30%
- Very unlikely: 36%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%

Kosovo
- Very likely: 5%
- Somewhat likely: 27%
- Somewhat unlikely: 24%
- Very unlikely: 29%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 16%

Montenegro
- Very likely: 3%
- Somewhat likely: 13%
- Somewhat unlikely: 21%
- Very unlikely: 54%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 10%

North Macedonia
- Very likely: 5%
- Somewhat likely: 21%
- Somewhat unlikely: 26%
- Very unlikely: 37%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 11%

Serbia
- Very likely: 2%
- Somewhat likely: 13%
- Somewhat unlikely: 28%
- Very unlikely: 38%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 19%
What is the likelihood of an armed conflict in your country in the near future?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, by entity and ethnic background)

**Entity**
- **Federation of BIH**: 6% Very likely, 8% Somewhat likely, 27% Somewhat unlikely, 27% Very unlikely, 31% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Republika Srpska**: 8% Very likely, 2% Somewhat likely, 36% Somewhat unlikely, 45% Very unlikely, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer

**Ethnic background**
- **Bosniak**: 8% Very likely, 8% Somewhat likely, 25% Somewhat unlikely, 30% Very unlikely, 31% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Serb**: 13% Very likely, 35% Somewhat likely, 35% Somewhat unlikely, 45% Very unlikely, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
- **Croat**: 8% Very likely, 24% Somewhat likely, 23% Somewhat unlikely, 37% Very unlikely, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
What is the likelihood of an armed conflict in your country in the near future?

(Montenegro, by ethnic background and age)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Montenegrin</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What do you think is the likelihood of the international community’s intervention in case of an armed conflict in the country?

(Among those who think an armed conflict is likely to happen)
Why do you think an armed conflict in the country is unlikely to happen?

(Among those who think an armed conflict is unlikely to happen, spontaneous response, multiple responses permitted)

- **The international community would not allow it**
  - All respondents: 79%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina (n=994): 49%
  - Kosovo (n=798): 46%
  - Montenegro (n=757): 47%
  - North Macedonia (n=930): 47%
  - Serbia (n=993): 49%

- **Citizens would refuse to fight a new war**
  - All respondents: 57%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina (n=994): 35%
  - Kosovo (n=798): 49%
  - Montenegro (n=757): 49%
  - North Macedonia (n=930): 50%
  - Serbia (n=993): 50%

- **The political leaders would never start a new conflict**
  - All respondents: 45%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina (n=994): 24%
  - Kosovo (n=798): 31%
  - Montenegro (n=757): 31%
  - North Macedonia (n=930): 30%
  - Serbia (n=993): 30%

- **Other**
  - All respondents: 20%
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina (n=994): 24%
  - Kosovo (n=798): 24%
  - Montenegro (n=757): 24%
  - North Macedonia (n=930): 24%
  - Serbia (n=993): 24%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
Why do you think an armed conflict in the country is unlikely to happen?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, Among those who think an armed conflict is unlikely to happen, spontaneous response, multiple responses permitted, by entity)

- Citizens would refuse to fight a new war: 44% Federation of BIH, 57% Republika Srpska, 72% All respondents
  - Federation of BIH: 50%, Republika Srpska: 46%, All respondents: 20%
- The international community would not allow it: 41% Federation of BIH, 46% Republika Srpska, 50% All respondents
  - Federation of BIH: 24%, Republika Srpska: 15%, All respondents: 15%
- The political leaders would never start a new conflict: 24% Federation of BIH, 20% Republika Srpska, 15% All respondents
  - Federation of BIH: 20%, Republika Srpska: 15%, All respondents: 15%
- Other: 3% Federation of BIH, 2% Republika Srpska, 3% All respondents
  - Federation of BIH: 2%, Republika Srpska: 2%, All respondents: 2%
- Don't know/ Refused to answer: 4% Federation of BIH, 4% Republika Srpska, 4% All respondents
  - Federation of BIH: 4%, Republika Srpska: 4%, All respondents: 4%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
Why do you think an armed conflict in the country is unlikely to happen?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, among those who think an armed conflict is unlikely to happen, spontaneous response, multiple responses permitted, by ethnic background)

- Citizens would refuse to fight a new war
  - Bosniak (n=460): 43%
  - Serb (n=370): 51%
  - Croat (n=138): 21%
  - All respondents (n=994): 75%

- The international community would not allow it
  - Bosniak (n=460): 53%
  - Serb (n=370): 45%
  - Croat (n=138): 46%
  - All respondents (n=994): 26%

- The political leaders would never start a new conflict
  - Bosniak (n=460): 21%
  - Serb (n=370): 17%
  - Croat (n=138): 26%
  - All respondents (n=994): 9%

- Other
  - Bosniak (n=460): 2%
  - Serb (n=370): 4%
  - Croat (n=138): 5%
  - All respondents (n=994): 7%

- Don't know/Refused to answer
  - Bosniak (n=460): 3%
  - Serb (n=370): 5%
  - Croat (n=138): 3%
  - All respondents (n=994): 4%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
Why do you think an armed conflict in the country is unlikely to happen?

(North Macedonia, among those who think an armed conflict is unlikely to happen, spontaneous response, multiple responses permitted, by ethnic background)

- Citizens would refuse to fight a new war: 40% (Macedonian), 38% (Albanian), 38% (Other), 50% (All respondents)
- The international community would not allow it: 52% (Macedonian), 44% (Albanian), 49% (Other), 46% (All respondents)
- The political leaders would never start a new conflict: 40% (Macedonian), 30% (Albanian), 22% (Other), 30% (All respondents)

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
NATO Integration
In your opinion, our country’s future is best served by having what kind of relationship with NATO?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Full membership</th>
<th>Closer cooperation but not membership</th>
<th>More communication but no cooperation</th>
<th>No relationship at all</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, our country’s future is best served by having what kind of relationship with NATO?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, by entity and ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entity</th>
<th>Full membership</th>
<th>Closer cooperation but not membership</th>
<th>More communication but no cooperation</th>
<th>No relationship at all</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federation of BIH</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republika Srpska</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic background</th>
<th>Entity</th>
<th>Full membership</th>
<th>Closer cooperation but not membership</th>
<th>More communication but no cooperation</th>
<th>No relationship at all</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croat</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, our country’s future is best served by having what kind of relationship with NATO?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)

- **All respondents**: 75% Full membership, 9% Closer cooperation but not membership, 5% More communication but no cooperation, 6% No relationship at all, 5% Don’t know/Refused to answer.

- **Albanian**: 82% Full membership, 8% Closer cooperation but not membership, 4% More communication but no cooperation, 2% No relationship at all, 4% Don’t know/Refused to answer.

- **Serb**: 7% Full membership, 13% Closer cooperation but not membership, 15% More communication but no cooperation, 56% No relationship at all, 8% Don’t know/Refused to answer.
In your opinion, our country’s future is best served by having what kind of relationship with NATO?

(Montenegro, by ethnic background)

- **All respondents**
  - 41% Full membership
  - 18% Closer cooperation but not membership
  - 15% More communication but no cooperation
  - 20% No relationship at all
  - 7% Don’t know/ Refused to answer

- **Montenegrin**
  - 53% Full membership
  - 20% Closer cooperation but not membership
  - 12% More communication but no cooperation
  - 9% No relationship at all
  - 6% Don’t know/ Refused to answer

- **Serb**
  - 7% Full membership
  - 23% Closer cooperation but not membership
  - 23% More communication but no cooperation
  - 44% No relationship at all
  - 4% Don’t know/ Refused to answer

- **Albanian**
  - 74% Full membership
  - 7% Closer cooperation but not membership
  - 10% More communication but no cooperation
  - 9% No relationship at all
  - 3% Don’t know/ Refused to answer

- **Muslim**
  - 69% Full membership
  - 12% Closer cooperation but not membership
  - 3% More communication but no cooperation
  - 16% No relationship at all
  - 2% Don’t know/ Refused to answer

- **Bosniak**
  - 84% Full membership
  - 8% Closer cooperation but not membership
  - 2% More communication but no cooperation
  - 5% No relationship at all
  - 2% Don’t know/ Refused to answer
Has NATO membership been positive or negative for our country?

(North Macedonia and Montenegro)

North Macedonia
- Very positive: 34%
- Somewhat positive: 32%
- Somewhat negative: 15%
- Very negative: 12%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%

Montenegro
- Very positive: 31%
- Somewhat positive: 24%
- Somewhat negative: 20%
- Very negative: 19%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%
Has NATO membership been positive or negative for our country?

(Montenegro, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic background</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Montenegrin</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serb</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosniak</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All respondents: 31% Very positive, 24% Somewhat positive, 20% Somewhat negative, 19% Very negative, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer.
Has NATO membership been positive or negative for our country?

(North Macedonia, by ethnic background)

- **All respondents:**
  - Very positive: 34%
  - Somewhat positive: 32%
  - Somewhat negative: 15%
  - Very negative: 12%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **Macedonian:**
  - Very positive: 21%
  - Somewhat positive: 35%
  - Somewhat negative: 19%
  - Very negative: 17%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 8%

- **Albanian:**
  - Very positive: 67%
  - Somewhat positive: 22%
  - Somewhat negative: 6%
  - Very negative: 2%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 3%

- **Other:**
  - Very positive: 36%
  - Somewhat positive: 41%
  - Somewhat negative: 13%
  - Very negative: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 7%
### How do you view the role of NATO in the world?

*(2022 vs 2020)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td><img src="chart1.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
<td><img src="chart2.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td><img src="chart3.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
<td><img src="chart4.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td><img src="chart5.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
<td><img src="chart6.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td><img src="chart7.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
<td><img src="chart8.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td><img src="chart9.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
<td><img src="chart10.png" alt="Chart" /></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Mostly positive**
- **Somewhat positive**
- **Somewhat negative**
- **Mostly negative**
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**
EU Integration
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

(2022 vs 2020)

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
  - 2022: 76% Would vote to join the EU, 11% Would vote against, 7% Would not vote, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 76% Would vote to join the EU, 11% Would vote against, 7% Would not vote, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **Kosovo**
  - 2022: 85% Would vote to join the EU, 7% Would vote against, 4% Would not vote, 5% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 93% Would vote to join the EU, 3% Would vote against, 2% Would not vote, 2% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **Montenegro**
  - 2022: 71% Would vote to join the EU, 11% Would vote against, 12% Would not vote, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 63% Would vote to join the EU, 18% Would vote against, 11% Would not vote, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **North Macedonia**
  - 2022: 66% Would vote to join the EU, 13% Would vote against, 14% Would not vote, 7% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 74% Would vote to join the EU, 10% Would vote against, 10% Would not vote, 6% Don't know/Refused to answer

- **Serbia**
  - 2022: 44% Would vote to join the EU, 30% Would vote against, 14% Would not vote, 11% Don't know/Refused to answer
  - 2020: 50% Would vote to join the EU, 28% Would vote against, 13% Would not vote, 8% Don't know/Refused to answer
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, by entity)
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

(Kosovo, by ethnic background)

Would vote to join the EU  Would vote against joining the EU  Would not vote  Don't know/Refused to answer
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

(Montenegro, by ethnic background)

- **All respondents**
  - Would vote to join the EU: 71%
  - Would vote against joining the EU: 11%
  - Would not vote: 12%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **Montenegrin**
  - Would vote to join the EU: 79%
  - Would vote against joining the EU: 8%
  - Would not vote: 8%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 5%

- **Serb**
  - Would vote to join the EU: 53%
  - Would vote against joining the EU: 21%
  - Would not vote: 18%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 8%

- **Albanian**
  - Would vote to join the EU: 87%
  - Would vote against joining the EU: 7%
  - Would not vote: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 6%

- **Muslim**
  - Would vote to join the EU: 82%
  - Would vote against joining the EU: 6%
  - Would not vote: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 8%

- **Bosniak**
  - Would vote to join the EU: 95%
  - Would vote against joining the EU: 3%
  - Would not vote: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%

Legend: 
- Green: Would vote to join the EU
- Purple: Would vote against joining the EU
- Grey: Would not vote
- Pink: Don’t know/Refused to answer
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

(North Macedonia, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic background</th>
<th>Would vote to join the EU</th>
<th>Would vote against joining the EU</th>
<th>Would not vote</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Macedonian</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Is the European Union serious in its intention to offer membership to Western Balkan countries?

- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 44% Yes, 37% No, 20% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Kosovo: 57% Yes, 31% No, 13% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Montenegro: 54% Yes, 26% No, 21% Don't know/Refused to answer
- North Macedonia: 42% Yes, 44% No, 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Serbia: 27% Yes, 50% No, 23% Don't know/Refused to answer
Is the European Union serious in its intention to offer membership to Western Balkan countries?

(Montenegro, by ethnic background)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic background</th>
<th>All respondents</th>
<th>Montenegrin</th>
<th>Serb</th>
<th>Albanian</th>
<th>Muslim</th>
<th>Bosniak</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/ Refused to answer</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- All respondents: 54% Yes, 26% No, 21% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Montenegrin: 63% Yes, 23% No, 14% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Serb: 36% Yes, 38% No, 26% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Albanian: 72% Yes, 7% No, 21% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Muslim: 66% Yes, 2% No, 32% Don't know/Refused to answer
- Bosniak: 51% Yes, 5% No, 44% Don't know/Refused to answer
Is the European Union serious in its intention to offer membership to Western Balkan countries?

(North Macedonia, by ethnic background)
Media Preferences
How interested or uninterested are you in political news and information?

(2022 vs 2020)

Bosnia and Herzegovina

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Very interested</th>
<th>Somewhat interested</th>
<th>Somewhat uninterested</th>
<th>Very uninterested</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Kosovo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Very interested</th>
<th>Somewhat interested</th>
<th>Somewhat uninterested</th>
<th>Very uninterested</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Montenegro

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Very interested</th>
<th>Somewhat interested</th>
<th>Somewhat uninterested</th>
<th>Very uninterested</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
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North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Very interested</th>
<th>Somewhat interested</th>
<th>Somewhat uninterested</th>
<th>Very uninterested</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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Serbia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Very interested</th>
<th>Somewhat interested</th>
<th>Somewhat uninterested</th>
<th>Very uninterested</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very interested
- Somewhat interested
- Somewhat uninterested
- Very uninterested
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, first response, 2022 vs 2020)
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?

(Kosovo, first response, 2022 vs 2020)

- Television: 55% (2022), 67% (2020)
- Social media: 21% (2022), 16% (2020)
- Internet (other than social media): 18% (2022), 11% (2020)
- Print media: 3% (2022), 1% (2020)
- Radio: 2% (2022), <1% (2020)
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2% (2022), 4% (2020)
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?

(Montenegro, first response, 2022 vs 2020)
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?

(North Macedonia, first response, 2022 vs 2020)
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information?

(Serbia, first response, 2022 vs 2020)
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information?

(Bosnia and Herzegovina, spontaneous response, top ten responses, multiple responses accepted, total mentions displayed)

- **BN TV** 11%
- **N1** 8%
- **FTV** 8%
- **Hayat TV** 6%
- **RTRS** 5%
- **klix.ba** 5%
- **Face TV** 4%
- **Nova BiH** 4%
- **ATV (Alternativna)** 4%
- **Al Jazeera** 4%
- **None** 37%
- **Don't know/Refused to answer** 10%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website, etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information?

(Kosovo, spontaneous response, top ten responses, multiple responses accepted, total mentions displayed)

- RTK: 36%
- Ktv: 31%
- Rtv 21: 29%
- Klan Kosova: 27%
- TV Dukagjini: 17%
- Facebook: 13%
- T7: 10%
- Telegrafi.com: 7%
- A TV: 7%
- Gazeta Express: 5%
- None: 10%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 7%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Montenegro, spontaneous response, top ten responses, multiple responses accepted, total mentions displayed)

TV Vijesti: 35%
TV CG 1: 21%
Vijesti.me: 14%
TV Prva: 10%
TV NOVA M: 7%
PINK M: 6%
Cdm.me: 6%
Local TV station: 4%
Portalanalitika.me: 3%
Facebook: 2%
None: 28%
Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website, etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information?
(North Macedonia, spontaneous response, top ten responses, multiple responses accepted, total mentions displayed)

- Sitel: 27%
- Kanal 5: 24%
- Alsat M: 14%
- Telma: 10%
- Alfa: 8%
- 24 Vesti: 6%
- MTV: 4%
- Tetove sot: 2%
- Facebook: 2%
- Almakos: 2%
- None: 26%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website, etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information?
(Serbia, spontaneous response, top ten responses, multiple responses accepted, total mentions displayed)

- RTS: 31%
- Pink TV: 24%
- TV PRVA: 19%
- Happy TV: 10%
- N1: 9%
- Nova S: 5%
- Blic.rs: 4%
- Facebook: 4%
- b92 TV: 3%
- Kurir.rs: 2%
- None: 28%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 8%
Demographics
Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

*Among those employed in a paid job full or part-time.*
Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

**Religion**

*How often do you attend a religious service? (n=1500)*

*To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? (n=1500)*

*Those who declared not belonging to any religion were not asked this question.*
Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

Economic situation:
- I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival: 7%
- I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things: 34%
- I am able to afford a few extra things: 43%
- I am able to afford most things I want: 13%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

Marital status:
- Married: 60%
- Single: 25%
- Widowed: 10%
- Divorced: 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%
Demographics - Kosovo

Gender:
- Women: 50%
- Men: 50%

Age:
- Age 18-29: 32%
- Age 30-44: 32%
- Age 45-59: 21%
- Age 60+: 15%

Urbanicity:
- Urban: 44%
- Rural: 57%

Region:
- North: 15%
- Northwest: 20%
- Prishtina: 34%
- Southeast: 14%
- Southwest: 18%

Ethnicity:
- Albanian: 89%
- Serb: 8%
- Other: 2%
- Don’t/Refused to answer: 1%
Among those employed in a paid job full or part-time.

Demographics - Kosovo

Primary school or less: 32%
Secondary school: 48%
University or higher: 20%

Employed in a paid job full-time: 28%
Self-employed full-time: 5%
Self-employed part-time: 6%
Homemaker: 5%
Retired: 19%
Unemployed, looking for a job: 10%
Unemployed, not looking for a job: 15%
Student/pupil: 3%

Educational attainment

Primary school or less: 32%
Secondary school: 48%
University or higher: 20%

Employed in a paid job part-time: 5%
Self-employed full-time: 6%
Self-employed part-time: 5%
Homemaker: 19%
Retired: 10%
Unemployed, looking for a job: 15%
Unemployed, not looking for a job: 8%

Employment sector

Private: 67%
State: 32%
Non-Governmental Organization: <1%
None: <1%

Student/pupil: <1%

Educational attainment

Primary school or less: 32%
Secondary school: 48%
University or higher: 20%

Employed in a paid job full-time: 28%
Self-employed full-time: 5%
Self-employed part-time: 6%
Homemaker: 5%
Retired: 19%
Unemployed, looking for a job: 10%
Unemployed, not looking for a job: 15%
Student/pupil: 3%

Educational attainment

Primary school or less: 32%
Secondary school: 48%
University or higher: 20%

Employed in a paid job part-time: 5%
Self-employed full-time: 6%
Self-employed part-time: 5%
Homemaker: 19%
Retired: 10%
Unemployed, looking for a job: 15%
Unemployed, not looking for a job: 8%

Employment sector

Private: 67%
State: 32%
Non-Governmental Organization: <1%
None: <1%

Student/pupil: <1%

Educational attainment

Primary school or less: 32%
Secondary school: 48%
University or higher: 20%

Employed in a paid job full-time: 28%
Self-employed full-time: 5%
Self-employed part-time: 6%
Homemaker: 5%
Retired: 19%
Unemployed, looking for a job: 10%
Unemployed, not looking for a job: 15%
Student/pupil: 3%

Educational attainment

Primary school or less: 32%
Secondary school: 48%
University or higher: 20%

Employed in a paid job part-time: 5%
Self-employed full-time: 6%
Self-employed part-time: 5%
Homemaker: 19%
Retired: 10%
Unemployed, looking for a job: 15%
Unemployed, not looking for a job: 8%

Employment sector

Private: 67%
State: 32%
Non-Governmental Organization: <1%
None: <1%

Student/pupil: <1%

Educational attainment

Primary school or less: 32%
Secondary school: 48%
University or higher: 20%

Employed in a paid job full-time: 28%
Self-employed full-time: 5%
Self-employed part-time: 6%
Homemaker: 5%
Retired: 19%
Unemployed, looking for a job: 10%
Unemployed, not looking for a job: 15%
Student/pupil: 3%

Educational attainment

Primary school or less: 32%
Secondary school: 48%
University or higher: 20%

Employed in a paid job part-time: 5%
Self-employed full-time: 6%
Self-employed part-time: 5%
Homemaker: 19%
Retired: 10%
Unemployed, looking for a job: 15%
Unemployed, not looking for a job: 8%

Employment sector

Private: 67%
State: 32%
Non-Governmental Organization: <1%
None: <1%

Student/pupil: <1%
Demographics - Kosovo

*How often do you attend a religious service? (n=1518)

*To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? (n=1518)

*Those who declared not belonging to any religion were not asked this question.
I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival

I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things

I am able to afford a few extra things

I am able to afford most things I want

Don't know/Refused to answer

What is your marital status?

Single

Married

Widowed

Divorced

Don't know/Refused to answer
**Demographics - Montenegro**

- **Primary school or less**: 21%
- **Secondary school**: 61%
- **University or higher**: 18%

- **Employed in a paid job full-time**: 43%
- **Employed in a paid job part-time**: 2%
- **Self-employed full-time**: 5%
- **Self-employed part-time**: 2%
- **Homemaker**: 8%
- **Retired**: 21%
- **Unemployed, looking for a job**: 13%
- **Unemployed, not looking for a job**: 3%
- **Student/pupil**: 4%
- **Other**: <1%
- **Don't know/Refused to answer**: <1%

- **Educational attainment**
- **Occupation**

*Among those employed in a paid job full or part-time.*

*Employment sector (n=451)*
### Demographics - Montenegro

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>How often do you attend a religious service?</th>
<th>To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox Christian</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islam</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atheist</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a week</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times per year</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very religious</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat not religious</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very religious</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival 13%
I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things 41%
I am able to afford a few extra things 34%
I am able to afford most things I want 8%
Don't know/Refused to answer 5%

What is your marital status?
Single 31%
Married 53%
Widowed 11%
Divorced 5%
Don't know/Refused to answer <1%
Demographics - North Macedonia

- Gender: 50% Women, 50% Men
- Age: 22% Age 18-29, 28% Age 30-44, 26% Age 45-59, 24% Age 60+
- Urbanity: 60% Urban, 40% Rural
- Urban: 7% Vardar, 8% East, 10% Southwest, 8% Southeast, 13% Pelagonia, 16% Polog, 9% Northeast, 29% Skopje
- Region: 63% Macedonian, 26% Albanian, 11% Other
- Ethnicity: 50% Macedonian, 50% Albanian, 0% Other

Flag of North Macedonia
Demographics - North Macedonia

*Among those employed in a paid job full or part-time.*
Demographics - North Macedonia

Religion

How often do you attend a religious service?

- Every day: 10%
- A few times a week: 8%
- Once a week: 10%
- Once a month: 14%
- A few times per year: 46%
- Never: 10%
- Other: <1%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%

To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?

- Not very religious: 8%
- Somewhat not religious: 9%
- Somewhat religious: 50%
- Very religious: 33%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: 1%
Demographics - North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic situation</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>I am able to afford a few extra things</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford most things I want</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>3%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What is your marital status?</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused to answer</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Demographics - Serbia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age 18-29</th>
<th>Age 30-44</th>
<th>Age 45-59</th>
<th>Age 60+</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Vojvodina</th>
<th>Beograd</th>
<th>West</th>
<th>Sumadija</th>
<th>East</th>
<th>South</th>
<th>Serb</th>
<th>Hungarian</th>
<th>Muslim/Bosniak</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>59%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<td>Age 18-29</td>
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Demographics - Serbia

Educational attainment

- Primary school or less: 25%
- Secondary school: 58%
- University or higher: 17%

Occupation

- Employed in a paid job full-time: 44%
- Employed in a paid job part-time: 6%
- Self-employed full-time: 4%
- Self-employed part-time: 1%
- Homemaker: 6%
- Retired: 24%
- Unemployed, looking for a job: 7%
- Unemployed, not looking for a job: 1%
- Student/pupil: 6%
- Other: 1%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: <1%

Employment sector

- Private: 78%
- State: 21%
- None: <1%
- Don’t know/Refused to answer: <1%

*Among those employed in a paid job full or part-time.

*Employment sector (n=741)
Demographics - Serbia

**Religion**

- Orthodox Christian: 87%
- Catholic: 5%
- Protestant: 1%
- Islam: 3%
- Atheist: <1%
- None: 1%
- Other Christian (non-orthodox): 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: <1%

**How often do you attend a religious service? (n=1460)**

- Every day: 63%
- A few times a week: 13%
- Once a week: 14%
- Once a month: <1%
- A few times per year: <1%
- Never: <1%
- Other: 3%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 9%

**To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? (n=1460)**

- Not very religious: 60%
- Somewhat not religious: 22%
- Somewhat religious: 9%
- Very religious: 9%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%

*Those who declared not belonging to any religion were not asked this question.*
Demographics - Serbia

Economic situation

- I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival: 6%
- I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things: 36%
- I am able to afford a few extra things: 43%
- I am able to afford most things I want: 13%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 3%

What is your marital status?

- Single: 27%
- Married: 53%
- Widowed: 12%
- Divorced: 6%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 2%