Public Opinion Survey: Residents of Armenia

June 2022
Detailed Methodology

• The survey was conducted on behalf of International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by CRRC-Armenia.
• Data was collected via computer assisted telephone interviews (CATI) throughout Armenia between June 10 and June 21, 2022, via automatized Random Digit Dialing (RDD) with stratification by mobile operators according to their market shares. While numbers were drawn at random, quotas were used for settlement based on the 2011 census of Armenia. For the second half of fieldwork, soft quotas for mobile operators were added.
• The sample consisted of 1,499 residents of Armenia with access to mobile phones, aged 18 and older.
  • Some slides feature trend data based the April-May 2021 Armenia survey (n=1,203 residents of Armenia aged 18 and older.) While the same sampling approach has been used for the 2021 and 2022 surveys, the 2021 sample was weighted for gender, age, settlement type, and region according to data from the National Statistical Service of Armenia (NSS) as of January 2020.
• The response rate was 22 percent.
• The margin of error does not exceed plus or minus 2.5 percentage points for the full sample.
• Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
• Datapoints for the June 2022 poll are unweighted.
• The survey was funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development.
## Frequently Cited Disaggregated Bases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Disaggregation Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age groups</td>
<td>18-35 years old</td>
<td>n=484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36-55 years old</td>
<td>n=530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56+ years old</td>
<td>n=485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Community type</td>
<td>Yerevan</td>
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<td>Urban</td>
<td>n=431</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education</td>
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<td>Complete university/Higher</td>
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<td>Disaggregate</td>
<td>Disaggregation Category</td>
<td>Base</td>
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<tr>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Political party preference*</td>
<td>Civil Contract</td>
<td>n=376</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Armenia Alliance/Armenian Revolutionary Federations</td>
<td>n=115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>None</td>
<td>n=226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>I would not vote</td>
<td>n=382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First mention, most trustworthy media outlets</td>
<td>Public TV</td>
<td>n=222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as sources for political information***</td>
<td>Shant</td>
<td>n=109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Armenia TV</td>
<td>n=108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yerkir Media**</td>
<td>n=39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household income†</td>
<td>Food insecure income</td>
<td>n=193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subsistence income</td>
<td>n=370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Adequate income</td>
<td>n=658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secure income</td>
<td>n=233</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Respondents were asked: Please tell me which political party or alliance, if any, would you vote for if national parliamentary elections were held next Sunday?** Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size, n.

***Respondents were asked: Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website, social media network, etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information?

†Respondents were asked “Which statement best describes your household’s current economic situation?” The possible answers presented were: “We do not have enough money even for food” (Food insecure income); 2. “We have enough money for food, but have difficulties buying clothes (Subsistence income); 3. “We have money for food and clothes, we can save some, but we do not have enough money to buy expensive items” (Adequate Income); 4. “We can afford some expensive things like a car, but not an apartment or a country house” (Secure Income); and 5. “We can afford anything we want including an apartment or a country house” (Secure Income).
Frequently Cited Disaggregate Bases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Disaggregation Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Marz*</td>
<td>Yerevan</td>
<td>n=522</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ararat</td>
<td>n=140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Armavir</td>
<td>n=133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Aragatsotn</td>
<td>n=68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lori</td>
<td>n=93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tavush</td>
<td>n=69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shirak</td>
<td>n=151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gegharkunik</td>
<td>n=89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vayots dzor**</td>
<td>n=32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Syunik</td>
<td>n=63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kotayk</td>
<td>n=129</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Marz is an administrative territorial unit in Armenia.
**Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size, n.
Generally speaking, do you think that Armenia is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>June 2022</th>
<th>April/May 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Right direction</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong direction</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Generally speaking, do you think that Armenia is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education Level</th>
<th>Right direction</th>
<th>Wrong direction</th>
<th>Don't know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete university/Higher</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete higher or less</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yerevan</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35 years old</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55 years old</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+ years old</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is the most important problem facing our country? And what is the second most important problem? (Spontaneous response)

- National security of the Republic of Armenia and border issues: 54%
- Other: 11%
- Economic issues:
  - Employment: 4%
  - Cost of living, high prices: 12%
- External conflicts/regional conflicts: 54%
- State of democracy: 2%
- Poverty: 6%
- Economic issues—Other/General: 5%
- Return of POWs: 4%
- Emigration from Armenia: 3%
- Social services/benefits: 2%
- Wages: 2%
- Healthcare issues: 2%
- Other*: 13%
- No problem: 16%
- Don't know/Refuse to answer: 5%

*Total mentions less than 2% are combined into “Other.”
Attitudes towards politicians and political institutions
Which politician or public person do you trust the most? And the second most?  
(Spontaneous response)

- Nikol Pashinyan: 16% Trust the most, 1% Trust the second most
- Robert Kocharyan: 3% Trust the most, <1% Trust the second most
- Other*: 8% Trust the most, 7% Trust the second most
- Trust none: 64%
- Don't know/Refuse to answer: 10%

* Mentions less than 2% have been merged into “Other.”
I will read you a list of names. For each, please tell me if you have a highly favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or highly unfavorable opinion of this individual. If you have not heard of this person, please tell me.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Highly favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Highly unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of this person</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nikol Pashinyan</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alen Simonyan</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vahagn Khachatryan</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levon Ter Petrosyan</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Kocharyan</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anahit Avanesyan</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serzh Sargsyan</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruben Rubinyan</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taguhi Tovmasyan</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nazeli Baghdasaryan</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ishkhan Saghatelyan</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artur Vanetsyan</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heriknaz Tigranyan</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I will read you a list of names. For each, please tell me if you have a highly favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or highly unfavorable opinion of this individual. If you have not heard of this person, please tell me.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nikol Pashinyan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Highly favorable</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat favorable</td>
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<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat unfavorable</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highly unfavorable</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have not heard of this person</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alen Simonyan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highly favorable</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat favorable</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat unfavorable</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have not heard of this person</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
</tr>
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<tr>
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<td>49%</td>
<td>41%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Have not heard of this person</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levon Ter-Petrosyan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Highly favorable</td>
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<td>1%</td>
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<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have not heard of this person</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serzh Sargsyan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highly favorable</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat favorable</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat unfavorable</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highly unfavorable</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have not heard of this person</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ishkhan Saghatelyan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highly favorable</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat favorable</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat unfavorable</td>
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<td>Highly unfavorable</td>
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<td>32%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Have not heard of this person</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artur Vanetsyan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Highly favorable</td>
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<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Highly unfavorable</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have not heard of this person</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The 2021 poll refers to the April/May 2021 IRI poll in Armenia.
Please tell me which political party or alliance, if any, you would vote for if national parliamentary elections were held next Sunday.
(Spontaneous response)

- Civil Contract: 25%
- Armenia Alliance: 6%
- Armenian Revolutionary Federations: 2%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 1%
- I Have Honor Alliance: <1%
- Other: 6%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- I would not vote: 25%
- None: 15%
- Don’t know: 14%
- Refuse to answer: 4%
Please tell me which political party or alliance, if any, you would vote for if national parliamentary elections were held next Sunday?

(Spontaneous response)

### All respondents

- Civil Contract: 25%
- Armenia Alliance: 6%
- Armenian Revolutionary…: 2%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 1%
- I Have Honor Alliance: 1%
- Other: 6%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- I would not vote: 25%
- None of the above: 15%
- Don't know: 14%
- Refuse to answer: 4%

### Yerevan

- Civil Contract: 22%
- Armenia Alliance: 7%
- Armenian Revolutionary…: 2%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 2%
- I Have Honor Alliance: 1%
- Other: 7%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- I would not vote: 23%
- None of the above: 18%
- Don't know: 14%
- Refuse to answer: 3%

### Urban

- Civil Contract: 27%
- Armenia Alliance: 4%
- Armenian Revolutionary…: 2%
- Republican Party of Armenia: <1%
- I Have Honor Alliance: <1%
- Other: 6%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- I would not vote: 29%
- None of the above: 14%
- Don't know: 13%
- Refuse to answer: 4%

### Rural

- Civil Contract: 27%
- Armenia Alliance: 6%
- Armenian Revolutionary…: 1%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 1%
- I Have Honor Alliance: <1%
- Other: 6%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- I would not vote: 26%
- None of the above: 14%
- Don't know: 13%
- Refuse to answer: 4%
Please tell me which political party or alliance, if any, you would vote for if national parliamentary elections were held next Sunday?

(Spontaneous response; disaggregated by marz* - 1/3)

**Yerevan**
- Civil Contract: 22%
- Armenia Alliance: 7%
- Armenian Revolutionary: 2%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 2%
- I Have Honor Alliance: 1%
- Other: 7%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- I would not vote: 23%
- None of the above: 18%
- Don’t know: 14%
- Refuse to answer: 3%

**Ararat**
- Civil Contract: 31%
- Armenia Alliance: 3%
- Armenian Revolutionary: 1%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 1%
- Other: 4%
- I would not vote: 28%
- None of the above: 15%
- Don’t know: 14%
- Refuse to answer: 4%

**Shirak**
- Civil Contract: 28%
- Armenia Alliance: 3%
- Armenian Revolutionary: 1%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 1%
- I Have Honor Alliance: 1%
- Other: 6%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- I would not vote: 25%
- None of the above: 16%
- Don’t know: 14%
- Refuse to answer: 4%

**Aravir**
- Civil Contract: 26%
- Armenia Alliance: 7%
- Armenian Revolutionary: 4%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 1%
- I Have Honor Alliance: 1%
- Other: 8%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- I would not vote: 26%
- None of the above: 18%
- Don’t know: 8%
- Refuse to answer: 3%

*Marz is an administrative territorial unit in Armenia.*
Please tell me which political party or alliance, if any, you would vote for if national parliamentary elections were held next Sunday?

(Spontaneous response; disaggregated by marz* - 2/3)

**Kotayk**

- Civil Contract: 19%
- Armenia Alliance: 7%
- Armenian Revolutionary...: 2%
- Other: 8%
- I would not vote: 35%
- None of the above: 11%
- Don't know: 16%
- Refuse to answer: 4%

**Lori**

- Civil Contract: 30%
- Armenia Alliance: 6%
- Armenian Revolutionary...: 1%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 1%
- Other: 4%
- I would spoil the ballot: 2%
- I would not vote: 29%
- None of the above: 11%
- Don't know: 12%
- Refuse to answer: 3%

**Gegharkunik**

- Civil Contract: 26%
- Armenia Alliance: 7%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 3%
- I Have Honor Alliance: 1%
- Other: 8%
- I would not vote: 24%
- None of the above: 12%
- Don't know: 16%
- Refuse to answer: 3%

**Tavush**

- Civil Contract: 35%
- Armenia Alliance: 4%
- Armenian Revolutionary...: 1%
- Republican Party of Armenia: 1%
- Other: 7%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- I would not vote: 19%
- None of the above: 9%
- Don't know: 20%
- Refuse to answer: 1%

*Marz is an administrative territorial unit in Armenia.*
Please tell me which political party or alliance, if any, you would vote for if national parliamentary elections were held next Sunday?
(Spontaneous response; disaggregated by marz* - 3/3)

**Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample size, n.**
Please tell me which political party or alliance, if any, you would vote for if national parliamentary elections were held next Sunday?
(Spontaneous response; disaggregated by top first mentioned TV channel preferences)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party/Alliance</th>
<th>Public TV</th>
<th>Shant</th>
<th>Armenia TV</th>
<th>Yerkir Media*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Contract</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenian Revolutionary Federations</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia Alliance</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Party of Armenia</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Have Honor Alliance</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the above</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would spoil the ballot</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would not vote</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuse to answer</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size, n.
Please tell me which political party or alliance, if any, you would vote for if national parliamentary elections were held next Sunday? (Spontaneous response; disaggregated by household economic situation)
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the work of the following government ministries?

- **Very satisfied**
- **Somewhat satisfied**
- **Somewhat dissatisfied**
- **Very dissatisfied**
- **I am not familiar with the work of this Ministry**
- **Don’t know/Refuse to answer**

### Ministries

1. Ministry of Emergency Situations
   - Very satisfied: 25%
   - Somewhat satisfied: 37%
   - Somewhat dissatisfied: 5%
   - Very dissatisfied: 9%
   - I am not familiar: 18%
   - Don’t know: 6%

2. Ministry of Health
   - Very satisfied: 12%
   - Somewhat satisfied: 36%
   - Somewhat dissatisfied: 13%
   - Very dissatisfied: 27%
   - I am not familiar: 8%
   - Don’t know: 4%

   - Very satisfied: 9%
   - Somewhat satisfied: 34%
   - Somewhat dissatisfied: 14%
   - Very dissatisfied: 26%
   - I am not familiar: 13%
   - Don’t know: 5%

4. Ministry of Defense
   - Very satisfied: 9%
   - Somewhat satisfied: 30%
   - Somewhat dissatisfied: 14%
   - Very dissatisfied: 27%
   - I am not familiar: 12%
   - Don’t know: 8%

5. Ministry of High-Tech Industry
   - Very satisfied: 10%
   - Somewhat satisfied: 27%
   - Somewhat dissatisfied: 5%
   - Very dissatisfied: 11%
   - I am not familiar: 41%
   - Don’t know: 6%

6. Ministry of Foreign Affairs
   - Very satisfied: 7%
   - Somewhat satisfied: 29%
   - Somewhat dissatisfied: 10%
   - Very dissatisfied: 22%
   - I am not familiar: 25%
   - Don’t know: 7%

7. Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs
   - Very satisfied: 6%
   - Somewhat satisfied: 30%
   - Somewhat dissatisfied: 12%
   - Very dissatisfied: 21%
   - I am not familiar: 25%
   - Don’t know: 5%

8. Ministry of Environment
   - Very satisfied: 6%
   - Somewhat satisfied: 29%
   - Somewhat dissatisfied: 9%
   - Very dissatisfied: 17%
   - I am not familiar: 33%
   - Don’t know: 5%

9. Ministry of Finance
   - Very satisfied: 4%
   - Somewhat satisfied: 29%
   - Somewhat dissatisfied: 10%
   - Very dissatisfied: 20%
   - I am not familiar: 30%
   - Don’t know: 6%

10. Ministry of Territorial Administration and... (truncated)
    - Very satisfied: 6%
    - Somewhat satisfied: 27%
    - Somewhat dissatisfied: 9%
    - Very dissatisfied: 14%
    - I am not familiar: 38%
    - Don’t know: 6%

11. Ministry of Economy
    - Very satisfied: 4%
    - Somewhat satisfied: 27%
    - Somewhat dissatisfied: 8%
    - Very dissatisfied: 17%
    - I am not familiar: 37%
    - Don’t know: 7%

12. Ministry of Justice
    - Very satisfied: 4%
    - Somewhat satisfied: 25%
    - Somewhat dissatisfied: 12%
    - Very dissatisfied: 27%
    - I am not familiar: 24%
    - Don’t know: 7%
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the work of the new patrol service of Armenian Police?

- Completely satisfied: 30%
- Somewhat satisfied: 23%
- Somewhat dissatisfied: 6%
- Completely dissatisfied: 11%
- I have not experienced this new patrol service: 28%
- Don't know/Refuse to answer: 2%
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the work of the new patrol service of Armenian Police?

- **Completely satisfied**
- **Somewhat satisfied**
- **Somewhat dissatisfied**
- **Completely dissatisfied**
- **I have not experienced this new patrol service**
- **Don’t know/Refuse to answer**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Completely dissatisfied</th>
<th>I have not experienced this new patrol service</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Yerevan</strong></td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Urban</strong></td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rural</strong></td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the work of the new patrol service of Armenian Police?
(Disaggregated by marz*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marz</th>
<th>Completely satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Completely dissatisfied</th>
<th>I have not experienced this new patrol service</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lori</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shirak</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ararat</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yerevan</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aragatsotn</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armavir</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kotayk</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vayoc dzor</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gegharkunik</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tavush</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syunik</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Marz is an administrative territorial unit in Armenia.
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the work of the new patrol service of Armenian Police? (Disaggregated by political party/alliance preferences)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Political Party/Alliance</th>
<th>Completely satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Completely dissatisfied</th>
<th>I have not experienced this new patrol service</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Contract</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Have Honor Alliance/Republican party of Armenia</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia Alliance/Armenian Revolutionary Federations</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would not vote</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the work of the new patrol service of Armenian Police? (Disaggregated by vehicle driving frequency)

- **Every day (n=440)**
  - Completely satisfied: 31%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 26%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 7%
  - Completely dissatisfied: 15%
  - I have not experienced this new patrol service: 19%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 2%

- **2-3 times a week (n=77)**
  - Completely satisfied: 35%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 19%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 12%
  - Completely dissatisfied: 8%
  - I have not experienced this new patrol service: 22%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 4%

- **Once a month/Once a week (n=45)**
  - Completely satisfied: 31%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 22%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 4%
  - Completely dissatisfied: 18%
  - I have not experienced this new patrol service: 22%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 2%

- **I don’t drive (n=931)**
  - Completely satisfied: 29%
  - Somewhat satisfied: 22%
  - Somewhat dissatisfied: 5%
  - Completely dissatisfied: 10%
  - I have not experienced this new patrol service: 33%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 2%

*Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size, n.*
Is the new patrol service better, the same or worse than the old traffic police or state guard service?
(Among those who experienced the new patrol service, n=1,078)
Is the new patrol service better, the same or worse than the old traffic police or state guard service? (Among those who experienced the new patrol service)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Better</th>
<th>Same</th>
<th>Worse</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yerevan (n=405)</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban (n=297)</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural (n=365)</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Is the new patrol service better, the same or worse than the old traffic police or state guard service?
(Among those who experienced the new patrol service; disaggregated by marz*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marz</th>
<th>Better</th>
<th>Same</th>
<th>Worse</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lori (n=75)</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shirak (n=127)</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ararat (n=97)</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aragatsotn (n=50)</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syunik (n=33)**</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vayoc dzor (n=22)**</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yerevan (n=405)</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armavir (n=87)</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kotayk (n=82)</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tavush (n=38)**</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gegharkunik (n=53)</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Marz is an administrative territorial unit in Armenia.
**Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample size, n.
Is the new patrol service better, the same or worse than the old traffic police or state guard service? (Among those who experienced the new patrol service; disaggregated by political party/alliance preferences)

- Civil Contract (n=306): 86% Better, 6% Same, 3% Worse, 5% Don’t know/Refuse to answer
- Armenia Alliance/Armenian Revolutionary Federations (n=89): 26% Better, 24% Same, 33% Worse, 18% Don’t know/Refuse to answer
- None (n=164): 52% Better, 24% Same, 15% Worse, 9% Don’t know/Refuse to answer
- I would not vote (n=253): 57% Better, 15% Same, 18% Worse, 10% Don’t know/Refuse to answer
Is the new patrol service better, the same or worse than the old traffic police or state guard service? (Among those who experienced with the patrol service; disaggregated by vehicle driving frequency)

- **Every day** (n=356):
  - Better: 59%
  - Same: 13%
  - Worse: 21%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 7%

- **2-3 times a week** (n=60):
  - Better: 60%
  - Same: 12%
  - Worse: 18%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 10%

- **Once a month/Once a week** (n=35)*:
  - Better: 66%
  - Same: 14%
  - Worse: 17%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 3%

- **I don’t drive** (n=621):
  - Better: 64%
  - Same: 14%
  - Worse: 10%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 11%

*Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample size, n.
Relations with Turkey
What is your opinion on the normalization of Armenia-Turkey relations?

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female</td>
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<td>21%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35 years old</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55 years old</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+ years old</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yerevan</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion on the normalization of Armenia-Turkey relations? (Disaggregated by marz*)

* Marz is an administrative territorial unit in Armenia.
What is your opinion on the normalization of Armenia-Turkey relations?
(Disaggregated by political party/alliance preferences)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Political Party/Alliance</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Contract</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia Alliance/Armenian Revolutionary Federations</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would not vote</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion on the normalization of Armenia-Turkey relations?
(Disaggregated by top first mentioned TV channel preferences)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shant</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public TV</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia TV</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yerkir Media*</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size, n.
What is your opinion on the normalization of Armenia-Turkey relations?
(Disaggregated by household economic situation)

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household Economic Situation</th>
<th>Very Positive</th>
<th>Somewhat Positive</th>
<th>Somewhat Negative</th>
<th>Very Negative</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food insecure income</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsistence income</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adequate income</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secure income</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is your opinion on the normalization of Armenia-Turkey relations? (Disaggregated by educational attainment)

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer

### Incomplete higher or less
- 6% Very positive
- 20% Somewhat positive
- 11% Somewhat negative
- 51% Very negative
- 12% Don’t know/Refuse to answer

### Complete University/Higher
- 8% Very positive
- 24% Somewhat positive
- 11% Somewhat negative
- 44% Very negative
- 13% Don’t know/Refuse to answer
In your opinion, how would the opening of the border with Turkey impact the economic development of Armenia now and in ten years?

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- It will not have any impact
- Don't know/Refused to answer

Now:
- 8% Very positive
- 26% Somewhat positive
- 11% Somewhat negative
- 35% Very negative
- 4% It will not have any impact
- 15% Don't know/Refused to answer

In ten years:
- 6% Very positive
- 12% Somewhat positive
- 6% Somewhat negative
- 31% Very negative
- 2% It will not have any impact
- 42% Don't know/Refused to answer
Perceptions of War in Ukraine
In your opinion, who holds the most responsibility for the war in Ukraine?

- U.S.: 17%
- All parties equally: 16%
- President Vladimir Zelensky personally: 14%
- NATO countries: 10%
- President Vladimir Putin personally: 8%
- Ukrainian authorities: 6%
- The Russian Federation: 5%
- The EU: 2%
- Other: 1%
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 20%
In your opinion, who holds the most responsibility for the war in Ukraine?
In your opinion, who holds the most responsibility for the war in Ukraine?

- U.S.
- President Vladimir Zelensky personally
- NATO countries
- President Vladimir Putin personally
- Ukrainian authorities
- The Russian Federation
- The EU
- All parties equally
- Other
- Don't know/Refuse to answer
In your opinion, who holds the most responsibility for the war in Ukraine?

(Disaggregated by political party/alliance preferences)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Civil Contract</th>
<th>Armenia Alliance/Armenian Revolutionary Federations</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>I would not vote</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U.S.</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATO countries</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukrainian authorities</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Russian Federation</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President Vladimir Putin personally</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President Vladimir Zelensky personally</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The EU</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All parties equally</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, who holds the most responsibility for the war in Ukraine? (Disaggregated by top first mentioned TV channel preferences)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Public TV</th>
<th>Shant</th>
<th>Armenia TV</th>
<th>Yerkir Media*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U.S.</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATO countries</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukrainian authorities</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Russian Federation</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President Vladimir Putin personally</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President Vladimir Zelensky personally</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The EU</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All parties equally</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size, n.
As a consequence of the war in Ukraine, do you favor or oppose economic sanctions against Russia?

- Strongly favor
- Somewhat favor
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>18-35 years old</th>
<th>36-55 years old</th>
<th>56+ years old</th>
<th>Yerevan</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly favor</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat favor</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat oppose</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly oppose</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refuse to answer</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
As a consequence of the war in Ukraine, do you favor or oppose economic sanctions against Russia? 
(Disaggregated by marz*)

* Marz is an administrative territorial unit in Armenia.
As a consequence of the war in Ukraine, do you favor or oppose economic sanctions against Russia? (Disaggregated by political party/alliance preferences)

- **Strongly favor**
- **Somewhat favor**
- **Somewhat oppose**
- **Strongly oppose**
- **Don’t know/Refuse to answer**

- **Civil Contract**
  - Strongly favor: 8%
  - Somewhat favor: 11%
  - Somewhat oppose: 16%
  - Strongly oppose: 53%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 11%

- **Armenia Alliance/Armenian Revolutionary Federations**
  - Strongly favor: 5%
  - Somewhat favor: 9%
  - Somewhat oppose: 13%
  - Strongly oppose: 63%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 10%

- **None**
  - Strongly favor: 9%
  - Somewhat favor: 9%
  - Somewhat oppose: 18%
  - Strongly oppose: 49%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 15%

- **I would not vote**
  - Strongly favor: 6%
  - Somewhat favor: 10%
  - Somewhat oppose: 18%
  - Strongly oppose: 49%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 17%
As a consequence of the war in Ukraine, do you favor or oppose economic sanctions against Russia? (Disaggregated by top first mentioned TV channel preferences)

*Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size, n.*
In which areas, if any, do you believe sanctions have impacted your household? Please indicate all options that you believe are true for you or your household.

(Multiple responses accepted)

- Increased prices on food, housing, etc.: 60%
- Increased fuel prices: 40%
- Decreased value of the dram: 33%
- Lost employment or income: 21%
- Disrupted money transfer from friends or family in Russia: 19%
- New businesses or employment opportunities: 5%
- Family reunification: 4%
- Other: <1%
- Sanctions did not affect my household: 20%
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 3%
In your opinion, how will the war in Ukraine impact the economic situation in Armenia now and in 10 years?

- Very positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Very negative
- It will not have any impact
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer

Now:
- Very positive: 7%
- Somewhat positive: 36%
- Somewhat negative: 32%
- Very negative: 9%
- It will not have any impact: 14%

In ten years:
- Very positive: 8%
- Somewhat positive: 16%
- Somewhat negative: 16%
- Very negative: 8%
- It will not have any impact: 49%
System of Governance and Constitution
In your opinion, is there currently a need for constitutional reforms in Armenia?

- Yes, there is a need for constitutional reforms: 66%
- No, there is no need for constitutional reforms: 19%
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 15%
In your opinion, is there currently a need for constitutional reforms in Armenia? (Disaggregated by the opinion whether Armenia is heading in the right or the wrong direction)

- **Right direction** (n=472)
  - Yes, there is a need for constitutional reforms: 66%
  - No, there is no need for constitutional reforms: 18%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 16%

- **Wrong direction** (n=625)
  - Yes, there is a need for constitutional reforms: 70%
  - No, there is no need for constitutional reforms: 15%
  - Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 15%
If yes, what changes do you expect in the process of constitutional reform?
(Among those who said there is a need for constitutional reforms, n=985; multiple responses accepted)

- I expect a change in the state governance system: 31%
- I expect a change in the judiciary system: 29%
- I expect the scope of individual rights and freedoms to be expanded: 23%
- Other: 2%
- I do not think that the amendments to the constitution can have a direct impact on the lives of citizens: 8%
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 6%
In your opinion, which system of governance is best for Armenia?

- **Presidential system**: 32%
- **Parliamentary system**: 16%
- **Semi-presidential system**: 8%
- **Other**: 1%
- **Don’t know/Refuse to answer**: 23%
- **The governance system does not make any difference for the good governance of the country**: 20%
Media and Sources of Information
Do you think freedom of media got better, worse or stayed the same over the past year?

- 14% said it got much better.
- 19% said it got somewhat better.
- 19% said it stayed the same.
- 15% said it got somewhat worse.
- 22% said it got much worse.
- 10% said they don't know or refuse to answer.
To what extent is disinformation in the media problematic for our country?

- Very unproblematic: 4%
- Somewhat unproblematic: 2%
- Somewhat problematic: 22%
- Very problematic: 61%
- Don't know/Refuse to answer: 11%
Should the government take measures in tackling disinformation?
If yes, which measures of the government can be most effective in curtailing adverse effects of disinformation? (Among those who declared that the government should take measures in tackling disinformation, n=1,275; up to two responses accepted)
If no, what is the main reason why the government should not take measures against disinformation? (Among those who declared that the government should take not measures in tackling disinformation, n=95)

- The government will use these measures as a tool of state propaganda: 26%
- Disinformation is not a serious problem in our country: 21%
- The measures will limit freedom of speech in the country: 18%
- The government does not have sufficient resources to combat disinformation alone: 16%
- Other: 7%
- Don't know/Refuse to answer: 12%
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website, social media network, etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information? (Spontaneous response; up to two responses accepted)

- Public TV: 15% (First mention), 6% (Second mention)
- Shant: 7% (First mention), 7% (Second mention)
- Armenia TV: 7% (First mention), 7% (Second mention)
- Facebook: 5% (First mention), 3% (Second mention)
- Azatutyun: 4% (First mention), 2% (Second mention)
- Yerkir Media: 3% (First mention), 1% (Second mention)
- Other*: 16% (First mention), 20% (Second mention)
- None: 38% (First mention)
- Don't know/Refuse to answer: 5%

*Total mentions less than 4% have been combined into “Other.”
Demographics
Demographics

Educational attainment

- University, higher: 35%
- Unfinished higher: 5%
- Vocational: 19%
- Unfinished vocational: 2%
- Secondary: 35%
- Unfinished secondary: 3%
- Primary: 1%
- Less than completed primary: <1%
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 1%

Occupational Status

- Employed in a paid job full-time: 28%
- Homemaker: 18%
- Retired: 14%
- Self-employed full-time: 14%
- Employed in a paid job part-time: 6%
- Unemployed, looking for a job: 5%
- Self-employed part-time: 5%
- Student/pupil: 3%
- Unemployed, not looking for a job: 2%
- Other: 3%
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 2%
Demographics

Are you a member of a political party?

- Yes: 4%
- No: 96%
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 1%

Which best describes the total income of your household?

- We can afford anything we want including an apartment or a country house: 5%
- We can afford some expensive things, like a car, but not an apartment or a country house: 11%
- We have money for food and clothes; we can save some, but we do not have enough money...: 44%
- We have enough money for food, but have difficulties buying clothes: 25%
- We do not have enough money even for food: 13%
- Don’t know/Refuse to answer: 3%
Demographics

- Yerevan: 35%
- Shirak: 10%
- Ararat: 9%
- Armavir: 9%
- Kotayk: 9%
- Lori: 6%
- Gegharkunik: 6%
- Tavush: 5%
- Aragatsotn: 5%
- Syunik: 4%
- Vayots Dzor: 2%
- Refuse to answer: 1%

*Marz* is an administrative territorial unit in Armenia.