State of the State
Nationwide Survey of Jordan
Wave 3, 2022

September - October 2022
• The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by NAMA Strategic Intelligence Solutions.

• Data was collected between September 22 and October 2, 2022 through CAPI-administered face-to-face interviews in respondents’ homes.

• The sample consisted of n=1,500 adult Jordanians, aged 18 and older. Collective homes such as student housing, prisons, nursing homes, factory accommodations were excluded as they do not fit the definition of a Jordanian Household.

• Using the 2015 Jordan Population and Housing Census as a sampling frame, a sample of 1,500 households was drawn using a stratified cluster sample design. The sample was proportionally stratified by governorate and urban/rural status. Census blocks served as the primary sampling units, which were selected within strata via a simple random sample. Households were selected using a random route technique and respondents were selected using a kish grid.

• The achieved sample was weighted for governorate, urbanicity, education, age, and gender.

• The response rate was 77 percent.

• The margin of error for the mid-range full sample does not exceed ±2.5 percentage points.

• Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. Cited bases are weighted.

• The survey was funded by the United States Agency for International Development.
### Frequently Cited Disaggregate Bases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age Brackets</strong></td>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>n = 758</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>n = 532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56+</td>
<td>n = 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
<td>Men</td>
<td>n = 782</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women</td>
<td>n = 718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Region</strong></td>
<td>Center</td>
<td>n = 958</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>South</td>
<td>n = 116</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Urbanicity</strong></td>
<td>Urban</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>n = 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education Level</strong></td>
<td>Less than secondary</td>
<td>n = 670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secondary/Vocational</td>
<td>n = 396</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Higher</td>
<td>n = 434</td>
</tr>
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</table>

*Margin of error will vary with sample size n.*
## Previous *State of the State* Surveys

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Poll</th>
<th>Fieldwork Dates</th>
<th>Total Sample Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wave 2</td>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>n = 1,504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wave 1</td>
<td>November 2019</td>
<td>n = 1,502</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### About the Center for Insights In Survey Research (CISR)

Research and qualitative and quantitative public opinion data is a cornerstone of IRI’s approach to programming. Our data ensures citizens’ needs are at the center of the political debate and guide our projects’ goals. To date, IRI has conducted more than 1,000 polls in over 100 countries, surveying more than 1.5 million people and measuring community attitudes on a wide range of issues.

IRI’s research approach integrates CISR’s methodological polling best practices protocol and field partner in-depth knowledge of the local research environment. This close collaboration begins at project design, with carefully calibrated sampling and instrument development, and continues throughout the entire fieldwork cycle to ensure the collection of reliable qualitative and quantitative data.

← For more of IRI’s public opinion research, see [CISR’s content](#).
General Outlook
Overall, is Jordan headed in the right or wrong direction?
Which of the following is the most pressing challenge facing Jordan today?

- Unemployment: 35%
- Economic problems: Increase in prices, high living expenses, low wages: 27%
- Poverty: 20%
- Corruption: 13%
- Political reform: 1%
- Safety, security, and stability: <1%
- Refugees: <1%
- Other: 3%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%
Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be careful in dealing with people?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
<th>Nov. 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Most people can be trusted</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Need to be very careful</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Age Group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
<th>Nov. 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
<th>Nov. 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Economy
How would you describe the current economic situation in Jordan?

### Age Group
- **Age 18-35**
  - Very good: 2%
  - Good: 19%
  - Bad: 36%
  - Very bad: 44%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- **Age 36-55**
  - Very good: <1%
  - Good: 16%
  - Bad: 37%
  - Very bad: 47%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- **Age 56+**
  - Very good: 2%
  - Good: 18%
  - Bad: 39%
  - Very bad: 41%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

### Gender
- **Men**
  - Very good: 1%
  - Good: 16%
  - Bad: 34%
  - Very bad: 49%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- **Women**
  - Very good: 2%
  - Good: 19%
  - Bad: 40%
  - Very bad: 40%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
Who holds the most responsibility for the current economic situation in Jordan?

- The Jordanian Government: 82% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 81% (May 2021), 80% (Nov 2019)
- IMF/World Bank: 7% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 9% (May 2021), 9% (Nov 2019)
- Foreign governments: 3% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 2% (May 2021), 3% (Nov 2019)
- Other: 2% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 3% (May 2021), 3% (Nov 2019)
- Don’t know/Refused: 6% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 5% (May 2021), 4% (Nov 2019)
Would you choose a job in the private or public sector for you or family members that are looking for a job?

Age Group

- Age 18-35:
  - Public: 73%
  - Private: 27%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- Age 36-55:
  - Public: 78%
  - Private: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- Age 56+:
  - Public: 74%
  - Private: 23%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%

Gender

- Men:
  - Public: 68%
  - Private: 32%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- Women:
  - Public: 82%
  - Private: 16%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%
Why did you NOT choose the private sector?

(Among those who did not choose the private sector, n=1,120)

- Fewer worker rights: 26% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 22% (May 2021)
- Fewer benefits: 10% (Nov. 2019)
- No private sector jobs in my community: 9% (Nov. 2019)
- Less interesting: <1% (Sept/Oct. 2022)
- Corruption: <1% (Sept/Oct. 2022)
- Do not want to work for someone else’s profit: <1% (Sept/Oct. 2022)
- Other: 3% (May 2021)
- Don’t know/Refused: <1% (Sept/Oct. 2022)
Why did you NOT choose the public sector?

(Among those who did not choose the public sector, n=364)

- **Low salaries**: 62% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 51% (May 2021), 61% (Nov. 2019)
- **No chance for promotion**: 16% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 9% (May 2021), 8% (Nov. 2019)
- **No connections**: 17% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 13% (May 2021), 17% (Nov. 2019)
- **The work is frustrating**: 4% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 6% (May 2021), 4% (Nov. 2019)
- **Less respectable**: 3% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 2% (May 2021), 3% (Nov. 2019)
- **The work is slow**: 1% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 1% (May 2021), 1% (Nov. 2019)
- **Other**: 6% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 10% (May 2021), 9% (Nov. 2019)
- **Don't know/Refused**: 1% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 2% (May 2021), 1% (Nov. 2019)
Have you considered emigrating from your country in the past few years?

**Age Group**
- **Age 18-35**: Yes 49%, No 51%, Don't know/Refused <1%
- **Age 36-55**: Yes 37%, No 63%, Don't know/Refused <1%
- **Age 56+**: Yes 17%, No 83%, Don't know/Refused <1%

**Gender**
- **Men**: Yes 50%, No 50%, Don't know/Refused <1%
- **Women**: Yes 29%, No 70%, Don't know/Refused <1%
Have you taken any action towards that, such as applying for a visa?

(Among those who considered emigrating, n=604)

**Age Group**
- Age 18-35 (n=372)
  - Yes: 24%
  - No: 76%
- Age 36-55 (n=197)
  - Yes: 21%
  - No: 79%
- Age 56+ (n=35)
  - Yes: 23%
  - No: 74%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

**Gender**
- Men (n=393)
  - Yes: 26%
  - No: 74%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Women (n=211)
  - Yes: 18%
  - No: 82%

*Data for Age 56+ should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size n.*
Of the following, what is the main reason that makes you want to emigrate?

(Among those who considered emigrating, n=604)

- Economic reasons: 95% (91% in 2022, 94% in 2019)
- Social reasons (family reunion): 2% (6% in 2022, 3% in 2019)
- Security and safety reasons: 1% (2% in 2022, 1% in 2019)
- Political Reasons: 1% (1% in 2022, 1% in 2019)
- *Education for children: 1% (response offered only in 2019 wave of surveying)
- Don't know/Refused: <1% (1% in 2019 wave of surveying)

*Education for children response offered only in 2019 wave of surveying.
If you were to go abroad for education, where would you go?

- United States: 30%
- Germany: 18%
- Saudi Arabia: 8%
- UAE: 8%
- Morocco: 2%
- I would not go abroad for education: 28%
- Don't know/Refused: 6%
If you were to go for professional training, where would you go?

- United States: 29%
- Germany: 18%
- UAE: 12%
- Saudi Arabia: 12%
- Morocco: 1%
- I would not go abroad for professional training: 23%
- Don't know/Refused to answer: 6%
If you were to go abroad for healthcare, where would you most like to go?

- United States: 42%
- Germany: 25%
- Saudi Arabia: 9%
- UAE: 5%
- Morocco: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 19%
Over the next 12 months, do you think the economic situation in Jordan is likely to get...

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - Much better: 2%
  - Somewhat better: 26%
  - Somewhat worse: 32%
  - Much worse: 38%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Age 36-55**
  - Much better: 4%
  - Somewhat better: 27%
  - Somewhat worse: 28%
  - Much worse: 38%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Age 56+**
  - Much better: 5%
  - Somewhat better: 32%
  - Somewhat worse: 28%
  - Much worse: 31%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - Much better: 3%
  - Somewhat better: 24%
  - Somewhat worse: 27%
  - Much worse: 44%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Women**
  - Much better: 3%
  - Somewhat better: 31%
  - Somewhat worse: 34%
  - Much worse: 29%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%
How would you describe your current household economic situation?

**Age Group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Gender**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you think your household economic situation over the next 12 months is likely to get...

- **Sept/Oct. 2022**
  - Much better: 3%
  - Somewhat better: 39%
  - Somewhat worse: 31%
  - Much worse: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%

- **May 2021**
  - Much better: 9%
  - Somewhat better: 58%
  - Somewhat worse: 21%
  - Much worse: 10%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

### Age Group

#### Age 18-35
- Much better: 3%
- Somewhat better: 42%
- Somewhat worse: 30%
- Much worse: 22%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

#### Age 36-55
- Much better: 4%
- Somewhat better: 36%
- Somewhat worse: 31%
- Much worse: 26%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

#### Age 56+
- Much better: 2%
- Somewhat better: 38%
- Somewhat worse: 31%
- Much worse: 23%
- Don't know/Refused: 6%

### Gender

#### Men
- Much better: 2%
- Somewhat better: 35%
- Somewhat worse: 32%
- Much worse: 27%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

#### Women
- Much better: 4%
- Somewhat better: 43%
- Somewhat worse: 30%
- Much worse: 20%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%
Which one of the following statements best describes the income of your family?

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - 1%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are great difficulties
  - 10%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are some difficulties
  - 26%: Our household income covers the needs alright, without much difficulty
  - 25%: Our household income covers the needs well, we can save
  - 61%: Don't know/Refused

- **Age 36-55**
  - 1%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are great difficulties
  - 11%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are some difficulties
  - 24%: Our household income covers the needs alright, without much difficulty
  - 63%: Our household income covers the needs well, we can save
  - 1%: Don't know/Refused

- **Age 56+**
  - 2%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are great difficulties
  - 21%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are some difficulties
  - 26%: Our household income covers the needs alright, without much difficulty
  - 51%: Our household income covers the needs well, we can save
  - 1%: Don't know/Refused

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - 2%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are great difficulties
  - 12%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are some difficulties
  - 26%: Our household income covers the needs alright, without much difficulty
  - 61%: Our household income covers the needs well, we can save
  - 1%: Don't know/Refused

- **Women**
  - 1%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are great difficulties
  - 12%: Our household income does not cover the needs, there are some difficulties
  - 25%: Our household income covers the needs alright, without much difficulty
  - 61%: Our household income covers the needs well, we can save
  - <1%: Don't know/Refused
Which of the following constitutes the heaviest burden on your household budget?

- Food: 34% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 28% (May 2021), 31% (Nov. 2019)
- Electricity: 21% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 21% (May 2021), 22% (Nov. 2019)
- Credit repayment: 12% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 20% (May 2021), 15% (Nov. 2019)
- Housing: 15% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 13% (May 2021), 13% (Nov. 2019)
- Fuel for automobiles: 11% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 6% (May 2021), 13% (Nov. 2019)
- Education: 10% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 7% (May 2021), 13% (Nov. 2019)
- Health: 2% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 2% (May 2021), 2% (Nov. 2019)
- Mobile telephone: <1% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 1% (May 2021), <1% (Nov. 2019)
- Transportation: <1% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 2% (May 2021), 2% (Nov. 2019)
- Other: 6% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 1% (May 2021), 1% (Nov. 2019)
- None: <1% (Sept/Oct. 2022), 1% (May 2021), 1% (Nov. 2019)
- Don’t know/Refused: <1% (Sept/Oct. 2022), <1% (May 2021), <1% (Nov. 2019)

*Credit repayment response not offered in November 2019 wave of surveying.
Do you support or oppose paying new or higher taxes in order to improve the following government services?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Support</th>
<th>Oppose</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cleanliness of roads and neighborhoods</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensions</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government school education</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public transportation</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government healthcare</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Parliament, Government and Reforms
Did the current parliament have any accomplishments in the last 12 months for which you feel it should be commended?

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**: 3% Yes, 95% No, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **Age 36-55**: 1% Yes, 97% No, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **Age 56+**: 3% Yes, 96% No, 1% Don't know/Refused

**Gender**

- **Men**: 2% Yes, 97% No, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **Women**: 3% Yes, 95% No, 3% Don't know/Refused

**Dates**
- Sept/Oct. 2022: 2% Yes, 96% No, 2% Don't know/Refused
- May 2021: 5% Yes, 92% No, 3% Don't know/Refused
- Nov. 2019: 4% Yes, 94% No, 2% Don't know/Refused

*Sept/Oct. 2022: 96% Yes, 2% No, 2% Don't know/Refused*
Do you think [the following options] could improve political reforms in Jordan?

1. Reducing the size of Parliament
   - Yes: 60%
   - No: 38%
   - Don't know/Refused: 3%

2. Reducing/merging the number of ministries
   - Yes: 59%
   - No: 39%
   - Don't know/Refused: 2%

3. Empowerment and development of political parties
   - Yes: 28%
   - No: 63%
   - Don't know/Refused: 9%

4. Direct election of the Senate
   - Yes: 27%
   - No: 68%
   - Don't know/Refused: 5%

5. A government chosen by parliament
   - Yes: 25%
   - No: 72%
   - Don't know/Refused: 3%
Do you think [the following options] could improve political reforms in Jordan?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
<th>Nov. 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A government chosen by parliament</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct election of the Senate</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Empowerment and development of political parties</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reducing the size of Parliament</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reducing/merging the number of ministries</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A government chosen by parliament</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct election of the Senate</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Empowerment and development of political parties</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>53%</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Reducing the size of Parliament</td>
<td>38%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reducing/merging the number of ministries</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what degree do you have confidence in the [following institutions]?

- Armed Forces: 81% To a large degree, 12% To a moderate degree, 2% To a little degree, 4% Not at all, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Police: 77% To a large degree, 15% To a moderate degree, 2% To a little degree, 6% Not at all, 1% Don't know/Refused
- General Intelligence Department (GID): 75% To a large degree, 13% To a moderate degree, 3% To a little degree, 7% Not at all, 3% Don't know/Refused
- Judiciary: 29% To a large degree, 39% To a moderate degree, 15% To a little degree, 14% Not at all, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Ministry of Health: 25% To a large degree, 42% To a moderate degree, 15% To a little degree, 18% Not at all, <1% Don't know/Refused
- Ministry of Education: 21% To a large degree, 42% To a moderate degree, 16% To a little degree, 20% Not at all, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Ministry of Interior: 22% To a large degree, 40% To a moderate degree, 11% To a little degree, 18% Not at all, 9% Don't know/Refused
- Family Protection Directorate: 26% To a large degree, 33% To a moderate degree, 11% To a little degree, 23% Not at all, 7% Don't know/Refused
- Ministry of Social Development: 12% To a large degree, 38% To a moderate degree, 16% To a little degree, 29% Not at all, 5% Don't know/Refused
- Ministry of State for Media Affairs: 9% To a large degree, 39% To a moderate degree, 19% To a little degree, 30% Not at all, 4% Don't know/Refused
- Governor: 11% To a large degree, 35% To a moderate degree, 14% To a little degree, 30% Not at all, 10% Don't know/Refused
- Municipality: 11% To a large degree, 35% To a moderate degree, 17% To a little degree, 36% Not at all, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Ministry of Local Administration: 8% To a large degree, 36% To a moderate degree, 16% To a little degree, 31% Not at all, 10% Don't know/Refused
- Mayor: 11% To a large degree, 31% To a moderate degree, 16% To a little degree, 39% Not at all, 4% Don't know/Refused
- Trade Unions: 6% To a large degree, 27% To a moderate degree, 15% To a little degree, 41% Not at all, 13% Don't know/Refused
- Independent Electoral Commission (IEC): 6% To a large degree, 23% To a moderate degree, 15% To a little degree, 50% Not at all, 6% Don't know/Refused
- Prime Minister: 4% To a large degree, 22% To a moderate degree, 15% To a little degree, 56% Not at all, 4% Don't know/Refused
- Parliament: 2% To a large degree, 15% To a moderate degree, 68% To a little degree, 6% Not at all, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Political Parties: 3% To a large degree, 12% To a moderate degree, 10% To a little degree, 64% Not at all, 12% Don't know/Refused
To what degree do you have confidence in the [following institutions]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State Institutions</th>
<th>Prime Minister</th>
<th>Judiciary</th>
<th>Ministry of Health</th>
<th>Ministry of Local Administration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Prime Minister**
  - Sept/Oct. 2022: 26%, 70%, 4%
  - May 2021: 40%, 56%, 4%
  - Nov. 2019: 39%, 59%, 2%

- **Judiciary**
  - Sept/Oct. 2022: 68%, 29%, 2%
  - May 2021: 80%, 19%, 1%
  - Nov. 2019: 77%, 21%, 2%

- **Ministry of Health**
  - Sept/Oct. 2022: 67%, 33%, 0%
  - May 2021: 77%, 23%, <1%
  - Nov. 2019: 66%, 33%, 1%

- **Ministry of Local Administration**
  - Sept/Oct. 2022: 44%, 47%, 10%
  - May 2021: 53%, 38%, 10%
  - Nov. 2019: 40%, 47%, 14%

*To a large/moderate degree and To a little degree/not at all responses are merged.
To what degree do you have confidence in the [following institutions]?

**State Institutions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ministry of Education</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>63%</th>
<th>36%</th>
<th>1%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ministry of Social Development</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>50%</th>
<th>45%</th>
<th>5%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ministry of Interior</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>63%</th>
<th>29%</th>
<th>9%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ministry of State for Media Affairs</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>48%</th>
<th>48%</th>
<th>4%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*To a large/moderate degree and To a little degree/not at all responses are merged.*
To what degree do you have confidence in the following institutions?

**Security Institutions**

### Armed Forces

- **Sept/Oct. 2022**: 94% to a large/moderate degree, 6% to a little degree/not at all, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **May 2021**: 95% to a large/moderate degree, 5% to a little degree/not at all, <1% Don't know/Refused
- **Nov. 2019**: 94% to a large/moderate degree, 5% to a little degree/not at all, 1% Don't know/Refused

### General Intelligence Directorate (GID)

- **Sept/Oct. 2022**: 88% to a large/moderate degree, 10% to a little degree/not at all, 3% Don't know/Refused
- **May 2021**: 92% to a large/moderate degree, 7% to a little degree/not at all, 1% Don't know/Refused

### Police

- **Sept/Oct. 2022**: 92% to a large/moderate degree, 8% to a little degree/not at all, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **May 2021**: 94% to a large/moderate degree, 6% to a little degree/not at all, <1% Don't know/Refused

*To a large/moderate degree and To a little degree/not at all responses are merged.*
To what degree do you have confidence in the following institutions?

### Community Institutions

#### Municipality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>To a large/moderate degree</th>
<th>To a little degree/not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Mayor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>To a large/moderate degree</th>
<th>To a little degree/not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Governor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>To a large/moderate degree</th>
<th>To a little degree/not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade Unions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>To a large/moderate degree</th>
<th>To a little degree/not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Family Protection Directorate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>To a large/moderate degree</th>
<th>To a little degree/not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*To a large/moderate degree and To a little degree/not at all responses are merged.*
To what degree do you have confidence in the following institutions?

Democracy Institutions

**Parliament**

- **Sept/Oct. 2022**
  - To a large/moderate degree: 17%
  - To a little degree/not at all: 82%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **May 2021**
  - To a large/moderate degree: 28%
  - To a little degree/not at all: 71%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **Nov. 2019**
  - To a large/moderate degree: 16%
  - To a little degree/not at all: 84%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

**Political Parties**

- **Sept/Oct. 2022**
  - To a large/moderate degree: 14%
  - To a little degree/not at all: 74%
  - Don't know/Refused: 12%

- **May 2021**
  - To a large/moderate degree: 21%
  - To a little degree/not at all: 61%
  - Don't know/Refused: 18%

- **Nov. 2019**
  - To a large/moderate degree: 20%
  - To a little degree/not at all: 65%
  - Don't know/Refused: 15%

**Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)**

- **Sept/Oct. 2022**
  - To a large/moderate degree: 28%
  - To a little degree/not at all: 66%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

- **May 2021**
  - To a large/moderate degree: 39%
  - To a little degree/not at all: 55%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%

- **Nov. 2019**
  - To a large/moderate degree: 33%
  - To a little degree/not at all: 57%
  - Don't know/Refused: 10%

*To a large/moderate degree and To a little degree/not at all responses are merged.*
To what degree do you feel you (citizens) have a say in governmental decision-making on issues that directly affect you (citizens)?

**Age Group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>To a large degree</th>
<th>To a moderate degree</th>
<th>To a little degree</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>To a large degree</th>
<th>To a moderate degree</th>
<th>To a little degree</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In general, is the national government doing a lot, enough, little, or nothing to address the needs of people like you?

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - A lot: 2%
  - Enough: 14%
  - Little: 35%
  - Nothing: 48%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **Age 36-55**
  - A lot: 1%
  - Enough: 12%
  - Little: 38%
  - Nothing: 48%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **Age 56+**
  - A lot: 2%
  - Enough: 12%
  - Little: 36%
  - Nothing: 48%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - A lot: 1%
  - Enough: 12%
  - Little: 34%
  - Nothing: 52%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **Women**
  - A lot: 2%
  - Enough: 15%
  - Little: 39%
  - Nothing: 44%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%
For the following issues, is the national government doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job?

- Providing healthcare: 12% Very good, 53% Somewhat good, 23% Somewhat bad, 13% Very bad, <1% Don't know/Refused
- Providing education: 12% Very good, 51% Somewhat good, 22% Somewhat bad, 14% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Fighting crime: 10% Very good, 37% Somewhat good, 25% Somewhat bad, 28% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Maintaining infrastructure like roads and public buildings: 4% Very good, 31% Somewhat good, 36% Somewhat bad, 29% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Fighting corruption: 5% Very good, 24% Somewhat good, 31% Somewhat bad, 39% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Responding to the needs of citizens: 1% Very good, 18% Somewhat good, 38% Somewhat bad, 43% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Providing all citizens an opportunity to engage in politics: 1% Very good, 17% Somewhat good, 37% Somewhat bad, 40% Very bad, 5% Don't know/Refused
- Providing economic opportunity: 1% Very good, 14% Somewhat good, 33% Somewhat bad, 51% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
For the following issues, is the national government doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job?

**Providing education**
- Sept/Oct. 2022: 63% Good, 36% Bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- May 2021: 53% Good, 47% Bad, <1% Don't know/Refused

**Providing healthcare**
- Sept/Oct. 2022: 65% Good, 35% Bad, 0% Don't know/Refused
- May 2021: 73% Good, 26% Bad, <1% Don't know/Refused

**Fighting corruption**
- Sept/Oct. 2022: 29% Good, 69% Bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- May 2021: 42% Good, 58% Bad, 1% Don't know/Refused

**Maintaining infrastructure like roads and public buildings**
- Sept/Oct. 2022: 35% Good, 64% Bad, <1% Don't know/Refused
- May 2021: 47% Good, 52% Bad, <1% Don't know/Refused

*Very good/good and Very bad/bad responses are merged.*
For the following issues, is the national government doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Providing economic opportunity</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Responding to the needs of citizens</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providing all citizens an opportunity to engage in politics</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fighting crime</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Very good/good and Very bad/bad responses are merged.*
What would the national government need to do for you to think they are doing a good job on the issues we have just discussed?

(Spontaneous response; Among those who did not rate the government’s performance as very good/good on any issue, n=1,412)

- Create jobs to address poverty and unemployment: 22%
- Developing the economy and addressing citizens’ needs and improving their socioeconomic conditions: 21%
- Fight corruption, nepotism, and favoratism and hold those responsible accountable: 20%
- Replace current officials with honest and responsible individuals with the will to improve: 6%
- Activating the rule of law to ensure all laws and regulations are implemented: 6%
- Improving public service provision, such as education, health, and transportation: 5%
- Improving community safety by addressing the issue of crime and drugs: 5%
- Enacting real and effective reforms: 4%
- None, they cannot do anything: 3%
- Don’t know/Refused: 10%
- Other: 1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
Jordan currently faces a number of challenges. Of the following potential policy reforms, which one would you prioritize?

- Employment: 57%
- Enhance education: 18%
- Water management: 12%
- Enhancing freedom of association: 2%
- Enhancing public transportation in Jordan: 2%
- Starting a business/Reducing the time and procedures required to start a business: 1%
- Developing the tourism sector in Jordan: 1%
- Other: 9%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%
Jordan currently faces a number of challenges. Of the following potential policy reforms, which one would you prioritize?

(Other responses, n=130)

- Improving the poor economic conditions, such as price hikes: 42%
- Ending corruption and enacting administrative reforms: 20%
- Resolving the issue of poverty and creating jobs for the unemployed: 16%
- Improving the quality and cost of services such as health, energy, and housing: 6%
- Social development, equality and inclusion of all: 6%
- Increasing salaries and improving livelihood conditions: 6%
- Countering the prevalence of drugs and community violence: 3%

(Other responses, n=130)
In your opinion, is each of the following issue areas in Jordan getting better or worse?

- Healthcare system: 47% Better, 51% Worse, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Education system: 45% Better, 53% Worse, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Protection of the environment: 38% Better, 58% Worse, 4% Don't know/Refused
- Roads and infrastructure: 35% Better, 63% Worse, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Access to water: 34% Better, 65% Worse, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Government transparency: 21% Better, 74% Worse, 5% Don't know/Refused
- Crime: 13% Better, 87% Worse, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Corruption: 12% Better, 87% Worse, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Domestic/gender based violence: 10% Better, 89% Worse, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Illegal narcotics use: 7% Better, 92% Worse, 1% Don't know/Refused
- Employment: 6% Better, 93% Worse, <1% Don't know/Refused
- Fuel costs: 3% Better, 97% Worse, <1% Don't know/Refused
- Increase in prices: 2% Better, 98% Worse, 1% Don't know/Refused
Thinking about how you are treated in interactions with government authorities, which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

- I always or almost always receive fair treatment
- I generally receive fair treatment, but there are exceptions
- I generally receive unfair treatment
- I always receive unfair treatment
- Don't know/Refused

**Sept/Oct. 2022**
- 17% I always or almost always receive fair treatment
- 42% I generally receive fair treatment, but there are exceptions
- 22% I generally receive unfair treatment
- 16% I always receive unfair treatment
- 3% Don't know/Refused

**May 2021**
- 20% I always or almost always receive fair treatment
- 54% I generally receive fair treatment, but there are exceptions
- 16% I generally receive unfair treatment
- 8% I always receive unfair treatment
- 2% Don't know/Refused

**Nov. 2019**
- 15% I always or almost always receive fair treatment
- 44% I generally receive fair treatment, but there are exceptions
- 18% I generally receive unfair treatment
- 18% I always receive unfair treatment
- 5% Don't know/Refused

**Age Group**
- **Age 18-35**
  - 15% I always or almost always receive fair treatment
  - 42% I generally receive fair treatment, but there are exceptions
  - 23% I generally receive unfair treatment
  - 18% I always receive unfair treatment
  - 3% Don't know/Refused
- **Age 36-55**
  - 17% I always or almost always receive fair treatment
  - 43% I generally receive fair treatment, but there are exceptions
  - 22% I generally receive unfair treatment
  - 14% I always receive unfair treatment
  - 3% Don't know/Refused
- **Age 56+**
  - 25% I always or almost always receive fair treatment
  - 37% I generally receive fair treatment, but there are exceptions
  - 18% I generally receive unfair treatment
  - 15% I always receive unfair treatment
  - 4% Don't know/Refused

**Gender**
- **Men**
  - 17% I always or almost always receive fair treatment
  - 41% I generally receive fair treatment, but there are exceptions
  - 22% I generally receive unfair treatment
  - 17% I always receive unfair treatment
  - 3% Don't know/Refused
- **Women**
  - 17% I always or almost always receive fair treatment
  - 42% I generally receive fair treatment, but there are exceptions
  - 21% I generally receive unfair treatment
  - 15% I always receive unfair treatment
  - 4% Don't know/Refused
Mass Media
In your opinion, is the Jordanian mass media free to express various political views?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
<th>Nov. 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totally free</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat free</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very free</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not free at all</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Age Group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
<th>Nov. 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
<th>Nov. 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Education Level**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education Level</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
<th>Nov. 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than secondary</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary/Vocational</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you think the mass media in Jordan is objective in reporting news?

- **Sept/Oct. 2022:**
  - Very objective: 5%
  - Somewhat Objective: 41%
  - Not objective: 28%
  - Not objective at all: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%

- **May 2021:**
  - Very objective: 13%
  - Somewhat Objective: 49%
  - Not objective: 27%
  - Not objective at all: 10%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35:**
  - Very objective: 5%
  - Somewhat Objective: 41%
  - Not objective: 28%
  - Not objective at all: 23%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

- **Age 36-55:**
  - Very objective: 5%
  - Somewhat Objective: 42%
  - Not objective: 29%
  - Not objective at all: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

- **Age 56+:**
  - Very objective: 6%
  - Somewhat Objective: 38%
  - Not objective: 27%
  - Not objective at all: 24%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

**Gender**

- **Men:**
  - Very objective: 5%
  - Somewhat Objective: 38%
  - Not objective: 28%
  - Not objective at all: 26%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

- **Women:**
  - Very objective: 6%
  - Somewhat Objective: 44%
  - Not objective: 28%
  - Not objective at all: 18%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%

**Education Level**

- **Less than secondary:**
  - Very objective: 6%
  - Somewhat Objective: 43%
  - Not objective: 28%
  - Not objective at all: 19%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%

- **Secondary/Vocational:**
  - Very objective: 5%
  - Somewhat Objective: 40%
  - Not objective: 29%
  - Not objective at all: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%

- **Higher:**
  - Very objective: 5%
  - Somewhat Objective: 38%
  - Not objective: 27%
  - Not objective at all: 27%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%
Political Parties
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for...

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**: 72% 
  - Primary and secondary school education is fully paid for by public funds: 12%
  - Shared between parents and public funds: 2%
  - Fully paid for by parents: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Age 36-55**: 77% 
  - Primary and secondary school education is fully paid for by public funds: 9%
  - Shared between parents and public funds: 1%
  - Fully paid for by parents: 13%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Age 56+**: 72% 
  - Primary and secondary school education is fully paid for by public funds: 7%
  - Shared between parents and public funds: 2%
  - Fully paid for by parents: 19%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

**Gender**

- **Men**: 74% 
  - Primary and secondary school education is fully paid for by public funds: 10%
  - Shared between parents and public funds: 2%
  - Fully paid for by parents: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- **Women**: 74% 
  - Primary and secondary school education is fully paid for by public funds: 11%
  - Shared between parents and public funds: 1%
  - Fully paid for by parents: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused to answer: 1%

- Primary and secondary school education is fully paid for by public funds
- Primary and secondary school education is shared between parents and public funds
- Primary and secondary school education is fully paid for by parents
- Don't know/Refused to answer
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for...

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - 64%: Higher education is fully paid for by public funds
  - 17%: Higher education is shared between parents and public funds
  - 21%: Higher education is fully paid for by parents
  - 6%: Don't know/Refused

- **Age 36-55**
  - 69%: Higher education is fully paid for by public funds
  - 14%: Higher education is shared between parents and public funds
  - 1%: Higher education is fully paid for by parents
  - 6%: Don't know/Refused

- **Age 56+**
  - 65%: Higher education is fully paid for by public funds
  - 14%: Higher education is shared between parents and public funds
  - 1%: Higher education is fully paid for by parents
  - 5%: Don't know/Refused

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - 66%: Higher education is fully paid for by public funds
  - 18%: Higher education is shared between parents and public funds
  - 1%: Higher education is fully paid for by parents
  - 5%: Don't know/Refused

- **Women**
  - 67%: Higher education is fully paid for by public funds
  - 19%: Higher education is shared between parents and public funds
  - 1%: Higher education is fully paid for by parents
  - 4%: Don't know/Refused
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for...

**Age Group**
- **Age 18-35**: 72% support, 12% share, 1% don't know, 14% refuse.
- **Age 36-55**: 76% support, 12% share, <1% don't know, 12% refuse.
- **Age 56+**: 70% support, 10% share, 1% don't know, 19% refuse.

**Gender**
- **Men**: 74% support, 11% share, 1% don't know, 15% refuse.
- **Women**: 73% support, 13% share, 1% don't know, 14% refuse.

Color codes:
- [Dark Blue]: Healthcare sector expenses are fully paid for by public funds
- [Teal]: Healthcare sector expenses are shared between patients and public funds
- [Light Blue]: Healthcare sector expenses are paid for by patients
- [Gray]: Don't know/Refused

Would you vote for a political party that advocates for…

Age Group

- **Sept/Oct. 2022**
  - A set percentage income tax, regardless of income: 28%
  - An income tax based on brackets: 51%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 22%

- **Age 18-35**
  - A set percentage income tax, regardless of income: 30%
  - An income tax based on brackets: 48%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 22%

- **Age 36-55**
  - A set percentage income tax, regardless of income: 25%
  - An income tax based on brackets: 57%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 19%

- **Age 56+**
  - A set percentage income tax, regardless of income: 26%
  - An income tax based on brackets: 47%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 28%

Gender

- **Men**
  - A set percentage income tax, regardless of income: 29%
  - An income tax based on brackets: 52%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 19%

- **Women**
  - A set percentage income tax, regardless of income: 27%
  - An income tax based on brackets: 49%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 24%
Which of the following percentages do you believe is fair as a percentage of income tax?

(Among those who prefer “An income tax based on brackets, n=761)
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for...

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - 24%: A set percentage corporate tax, regardless of revenue
  - 53%: A corporate tax based on brackets (progressive tax rate as a percentage of revenue)
  - 22%: Don't know/Refused

- **Age 36-55**
  - 22%: A set percentage corporate tax, regardless of revenue
  - 59%: A corporate tax based on brackets (progressive tax rate as a percentage of revenue)
  - 18%: Don't know/Refused

- **Age 56+**
  - 22%: A set percentage corporate tax, regardless of revenue
  - 48%: A corporate tax based on brackets (progressive tax rate as a percentage of revenue)
  - 30%: Don't know/Refused

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - 25%: A set percentage corporate tax, regardless of revenue
  - 56%: A corporate tax based on brackets (progressive tax rate as a percentage of revenue)
  - 20%: Don't know/Refused

- **Women**
  - 22%: A set percentage corporate tax, regardless of revenue
  - 54%: A corporate tax based on brackets (progressive tax rate as a percentage of revenue)
  - 25%: Don't know/Refused
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for...

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - 53% support a fully government-subsidized public transportation system
  - 29% support a partially government-subsidized system
  - 4% support citizens paying the actual costs
  - 15% don't know/refused

- **Age 36-55**
  - 54% support a fully government-subsidized system
  - 28% support a partially government-subsidized system
  - 4% support citizens paying the actual costs
  - 13% don't know/refused

- **Age 56+**
  - 53% support a fully government-subsidized system
  - 24% support a partially government-subsidized system
  - 4% support citizens paying the actual costs
  - 19% don't know/refused

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - 52% support a fully government-subsidized system
  - 28% support a partially government-subsidized system
  - 5% support citizens paying the actual costs
  - 14% don't know/refused

- **Women**
  - 54% support a fully government-subsidized system
  - 27% support a partially government-subsidized system
  - 4% support citizens paying the actual costs
  - 15% don't know/refused
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for...
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for...

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - 39% More women inclusion in the political process
  - 26% Keeping the status of women inclusion in the political process as is
  - 22% Less women inclusion in the political process
  - 14% Don't know/Refused

- **Age 36-55**
  - 38% More women inclusion in the political process
  - 25% Keeping the status of women inclusion in the political process as is
  - 23% Less women inclusion in the political process
  - 14% Don't know/Refused

- **Age 56+**
  - 40% More women inclusion in the political process
  - 25% Keeping the status of women inclusion in the political process as is
  - 17% Less women inclusion in the political process
  - 18% Don't know/Refused

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - 36% More women inclusion in the political process
  - 25% Keeping the status of women inclusion in the political process as is
  - 24% Less women inclusion in the political process
  - 15% Don't know/Refused

- **Women**
  - 42% More women inclusion in the political process
  - 25% Keeping the status of women inclusion in the political process as is
  - 18% Less women inclusion in the political process
  - 15% Don't know/Refused

**Sept/Oct. 2022**

- 39% More women inclusion in the political process
- 25% Keeping the status of women inclusion in the political process as is
- 21% Less women inclusion in the political process
- 15% Don't know/Refused
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for...

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**
  - Full equality between men and women: 30%
  - Keeping the current status as is: 40%
  - Less equality between men and women: 31%
  - Don't know/Refused: 17%

- **Age 36-55**
  - Full equality between men and women: 31%
  - Keeping the current status as is: 41%
  - Less equality between men and women: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused: 13%

- **Age 56+**
  - Full equality between men and women: 31%
  - Keeping the current status as is: 37%
  - Less equality between men and women: 16%
  - Don't know/Refused: 16%

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - Full equality between men and women: 25%
  - Keeping the current status as is: 43%
  - Less equality between men and women: 19%
  - Don't know/Refused: 13%

- **Women**
  - Full equality between men and women: 37%
  - Keeping the current status as is: 37%
  - Less equality between men and women: 12%
  - Don't know/Refused: 14%
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for ...

**Age Group**

- **Age 18-35**: 65% for More youth inclusion, 17% for Keeping status, 5% for Less inclusion, 13% for Don't know/Refused
- **Age 36-55**: 65% for More youth inclusion, 17% for Keeping status, 5% for Less inclusion, 14% for Don't know/Refused
- **Age 56+**: 65% for More youth inclusion, 12% for Keeping status, 5% for Less inclusion, 18% for Don't know/Refused

**Gender**

- **Men**: 65% for More youth inclusion, 16% for Keeping status, 5% for Less inclusion, 14% for Don't know/Refused
- **Women**: 64% for More youth inclusion, 16% for Keeping status, 5% for Less inclusion, 15% for Don't know/Refused

**Sept/Oct. 2022**

- 65% for More youth inclusion, 16% for Keeping status, 5% for Less inclusion, 14% for Don't know/Refused

**Notes**

- More youth inclusion in the political process
- Keeping the status of youth inclusion in the political process
- Less youth inclusion in the political process
- Don't know/Refused
Would you vote for a political party that advocates for...

Sept/Oct. 2022

Age Group

Age 18-35
- Greater role for religion in public life than now: 70%
- Keeping the status of the role of religion in public life as is now: 14%
- Lesser role for religion in public life than now: 2%
- Don't know/Refused: 14%

Age 36-55
- Greater role for religion in public life than now: 72%
- Keeping the status of the role of religion in public life as is now: 14%
- Lesser role for religion in public life than now: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 13%

Age 56+
- Greater role for religion in public life than now: 67%
- Keeping the status of the role of religion in public life as is now: 13%
- Lesser role for religion in public life than now: 3%
- Don't know/Refused: 17%

Gender

Men
- Greater role for religion in public life than now: 71%
- Keeping the status of the role of religion in public life as is now: 14%
- Lesser role for religion in public life than now: 3%
- Don't know/Refused: 13%

Women
- Greater role for religion in public life than now: 69%
- Keeping the status of the role of religion in public life as is now: 15%
- Lesser role for religion in public life than now: 2%
- Don't know/Refused: 15%
Municipality and Governorate Government
To what degree are you satisfied with the following services in your municipality?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Street lighting</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garbage collection</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Street cleanliness</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road maintenance</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fighting administrative corruption</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fighting favoritism/wasta</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fully satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Fully dissatisfied | Don’t know/Refused
To what degree are you satisfied with the following services in your municipality?

**Street lighting**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age Group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Region**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Urbanicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what degree are you satisfied with the following services in your municipality?

### Garbage collection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what degree are you satisfied with the following services in your municipality?

### Street cleanliness

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Age Group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Urbanicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what degree are you satisfied with the following services in your municipality?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
<th>Nov. 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Road maintenance</td>
<td>15% 35% 24% 26%</td>
<td>20% 34% 28% 18%</td>
<td>18% 37% 20% 25% 1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Age 18-35</th>
<th>Age 36-55</th>
<th>Age 56+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>15% 31% 25% 30%</td>
<td>16% 37% 21% 26%</td>
<td>15% 40% 30% 16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>20% 34% 28% 18%</td>
<td>21% 37% 26% 16%</td>
<td>15% 40% 32% 23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>18% 37% 20% 25%</td>
<td>18% 40% 32% 23%</td>
<td>17% 40% 37% 22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>14% 32% 24% 30%</td>
<td>17% 37% 23% 22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>20% 34% 28% 18%</td>
<td>18% 40% 26% 16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>18% 37% 20% 25%</td>
<td>17% 40% 37% 22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Center</th>
<th>North</th>
<th>South</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>15% 34% 23% 28%</td>
<td>15% 34% 28% 24%</td>
<td>25% 38% 16% 21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>20% 34% 28% 18%</td>
<td>21% 37% 26% 16%</td>
<td>25% 40% 24% 21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>18% 37% 20% 25%</td>
<td>18% 40% 32% 23%</td>
<td>17% 40% 37% 22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>16% 34% 24% 26%</td>
<td>10% 36% 25% 29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>20% 34% 28% 18%</td>
<td>21% 37% 26% 16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>18% 37% 20% 25%</td>
<td>17% 40% 37% 22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Fully satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Somewhat dissatisfied
- Fully dissatisfied
- Don’t know/Refused
To what degree are you satisfied with the following services in your municipality?

### Fighting administrative corruption

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2021</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 2019</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Age Group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Urbanicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Fully satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Fully dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what degree are you satisfied with the following services in your municipality?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fighting favoritism/wasta</td>
<td>5% 19% 30% 42% 4%</td>
<td>10% 25% 30% 25% 10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>18-35</th>
<th>36-55</th>
<th>56+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fully satisfied</td>
<td>5% 17% 29% 44% 4%</td>
<td>4% 21% 30% 43% 3%</td>
<td>4% 19% 37% 33% 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>19% 30% 30% 37% 3%</td>
<td>25% 21% 30% 47% 3%</td>
<td>24% 19% 31% 45% 4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dissatisfied</td>
<td>30% 30% 30% 30% 5%</td>
<td>30% 30% 30% 30% 6%</td>
<td>31% 32% 32% 32% 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully dissatisfied</td>
<td>42% 44% 37% 33% 10%</td>
<td>25% 43% 37% 35% 10%</td>
<td>41% 35% 35% 35% 41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>4% 3% 3% 3% 7%</td>
<td>10% 3% 3% 3% 7%</td>
<td>7% 3% 3% 3% 7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>18-35</th>
<th>36-55</th>
<th>56+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>4% 17% 30% 47% 3%</td>
<td>3% 21% 31% 37% 6%</td>
<td>3% 19% 37% 33% 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>5% 20% 31% 37% 6%</td>
<td>6% 21% 30% 43% 3%</td>
<td>6% 19% 33% 33% 7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Center</th>
<th>North</th>
<th>South</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fully satisfied</td>
<td>3% 18% 30% 45% 4%</td>
<td>7% 20% 32% 38% 3%</td>
<td>11% 16% 29% 35% 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>18% 20% 30% 45% 4%</td>
<td>20% 20% 32% 38% 3%</td>
<td>16% 24% 29% 35% 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dissatisfied</td>
<td>30% 30% 30% 30% 5%</td>
<td>30% 30% 30% 30% 6%</td>
<td>31% 31% 31% 31% 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully dissatisfied</td>
<td>45% 45% 45% 45% 10%</td>
<td>45% 45% 45% 45% 10%</td>
<td>41% 41% 41% 41% 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>4% 4% 4% 4% 7%</td>
<td>4% 4% 4% 4% 7%</td>
<td>4% 4% 4% 4% 7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fully satisfied</td>
<td>4% 19% 31% 41% 4%</td>
<td>8% 12% 24% 50% 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>19% 30% 30% 30% 5%</td>
<td>12% 16% 24% 50% 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dissatisfied</td>
<td>30% 30% 30% 30% 10%</td>
<td>24% 24% 24% 50% 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully dissatisfied</td>
<td>41% 41% 41% 41% 10%</td>
<td>50% 50% 50% 50% 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>4% 4% 4% 4% 7%</td>
<td>7% 7% 7% 7% 10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Has the quality of basic public services improved, worsened or stayed the same in the last year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Improved</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stayed the same</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worsened</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Age Group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Urbanicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanity</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Youth
To what extent do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in our country?

**Sept/Oct. 2022**
- To a large extent: 4%
- To a medium extent: 19%
- To a low extent: 22%
- Not at all: 54%
- Don’t know/Refused: 1%

**May 2021**
- To a large extent: 7%
- To a medium extent: 28%
- To a low extent: 25%
- Not at all: 40%
- Don’t know/Refused: <1%

**Age Group**
- Age 18-35:
  - To a large extent: 5%
  - To a medium extent: 18%
  - To a low extent: 21%
  - Not at all: 56%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Age 36-55:
  - To a large extent: 4%
  - To a medium extent: 19%
  - To a low extent: 22%
  - Not at all: 54%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Age 56+:
  - To a large extent: 3%
  - To a medium extent: 26%
  - To a low extent: 26%
  - Not at all: 45%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

**Gender**
- Men:
  - To a large extent: 4%
  - To a medium extent: 18%
  - To a low extent: 21%
  - Not at all: 56%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
- Women:
  - To a large extent: 4%
  - To a medium extent: 20%
  - To a low extent: 24%
  - Not at all: 51%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
To what extent do you think youth’s needs are taken into consideration by the following institutions?

- National government
  - To a large extent: 4%
  - To a medium extent: 20%
  - To a small extent: 25%
  - Not at all: 49%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- Local governments
  - To a large extent: 4%
  - To a medium extent: 19%
  - To a small extent: 26%
  - Not at all: 48%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%

- Political parties
  - To a large extent: 2%
  - To a medium extent: 10%
  - To a small extent: 14%
  - Not at all: 58%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 17%
To what extent do you think youth’s needs are taken into consideration by the following institutions?

**National government**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept/Oct. 2022</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Region**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Urbanicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you think youth’s needs are taken into consideration by the following institutions?

**Local governments**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age Group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-35</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 36-55</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 56+</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Region**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Urbanicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>To a large extent</th>
<th>To a medium extent</th>
<th>To a small extent</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you think youth’s needs are taken into consideration by the following institutions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Political parties</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022 2% 10% 14% 58% 17%</th>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Age 18-35 2% 12% 13% 58% 16%</th>
<th>Age 36-55 2% 8% 15% 59% 17%</th>
<th>Age 56+ 1% 9% 18% 55% 18%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>Men 2% 11% 15% 58% 13%</td>
<td>Women 1% 9% 13% 57% 20%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Region</td>
<td>Center 2% 11% 15% 56% 16%</td>
<td>North 1% 9% 14% 61% 15%</td>
<td>South 3% 5% 6% 65% 22%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urbanicity</td>
<td>Urban 1% 10% 15% 57% 16%</td>
<td>Rural 3% 8% 8% 64% 17%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- To a large extent
- To a medium extent
- To a small extent
- Not at all
- Don’t know/Refused
Why are there not more young people aged 40 and younger politically engaged in our country? For each potential reason I read you, please tell me if it plays a major role or not.

(Major role responses displayed)

- Youth are preoccupied with finding jobs or advancing their career: 81% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 86% (May 2021)
- Youth lack the resources to mount a campaign: 75% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 78% (May 2021)
- Even when youth run for office, they do not get elected: 62% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 73% (May 2021)
- Youth lack political experience: 60% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 70% (May 2021)
- Youth lack the confidence to run: 60% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 70% (May 2021)
- Youth are not interested in engaging in politics: 59% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 70% (May 2021)
- Youth lack familial support: 56% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 67% (May 2021)
- Youth are not respected by society: 51% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 56% (May 2021)
- Youth are afraid of stigma or threats or a bad reputation if they run: 50% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 58% (May 2021)
Why are there not more young people aged 40 and younger politically engaged in our country? For each potential reason I read you, please tell me if it plays a major role or not.

(Major role responses displayed; Among respondents aged 40 or younger, n=893)

**Aged 40 or younger**

- Youth are preoccupied with finding jobs or advancing their career: 85% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 81% (May 2021)
- Youth lack the resources to mount a campaign: 77% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 75% (May 2021)
- Even when youth run for office, they do not get elected: 71% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 62% (May 2021)
- Youth lack political experience: 68% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 59% (May 2021)
- Youth lack the confidence to run: 67% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 59% (May 2021)
- Youth are not interested in engaging in politics: 68% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 57% (May 2021)
- Youth lack familial support: 66% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 56% (May 2021)
- Youth are afraid of stigma or threats or a bad reputation if they run: 58% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 51% (May 2021)
- Youth are not respected by society: 52% (Sept/Oct. 2022) vs. 51% (May 2021)
Which, if any, of the following have you engaged in over the past 2 years for a political or social cause? (Yes responses displayed)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
<th>May 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Donating money</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donating time</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contacting an official</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteering for the electoral process, including polling stations, ushering, etc</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participated in community consultation sessions, face to face or online</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raising awareness about an issue</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Write in the media, including social media</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Met with CBO, or NGO representatives</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advocating a certain issue to Parliament</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signing a petition</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participated in a trade/labor union activity</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joining a demonstration</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working in political campaigns</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteering for a political party</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which, if any, of the following have you engaged in over the past 2 years for a political or social cause?

(Yes responses displayed; Among respondents aged 40 or younger, n=893)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Sept/Oct. 2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donating time</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteering for the electoral process, including polling stations,</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ushering, etc</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contacting an official</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raising awareness about an issue</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participated in community consultation sessions, face to face or online</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Write in the media, including social media</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Met with CBO, or NGO representatives</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advocating a certain issue to Parliament</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signing a petition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Participated in a trade/labor union activity</td>
<td>3%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joining a demonstration</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working in political campaigns</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteering for a political party</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics
Among those employed in a paid job full or part-time.

*Demographics*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Employment Status</th>
<th><em>Employment Sector (n=345)</em></th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Illiterate</td>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Single</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>State</td>
<td>Engaged</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary school</td>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Married</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational school</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Divorced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diploma (2 years)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Widowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor’s degree</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Separated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master’s degree or higher</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Among those employed in a paid job full or part-time.*