NATIONAL SURVEY OF KOSOVO

February - March 2023
The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by UBO Consulting.

Data was collected between February 20, 2023 and March 13, 2023 through CAPI administered face-to-face interviews at respondents’ homes.

The sample consisted of n=1,200 residents of Kosovo, aged 18 and older.

A multi-stage probability method was used to design a nationally representative sample as per the 2011 census of Kosovo and information from the 2018 OSCE Municipal Profiles. The sample was stratified by municipality and by urban/rural residency, followed by random selection of Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) within each stratum. In urban areas, neighborhoods served as PSUs while in rural areas villages served as PSUs. A sampling quota was applied on ethnicity, with Kosovo-Serb and Kosovo-other ethnic groups oversampled in 9 municipalities. Households were selected using the random walk method and respondents were selected using the next/last birthday method.

The achieved sample was weighted for gender, age, and ethnicity based on the 2011 Census and OSCE Municipal profiles.

The response rate was 74 percent.

The margin of error for the mid-range full sample does not exceed ±3.0 points at the 95 percent level of confidence.

Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.

To gather additional details on several issues without unduly extending the interview duration some questions were administered to only half of the total sample. The split sample was executed across all sampling points. Split sample questions will be denoted on the respective slides.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age Brackets</td>
<td>18-35</td>
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<td>36-55</td>
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<td>56+</td>
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<td>Gender</td>
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<td>n = 595</td>
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<tr>
<td>Location</td>
<td>Prishtina</td>
<td>n = 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Non-Prishtina</td>
<td>n = 1,073</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Margin of error will vary with sample size n. Cited bases are weighted.
### Previous IRI Kosovo polls

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Poll</th>
<th>Fieldwork Dates</th>
<th>Total Sample Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public Opinion Survey: Residents of Kosovo</td>
<td>September 3 - 18, 2021</td>
<td>n = 1,200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**About the Center for Insights In Survey Research (CISR)**

Research and qualitative and quantitative public opinion data is a cornerstone of IRI’s approach to programming. Our data ensures citizens’ needs are at the center of the political debate and guide our projects’ goals. To date, IRI has conducted more than 1,000 polls in over 100 countries, surveying more than 1.5 million people and measuring community attitudes on a wide range of issues.

IRI’s research approach integrates CISR’s methodological polling best practices protocol and field partner in-depth knowledge of the local research environment. This close collaboration begins at project design, with carefully calibrated sampling and instrument development, and continues throughout the entire fieldwork cycle to ensure the collection of reliable qualitative and quantitative data.

← For more of IRI’s public opinion research, see [CISR’s content](#).
General Assessment and Outlook
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

**Age Group**
- **Mar-23**
  - In the right direction: 40%
  - In the wrong direction: 55%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%
- **Sep-21**
  - In the right direction: 40%
  - In the wrong direction: 49%
  - Don't know/Refused: 10%

**Location**
- **Prishtina**
  - In the right direction: 28%
  - In the wrong direction: 67%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%
- **Non-Prishtina**
  - In the right direction: 42%
  - In the wrong direction: 54%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%
Speaking personally, over the past 6 months, how has your overall quality of life changed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Improved a lot</th>
<th>Improved somewhat</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened somewhat</th>
<th>Worsened a lot</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mar-23</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-21</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Improved a lot</th>
<th>Improved somewhat</th>
<th>Stayed the same</th>
<th>Worsened somewhat</th>
<th>Worsened a lot</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is developing in our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat satisfied</th>
<th>Somewhat dissatisfied</th>
<th>Very dissatisfied</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age Group</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>56+</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Location</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prishtina</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Prishtina</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Mar-23: 9% Very satisfied, 57% Somewhat satisfied, 23% Somewhat dissatisfied, 10% Very dissatisfied, 1% Don’t know/Refused
Sep-21: 10% Very satisfied, 44% Somewhat satisfied, 23% Somewhat dissatisfied, 20% Very dissatisfied, 3% Don’t know/Refused

Prishtina: 8% Very satisfied, 52% Somewhat satisfied, 28% Somewhat dissatisfied, 12% Very dissatisfied, 1% Don’t know/Refused
Non-Prishtina: 10% Very satisfied, 58% Somewhat satisfied, 22% Somewhat dissatisfied, 9% Very dissatisfied, 1% Don’t know/Refused
Do you consider our country to be governed in the interest of the majority of people or in the interest of some groups?

**All Respondents**
- Majority of people: 36%
- Some groups: 59%
- Don't know/Refused: 6%

**Age Group**
- 18-35: Majority of people 36%, Some groups 59%, Don't know/Refused 5%
- 36-55: Majority of people 33%, Some groups 61%, Don't know/Refused 6%
- 56+: Majority of people 40%, Some groups 55%, Don't know/Refused 5%

**Gender**
- Men: Majority of people 38%, Some groups 58%, Don't know/Refused 4%
- Women: Majority of people 33%, Some groups 60%, Don't know/Refused 7%
Do you think that today’s generation of young people has a good future in our country or not?

- **All Respondents**: 37% think there is a good future, 59% think there is not a good future, 4% don't know/refused.

- **Age Group**:
  - 18-35: 37% good future, 59% not a good future, 4% don't know/refused.
  - 36-55: 36% good future, 60% not a good future, 4% don't know/refused.
  - 56+: 38% good future, 57% not a good future, 5% don't know/refused.

- **Location**:
  - Prishtina: 24% good future, 74% not a good future, 2% don't know/refused.
  - Non-Prishtina: 38% good future, 57% not a good future, 4% don't know/refused.
What is the most important problem facing our country today? And what is the second most important problem?

(Spontaneous response; top 10 responses displayed)

- Economy—cost of living, high prices: 34% (Most important) 34% (Second most important)
- Economy—unemployment: 42% (Most important) 15% (Second most important)
- Economy—other/general: 5% (Most important) 8% (Second most important)
- Healthcare: 2% (Most important) 7% (Second most important)
- Corruption: 4% (Most important) 4% (Second most important)
- Poverty: 2% (Most important) 5% (Second most important)
- Economy—small business opportunities/access to loans: 2% (Most important) 4% (Second most important)
- Insecurity: 2% (Most important) 2% (Second most important)
- Education: 1% (Most important) 3% (Second most important)
- Crime/Public Safety: 1% (Most important) 2% (Second most important)
What is the most important problem facing our country today? And what is the second most important problem?

(Total mentions displayed, top 9 responses shown)

- **Economy—cost of living, high prices**: 68% (Sep-21: 15%)
- **Economy—unemployment**: 77% (Sep-21: 57%)
- **Economy—other/general**: 13% (Sep-21: 6%)
- **Healthcare**: 13% (Sep-21: 9%)
- **Corruption**: 29% (Sep-21: 8%)
- **Poverty**: 7% (Sep-21: 3%)
- **Economy—small business opportunities/access to loans**: 6% (Sep-21: 2%)
- **Insecurity**: 7% (Sep-21: 4%)
- **Education**: 7% (Sep-21: 4%)

*The September 2021 poll was conducted through CATI.*
You mentioned the economy, specifically the cost of living or high prices, as one of the most important problems in Kosovo. Which aspect of cost of living or high prices is most important?

(*Split sample, among those who named cost of living as an important problem, n= 405)

- High cost of food: 60%
- High cost of living compared to income from work: 22%
- High cost of heating, electricity, or water: 7%
- High cost of lodging: 4%
- High cost of living compared to income from pension: 3%
- High cost for healthcare: 2%
- High cost of transportation: 1%
- High cost for education: 1%

*Question was administered to only half of the total sample*
You mentioned unemployment as one of the most important problems in Kosovo. Which aspect of unemployment is most important?

(*Split sample, among those who named unemployment as an important problem, n= 328)

- Lack of jobs in general: 56%
- Lack of well-paying jobs: 26%
- Lack of jobs in specific fields: 5%
- Lack of jobs for those with higher education: 3%
- Lack of long-term jobs: 3%
- Lack of jobs for young people: 3%
- Lack of jobs for those without higher education: 2%
- Lack of jobs with career opportunities: 2%
- Lack of jobs for women: 2%

*Question was administered to only half of the total sample*
You mentioned healthcare as one of the most important problems in Kosovo. Which aspect of healthcare is most important?

(*Split sample, among those who named healthcare as an important problem, n= 55)

- Inadequate primary healthcare: 34%
- High cost of medicines: 19%
- High cost of healthcare services: 15%
- Lack of medical supplies: 13%
- Inadequate secondary and tertiary healthcare: 6%
- Need to use private healthcare due to insufficient quality of public facilities: 4%
- Corruption in the healthcare sector: 4%
- Need to use private healthcare due to insufficient availability of public facilities: 2%
- Difficult to access healthcare facilities in some regions in Kosovo: 1%
- Other: 2%

*Question was administered to only half of the total sample*
You mentioned corruption as one of the most important problems in Kosovo. Which aspect of corruption is most important?

(*Split sample, among those who named corruption as an important problem, n= 53)

- Corruption with using government funding at the national level: 30%
- Corruption with using government funding at the local level: 18%
- Corruption in obtaining jobs: 10%
- Corruption in obtaining national government contracts: 9%
- Lack of enforcement of anti-corruption laws: 9%
- Lack of anti-corruption laws: 6%
- Corruption in dealing with the justice or court system: 5%
- Corruption in hospitals or doctor’s offices: 4%
- Corruption in obtaining local government contracts: 3%
- Corruption in obtaining private business contracts: 3%
- Corruption in dealing with government officials for licenses or other documents: 3%

*Question was administered to only half of the total sample*
How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Somewhat good</th>
<th>Somewhat bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Somewhat good</th>
<th>Somewhat bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the coming 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation of your household to change?

**Age Group**

- **All Respondents**
  - Improve a lot: 6%
  - Improve somewhat: 40%
  - Stay the same: 43%
  - Worsen somewhat: 9%
  - Worsen a lot: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **18-35**
  - Improve a lot: 9%
  - Improve somewhat: 41%
  - Stay the same: 39%
  - Worsen somewhat: 9%
  - Worsen a lot: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **36-55**
  - Improve a lot: 3%
  - Improve somewhat: 38%
  - Stay the same: 48%
  - Worsen somewhat: 8%
  - Worsen a lot: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **56+**
  - Improve a lot: 4%
  - Improve somewhat: 40%
  - Stay the same: 45%
  - Worsen somewhat: 7%
  - Worsen a lot: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - Improve a lot: 6%
  - Improve somewhat: 41%
  - Stay the same: 41%
  - Worsen somewhat: 9%
  - Worsen a lot: 2%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

- **Women**
  - Improve a lot: 6%
  - Improve somewhat: 39%
  - Stay the same: 45%
  - Worsen somewhat: 8%
  - Worsen a lot: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

- **Freedom of expression**: 28% Very good, 54% Somewhat good, 12% Somewhat bad, 3% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **Media freedom**: 22% Very good, 55% Somewhat good, 17% Somewhat bad, 4% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **Human rights**: 17% Very good, 59% Somewhat good, 21% Somewhat bad, 2% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **Democracy**: 17% Very good, 56% Somewhat good, 19% Somewhat bad, 6% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **Law and order**: 14% Very good, 50% Somewhat good, 28% Somewhat bad, 7% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **Education**: 11% Very good, 49% Somewhat good, 28% Somewhat bad, 9% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **Kosovo’s membership in NATO**: 12% Very good, 32% Somewhat good, 33% Somewhat bad, 17% Very bad, 6% Don't know/Refused
- **Kosovo - Serbia dialogue**: 10% Very good, 34% Somewhat good, 37% Somewhat bad, 14% Very bad, 5% Don't know/Refused
- **Kosovo’s EU integration process**: 9% Very good, 31% Somewhat good, 38% Somewhat bad, 17% Very bad, 5% Don't know/Refused
- **Economy**: 4% Very good, 23% Somewhat good, 44% Somewhat bad, 27% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
Elections
Are you registered to vote?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>18-35</th>
<th>36-55</th>
<th>56+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
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<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>87%</td>
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</tr>
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<td>56+</td>
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<td>87%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>94%</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>18-35</th>
<th>36-55</th>
<th>56+</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prishtina</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Prishtina</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%
How likely or unlikely are ordinary people able to influence decisions made in our country?

**Age Group**

- **18-35**
  - Very likely: 10%
  - Somewhat likely: 40%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 31%
  - Very unlikely: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%

- **36-55**
  - Very likely: 6%
  - Somewhat likely: 36%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 37%
  - Very unlikely: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused: 7%

- **56+**
  - Very likely: 9%
  - Somewhat likely: 40%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 35%
  - Very unlikely: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused: 9%

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - Very likely: 10%
  - Somewhat likely: 39%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 32%
  - Very unlikely: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%

- **Women**
  - Very likely: 6%
  - Somewhat likely: 37%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 36%
  - Very unlikely: 12%
  - Don't know/Refused: 8%
How can ordinary people influence decisions made in our country?*

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted, among those who declared ordinary people are very likely or somewhat likely to influence decisions, n=559)

How likely or unlikely are ordinary people able to influence decisions made in our country?

- Very + somewhat likely: 46%
- Somewhat + unlikely: 47%
- Don’t know/Refused: 6%

*Only responses mentioned by respondents are displayed.
Which statement about voting comes closest to your opinion?

- 48%: Gives me some say about how the government runs things.
- 36%: Doesn’t really affect how the government runs things. But I still believe it’s important to vote.
- 13%: Doesn’t really affect how the government runs things, so for me it’s not really important to vote.
- 3%: Don’t know/Refused
How confident, if at all, are you in the Central Election Commission’s ability to organize and supervise elections?

**All Respondents**
- Highly confident: 17%
- Somewhat confident: 55%
- Little confident: 20%
- Not confident at all: 5%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

**Age Group**
- 18-35:
  - Highly confident: 18%
  - Somewhat confident: 56%
  - Little confident: 19%
  - Not confident at all: 4%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%
- 36-55:
  - Highly confident: 13%
  - Somewhat confident: 55%
  - Little confident: 24%
  - Not confident at all: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%
- 56+:
  - Highly confident: 22%
  - Somewhat confident: 55%
  - Little confident: 15%
  - Not confident at all: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

**Gender**
- Men:
  - Highly confident: 21%
  - Somewhat confident: 54%
  - Little confident: 18%
  - Not confident at all: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%
- Women:
  - Highly confident: 13%
  - Somewhat confident: 56%
  - Little confident: 22%
  - Not confident at all: 5%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%
How concerned, if at all, are you about election-related violence?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very concerned</th>
<th>Somewhat concerned</th>
<th>Little concerned</th>
<th>Not concerned at all</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Respondents</strong></td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Age Group</strong></td>
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<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<td>25%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Would you like to see new political parties in future elections or are you satisfied with the current choices?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>I would like to see new political parties</th>
<th>I am satisfied with the current choices</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>31%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>30%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>I would like to see new political parties</th>
<th>I am satisfied with the current choices</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prishtina</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Prishtina</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If more people representing the following groups were elected to the government, do you think that would be good, bad or would it not make a difference?

- **Intellectuals**: 86% (Good), 6% (No difference), 5% (Bad), 3% (Don't know/Refused)
- **Young people aged 35 and younger**: 80% (Good), 10% (No difference), 9% (Bad), 1% (Don't know/Refused)
- **Reformers**: 75% (Good), 13% (No difference), 10% (Bad), 2% (Don't know/Refused)
- **Women**: 75% (Good), 14% (No difference), 8% (Bad), 3% (Don't know/Refused)
- **Traditionalists**: 55% (Good), 21% (No difference), 19% (Bad), 5% (Don't know/Refused)
- **Former KLA members**: 53% (Good), 23% (No difference), 19% (Bad), 5% (Don't know/Refused)
- **Opposition activists**: 51% (Good), 26% (No difference), 18% (Bad), 5% (Don't know/Refused)
- **LGBTQI activists**: 8% (Good), 25% (No difference), 55% (Bad), 12% (Don't know/Refused)
In general, what is the influence of each of these forms of election campaigning on you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Form of Campaigning</th>
<th>Great influence</th>
<th>Some influence</th>
<th>Little influence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Candidate debates</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visits to your home</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visits to your neighborhood or village</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet or social media content or ads</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV programming or commercials</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Print media content or ads</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio programming or commercials</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phone calls</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public forum</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Billboards</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Text messages or SMS</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emails</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Great influence
- Some influence
- Little influence
- No influence at all
- Don’t know/Refused
Thinking about a hypothetical candidate for election, if this candidate supported the following initiatives, would it make you more likely to vote for this person?

- **Economic development**: 83% More likely, 9% Less likely, 6% Does not matter, 2% Don’t know/Refused.
- **Anticorruption**: 79% More likely, 13% Less likely, 6% Does not matter, 2% Don’t know/Refused.
- **Education reform**: 78% More likely, 13% Less likely, 7% Does not matter, 2% Don’t know/Refused.
- **Normalizing relations with Serbia**: 74% More likely, 14% Less likely, 9% Does not matter, 3% Don’t know/Refused.
- **Regulation of spatial planning and construction permits**: 72% More likely, 14% Less likely, 12% Does not matter, 2% Don’t know/Refused.
- **Property rights**: 72% More likely, 17% Less likely, 9% Does not matter, 2% Don’t know/Refused.
Did you vote in the February 14, 2021 parliamentary elections?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For which party did you vote in the February 14, 2021 parliamentary elections?

(Spontaneous response, among those who voted in the February elections n=981)

- Vetëvendosje Movement (LVV): 48%
- Democratic Party of Kosovo (PDK): 18%
- Democratic League of Kosovo (LDK): 17%
- Alliance of the Future of Kosovo (AAK): 7%
- NISMA Party: 1%
- Serb List (SL): 1%
- New Kosovo Alliance (AKR): <1%
- Kosovo Turk Democratic Party (KDTP): <1%
- Other: 1%
- I spoiled the ballot: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: 7%
Did you vote in the October 17, 2021 local elections?

### Age Group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For which party did you vote in the October 17, 2021 local elections?

(Spontaneous response, among those who voted in the October elections, n=981)

- Vetëvendosje Movement (LVV): 31%
- Democratic Party of Kosovo (PDK): 25%
- Democratic League of Kosovo (LDK): 23%
- Alliance of the Future of Kosovo (AAK): 11%
- NISMA Party: 2%
- Serb List (SL): 1%
- New Kosovo Alliance (AKR): <1%
- Kosovo Turk Democratic Party (KDTP): <1%
- Other: 1%
- I would spoil the ballot: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%
Opinions of Parties, Public Figures, and Institutions
Do you agree or disagree that political parties are doing enough to address the needs of voters like you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mar-23</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sep-21</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age Group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>18-35</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>36-55</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>56+</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Location**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prishtina</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-Prishtina</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Are you a member of a political party?

- Yes: 91%
- No: 8%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

- **Political parties**: 38% trust a great deal, 47% somewhat trust, 45% don't know/refused, 10% somewhat distrust, 2% distrust a great deal.
- **International community present in Kosovo**: 27% trust a great deal, 50% somewhat trust, 16% somewhat distrust, 5% distrust a great deal, 2% don't know/refused.
- **Religious institutions**: 35% trust a great deal, 42% somewhat trust, 17% somewhat distrust, 4% distrust a great deal, 2% don't know/refused.
- **Central Electoral Commission**: 17% trust a great deal, 59% somewhat trust, 17% somewhat distrust, 5% distrust a great deal, 3% don't know/refused.
- **Media**: 13% trust a great deal, 54% somewhat trust, 24% somewhat distrust, 7% distrust a great deal, 2% don't know/refused.
- **President’s Office**: 21% trust a great deal, 43% somewhat trust, 24% somewhat distrust, 9% distrust a great deal, 3% don't know/refused.
- **Parliament**: 13% trust a great deal, 50% somewhat trust, 29% somewhat distrust, 6% distrust a great deal, 2% don't know/refused.
- **State Prosecutor**: 11% trust a great deal, 49% somewhat trust, 31% somewhat distrust, 7% distrust a great deal, 2% don't know/refused.
- **Prime Minister’s Office**: 23% trust a great deal, 35% somewhat trust, 27% somewhat distrust, 12% distrust a great deal, 3% don't know/refused.
- **Courts**: 8% trust a great deal, 47% somewhat trust, 35% somewhat distrust, 8% distrust a great deal, 2% don't know/refused.
- **Army**: 73% trust a great deal, 15% somewhat trust, 7% somewhat distrust, 4% distrust a great deal, 1% don't know/refused.
- **Police**: 55% trust a great deal, 31% somewhat trust, 9% somewhat distrust, 4% distrust a great deal, 1% don't know/refused.
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

**Army**
- **Mar-23**: 73% Trust a great deal, 15% Somewhat trust, 7% Somewhat distrust, 1% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don’t know/Refused
- **Sep-21**: 66% Trust a great deal, 23% Somewhat trust, 3% Somewhat distrust, 5% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused

**Police**
- **Mar-23**: 55% Trust a great deal, 31% Somewhat trust, 9% Somewhat distrust, 4% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused
- **Sep-21**: 60% Trust a great deal, 26% Somewhat trust, 4% Somewhat distrust, 7% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused

**Religious institutions**
- **Mar-23**: 35% Trust a great deal, 42% Somewhat trust, 17% Somewhat distrust, 4% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- **Sep-21**: 26% Trust a great deal, 48% Somewhat trust, 9% Somewhat distrust, 12% Distrust a great deal, 5% Don’t know/Refused

**International community present in Kosovo**
- **Mar-23**: 27% Trust a great deal, 50% Somewhat trust, 16% Somewhat distrust, 5% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- **Sep-21**: 11% Trust a great deal, 44% Somewhat trust, 14% Somewhat distrust, 15% Distrust a great deal, 16% Don’t know/Refused
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

- **Central Electoral Commission**
  - Mar-23: 17% Trust a great deal, 59% Somewhat trust, 17% Somewhat distrust, 5% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don’t know/Refused
  - Sep-21: 12% Trust a great deal, 46% Somewhat trust, 15% Somewhat distrust, 21% Distrust a great deal, 6% Don’t know/Refused

- **Media**
  - Mar-23: 13% Trust a great deal, 54% Somewhat trust, 24% Somewhat distrust, 7% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused
  - Sep-21: 8% Trust a great deal, 40% Somewhat trust, 20% Somewhat distrust, 28% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don’t know/Refused

- **President’s office**
  - Mar-23: 21% Trust a great deal, 43% Somewhat trust, 24% Somewhat distrust, 9% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don’t know/Refused
  - Sep-21: 23% Trust a great deal, 43% Somewhat trust, 10% Somewhat distrust, 16% Distrust a great deal, 8% Don’t know/Refused

- **Parliament**
  - Mar-23: 13% Trust a great deal, 50% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 6% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused
  - Sep-21: 11% Trust a great deal, 44% Somewhat trust, 15% Somewhat distrust, 25% Distrust a great deal, 6% Don’t know/Refused
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

- **State prosecutors**
  - Mar-23: 11% trust a great deal, 49% somewhat trust, 31% somewhat distrust, 7% distrust a great deal, 2% don’t know/refused
  - Sep-21: 11% trust a great deal, 40% somewhat trust, 15% somewhat distrust, 28% distrust a great deal, 3% don’t know/refused

- **Prime Minister’s office**
  - Mar-23: 23% trust a great deal, 35% somewhat trust, 27% somewhat distrust, 12% distrust a great deal, 3% don’t know/refused
  - Sep-21: 24% trust a great deal, 42% somewhat trust, 9% somewhat distrust, 17% distrust a great deal, 7% don’t know/refused

- **Courts**
  - Mar-23: 8% trust a great deal, 47% somewhat trust, 35% somewhat distrust, 8% distrust a great deal, 2% don’t know/refused
  - Sep-21: 15% trust a great deal, 38% somewhat trust, 14% somewhat distrust, 27% distrust a great deal, 6% don’t know/refused

- **Political parties**
  - Mar-23: 5% trust a great deal, 38% somewhat trust, 45% somewhat distrust, 10% distrust a great deal, 2% don’t know/refused
  - Sep-21: 5% trust a great deal, 38% somewhat trust, 22% somewhat distrust, 30% distrust a great deal, 6% don’t know/refused
What is the most important **accomplishment** of the current national government?

(Spontaneous response, top 5 responses shown)

- Fighting corruption: 17%
- Kosovo-Serbia dialogue: 5%
- Financial assistance: 4%
- Wage increase: 3%
- Fighting crime: 2%
- None: 44%
- Don't know/Refused: 25%
What is the most important failure of the current national government?

(Spontaneous response, top 8 responses shown)

- Inflation: 12%
- Unemployment: 6%
- Electoral promises: 5%
- Lack of capital investments: 5%
- The health sector: 3%
- Migration: 3%
- Kosovo-Serbia dialogue: 3%
- Wage Structure: 2%

None: 23%
Don't know/Refused: 35%
For the following issues, is the national government doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad job?

- **Fighting corruption**
  - Very good: 25%
  - Somewhat good: 40%
  - Somewhat bad: 26%
  - Very bad: 8%

- **Fighting crime**
  - Very good: 21%
  - Somewhat good: 36%
  - Somewhat bad: 30%
  - Very bad: 9%

- **Providing education**
  - Very good: 12%
  - Somewhat good: 44%
  - Somewhat bad: 32%
  - Very bad: 11%

- **Maintaining infrastructure like roads and public buildings**
  - Very good: 11%
  - Somewhat good: 41%
  - Somewhat bad: 34%
  - Very bad: 12%

- **Providing healthcare**
  - Very good: 8%
  - Somewhat good: 37%
  - Somewhat bad: 37%
  - Very bad: 15%

- **Kosovo’s membership in regional and international organizations**
  - Very good: 9%
  - Somewhat good: 29%
  - Somewhat bad: 38%
  - Very bad: 19%

- **Creating jobs**
  - Very good: 8%
  - Somewhat good: 29%
  - Somewhat bad: 41%
  - Very bad: 21%

- **Kosovo’s recognition by other states**
  - Very good: 9%
  - Somewhat good: 27%
  - Somewhat bad: 39%
  - Very bad: 20%

- **Don’t know/Refused**
  - Very good: 5%
  - Somewhat good: 1%
  - Somewhat bad: 2%
  - Very bad: 2%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 4%
Do you consider each of the following organizations effective or not effective in addressing challenges our country and community may face?

- Local government: 62% effective, 29% not effective, 10% don’t know/refused
- A civil society or community-based organization: 59% effective, 30% not effective, 12% don’t know/refused
- National government: 55% effective, 35% not effective, 10% don’t know/refused
- Religious organizations: 50% effective, 37% not effective, 13% don’t know/refused
- Private companies: 50% effective, 36% not effective, 14% don’t know/refused
- Political parties: 38% effective, 51% not effective, 11% don’t know/refused
How would you rate the performance of the national government?

**Age Group**

- **All Respondents**
  - Very good: 11%
  - Somewhat good: 45%
  - Somewhat bad: 24%
  - Very bad: 18%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **18-35**
  - Very good: 10%
  - Somewhat good: 45%
  - Somewhat bad: 23%
  - Very bad: 20%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **36-55**
  - Very good: 9%
  - Somewhat good: 45%
  - Somewhat bad: 26%
  - Very bad: 19%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **56+**
  - Very good: 16%
  - Somewhat good: 46%
  - Somewhat bad: 23%
  - Very bad: 12%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%

**Gender**

- **Men**
  - Very good: 13%
  - Somewhat good: 42%
  - Somewhat bad: 23%
  - Very bad: 22%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Women**
  - Very good: 9%
  - Somewhat good: 49%
  - Somewhat bad: 26%
  - Very bad: 15%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%
Inclusion and Civic Engagement
How important or unimportant is it that all members of our country’s adult population are included in political decision making?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Somewhat important</th>
<th>Somewhat unimportant</th>
<th>Very unimportant</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Young adults</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People with disabilities</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For each attribute, please tell me if it would make you more likely or less likely to vote for the candidate, or if it would not matter.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attribute</th>
<th>More</th>
<th>Less</th>
<th>Does not matter</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Candidate is 35 years old or younger</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candidate is female</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candidate has never held office before</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candidate is from an opposition party</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candidate is from the party in power</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candidate has a different religion</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candidate has a different ethnic background</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For each attribute, please tell me if it would make you more likely or less likely to vote for the candidate, or if it would not matter.

### Candidate is 35 years old or younger

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>More</th>
<th>Less</th>
<th>Does not matter</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35 (n=558)</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36+ (n=642)</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For each attribute, please tell me if it would make you more likely or less likely to vote for the candidate, or if it would not matter.

**Candidate is female**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>59%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Green**: More
- **Purple**: Less
- **Blue**: Does not matter
- **Gray**: Don't know/Refused
For each listed quality, please tell me if it is more likely for men to have it, for women to have it, or if both genders are equally likely to have it.

- **Strength**: 47% Men, 11% Women, 40% Both
- **Experience**: 31% Men, 11% Women, 56% Both
- **Leadership skills**: 27% Men, 16% Women, 55% Both
- **Ability to communicate**: 16% Men, 27% Women, 55% Both
- **Higher education**: 14% Men, 19% Women, 65% Both
- **Ability to listen**: 14% Men, 33% Women, 51% Both

Legend:
- Men
- Women
- Both
- Don’t know/Refused
For each listed quality, please tell me if it is more likely for men to have it, for women to have it, or if both genders are equally likely to have it.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality</th>
<th>Among Men</th>
<th>Among Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strength</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leadership skills</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experience</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ability to communicate</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ability to listen</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher education</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend: Men | Women | Both | Don’t know/Refused
Have you ever engaged in any of the following activities? Are you interested in engaging in any of the following activities within the next several years?

- Attend a political meeting: Ever engaged 21%, Interested in engaging 19%
- Sign a petition: Ever engaged 20%, Interested in engaging 19%
- Contact an elected official: Ever engaged 19%, Interested in engaging 18%
- Participate in a boycott: Ever engaged 18%, Interested in engaging 21%
- Post on social media about political issues: Ever engaged 14%, Interested in engaging 14%
- Participate in a protest: Ever engaged 14%, Interested in engaging 16%
- Join or support a formal or informal organization with a political agenda: Ever engaged 10%, Interested in engaging 13%
- Join a political party: Ever engaged 8%, Interested in engaging 9%
- Run for political office: Ever engaged 4%, Interested in engaging 7%

Only yes responses are displayed.
Why have you never engaged in any of these activities?

(Spontaneous response, among those who have never engaged in any activities, n=697)

- I was not interested: 75%
- I did not have time: 55%
- I did not know about them: 36%
- These activities won’t change anything: 32%
- I was afraid of repercussions: 7%
- Other: 6%

Only yes responses are displayed.
Why are there not more women politically engaged in our country? For each potential reason I read you, please tell me if it plays a major role or not.

- Women lack the support network: 58%
- Women lack support from the political parties they belong to: 57%
- Women are preoccupied with child-rearing duties: 55%
- Women lack the resources to mount a campaign: 54%
- Women are discouraged from running by cultural norms: 52%
- Women lack familial support: 48%
- Even when women run for office, they do not get elected: 44%
- Women lack political experience: 40%
- Women lack the confidence to run: 39%
- Women are afraid of violence if they run: 39%

Only percentages for major role are displayed.
Why are there not more women politically engaged in our country? For each potential reason I read you, please tell me if it plays a major role or not.

- **Women lack the support network**: 53% (Men), 62% (Women)
- **Women lack support from the political parties they belong to**: 52% (Men), 63% (Women)
- **Women are preoccupied with child-rearing duties**: 53% (Men), 57% (Women)
- **Women lack the resources to mount a campaign**: 48% (Men), 60% (Women)
- **Women are discouraged from running by cultural norms**: 47% (Men), 56% (Women)
- **Women lack familial support**: 43% (Men), 54% (Women)
- **Even when women run for office, they do not get elected**: 40% (Men), 47% (Women)
- **Women lack political experience**: 40% (Men), 40% (Women)
- **Women lack the confidence to run**: 40% (Men), 40% (Women)
- **Women are afraid of violence if they run**: 35% (Men), 43% (Women)

Only percentages for major role are displayed.
Why are there not more youth aged 35 and younger politically engaged in our country? For each potential reason I read you, please tell me if it plays a major role or not.

- Youth are preoccupied with finding jobs or advancing their career: 66%
- Youth lack the resources to mount a campaign: 64%
- Youth lack the support network: 62%
- Youth lack support from the political parties they belong to: 61%
- Youth are not respected by society: 55%
- Youth lack political experience: 51%
- Even when youth run for office, they do not get elected: 49%
- Youth are not interested in engaging with politics: 48%
- Youth lack the confidence to run: 41%
- Youth lack familial support: 41%

Only percentages for major role are displayed.
How likely, if at all, are you to run for political office by the age of 35?

(Among those 35 or younger, n=558)
Why are you not likely to run for political office by the age of 35?

(Spontaneous response, among those who are somewhat unlikely or very unlikely to run for political office by the age of 35, n=361)

- I am not interested in holding an office in general: 40%
- I am not interested in holding an office because I can get involved in alternative ways: 14%
  - I will not have the time to do it: 12%
  - I would not win: 9%
- I lack the required skills to hold an elected office: 5%
- I don’t know how to run for office: 3%
- I do not think I am eligible to run: 3%
- I lack the financial resources: 3%
- It requires too much effort: 2%
- I lack a support network: 1%
- Other: 2%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%
In the past 12 months have you personally felt discriminated against in our country on the basis of one or more of the following grounds?

- Your economic status: 6%
- Your ethnic background: 4%
- Your age: 4%
- Your gender: 3%
- Your political views: 3%
- Your religion: 3%
- Your participation in war/armed conflict of 1999: 2%
- Your health status: 2%
- Your sexual orientation: 2%

Only yes responses are displayed.
Values and Ideology
Do you believe that democracy is the best possible form of government for our country or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mar-23</th>
<th>84%</th>
<th>10%</th>
<th>3%</th>
<th>2%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sep-21</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age Group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>18-35</th>
<th>83%</th>
<th>11%</th>
<th>4%</th>
<th>2%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Location**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prishtina</th>
<th>95%</th>
<th>2%</th>
<th>3%</th>
<th>1%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-Prishtina</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- [ ] Yes, it is the best possible form of government for our country
- [ ] No, there are other forms of government that could be equally good for our country
- [ ] No, there are other forms of government that are better than democracy
- [ ] Don't know/Refused
Thinking about our country’s current political system, do you believe it is a … ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Mar-23</th>
<th>Sep-21</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age Group</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Location | | |
| Prishtina | | |
| Non-Prishtina | | |
| Full democracy | Nearly full democracy | Flawed democracy | Not a democracy at all | Don't know/Refused | 0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100% | Mar-23 | Sep-21 | |
| Prishtina | | |
| Non-Prishtina | | |
The rule of law in a democracy could be understood as “a state when all people and institutions are accountable to the law and the Constitution, and the Constitution and the law are equally applied towards all.” How strongly do you agree or disagree that the rule of law exists in our country?
Which of the following statements best matches your own opinion of the role that religion should play in government and law making?

- The principles of religious teaching should be one consideration but not the only: 35%
- Religion should be completely absent from government decision-making: 27%
- Religious views should not provide a source of justification for a policy or law: 21%
- Religious texts should form the foundations of all policy and lawmaking: 13%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%
Would you say that our country’s politics are moving towards more consensus or more polarization?

- **Mar-23**: 31% More consensus, 49% More polarization, 20% Don't know/Refused
- **Sep-21**: 17% More consensus, 26% More polarization, 56% Don't know/Refused

**Age Group**
- **18-35**: 31% More consensus, 48% More polarization, 21% Don't know/Refused
- **36-55**: 27% More consensus, 55% More polarization, 18% Don't know/Refused
- **56+**: 39% More consensus, 40% More polarization, 21% Don't know/Refused

**Gender**
- **Men**: 32% More consensus, 55% More polarization, 13% Don't know/Refused
- **Women**: 31% More consensus, 43% More polarization, 26% Don't know/Refused
If asked to make concessions on issues in order to make our country’s politics more functional, on which types of issues should political leaders make these concessions, and on which issues should they not compromise?

- **Economic issues, such as redistribution, taxes, etc.**
  - Make concessions: 30%
  - Not compromise: 61%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 9%

- **National identity issues, such as the establishment of the Association of Serb Majority Municipalities**
  - Make concessions: 11%
  - Not compromise: 80%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 9%

- **Dialogue with Serbia**
  - Make concessions: 8%
  - Not compromise: 84%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 8%
If asked to make concessions on issues in order to make our country’s politics more functional, on which types of issues should political leaders make these concessions, and on which issues should they not compromise?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Make concessions</th>
<th>Not compromise</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic issues, such as redistribution, taxes, etc.</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National identity issues, such as the establishment of the Association of Serb Majority Municipalities</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dialogue with Serbia</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Survey data from March 2023 and September 2021.
Do people in our country feel free to openly express their opinions or are they afraid?

### Age Group

#### All Respondents
- Very free: 36%
- Somewhat free: 50%
- Somewhat afraid: 11%
- Very afraid: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

#### 18-35
- Very free: 37%
- Somewhat free: 49%
- Somewhat afraid: 12%
- Very afraid: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

#### 36-55
- Very free: 33%
- Somewhat free: 51%
- Somewhat afraid: 13%
- Very afraid: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

#### 56+
- Very free: 37%
- Somewhat free: 52%
- Somewhat afraid: 8%
- Very afraid: 2%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

### Location

#### Prishtina
- Very free: 35%
- Somewhat free: 57%
- Somewhat afraid: 8%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

#### Non-Prishtina
- Very free: 36%
- Somewhat free: 49%
- Somewhat afraid: 12%
- Very afraid: 2%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%
Are the media in our country free to independently cover any issue or not?

**Age Group**

- **18-35**: 45% Very free, 45% Somewhat free, 7% Somewhat not free, 2% Very not free, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **36-55**: 36% Very free, 49% Somewhat free, 12% Somewhat not free, 1% Very not free, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **56+**: 40% Very free, 51% Somewhat free, 6% Somewhat not free, <1% Very not free, 2% Don't know/Refused

**Gender**

- **Men**: 43% Very free, 45% Somewhat free, 9% Somewhat not free, 1% Very not free, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **Women**: 38% Very free, 50% Somewhat free, 9% Somewhat not free, 1% Very not free, 2% Don't know/Refused
Corruption
Now I would like to discuss corruption with you. When I say corruption, I mean having to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe because someone misuses their position for personal gains. To what extent, if any, has corruption had a negative impact on you?

### Age Group

- **18-35**
  - It has had a lot of negative impact: 13%
  - It has had some negative impact: 39%
  - It has had little negative impact: 16%
  - It has not had any negative impact: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%

- **36-55**
  - It has had a lot of negative impact: 12%
  - It has had some negative impact: 36%
  - It has had little negative impact: 20%
  - It has not had any negative impact: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%

- **56+**
  - It has had a lot of negative impact: 14%
  - It has had some negative impact: 32%
  - It has had little negative impact: 17%
  - It has not had any negative impact: 25%
  - Don't know/Refused: 13%

### Gender

- **Men**
  - It has had a lot of negative impact: 14%
  - It has had some negative impact: 36%
  - It has had little negative impact: 19%
  - It has not had any negative impact: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused: 9%

- **Women**
  - It has had a lot of negative impact: 11%
  - It has had some negative impact: 38%
  - It has had little negative impact: 16%
  - It has not had any negative impact: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused: 13%
In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe?
Whom did you have to do favors for, give gifts or pay bribes to?

(Among those who had to do a favor, give gifts or pay bribes in the past 12 months, n=117)

- Doctors: 36%
- Local government officials: 25%
- Police: 24%
- Business people: 24%
- Courts: 19%
- Other (not local) government officials: 15%
- Teachers: 13%

Only yes responses are displayed.
Please tell me if there is a lot, some, little, or no corruption among each of the following providers of government services.

- **Public education establishments**
  - A lot: 8%
  - Some: 40%
  - Little: 34%
  - No corruption: 11%
  - Don't know/Refused: 8%

- **Police, including traffic police**
  - A lot: 9%
  - Some: 31%
  - Little: 39%
  - No corruption: 14%
  - Don't know/Refused: 7%

- **Public medical establishments**
  - A lot: 14%
  - Some: 43%
  - Little: 30%
  - No corruption: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

- **Governmental record-keeping and licensing offices**
  - A lot: 18%
  - Some: 33%
  - Little: 27%
  - No corruption: 9%
  - Don't know/Refused: 13%

- **Customs and border guard service**
  - A lot: 23%
  - Some: 32%
  - Little: 26%
  - No corruption: 8%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%

- **Courts**
  - A lot: 28%
  - Some: 35%
  - Little: 23%
  - No corruption: 7%
  - Don't know/Refused: 8%
At which level of government is corruption most prevalent?

- Judicial branch: 24%
- Political parties and party leadership: 22%
- Public servants such as public doctors, public teachers, police: 13%
- Prime Minister and Cabinet: 12%
- Business leaders or Oligarchs: 7%
- Local officials: 5%
- Parliament: 4%
- President: 2%
- All institutions: 1%
- There is no corruption: 1%
- Don’t know/Refused: 11%
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries or organizations.

- United States: 90% Highly favorable, 5% Somewhat favorable, 1% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Highly unfavorable, 1% Don’t know/Refused
- Germany: 88% Highly favorable, 6% Somewhat favorable, 1% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- Albania: 86% Highly favorable, 8% Somewhat favorable, 1% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- United Kingdom: 84% Highly favorable, 9% Somewhat favorable, 1% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- European Union: 77% Highly favorable, 16% Somewhat favorable, 2% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- Turkey: 68% Highly favorable, 23% Somewhat favorable, 3% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don’t know/Refused
- China: 5% Highly favorable, 12% Somewhat favorable, 19% Somewhat unfavorable, 60% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don’t know/Refused
- Russia: 2% Highly favorable, 13% Somewhat favorable, 79% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don’t know/Refused
- Serbia: 1% Highly favorable, 12% Somewhat favorable, 82% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don’t know/Refused
Which of these countries or organizations do you consider to be the most important economic partner or partners for our country?

- United States: 93%
- Albania: 92%
- European Union: 92%
- Turkey: 88%
- North Macedonia: 70%
- China: 18%
- Russia: 3%
- Serbia: 3%

Only percentages for most important are displayed.
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political partner or partners for our country?

- Albania: 93%
- United States: 93%
- Germany: 92%
- Turkey: 84%
- China: 12%
- Russia: 4%
- Serbia: 4%

Only percentages for most important are displayed.
Which of these countries do you consider to be the most important political threat or threats for our country?

- Serbia: 85%
- Russia: 84%
- China: 47%
- Montenegro: 22%
- United States: 14%
- Albania: 13%
- Turkey: 10%

Only percentages for most important are displayed.
When do you think Kosovo will have normalized relations with Serbia, if ever?

- Within one year: 11%
- In 1-5 years: 44%
- In 6-10 years: 14%
- In 11-15 years: 5%
- In more than 15 years: 6%
- Never: 11%
- Don’t know/Refused: 9%
Is Kosovo closer to, or farther from, normalizing relations with Serbia than it was two years ago?

### Age Group
- **All Respondents**
  - Closer to: 33%
  - There has been no change: 34%
  - Farther from: 25%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 8%
- **18-35**
  - Closer to: 34%
  - There has been no change: 30%
  - Farther from: 27%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 9%
- **36-55**
  - Closer to: 30%
  - There has been no change: 38%
  - Farther from: 24%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 7%
- **56+**
  - Closer to: 38%
  - There has been no change: 35%
  - Farther from: 21%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%

### Location
- **Prishtina**
  - Closer to: 30%
  - There has been no change: 21%
  - Farther from: 47%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%
- **Non-Prishtina**
  - Closer to: 34%
  - There has been no change: 35%
  - Farther from: 22%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 11%
When do you think Serbia will recognize Kosovo as an independent country, if ever?

- Within one year: 8%
- In 1-5 years: 41%
- In 6-10 years: 16%
- In 11-15 years: 6%
- In more than 15 years: 8%
- Never: 11%
- Don’t know/Refused: 11%
What concessions should Kosovo be willing to give for Serbian recognition?

(Multiple responses allowed)

- Acceptance of an implicit recognition: 7%
- Establishment of a mono-ethnic association of Serb municipalities: 5%
- Withdrawal of its bid to join the United Nations: 2%
- Other: 1%
- No concessions should be made: 79%
- Don't know/Refused: 7%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
Who do you think is responsible for the recent rise in tensions between Kosovo and Serbia? Kosovo, Serbia, or are both countries responsible?

- Serbia: 83%
- Kosovo: 5%
- Both: 10%
- Don’t know/Refused: 1%
How worried are you, if at all, that tensions with Serbia will develop into greater conflict and violence?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Very worried</th>
<th>Somewhat worried</th>
<th>Not very worried</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
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</tr>
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<td>56+</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Very worried</th>
<th>Somewhat worried</th>
<th>Not very worried</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prishtina</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Prishtina</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Very worried**
- **Somewhat worried**
- **Not very worried**
- **Not worried at all**
- **Don’t know/Refused**
Should the Kosovo government continue to push the policy that all the Kosovo citizens, including Kosovo-Serbs, utilize Kosovo license plates?
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

- Only pro-European Union and the West: 93% (Mar-23)
- Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia: 66% (Sep-21)
- Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West: 3% (Sep-21)
- Only pro-Russian: 1% (Sep-21)
- Don’t know/Refused: 25% (Sep-21)

Comparing Mar-23 and Sep-21 surveys.
If a referendum were held today on our country joining NATO, how would you vote?

**Age Group**
- **18-35**: 95% would vote to join NATO, 2% would vote against joining NATO, 2% would not vote, 2% don’t know/refused.
- **36-55**: 94% would vote to join NATO, 2% would vote against joining NATO, 3% would not vote, 1% don’t know/refused.
- **56+**: 98% would vote to join NATO, 1% would vote against joining NATO, 1% would not vote, 1% don’t know/refused.

**Gender**
- **Men**: 95% would vote to join NATO, 2% would vote against joining NATO, 2% would not vote, 1% don’t know/refused.
- **Women**: 95% would vote to join NATO, 2% would vote against joining NATO, 2% would not vote, 2% don’t know/refused.
How do you view the role of NATO in the world?

**Age Group**
- **All Respondents**: 88% mostly positive, 7% somewhat positive, 2% somewhat negative, 1% mostly negative, 2% don’t know/refused
- **18-35**: 87% mostly positive, 9% somewhat positive, 2% somewhat negative, 2% mostly negative, 2% don’t know/refused
- **36-55**: 87% mostly positive, 7% somewhat positive, 3% somewhat negative, 3% mostly negative, 1% don’t know/refused
- **56+**: 94% mostly positive, 4% somewhat positive, 1% somewhat negative, 1% mostly negative, 1% don’t know/refused

**Gender**
- **Men**: 89% mostly positive, 7% somewhat positive, 2% somewhat negative, 1% mostly negative, 2% don’t know/refused
- **Women**: 88% mostly positive, 8% somewhat positive, 2% somewhat negative, 1% mostly negative, 2% don’t know/refused
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

**All Respondents**
- Would vote to join the EU: 95%
- Would vote against joining the EU: 2%
- Would not vote: 1%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%

**Age Group**
- 18-35: 95%
- 36-55: 94%
- 56+: 98%

**Gender**
- Men: 95%
- Women: 95%
To what extent do you support or oppose deepening our country's integration with Europe?

**All Respondents**
- Strongly support: 81%
- Somewhat support: 14%
- Somewhat oppose: 3%
- Strongly oppose: 1%

**Age Group**
- 18-35: 81%
- 36-55: 78%
- 56+: 87%

**Gender**
- Men: 83%
- Women: 80%

- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Don’t know/Refused
Sources of Information
How interested or uninterested are you in political news and information?

### Age Group

- **18-35**
  - Very interested: 16%
  - Somewhat interested: 48%
  - Somewhat uninterested: 25%
  - Very uninterested: 9%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **36-55**
  - Very interested: 14%
  - Somewhat interested: 49%
  - Somewhat uninterested: 27%
  - Very uninterested: 9%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- **56+**
  - Very interested: 30%
  - Somewhat interested: 46%
  - Somewhat uninterested: 15%
  - Very uninterested: 8%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

### Gender

- **Men**
  - Very interested: 25%
  - Somewhat interested: 52%
  - Somewhat uninterested: 17%
  - Very uninterested: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Women**
  - Very interested: 10%
  - Somewhat interested: 45%
  - Somewhat uninterested: 31%
  - Very uninterested: 12%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%
Which media platform do you use most frequently to gain political news and information? And what is your second most frequently used media platform?

(Multiple responses allowed)

- **Television**: 50% (First choice), 29% (Second choice)
- **Social media**: 36% (First choice), 30% (Second choice)
- **Internet (other than social media)**: 14% (First choice), 28% (Second choice)
- **Radio**: 1% (First choice), 5% (Second choice)
- **Print media**: 1% (First choice), 1% (Second choice)
- **Other**: <1% (First choice), <1% (Second choice)
- **None or no other**: 6% (First choice)
How often, if ever, do you use the internet or social media?

**All Respondents**
- Daily or almost daily: 74%
- Several times a week: 13%
- Weekly: 4%
- Monthly: 1%
- Less often: 1%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%

**Age Group**
- 18-35
  - Daily or almost daily: 87%
  - Several times a week: 8%
  - Weekly: 2%
  - Monthly: 1%
  - Less often: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- 36-55
  - Daily or almost daily: 72%
  - Several times a week: 14%
  - Weekly: 6%
  - Monthly: 3%
  - Less often: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- 56+
  - Daily or almost daily: 48%
  - Several times a week: 24%
  - Weekly: 5%
  - Monthly: 1%
  - Less often: 3%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

**Location**
- Prishtina
  - Daily or almost daily: 82%
  - Several times a week: 16%
  - Weekly: 2%
  - Monthly: 1%
  - Less often: 5%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

- Non-Prishtina
  - Daily or almost daily: 74%
  - Several times a week: 13%
  - Weekly: 4%
  - Monthly: 2%
  - Less often: 5%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%
How frequently do you encounter information in the media, including social media, that you believe is misleading or false?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Daily or almost daily</th>
<th>Several times a week</th>
<th>Weekly</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>23%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age Group</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prishtina</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Prishtina</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Migration
Do any members of your household currently live or work abroad?

**Age Group**
- **All Respondents**
  - Yes: 39%
  - No: 60%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%
- **18-35**
  - Yes: 35%
  - No: 63%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%
- **36-55**
  - Yes: 37%
  - No: 62%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%
- **56+**
  - Yes: 50%
  - No: 49%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%

**Location**
- **Prishtina**
  - Yes: 44%
  - No: 54%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%
- **Non-Prishtina**
  - Yes: 38%
  - No: 61%
  - Don't know/Refused: 1%
In which country or countries?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses allowed, top ten responses shown, yes responses displayed, among those who have household members who live or work abroad, n=464)

- Germany: 58%
- Switzerland: 21%
- Italy: 5%
- USA: 4%
- Austria: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- France: 3%
- Croatia: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Don’t know/Refused: 4%
Does your household receive remittances sent by household members abroad?

(Among those who have household members who live or work abroad)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Respondents (n=464)</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-35 (n=197)</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-55 (n=156)</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56+ (n=111)</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prishtina (n=56)</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Prishtina (n=408)</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If you had the opportunity, would you choose to go abroad, not just for a vacation, but for a longer period?

### Age Group

- **18-35**:
  - Definitely yes: 44%
  - Probably yes: 33%
  - Probably no: 14%
  - Definitely no: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%

- **36-55**:
  - Definitely yes: 30%
  - Probably yes: 21%
  - Probably no: 21%
  - Definitely no: 23%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 4%

- **56+**:
  - Definitely yes: 12%
  - Probably yes: 15%
  - Probably no: 14%
  - Definitely no: 58%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

### Location

- **Prishtina**:
  - Definitely yes: 12%
  - Probably yes: 39%
  - Probably no: 32%
  - Definitely no: 16%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Non-Prishtina**:
  - Definitely yes: 36%
  - Probably yes: 24%
  - Probably no: 15%
  - Definitely no: 22%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%
Violent Extremism
To what extent is violent extremism a problem in our country?

**All Respondents**
- Big problem: 7%
- Somewhat of a problem: 27%
- Small problem: 36%
- Not a problem at all: 23%
- Don’t know/Refused: 6%

**Age Group**
- **18-35**
  - Big problem: 8%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 27%
  - Small problem: 35%
  - Not a problem at all: 24%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%
- **36-55**
  - Big problem: 6%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 28%
  - Small problem: 37%
  - Not a problem at all: 23%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%
- **56+**
  - Big problem: 7%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 26%
  - Small problem: 37%
  - Not a problem at all: 21%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 8%

**Gender**
- **Men**
  - Big problem: 9%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 26%
  - Small problem: 39%
  - Not a problem at all: 24%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- **Women**
  - Big problem: 6%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 28%
  - Small problem: 33%
  - Not a problem at all: 23%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 9%
Now I would like to discuss under what circumstances you think it is justified to use physical violence. For each of the examples below, would you say that it is definitely justified, somewhat justified, or not justified at all?

- **For one’s essential livelihood**
  - Definitely justified: 73%
  - Somewhat justified: 12%
  - Not justified: 8%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 7%

- **For one’s ethnic group or nationality**
  - Definitely justified: 82%
  - Somewhat justified: 10%
  - Not justified: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 4%

- **For one’s religious beliefs**
  - Definitely justified: 82%
  - Somewhat justified: 8%
  - Not justified: 4%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

- **For one’s political beliefs**
  - Definitely justified: 84%
  - Somewhat justified: 7%
  - Not justified: 5%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 4%
Demographics
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No formal education</td>
<td>Employed in a paid job full-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete primary school</td>
<td>Employed in a paid job part-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete primary school</td>
<td>Self-employed part-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete secondary school</td>
<td>Self-employed full-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete secondary school</td>
<td>Employed in a paid job full-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational training</td>
<td>Homemaker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete higher education</td>
<td>Retired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete higher education</td>
<td>Unemployed, looking for a job</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>Unemployed, not looking for a job</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student/pupil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What language do you speak most at home?

Albanian: 94%
Serbian: 4%
Other: 1%

What is your religion?

Muslim: 94%
Catholic: 2%
Orthodox: 4%

To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not?* (n=1,197)

Very religious: 20%
Somewhat religious: 62%
Somewhat irreligious: 16%
Very irreligious: 1%
Don't know/Refused: 1%

*Among those who did not declare “no religion”
Demographics

Economic Situation

- I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival: 11%
- I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things: 51%
- I am able to afford a few extra things: 30%
- I am able to afford most things I want: 6%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%