

Eighth Annual Ukrainian Municipal Survey

April - May 2023



A PROJECT OF THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE

Geographical Key



*The map represents territories that were under control of the Ukrainian government before February 24, 2022. Due to the Russian occupation of Crimea and ongoing conflict in the East of Ukraine, citizens of Simferopol, Donetsk, and Luhansk did not participate in the survey. This also includes two cities that were covered in previous waves, Mariupol and Sievierodonetsk. These areas are depicted in dark gray.

**Kherson was excluded from the sample in 2023 due to the security situation that made face to face surveying impossible (light gray).

The Eighth In-Depth Look at Ukrainian Local Governance

- This annual* survey provides an extensive look at citizen attitudes about local governance and municipal services.
- Polling was conducted in the 21 regional capitals of Ukraine not under the control of Russian or Russian-backed forces. Kherson was excluded due to the security situation that made face to face surveying impossible. The survey is based on a sample size of 16,800 respondents.

*The survey was not conducted in 2022 due to the war

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Detailed Methodology

- The survey was conducted by Sociological Group “Rating” (Rating Group Ukraine) on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research (CISR).
- The data was collected in 21 cities in Ukraine (Kyiv and oblast centers where the safety situation allowed the survey to be conducted) between April 21 and May 22, 2023 through face-to-face interviews at the respondents’ homes.
- The sample consisted of n=16,800 permanent residents of Ukraine aged 18 and older.
- In order to obtain this representative sample, 800 respondents were interviewed in each city regardless of population size. The geographical coverage of the city area was based on the electoral districts established by the Central Election Commission of Ukraine. Random route and “next birthday” rule were used to select respondents.
- The survey data obtained in each city was weighted by gender and age using national statistical data (as of January 1, 2022), as well as population size of each city for any datapoints presented in aggregate form combining the 21 cities. IRI/ CISR recognizes that the January 1, 2022 weighting parameters are unlikely to precisely reflect the current populations’ demographic make-up in each of the surveyed cities, but opted to maintain this weight to allow better comparison against previous polls.
- The margin of error for each city does not exceed ± 3.5 points.
- Average response rate is 56 percent.
- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.

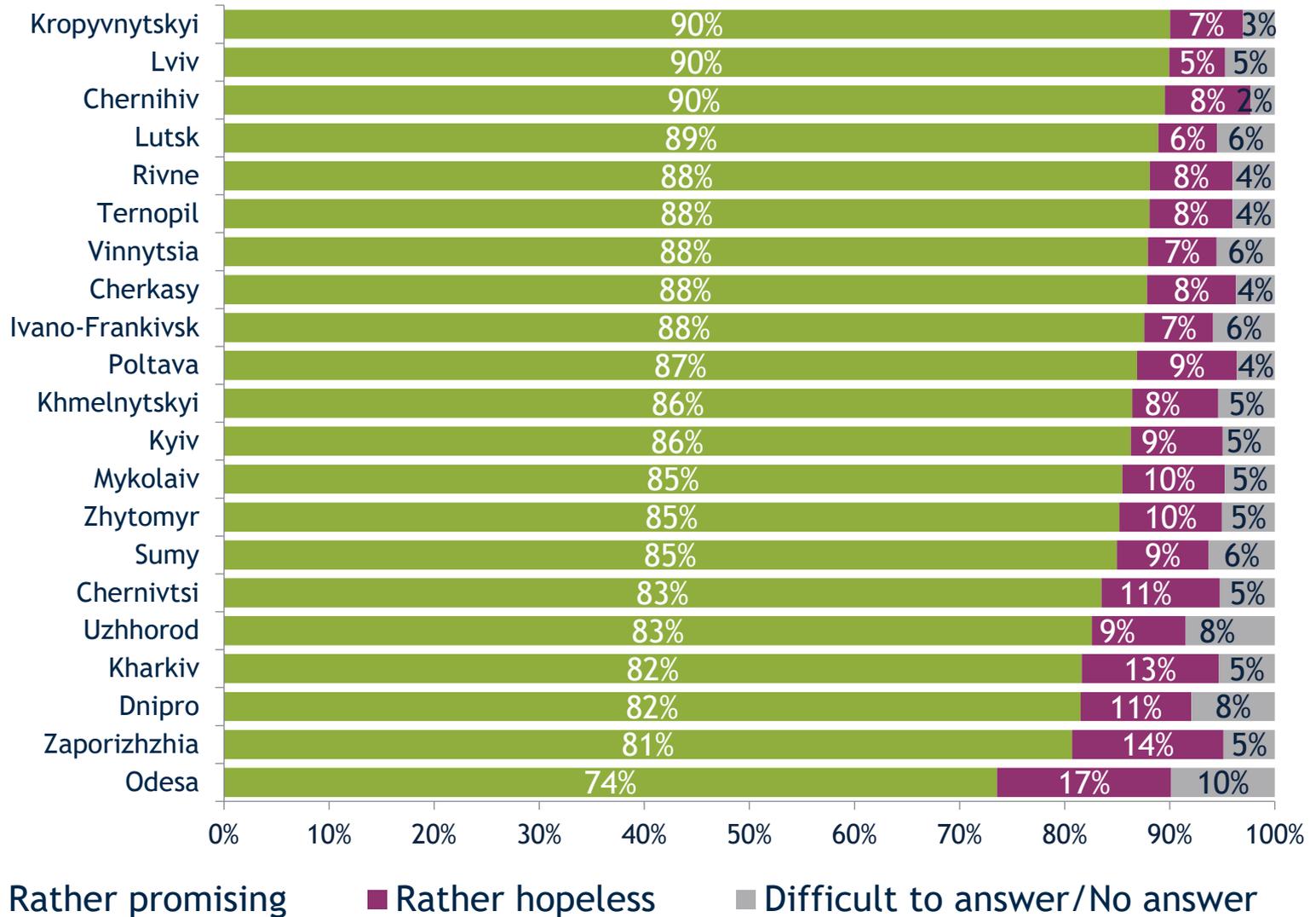
Detailed Methodology

- Due to differences in the number of municipalities interviewed for this year's survey, as well as shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution.
- IRI's first municipal survey was conducted in 22 cities on March 2-20, 2015. The sample included 17,600 respondents. The second wave of municipal survey was conducted in 24 cities on January 20-February 8, 2016 (19,200 respondents). The third wave was conducted in 24 cities on January 20-February 12, 2017 (19,200 respondents). The fourth wave was conducted in 24 cities on January 20-February 10, 2018 (19,200 respondents). The fifth wave was conducted in 24 cities on September 7 - October 10, 2019 (19,200 respondents). The sixth wave was conducted in 24 cities on January 25 - February 17, 2020 (19,200 respondents). The seventh wave was conducted in 24 cities on May 12 - June 3, 2021 (19,196 respondents).
- The 2015, 2016, 2017 surveys were funded by the Government of [Canada](#). The 2018 survey was funded by the [National Endowment for Democracy](#). The 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2023 surveys were funded by the [U.S. Agency for International Development \(USAID\)](#).

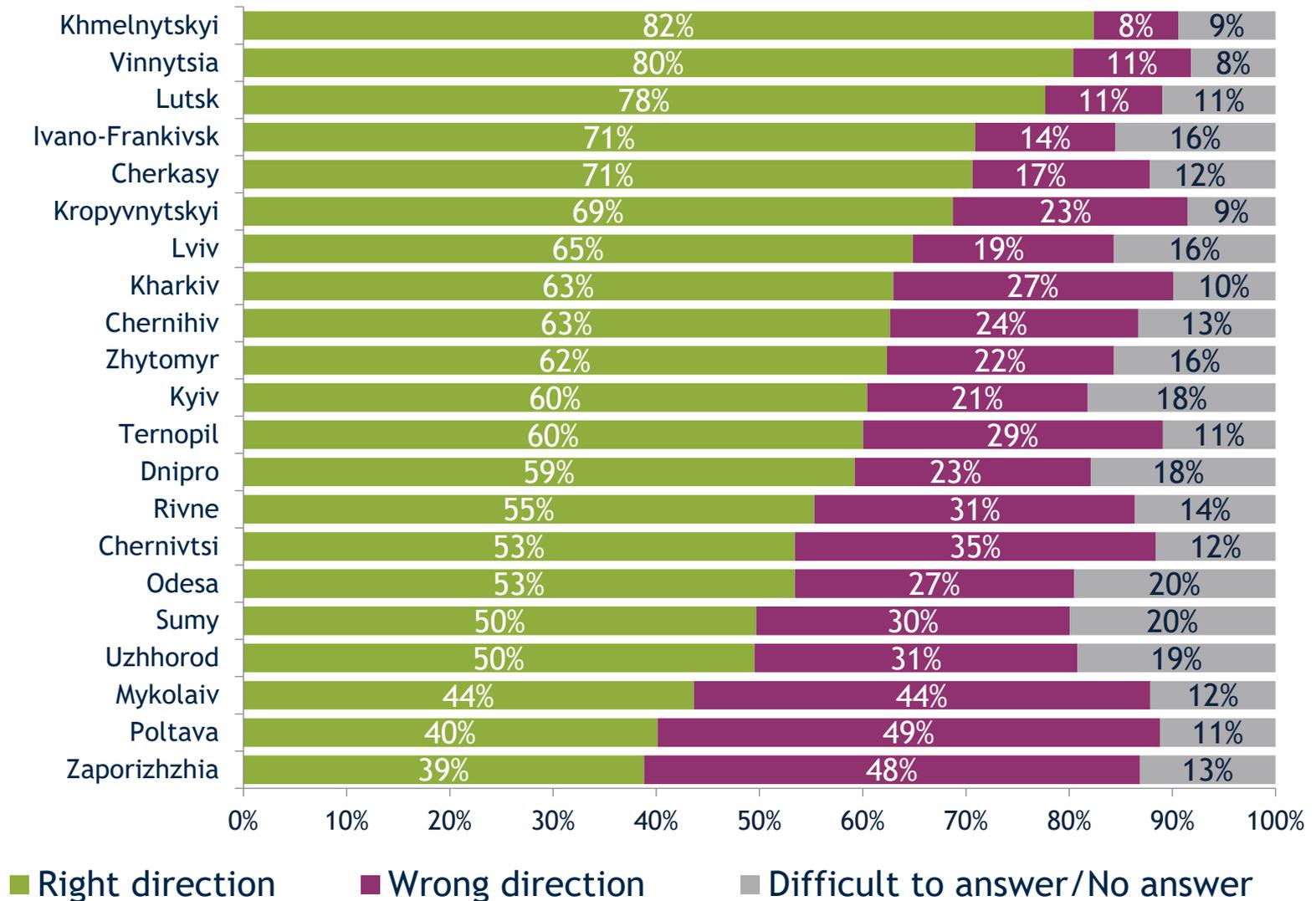
Moods and Attitudes



How do you see the future of Ukraine?



Generally speaking, do you think that things in your city are going in the right direction or the wrong direction?

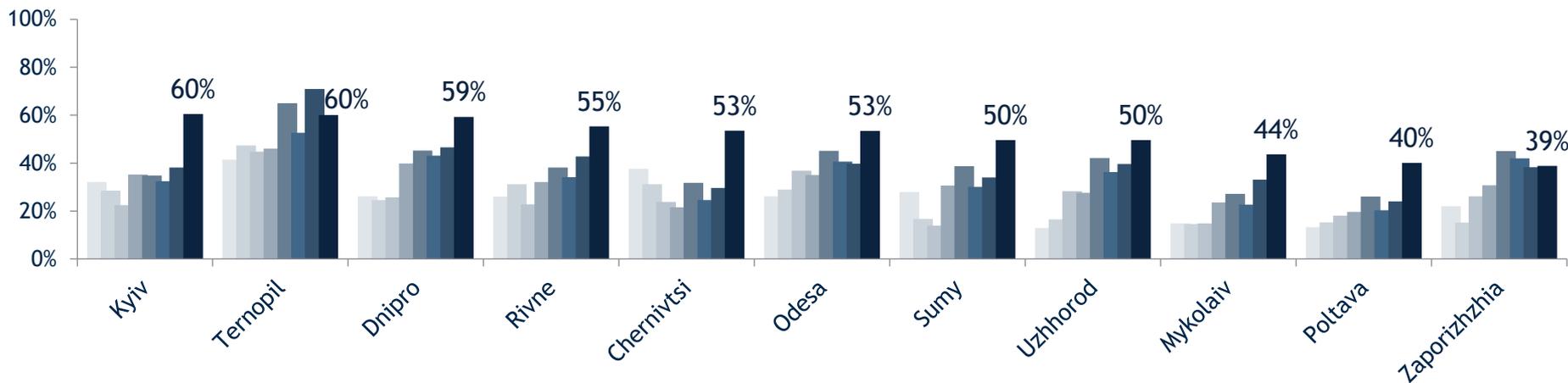
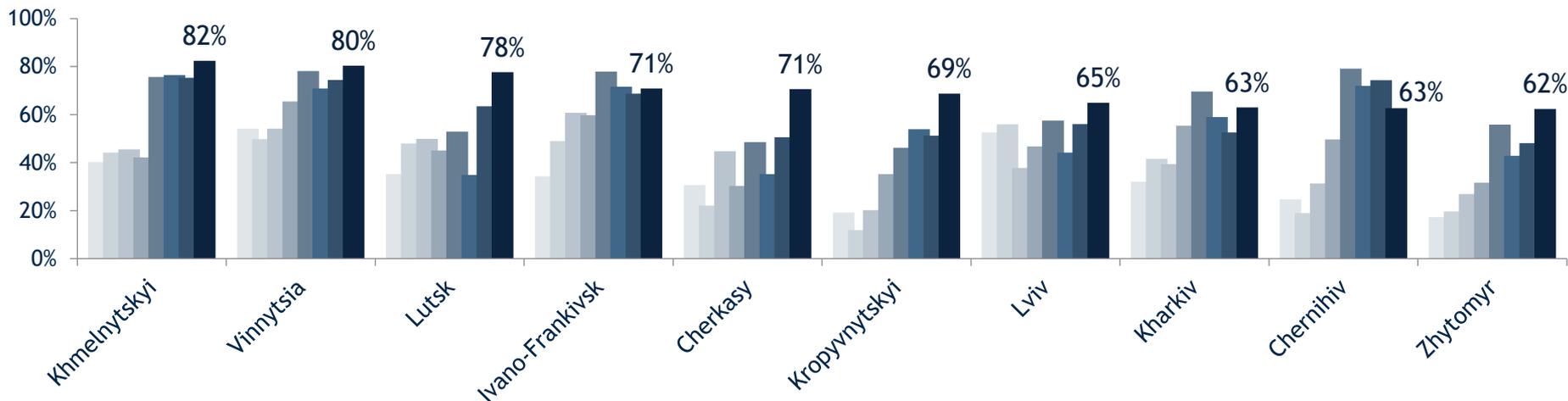




Generally speaking, do you think that things in your city are going in the right direction or the wrong direction?

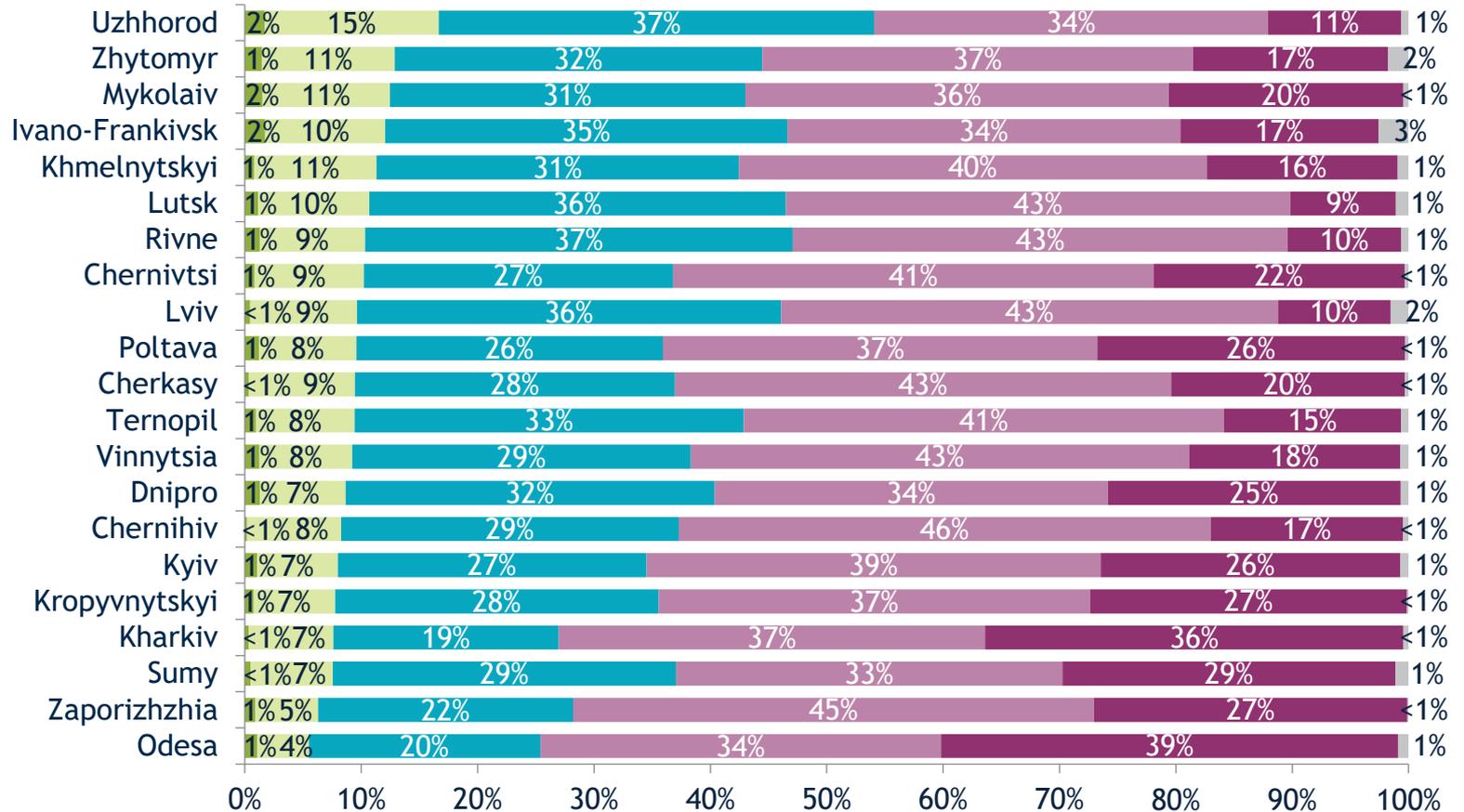
% of respondents who believe things are going in the right direction

Legend: March 2015, February 2016, February 2017, February 2018, September 2019, February 2020, May 2021, May 2023



* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 10

Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation of your household changed?



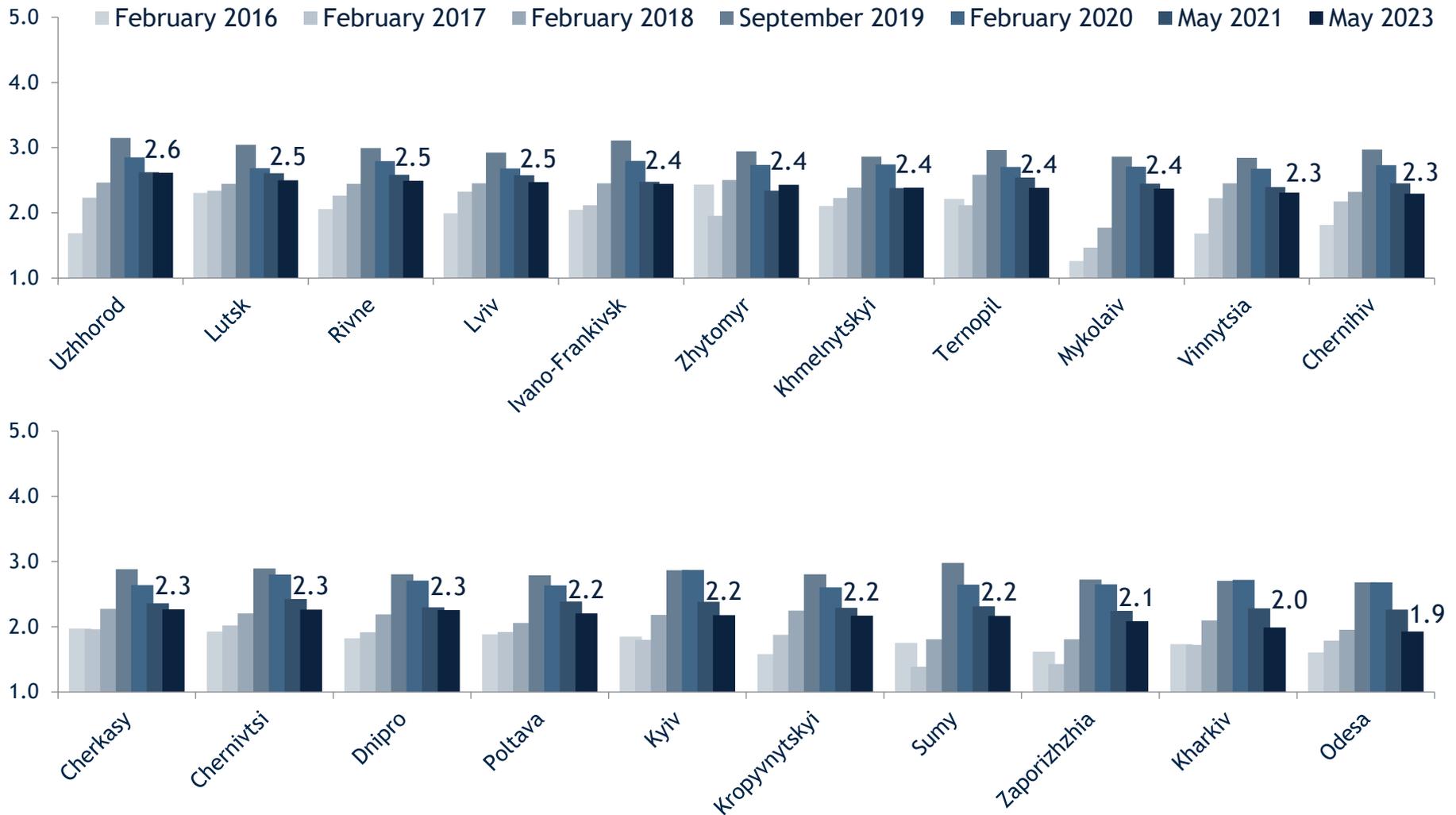
■ Improved a lot
 ■ Improved somewhat
 ■ Stayed the same
■ Worsened somewhat
 ■ Worsened a lot
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer



Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation of your household changed?

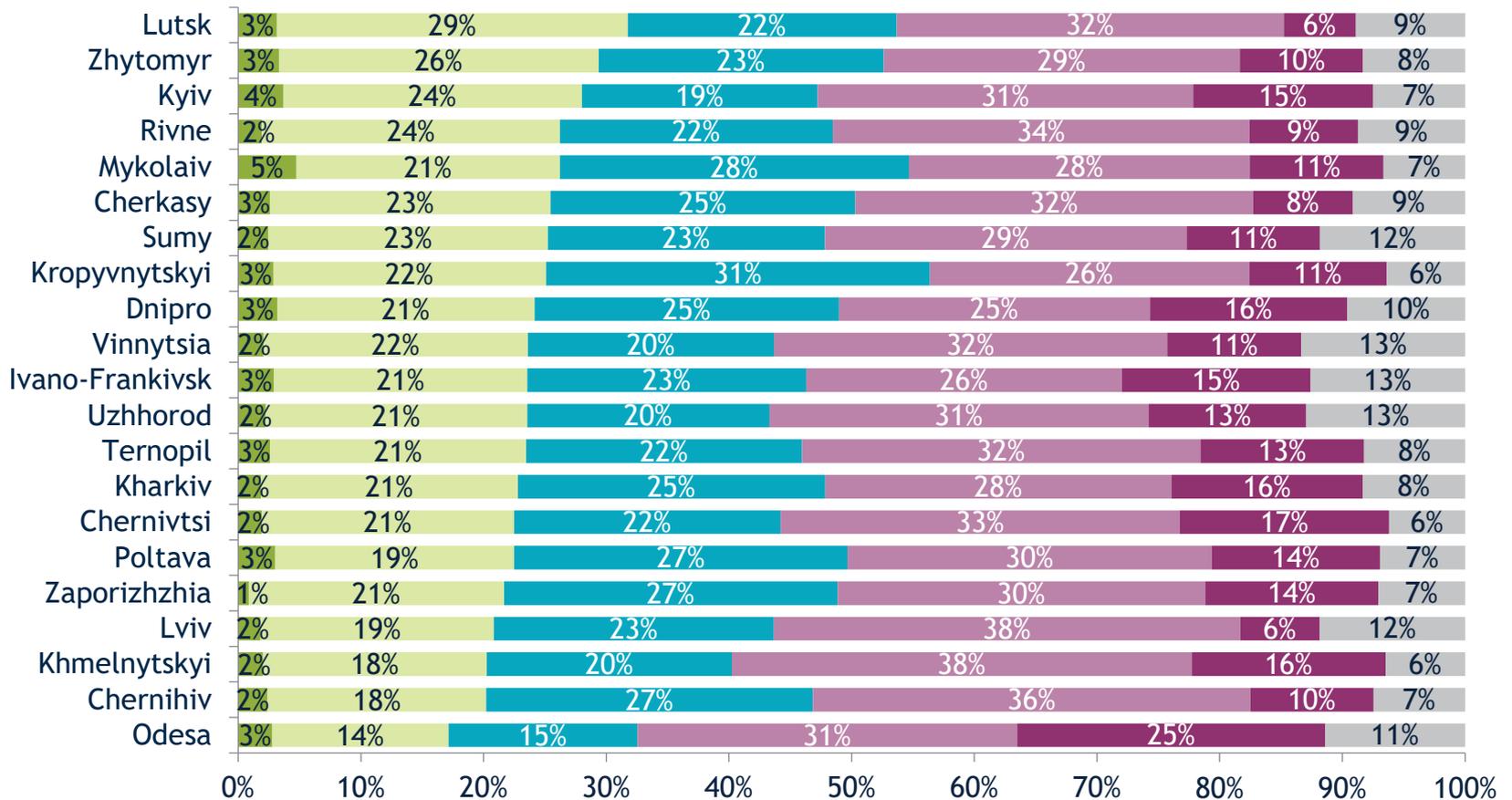
The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “worsened a lot”, and 5 - “improved a lot”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 779 to 799)



* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 12

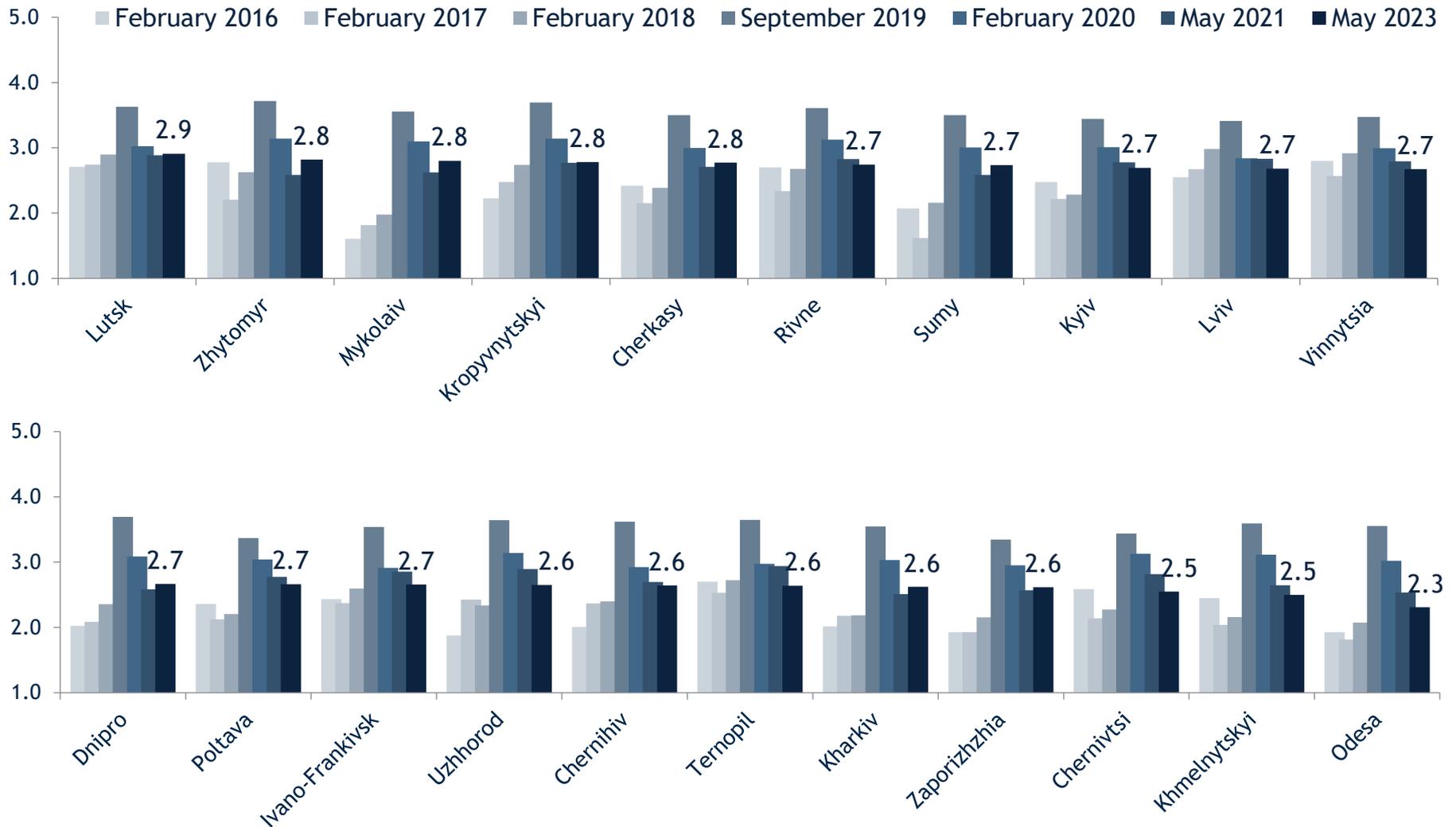
In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to change?





In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to change?

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “worsen a lot”, and 5 - “improve a lot”
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 693 to 751)



* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 14

What do you plan to do in the event of aggravation of the war situation near the city?

	Vinnytsia	Lutsk	Dnipro	Zhytomyr	Uzhhorod	Zaporizhzhia	Ivano-Frankivsk	Kyiv	Kropyvnytskyi	Lviv	Mykolaiv	Odesa	Poltava	Rivne	Sumy	Ternopil	Kharkiv	Khmelnytskyi	Cherkasy	Chernivtsi	Chernihiv
I will stay where I live now	51%	49%	61%	51%	53%	57%	47%	60%	60%	57%	56%	61%	55%	45%	59%	50%	61%	54%	51%	53%	59%
I will join the Armed Forces	16%	14%	10%	17%	15%	8%	17%	12%	10%	15%	9%	8%	16%	17%	10%	14%	6%	16%	17%	12%	8%
I will go to another oblast	5%	3%	8%	4%	1%	13%	2%	8%	5%	3%	12%	4%	6%	5%	8%	2%	13%	2%	5%	3%	6%
I will go abroad	7%	12%	6%	7%	15%	7%	14%	4%	5%	10%	5%	9%	6%	9%	6%	12%	2%	8%	7%	14%	5%
I will go to another settlement in the oblast	8%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	7%
I don't have a plan	12%	14%	11%	14%	11%	10%	11%	8%	10%	8%	13%	10%	12%	18%	13%	14%	9%	13%	11%	13%	12%
Other	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Assessment of the Quality of Public Goods and Services



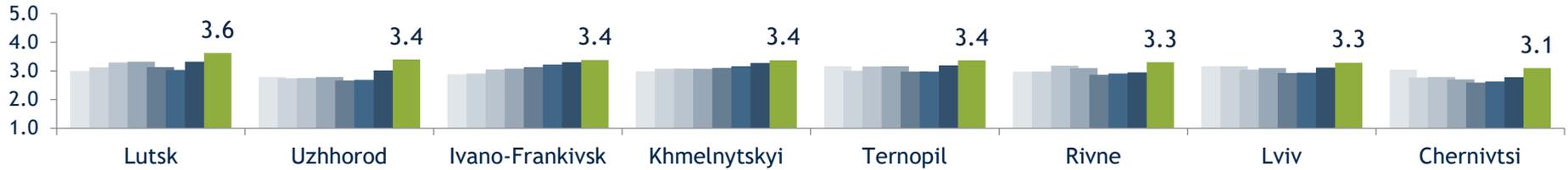


Quality of Public Goods & Services Index*

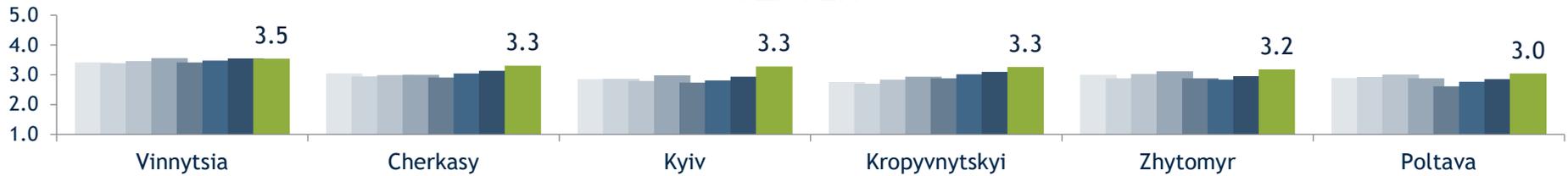
The aggregate index expresses the average value of the quality of 18 services taken together, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

March 2015 February 2016 February 2017 February 2018 September 2019 February 2020 May 2021 May 2023

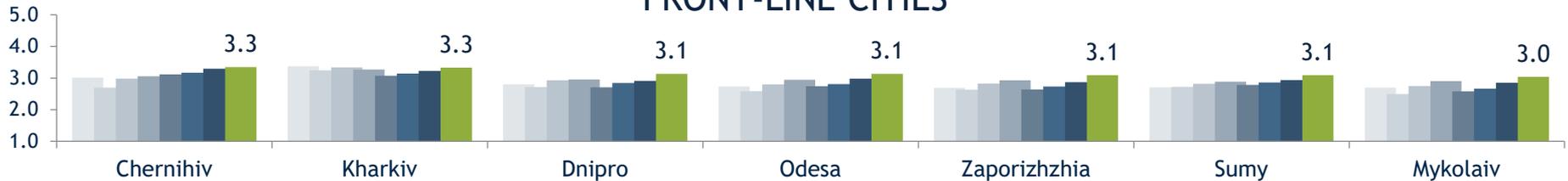
WEST



CENTER



FRONT-LINE CITIES

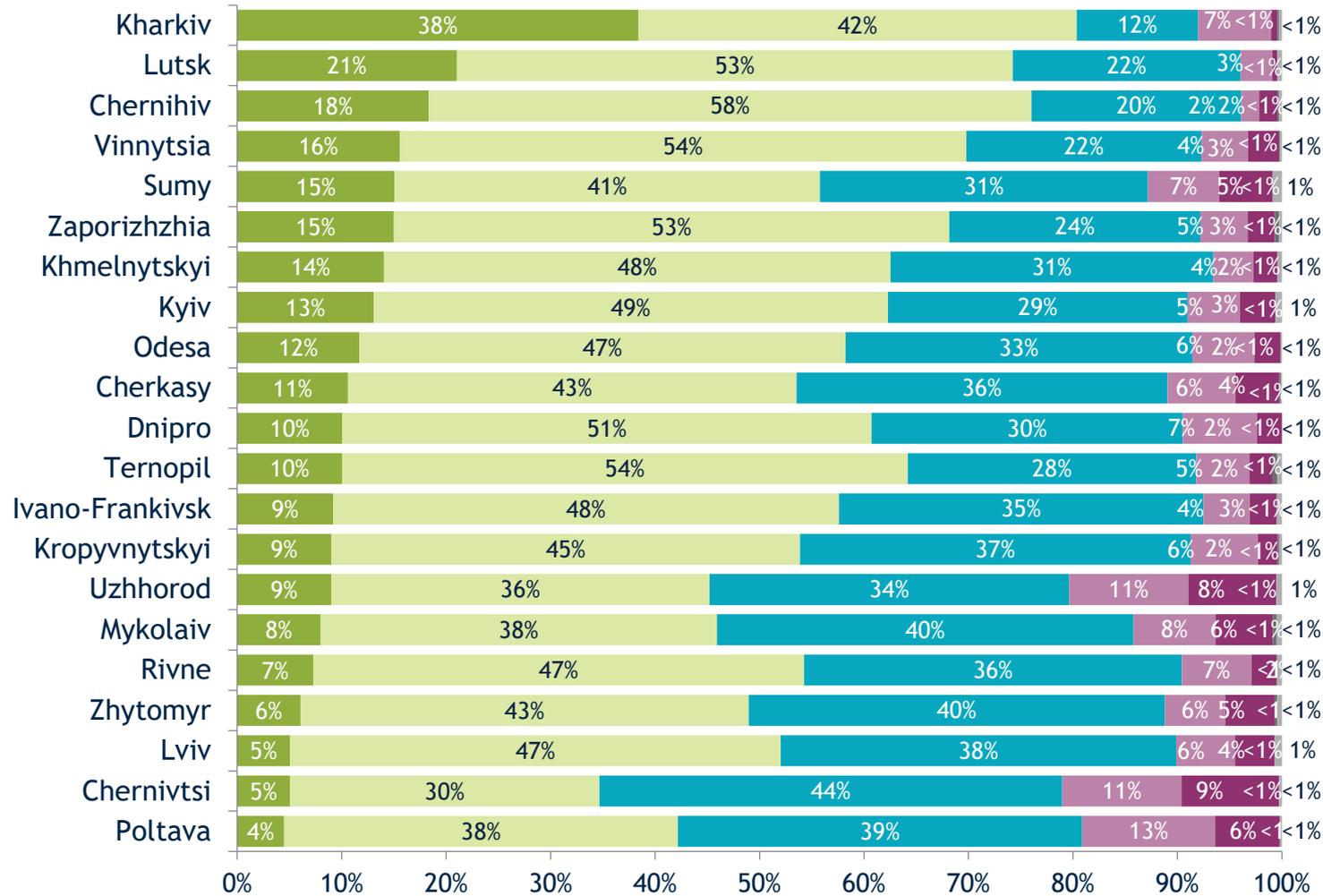


* In 2015 and 2023, the index was calculated based on 18 services, while from 2016 to 2021 the index was calculated on the basis of 22 indicators.

** In 2023, some services were excluded from the evaluation and the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023.

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

TRASH COLLECTION



■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer



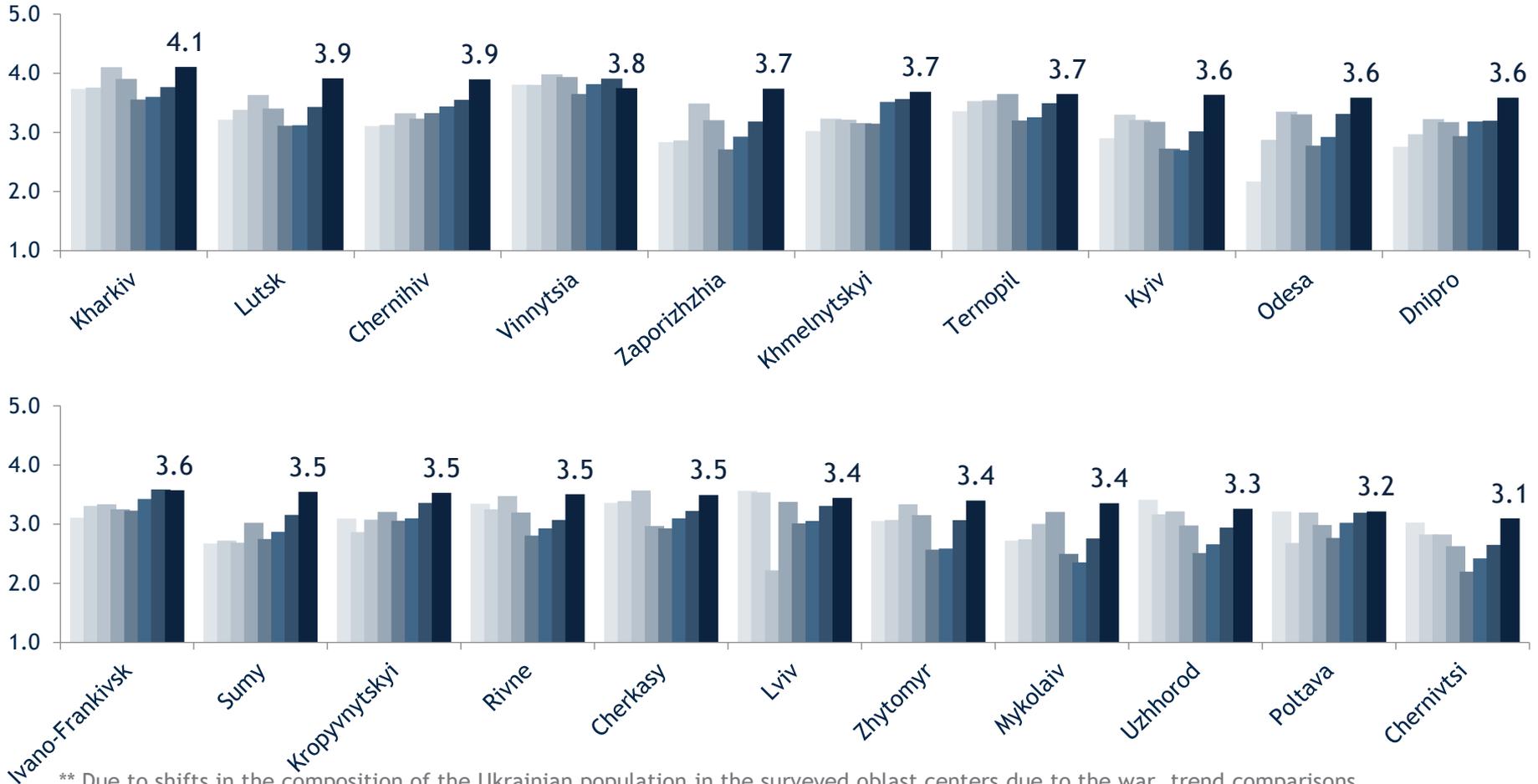
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

TRASH COLLECTION

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 793 to 800)

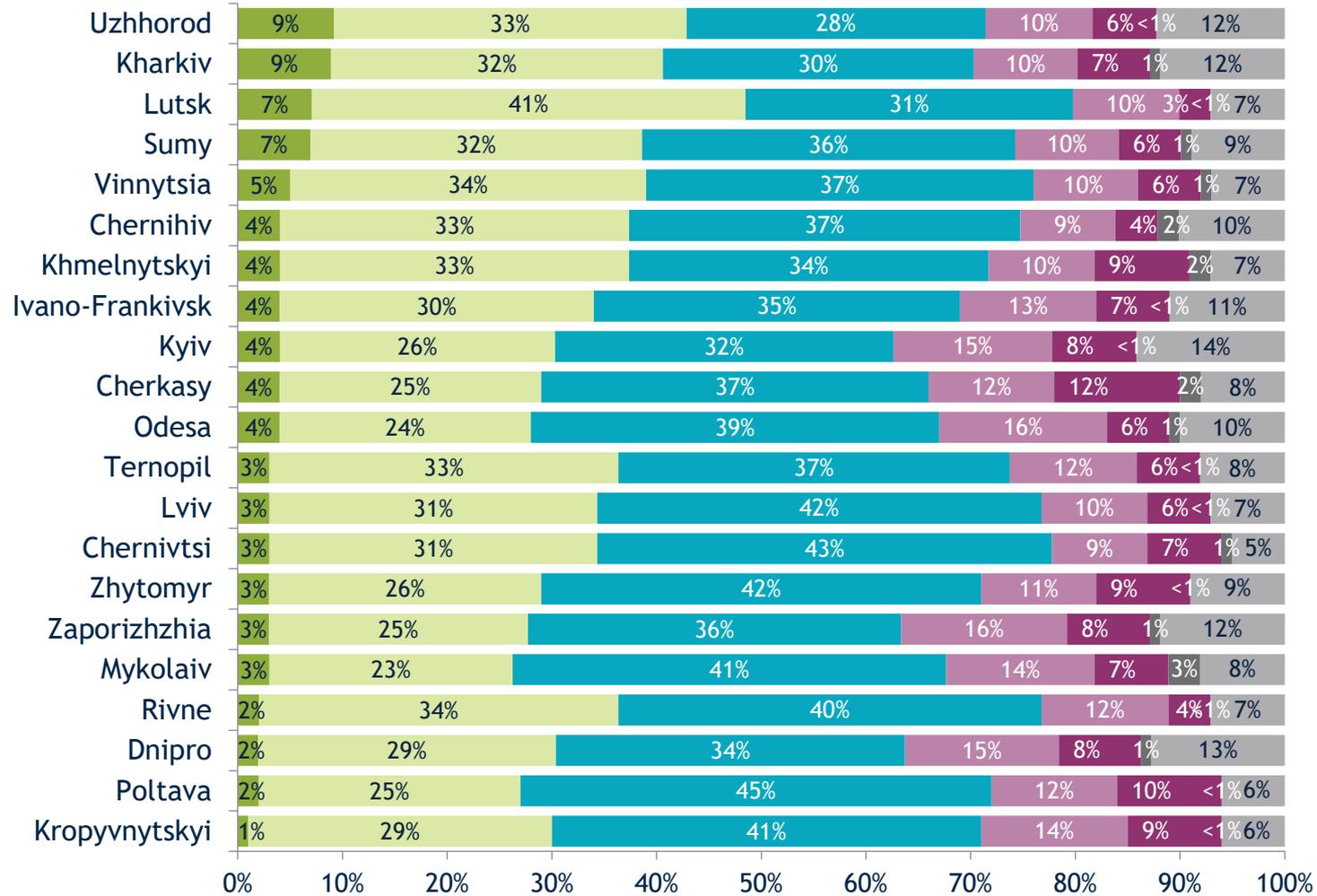
■ March 2015 ■ February 2016 ■ February 2017 ■ February 2018
 ■ September 2019 ■ February 2020 ■ May 2021 ■ May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 19

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

MEDICAL FACILITIES



■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer



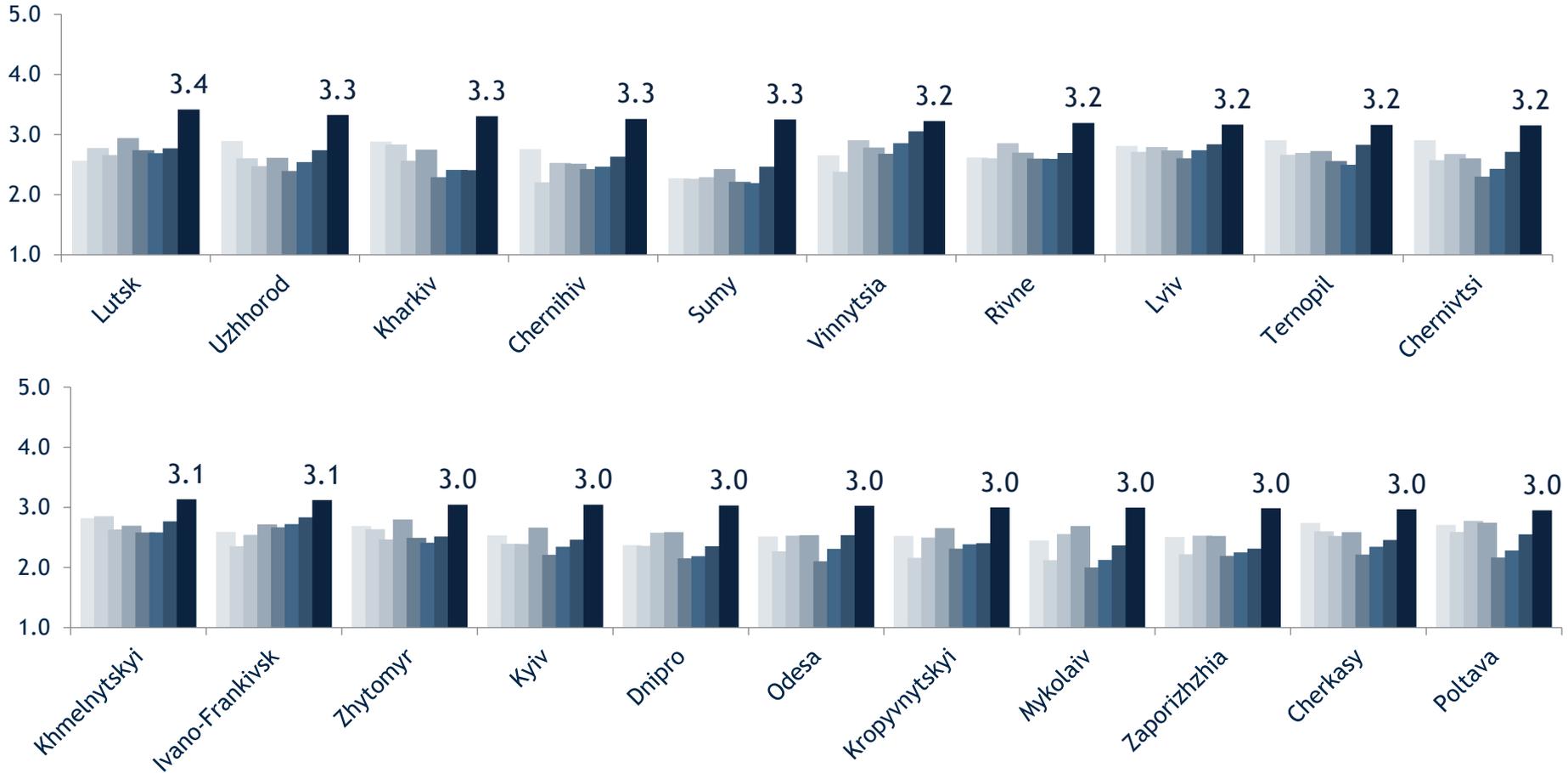
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

MEDICAL FACILITIES

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 685 to 754)

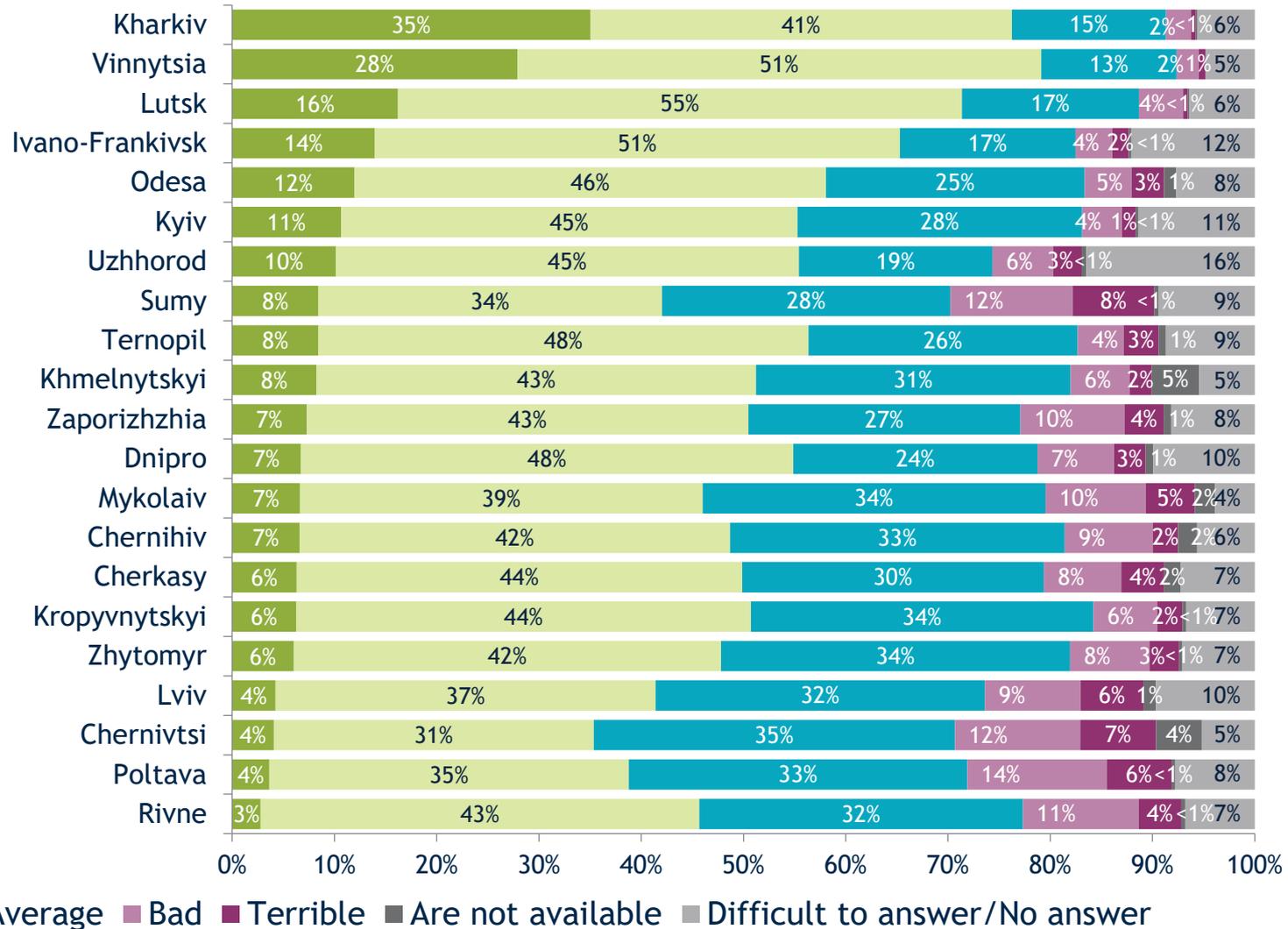
March 2015
 February 2016
 February 2017
 February 2018
 September 2019
 February 2020
 May 2021
 May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 21

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE/PUBLIC TRANSPORT





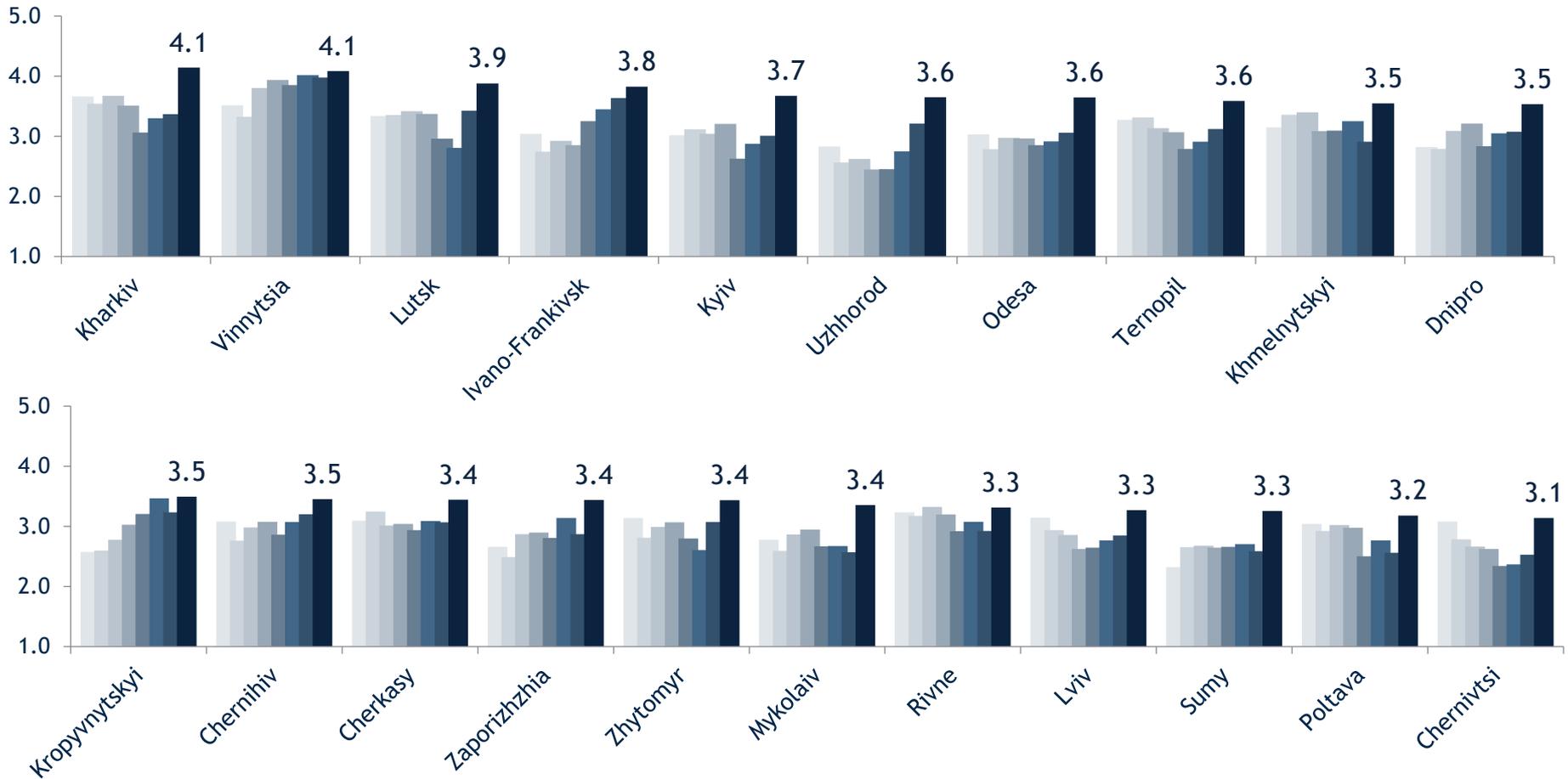
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE/PUBLIC TRANSPORT

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 665 to 761)

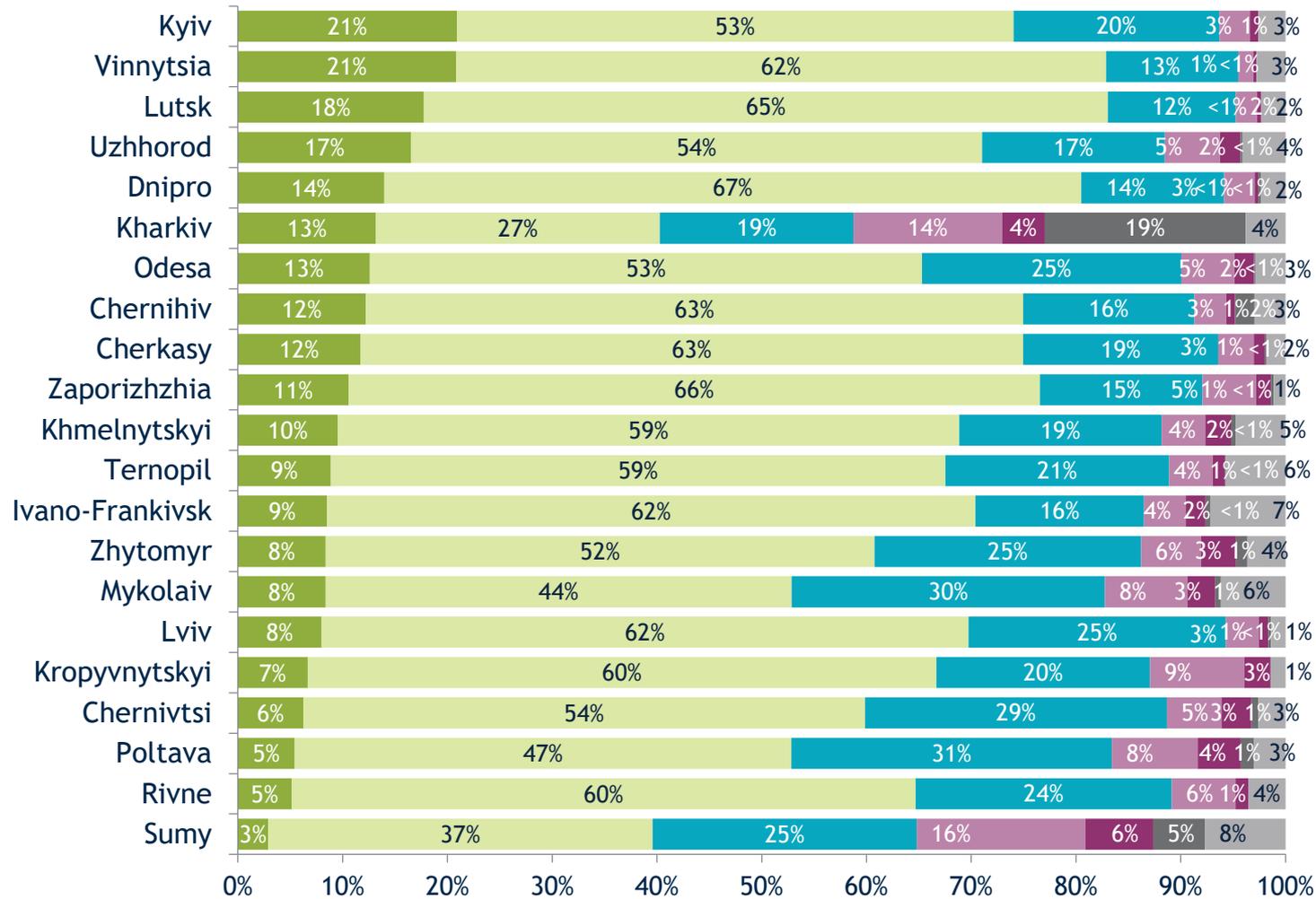
■ March 2015 ■ February 2016 ■ February 2017 ■ February 2018
 ■ September 2019 ■ February 2020 ■ May 2021 ■ May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 23

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

STREET LIGHTING



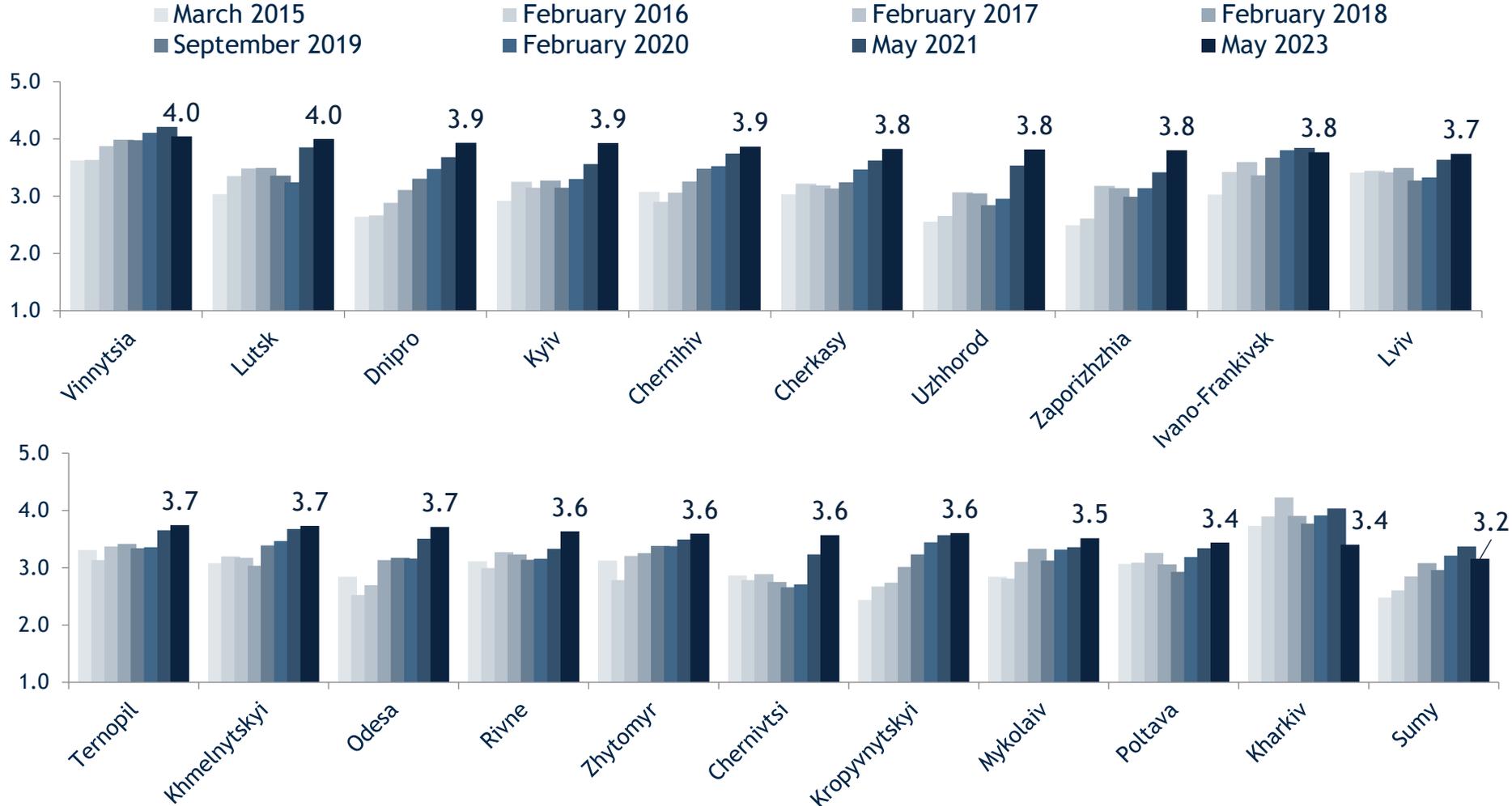
■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

STREET LIGHTING

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

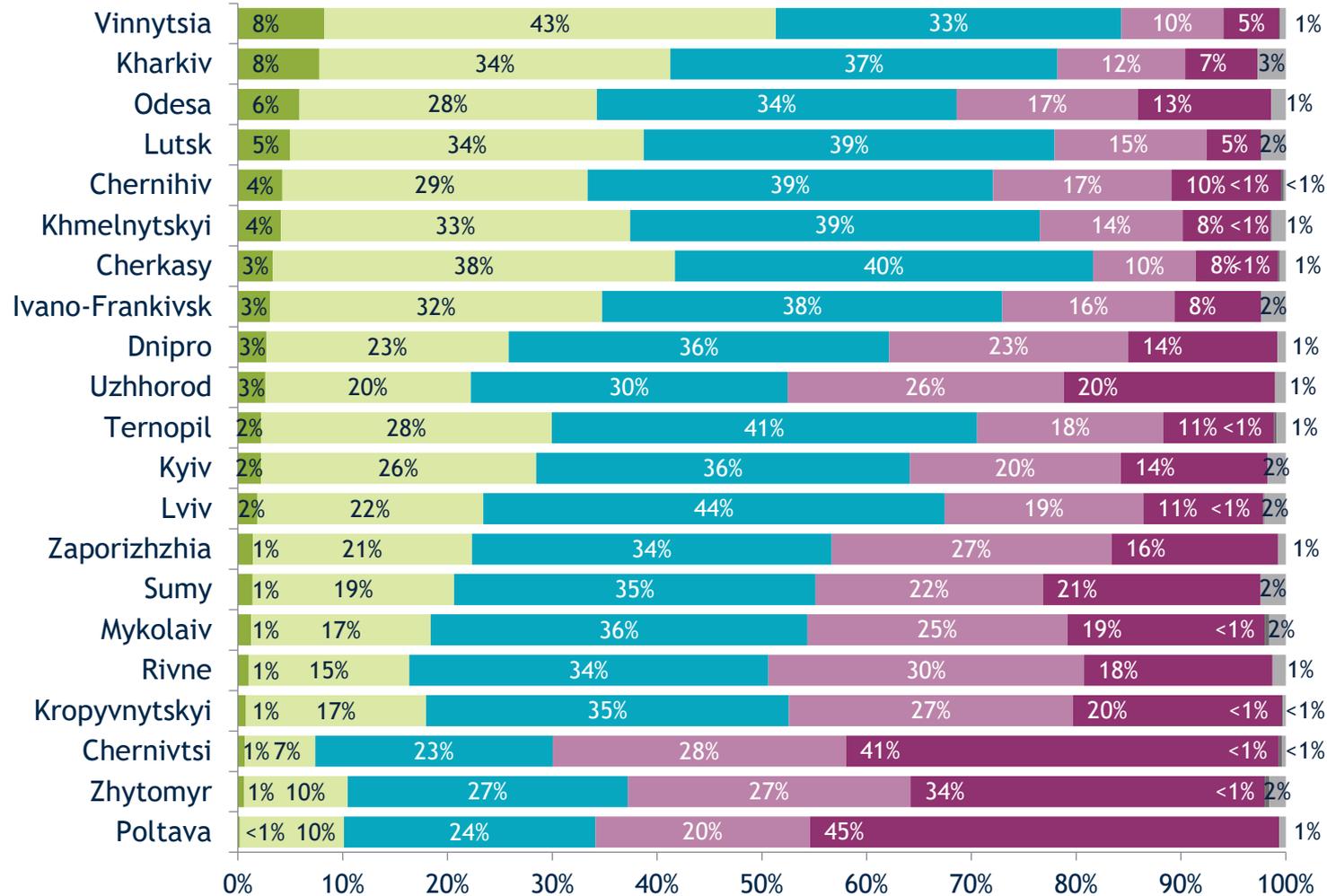
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 616 to 789)



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023.

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

ROADS



■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer



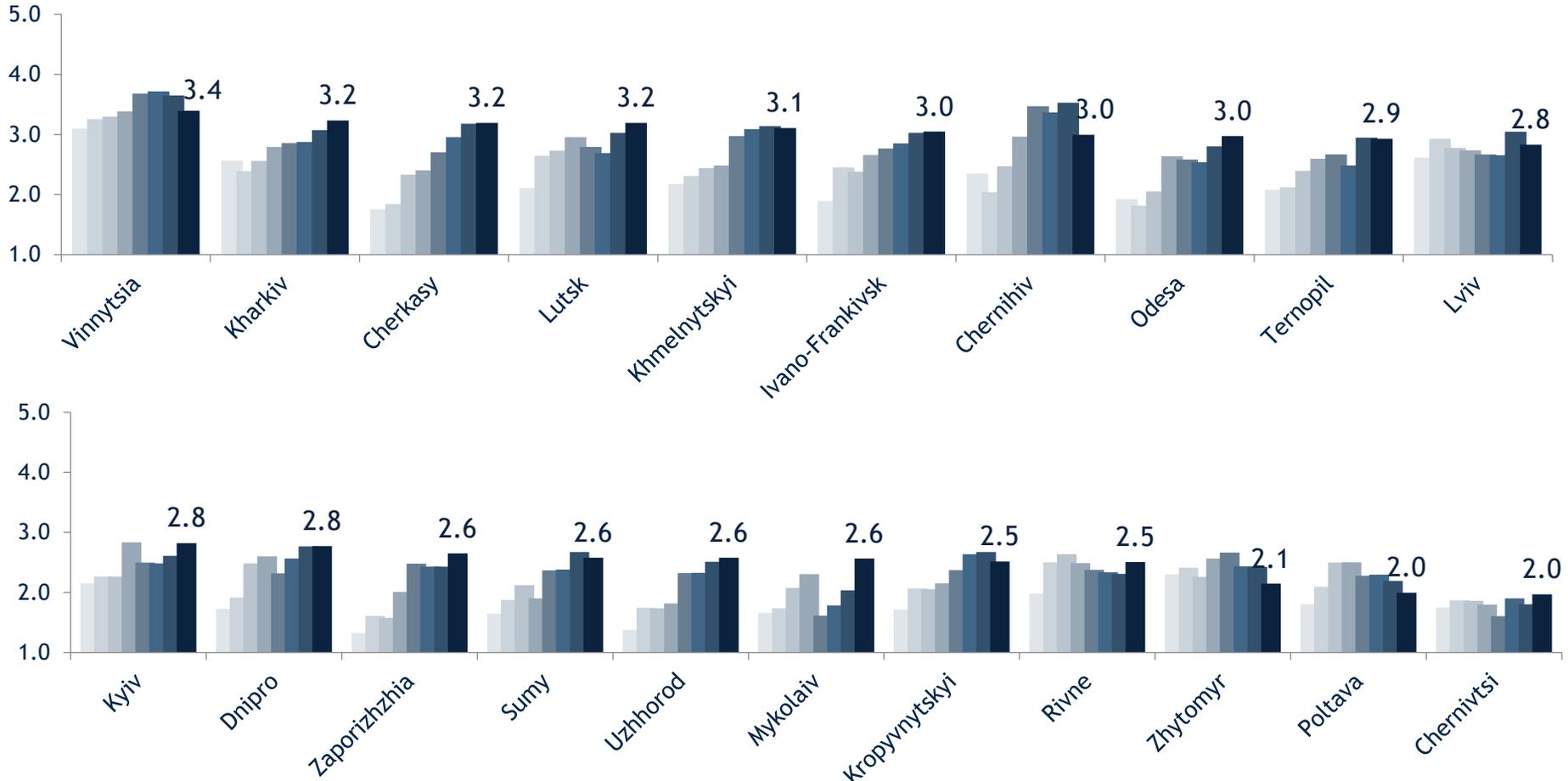
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

ROADS

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 778 to 798)

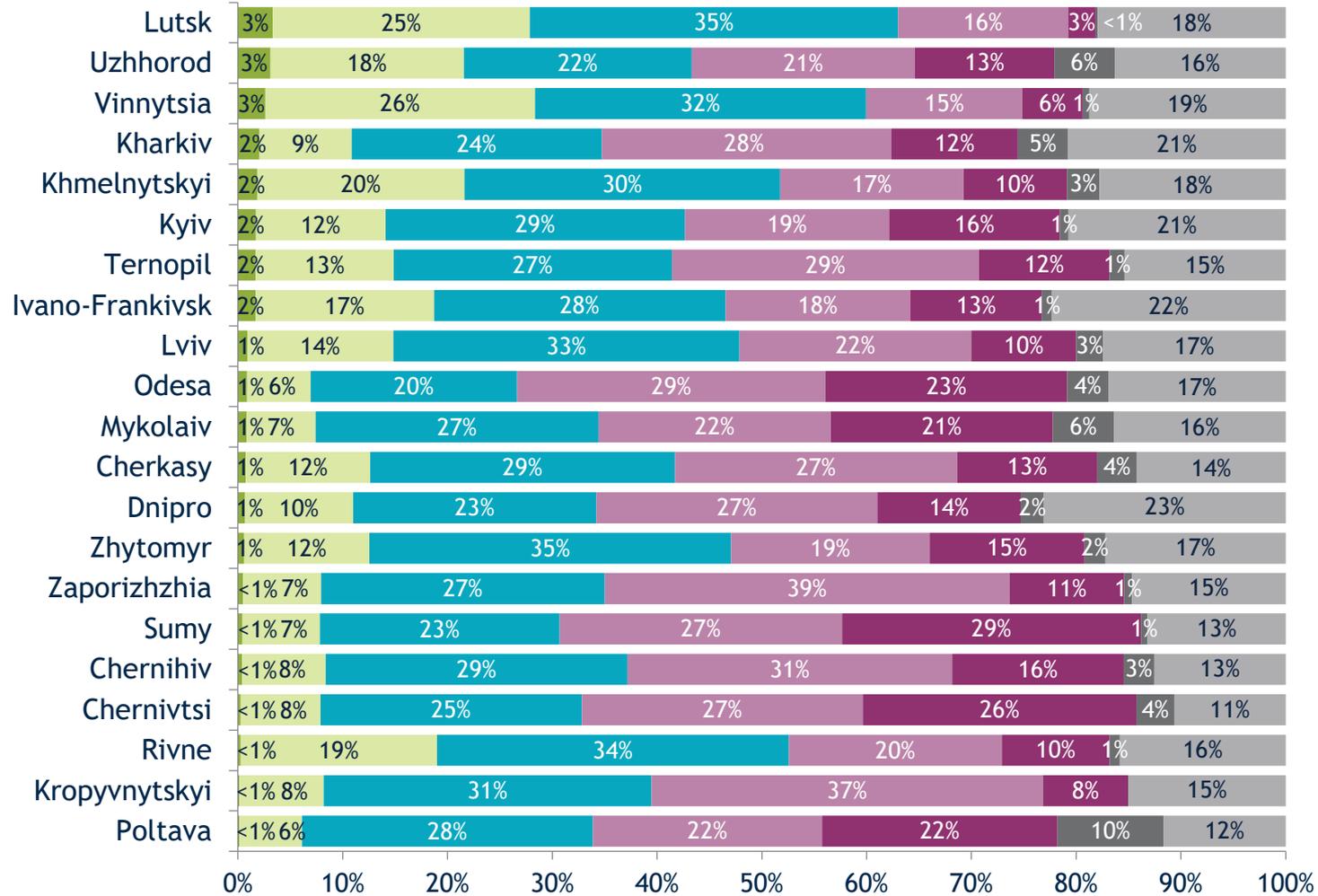
Legend: March 2015, February 2016, February 2017, February 2018, September 2019, February 2020, May 2021, May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 27

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT



■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

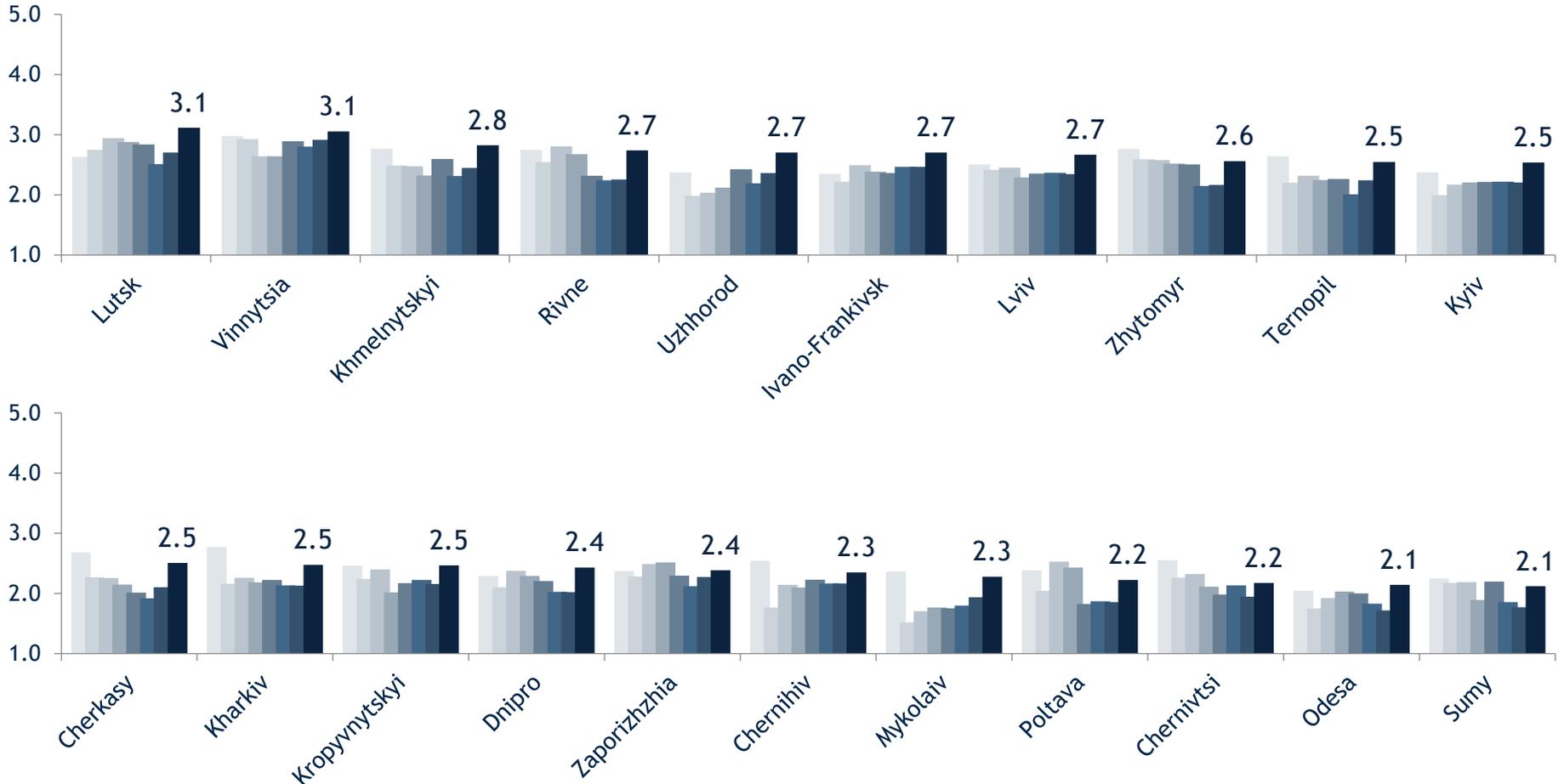
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 596 to 689)

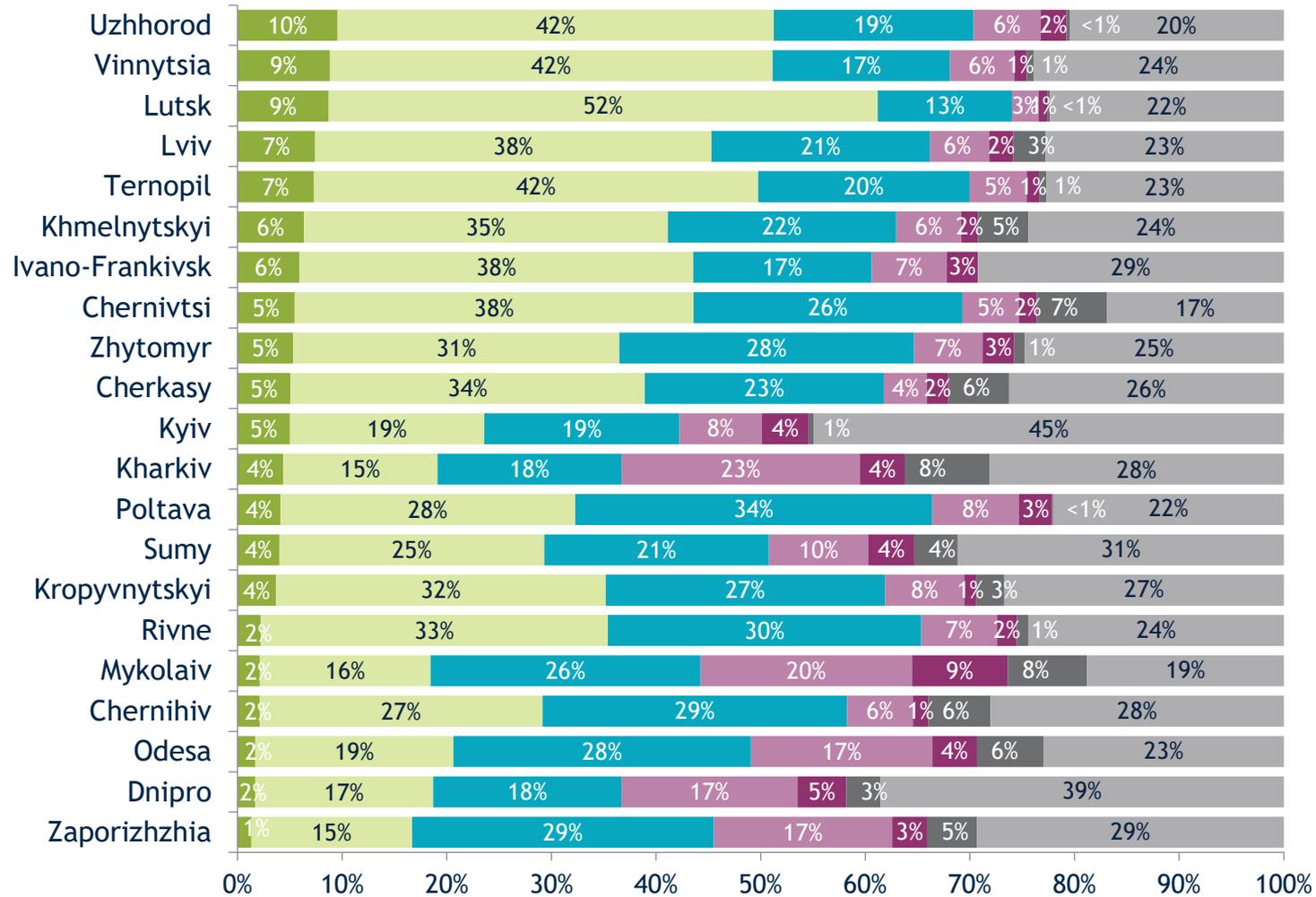
March 2015
 February 2016
 February 2017
 February 2018
 September 2019
 February 2020
 May 2021
 May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 29

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

UNIVERSITIES, TECHNICAL INSTITUTES, COLLEGES



■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

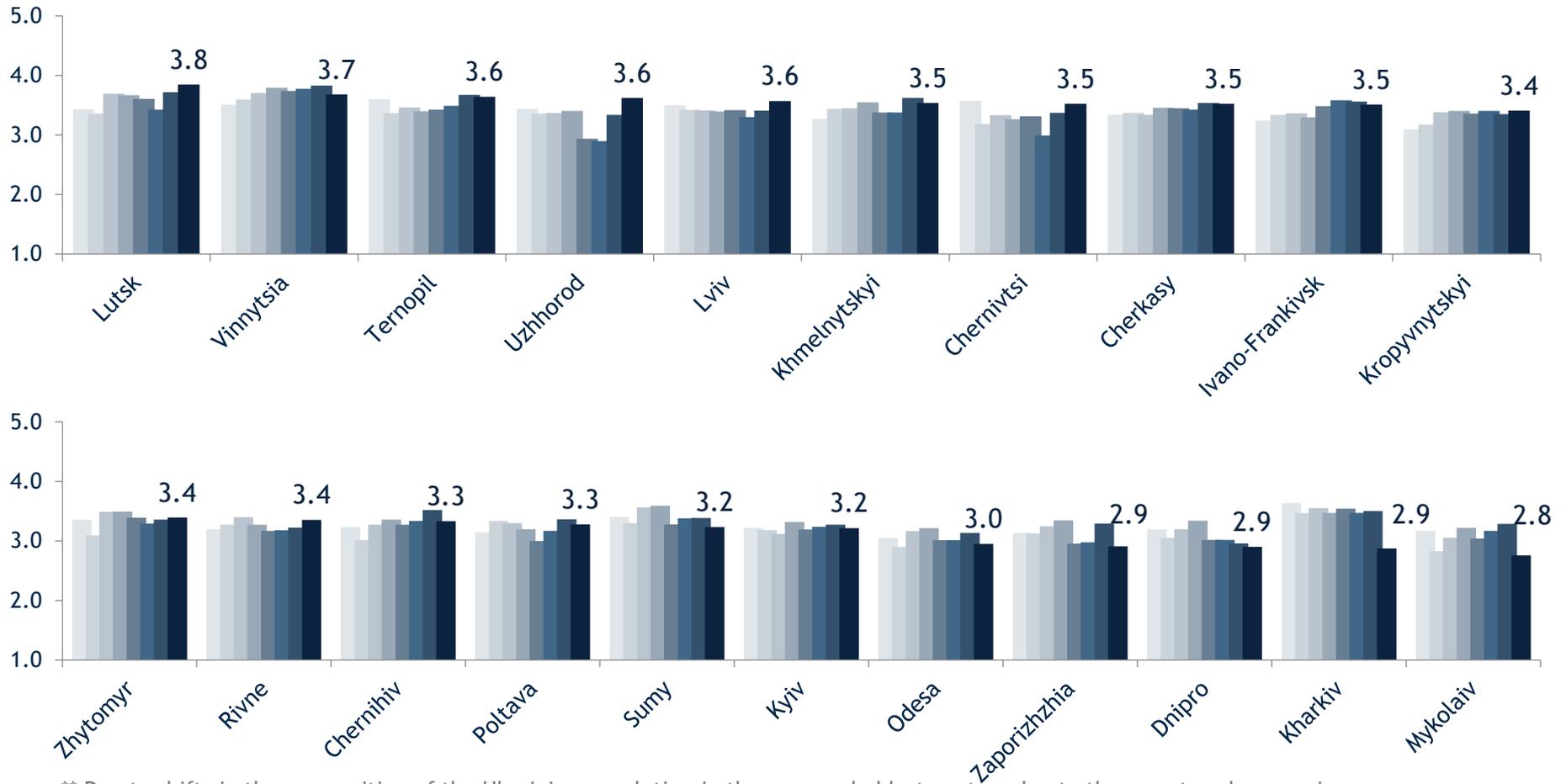
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

UNIVERSITIES, TECHNICAL INSTITUTES, COLLEGES

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 437 to 635)

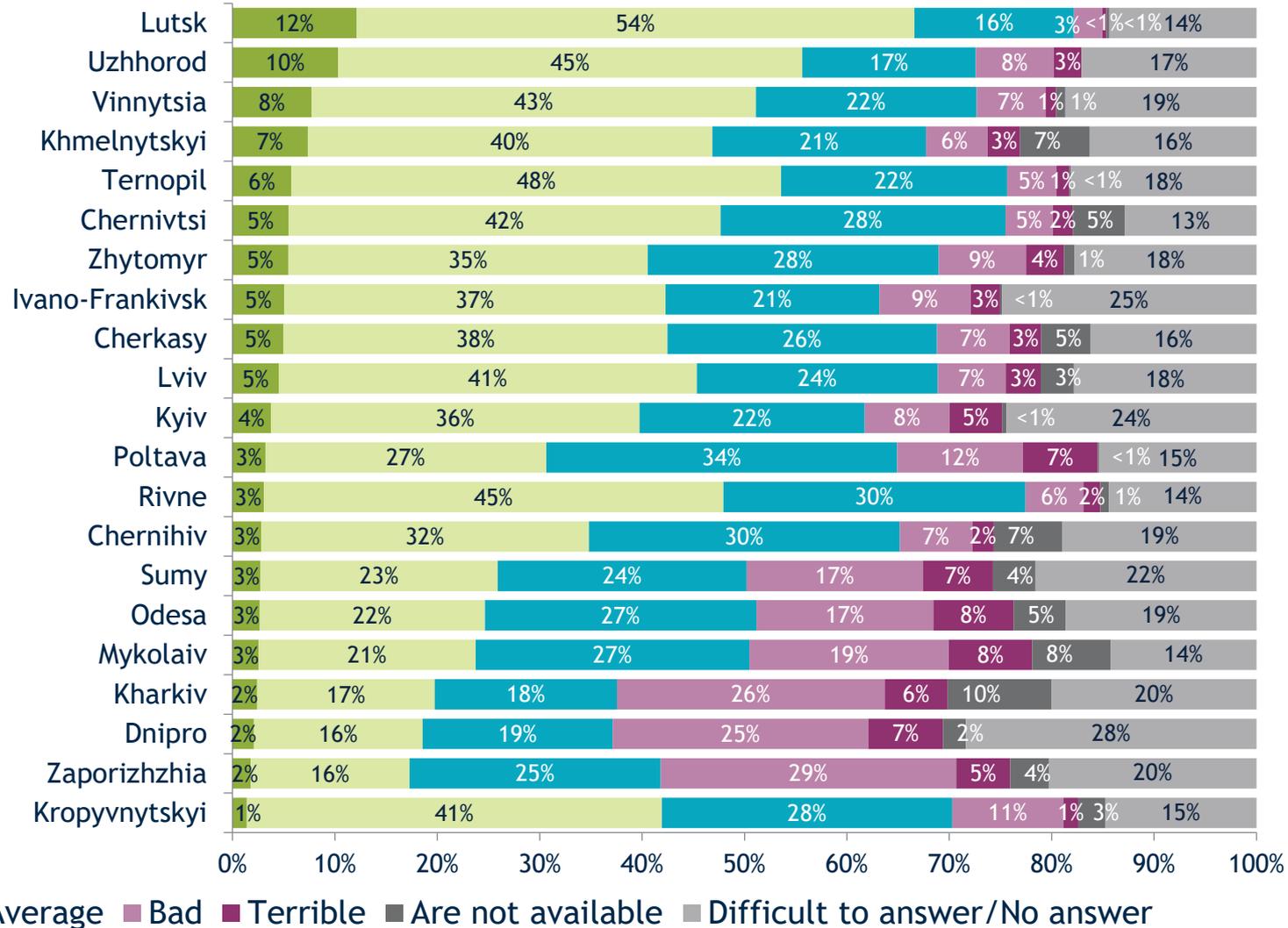
Legend: March 2015, February 2016, February 2017, February 2018, September 2019, February 2020, May 2021, May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023.

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

SCHOOLS





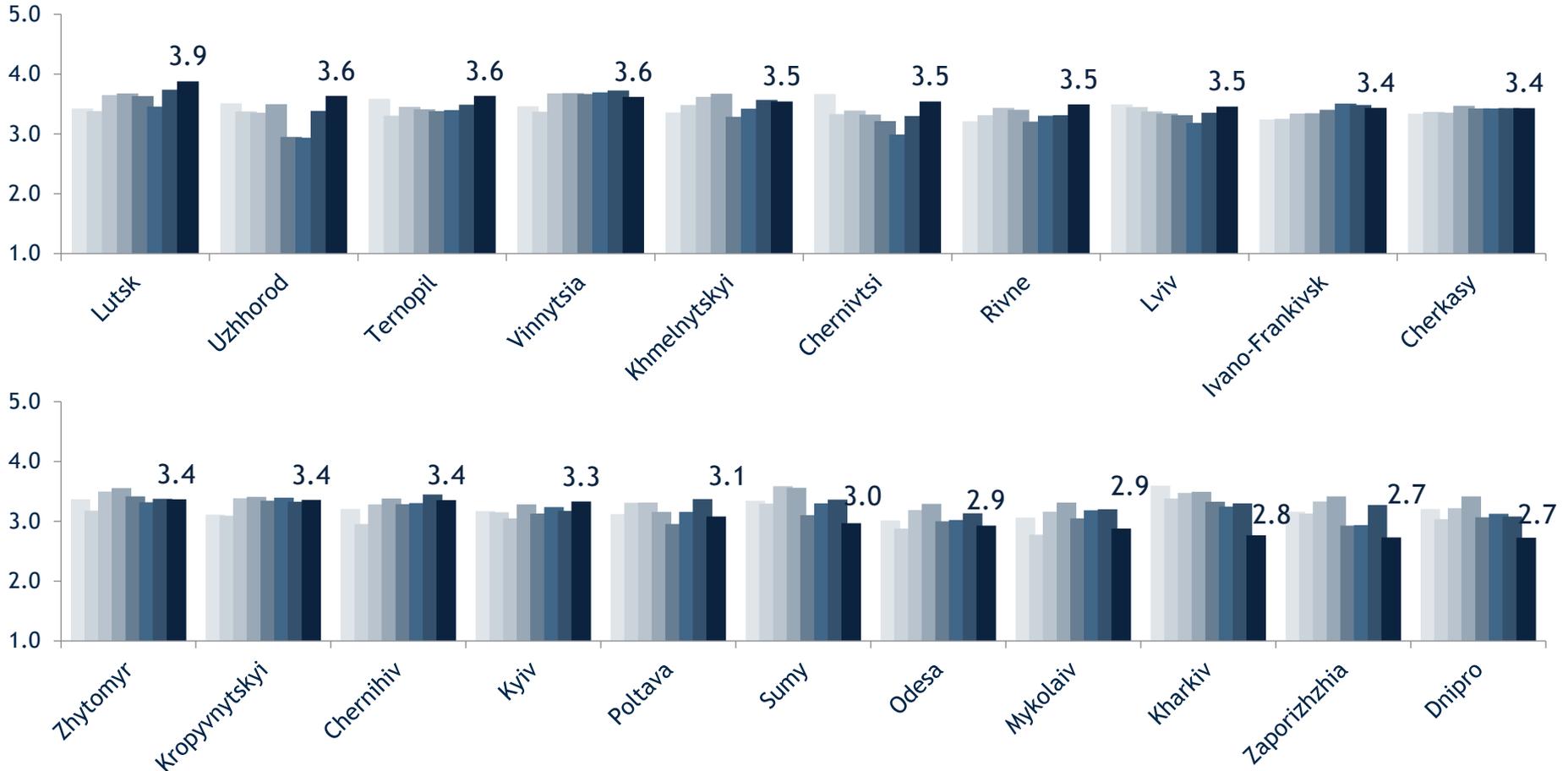
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

SCHOOLS

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 555 to 683)

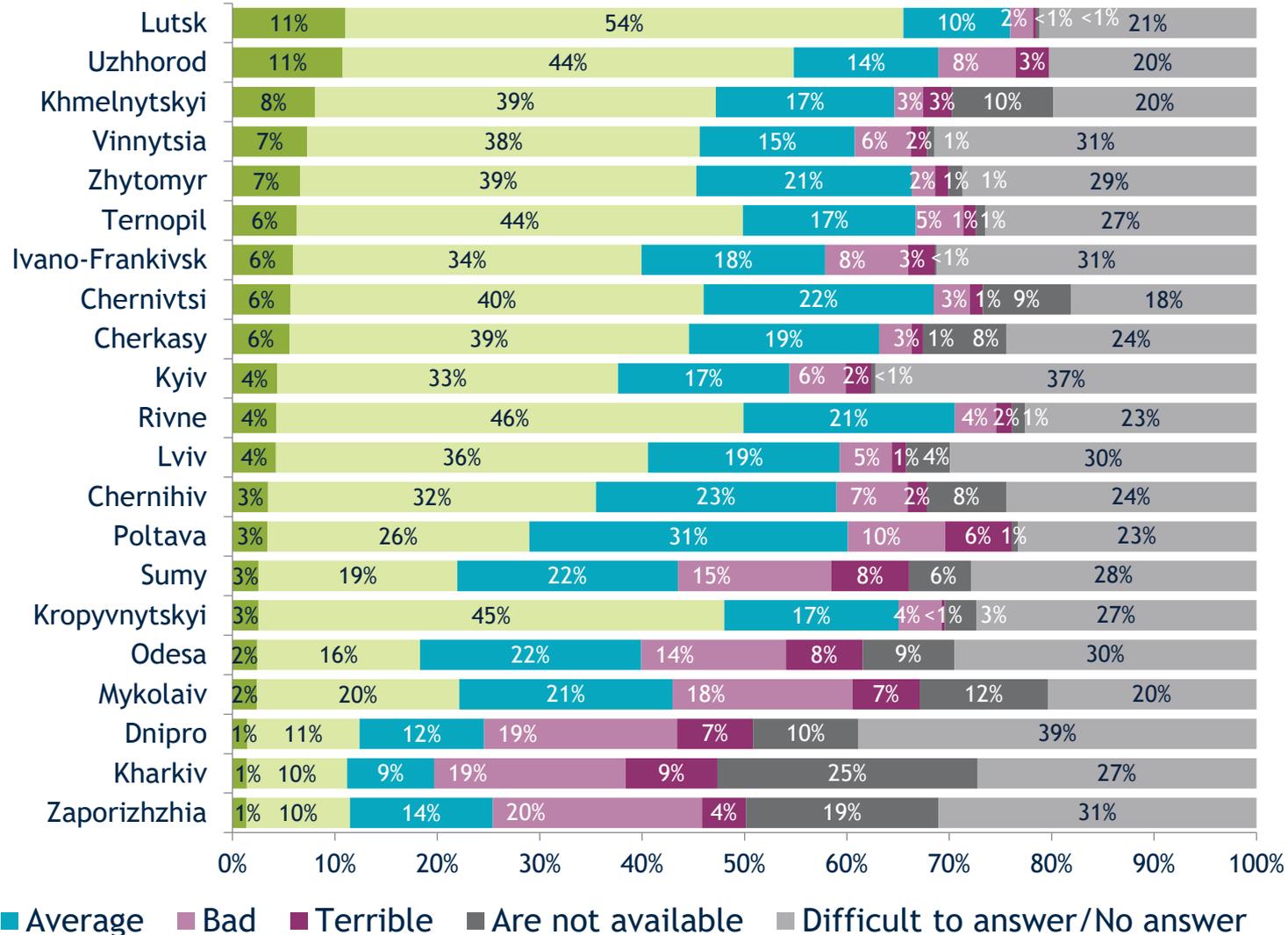
Legend: March 2015, February 2016, February 2017, February 2018, September 2019, February 2020, May 2021, May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 33

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

KINDERGARTENS





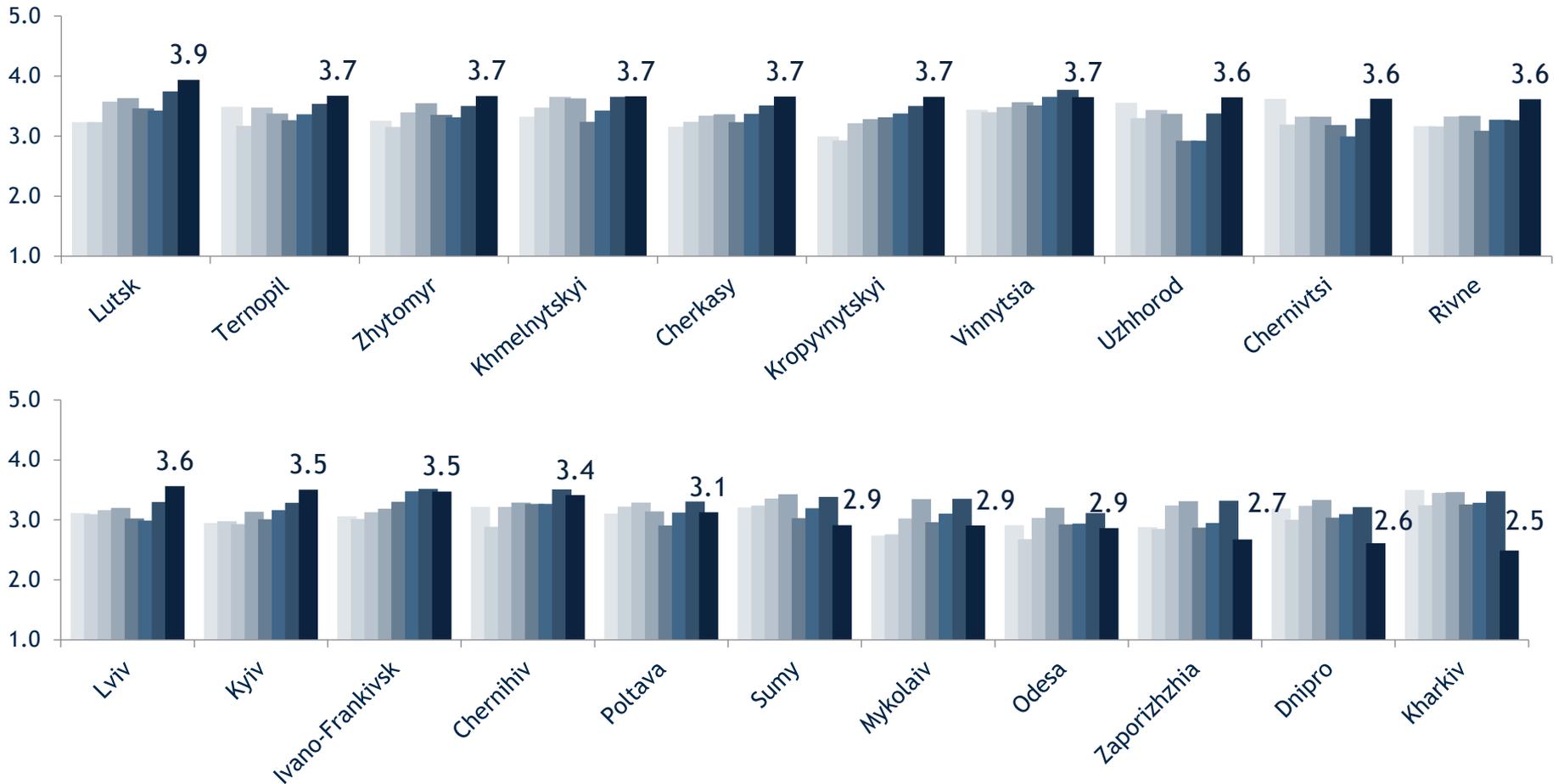
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

KINDERGARTENS

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 379 to 638)

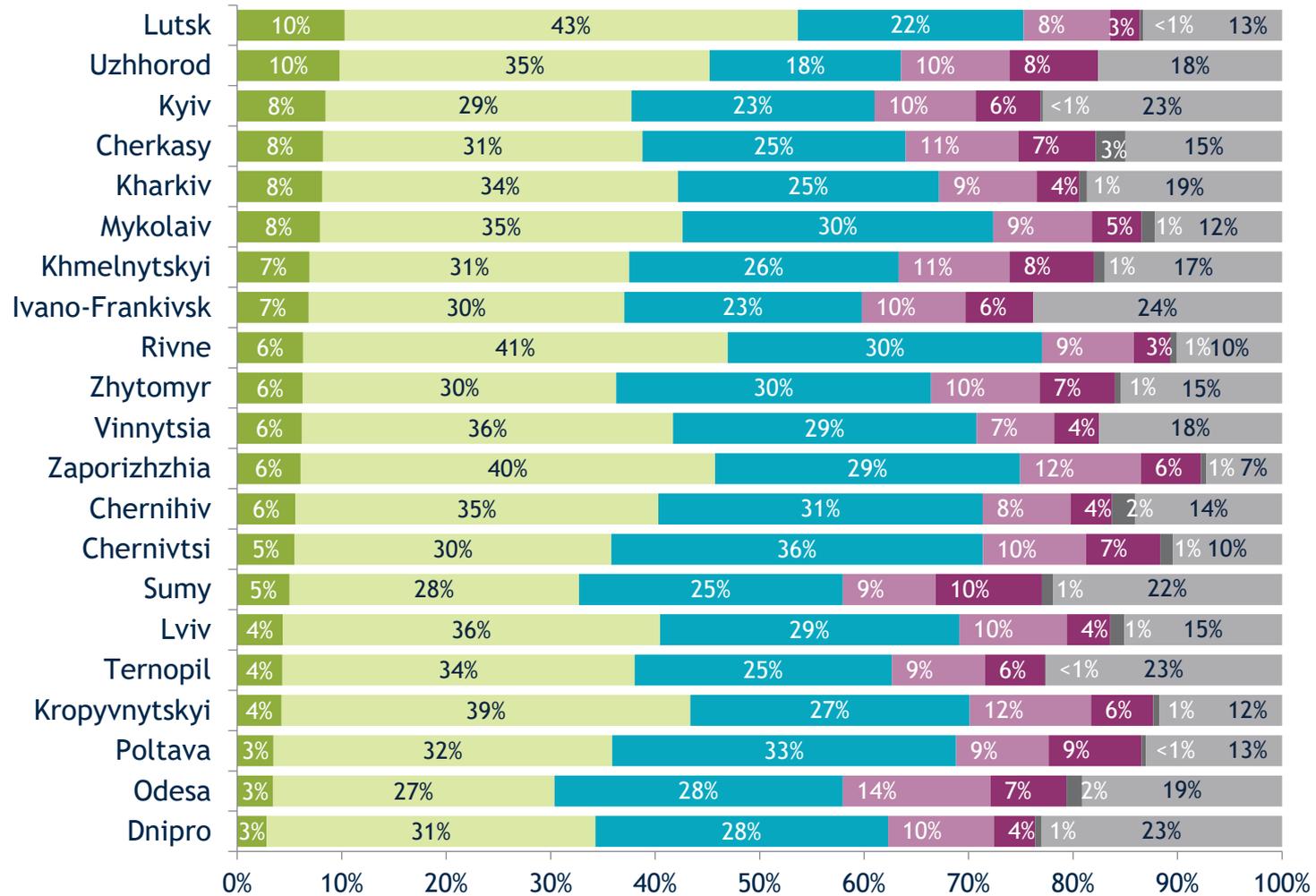
■ March 2015 ■ February 2016 ■ February 2017 ■ February 2018
 ■ September 2019 ■ February 2020 ■ May 2021 ■ May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023.

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

POLICE ACTIVITIES



■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer



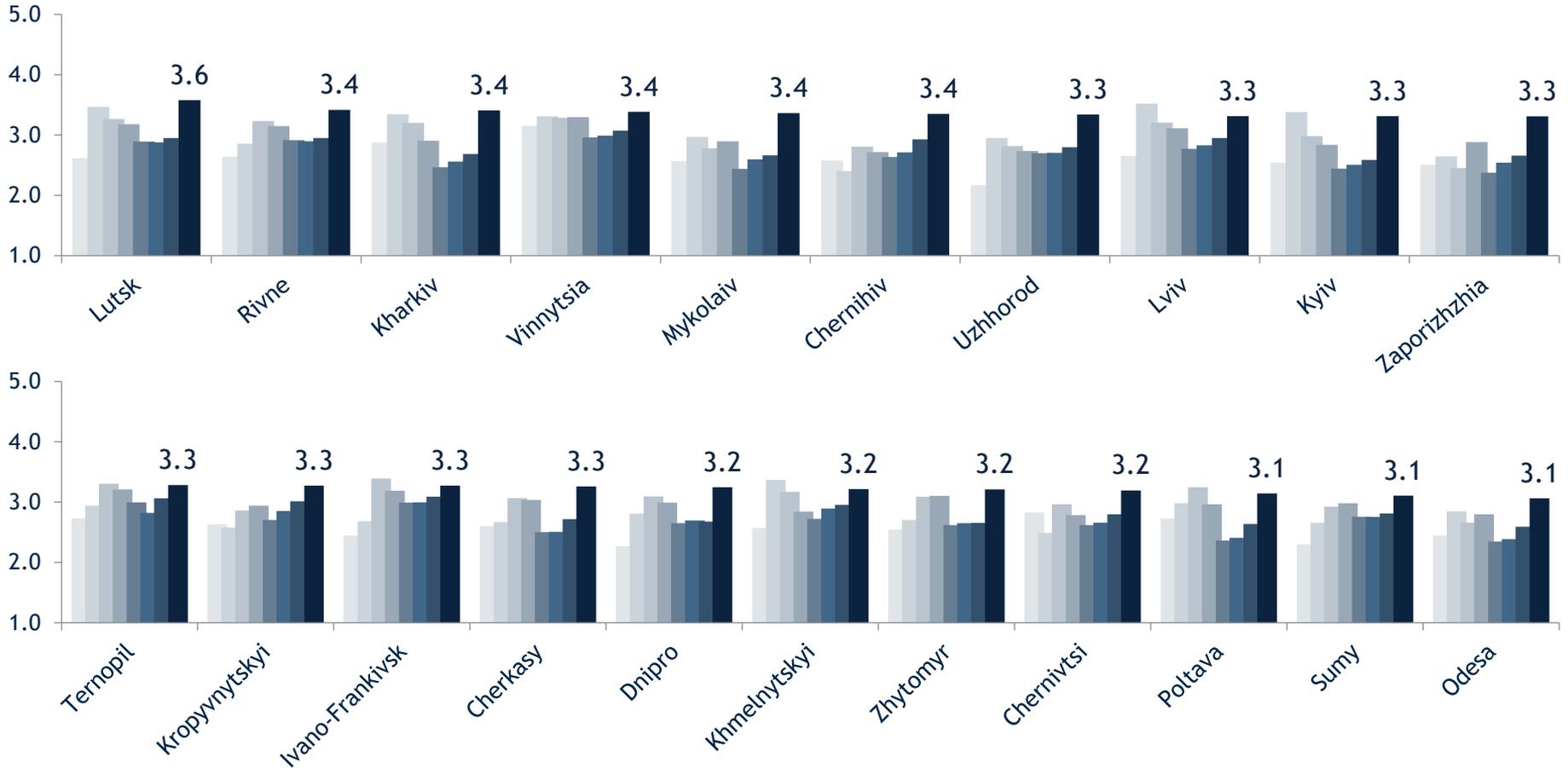
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

POLICE ACTIVITIES

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 610 to 738)

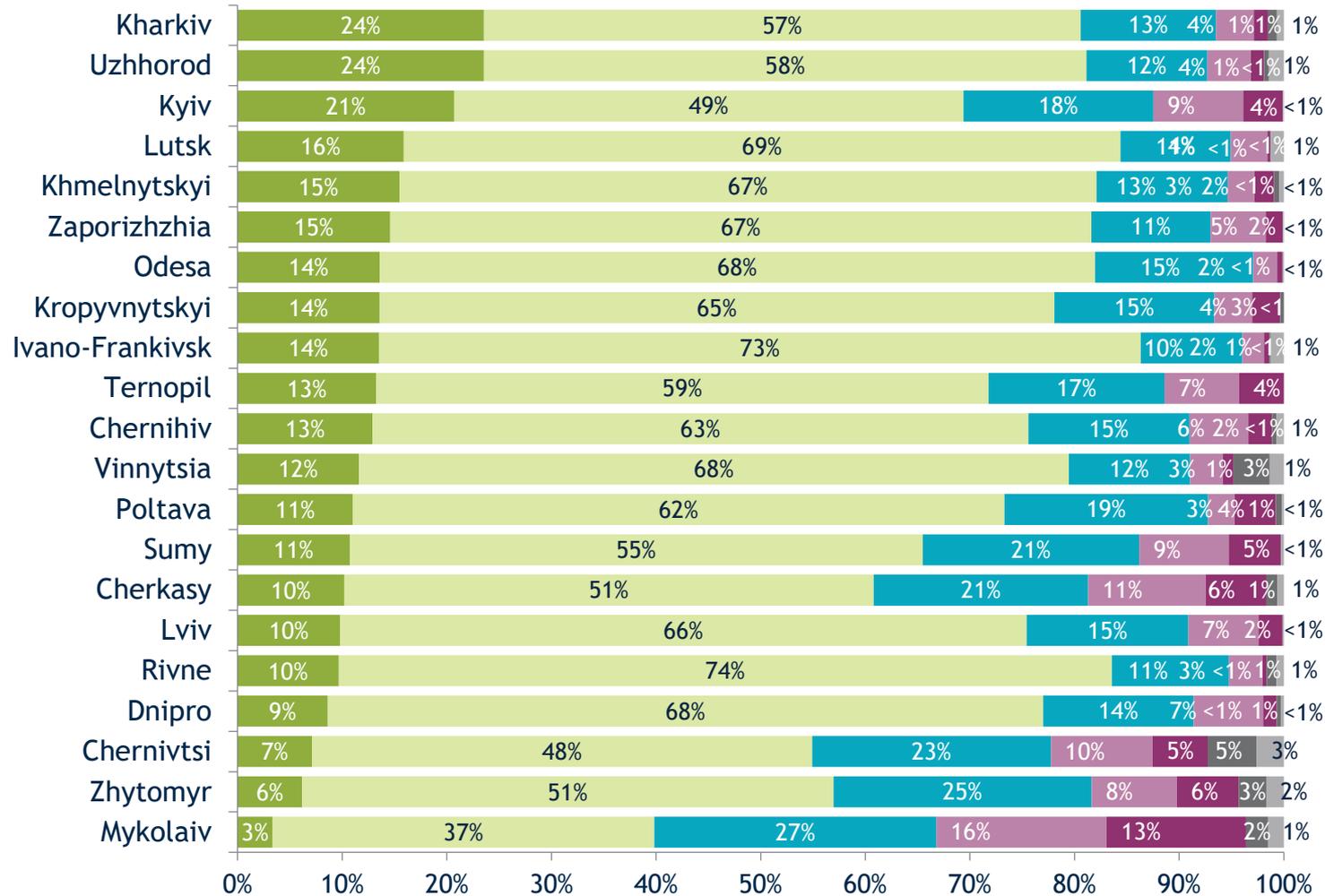
■ March 2015 ■ February 2016 ■ February 2017 ■ February 2018
 ■ September 2019 ■ February 2020 ■ May 2021 ■ May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023.

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

WATER SUPPLY



■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer



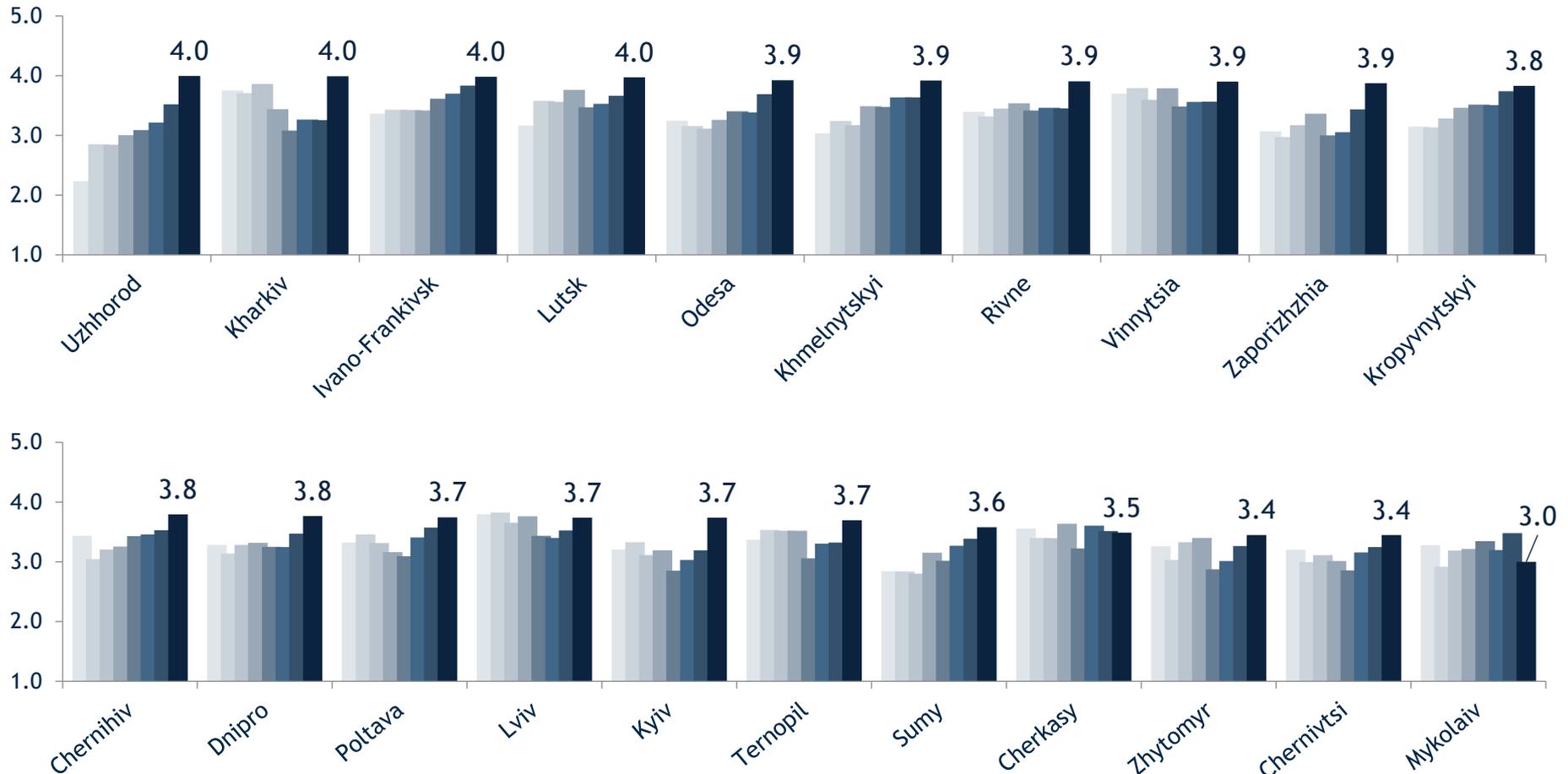
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

WATER SUPPLY

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 742 to 800)

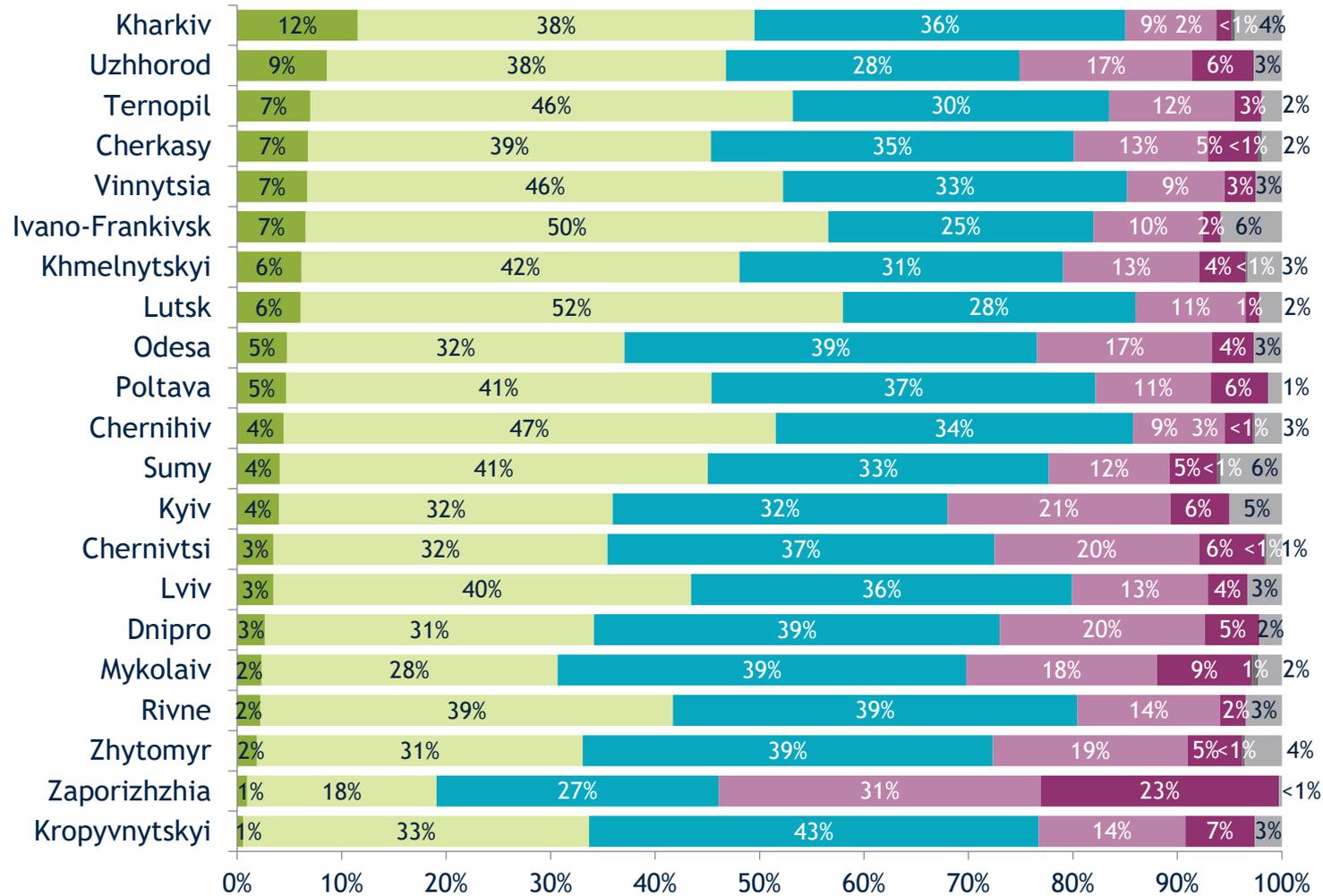
■ March 2015 ■ February 2016 ■ February 2017 ■ February 2018
 ■ September 2019 ■ February 2020 ■ May 2021 ■ May 2023



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023.

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

ENVIRONMENT



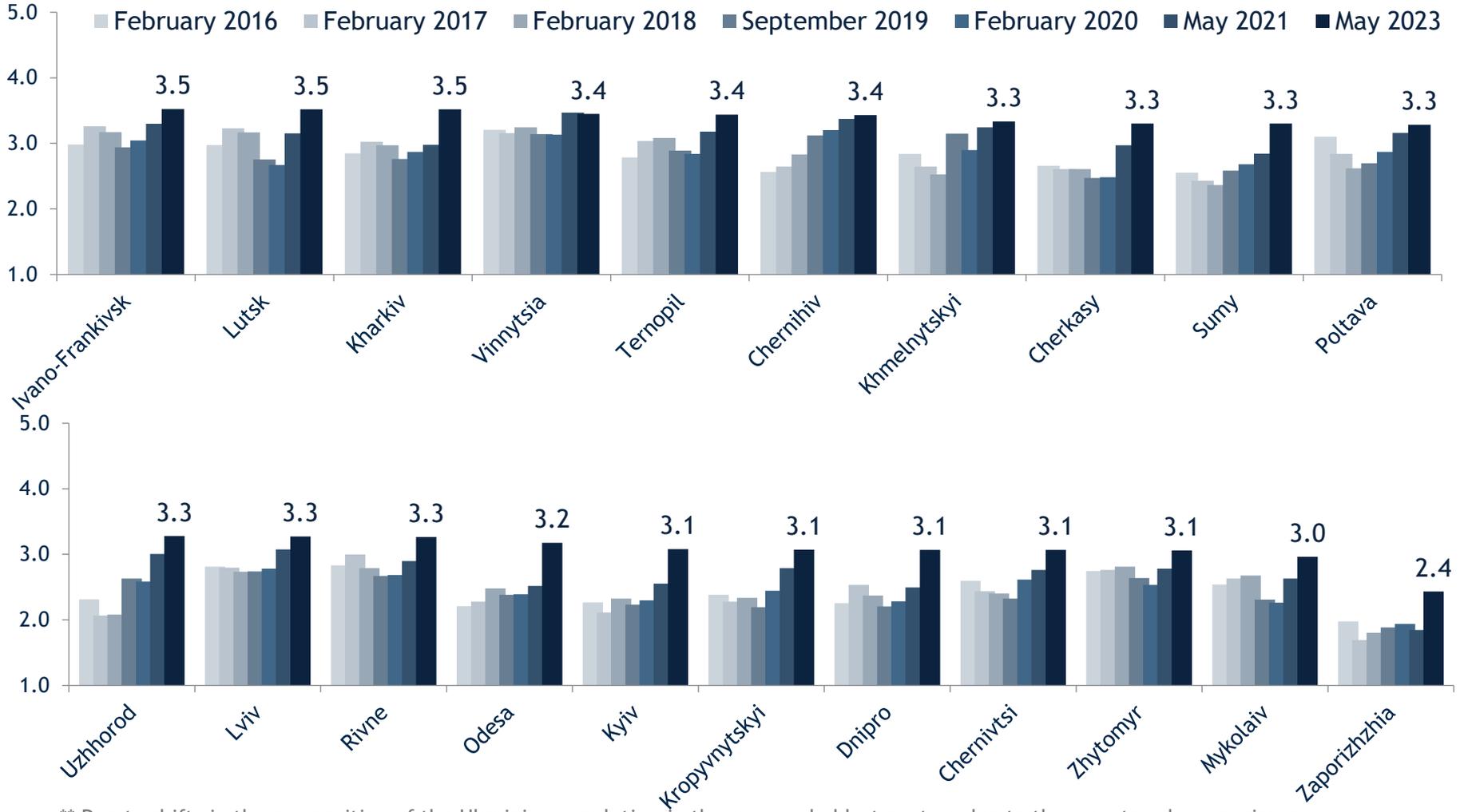
■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer



How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

ENVIRONMENT

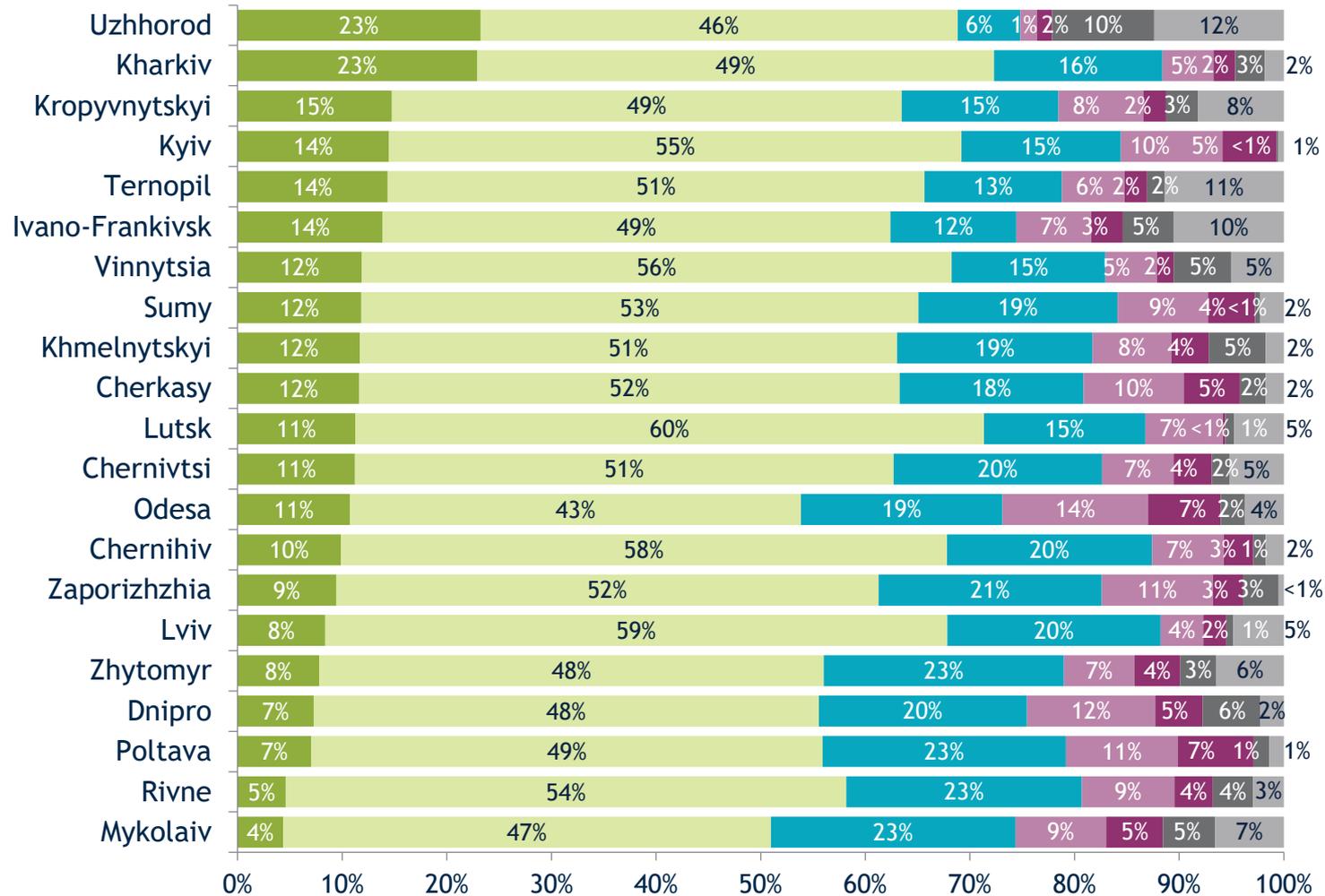
The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 753 to 798)



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option 'are not available' was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 41

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

HEATING



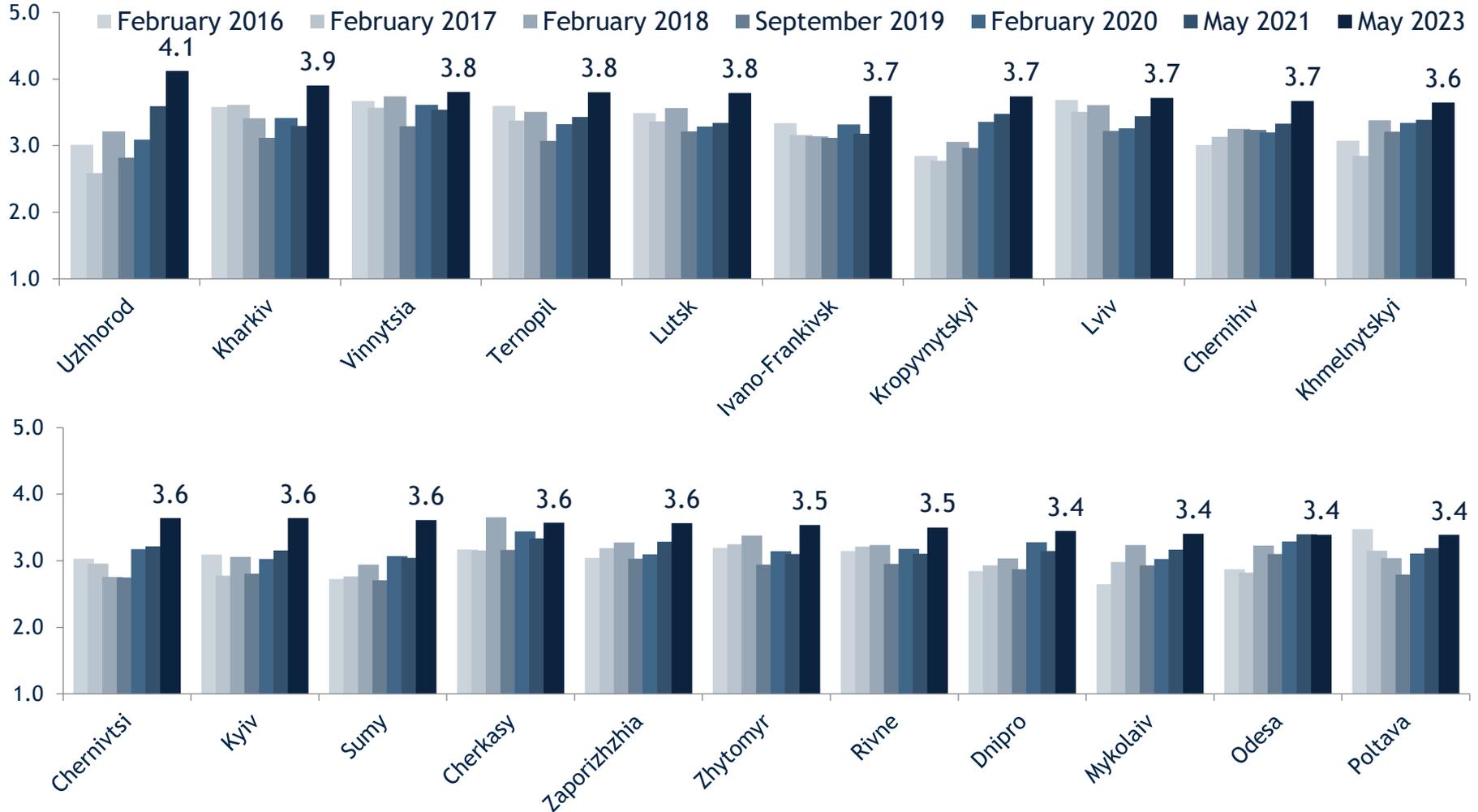
■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer



How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

HEATING

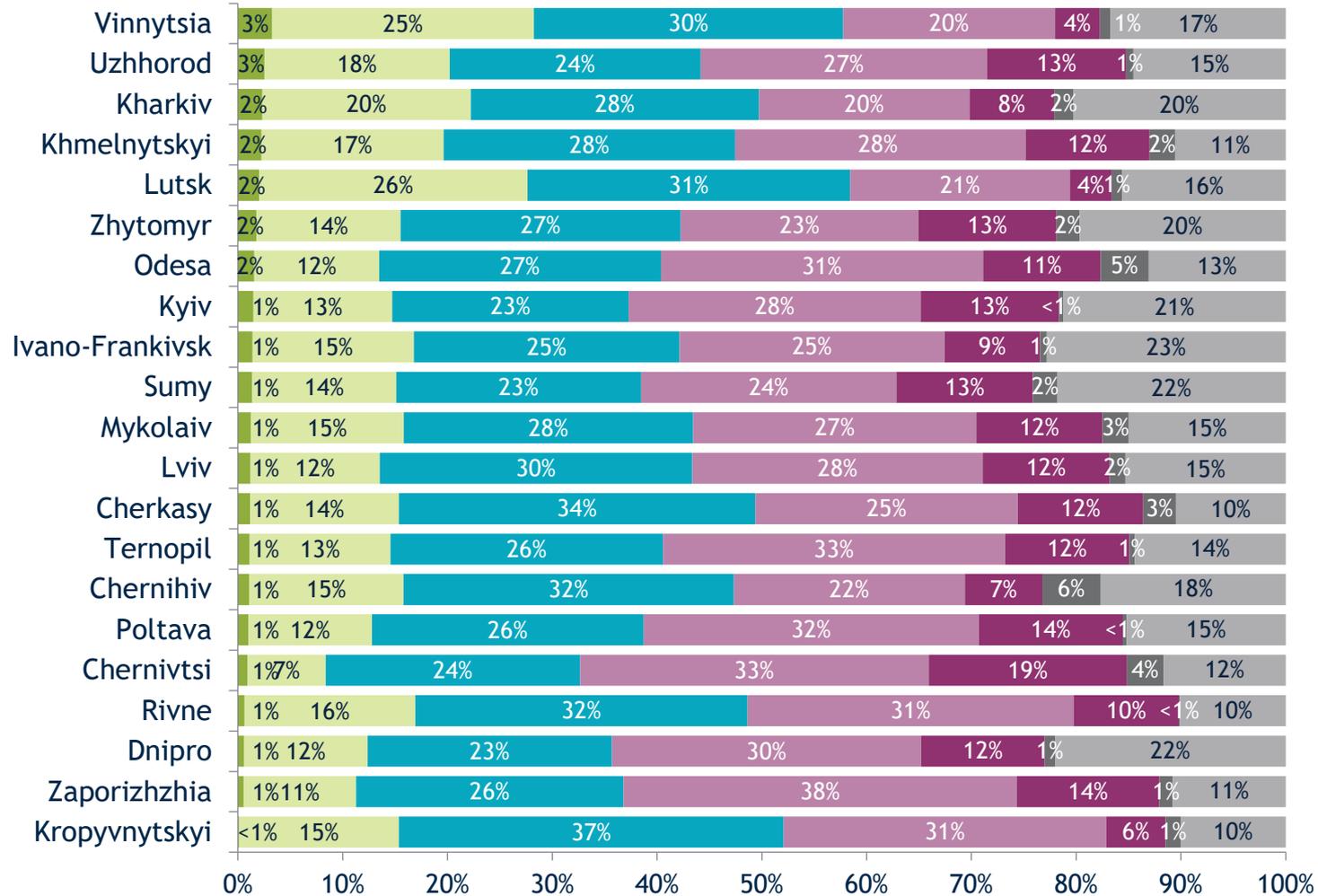
The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 623 to 796)



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option 'are not available' was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 43

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

ACCESSIBILITY FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES



■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

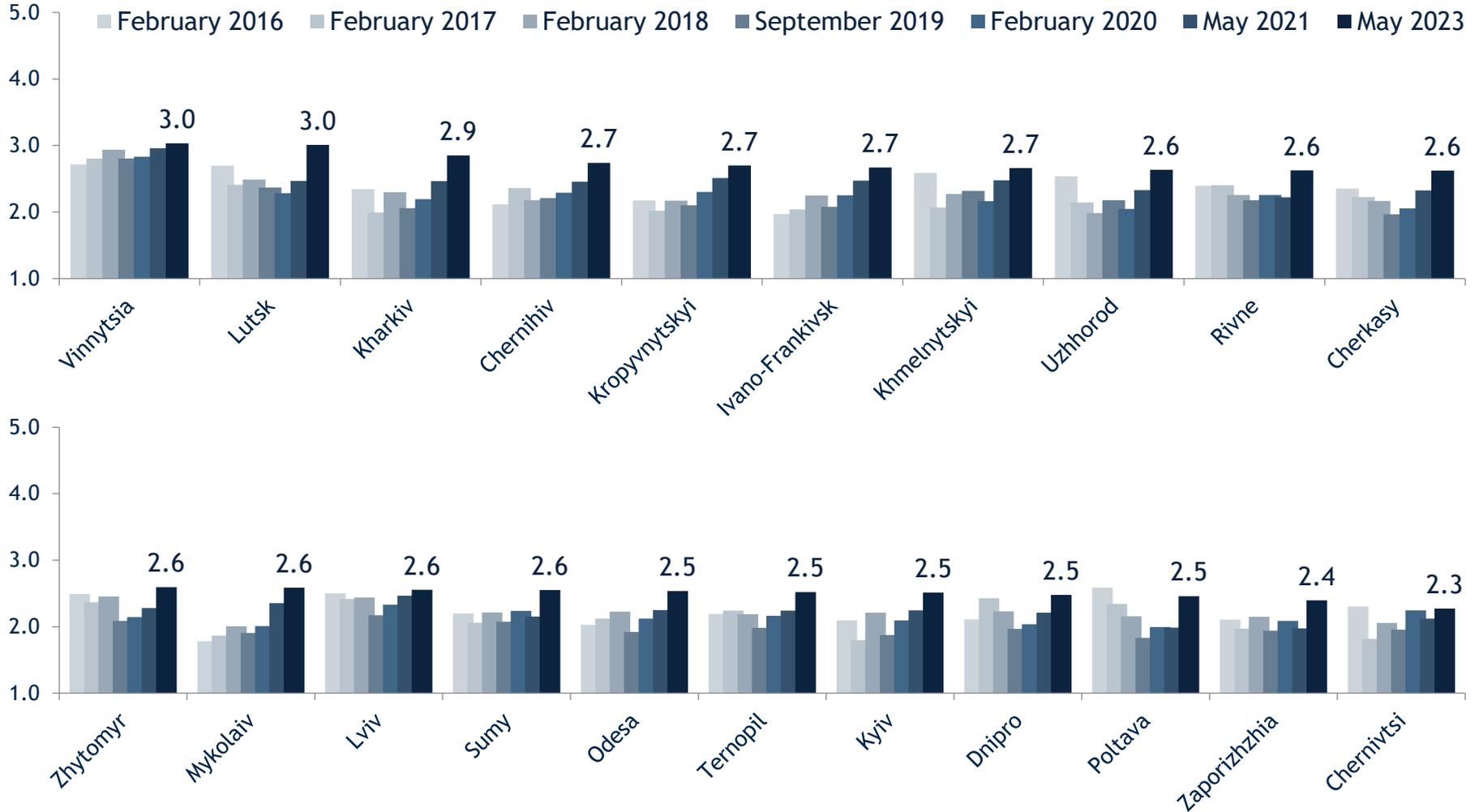


How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

ACCESSIBILITY FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

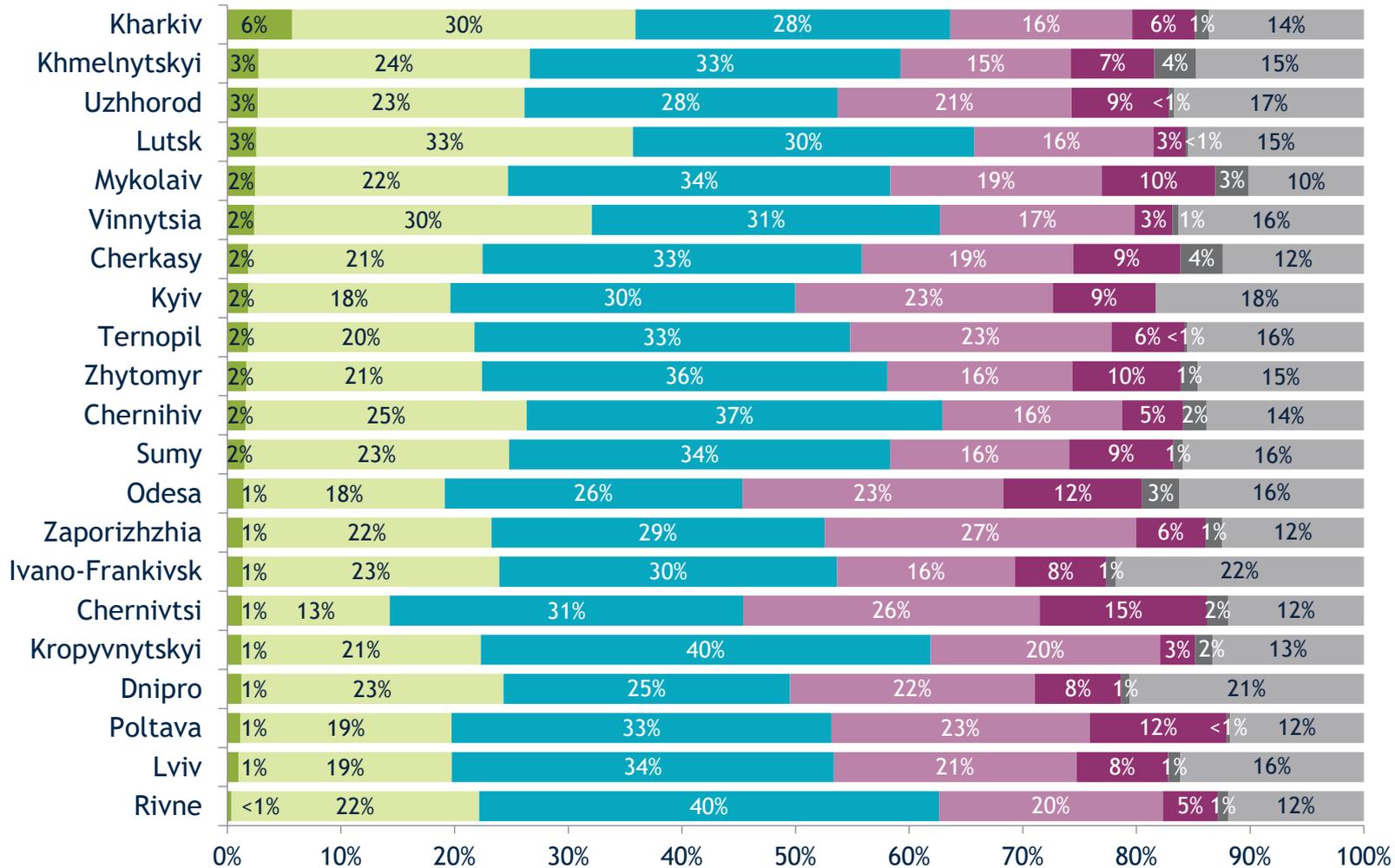
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 607 to 720)



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option 'are not available' was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 45

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

SOCIAL PROTECTION SERVICES



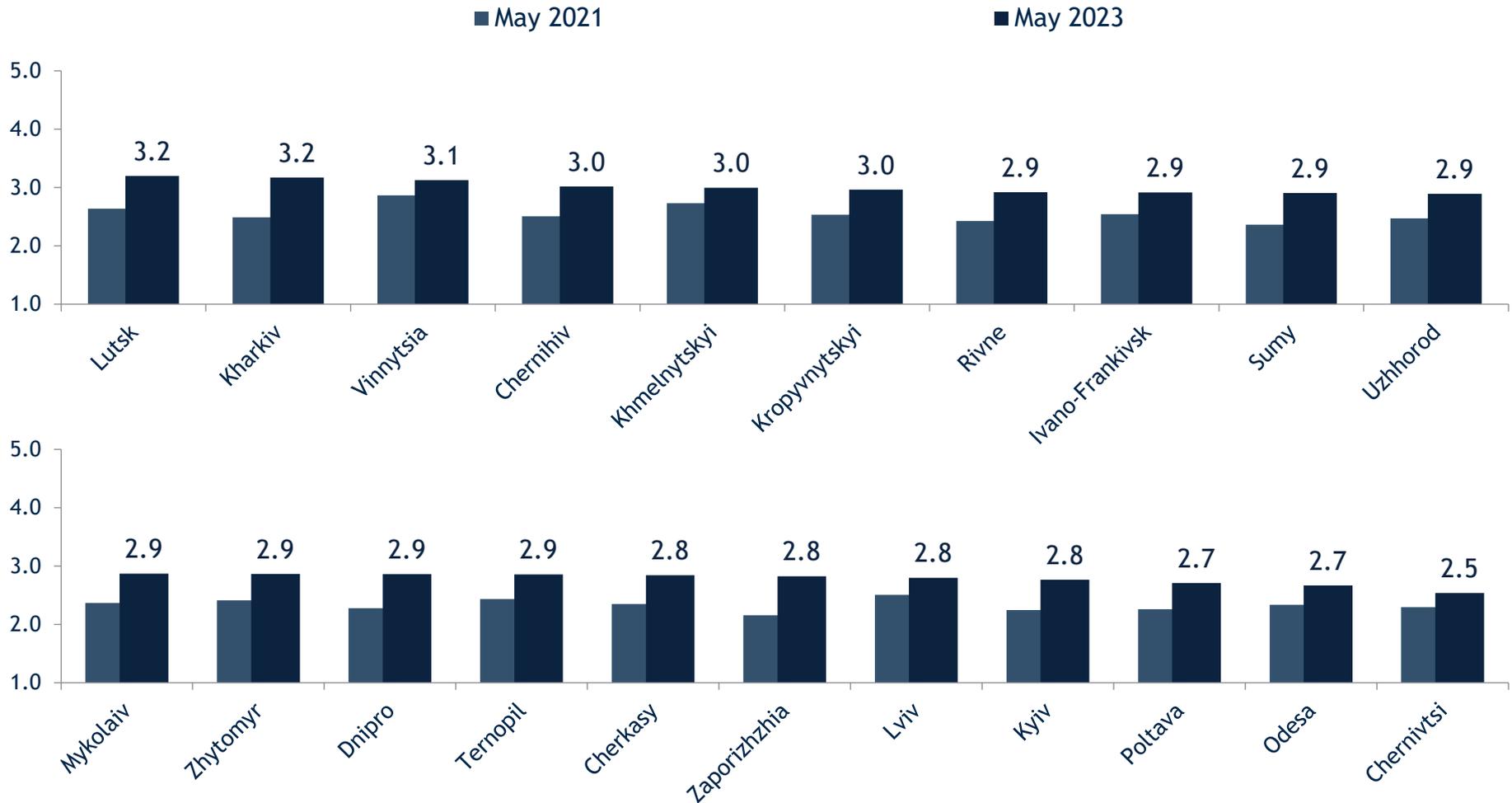
■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer



How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

SOCIAL PROTECTION SERVICES

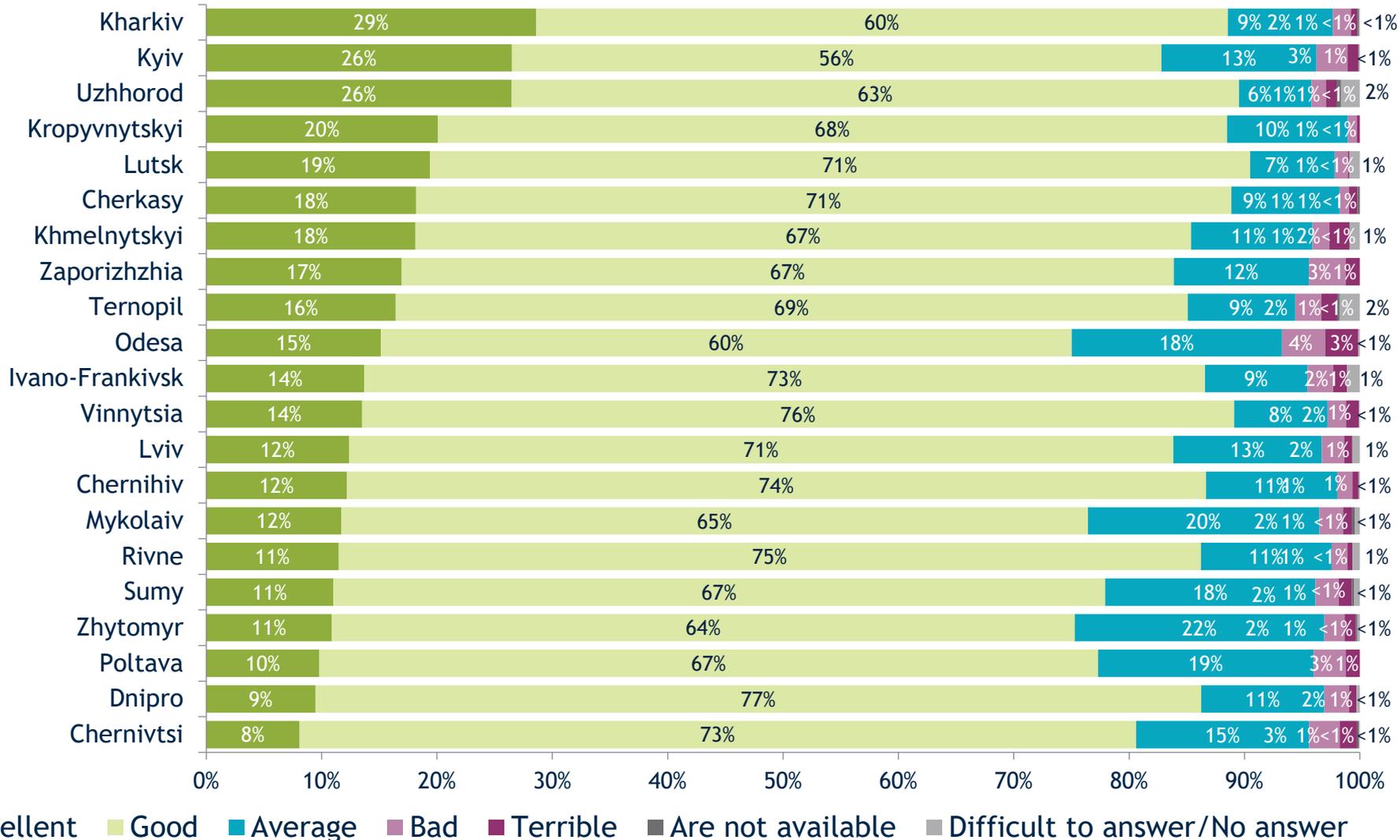
The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 619 to 704)



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 47

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

ELECTRICITY/POWER SUPPLY





How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

ELECTRICITY/POWER SUPPLY

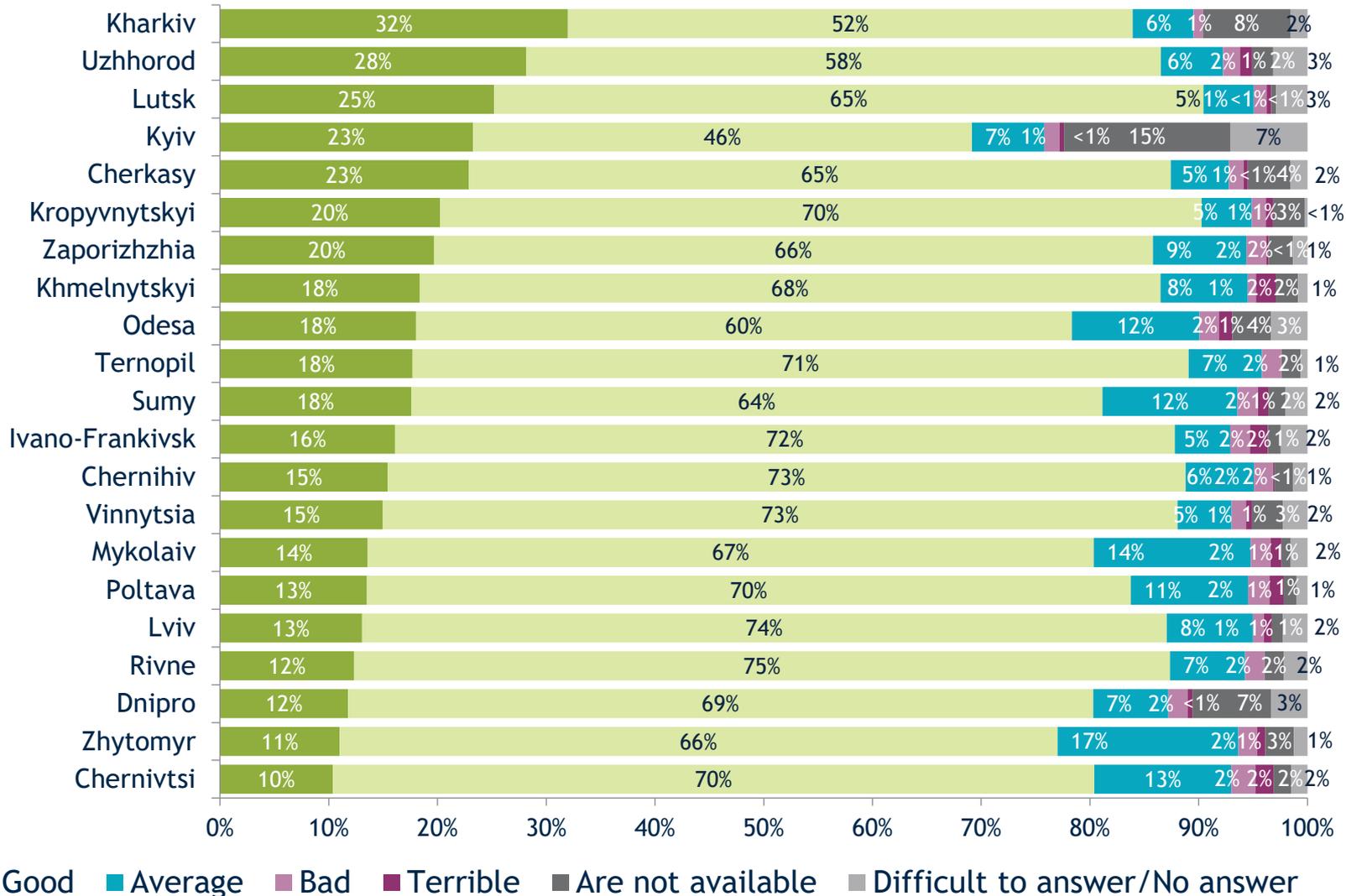
The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 786 to 800)



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023. 49

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

GAS SUPPLY

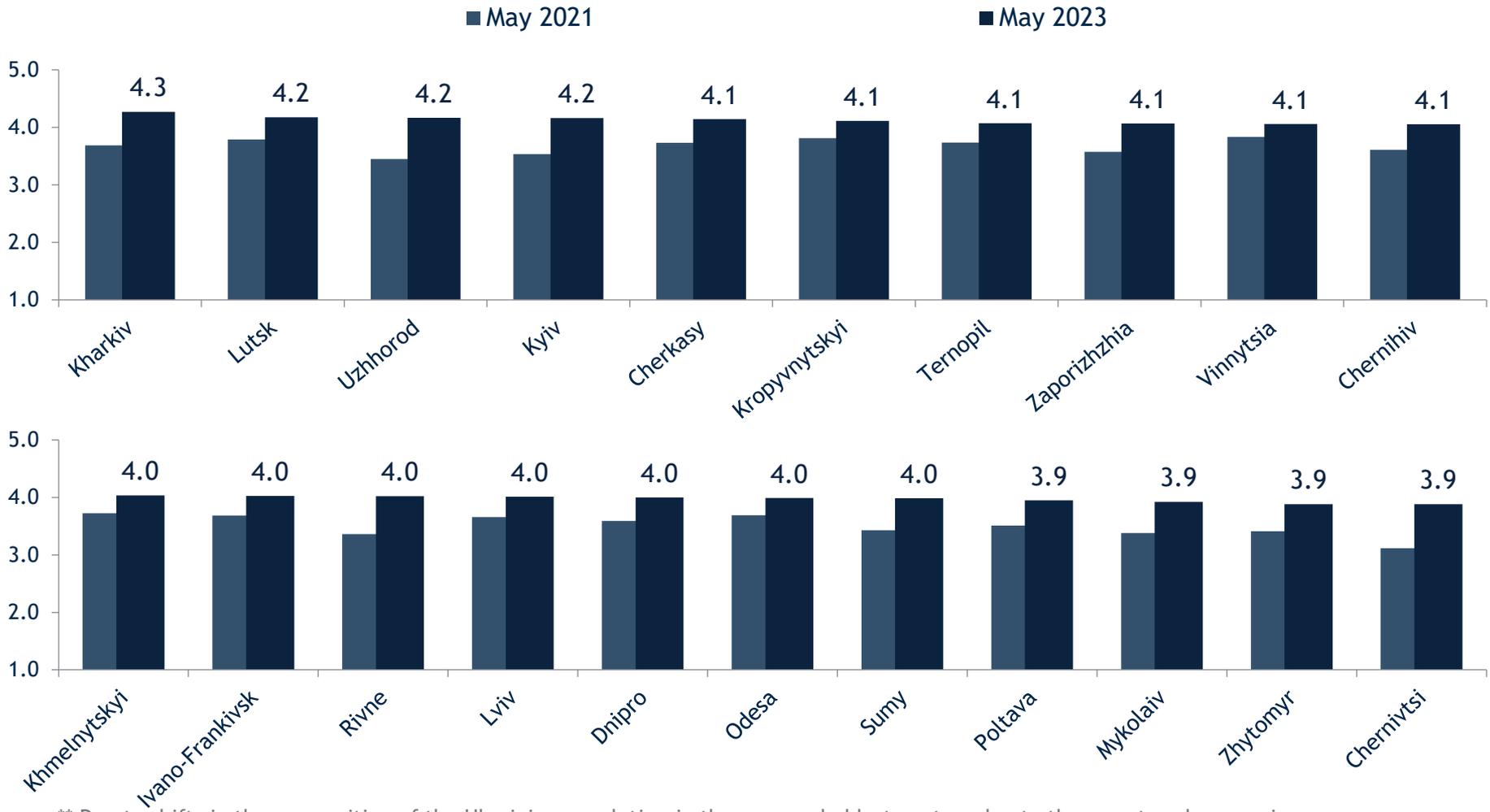




How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

GAS SUPPLY

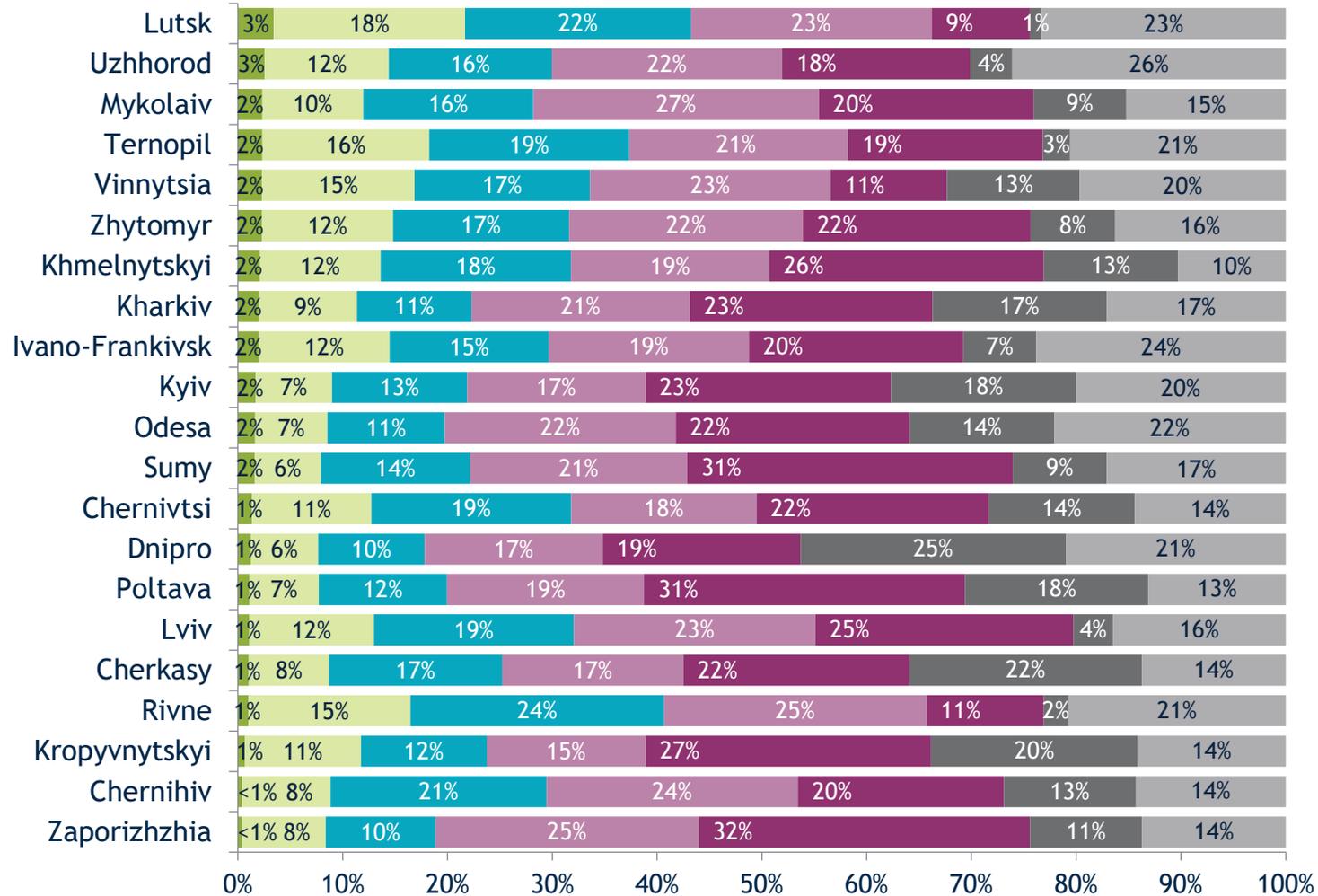
The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 621 to 782)



** Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution. In 2023 the answer option ‘are not available’ was added. These changes may cause an inflation in the index rating for 2023.

How would you rate the quality of each of the following services and/or public goods that are available in your city?

QUALITY OF BOMB SHELTERS



■ Excellent
 ■ Good
 ■ Average
 ■ Bad
 ■ Terrible
 ■ Are not available
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

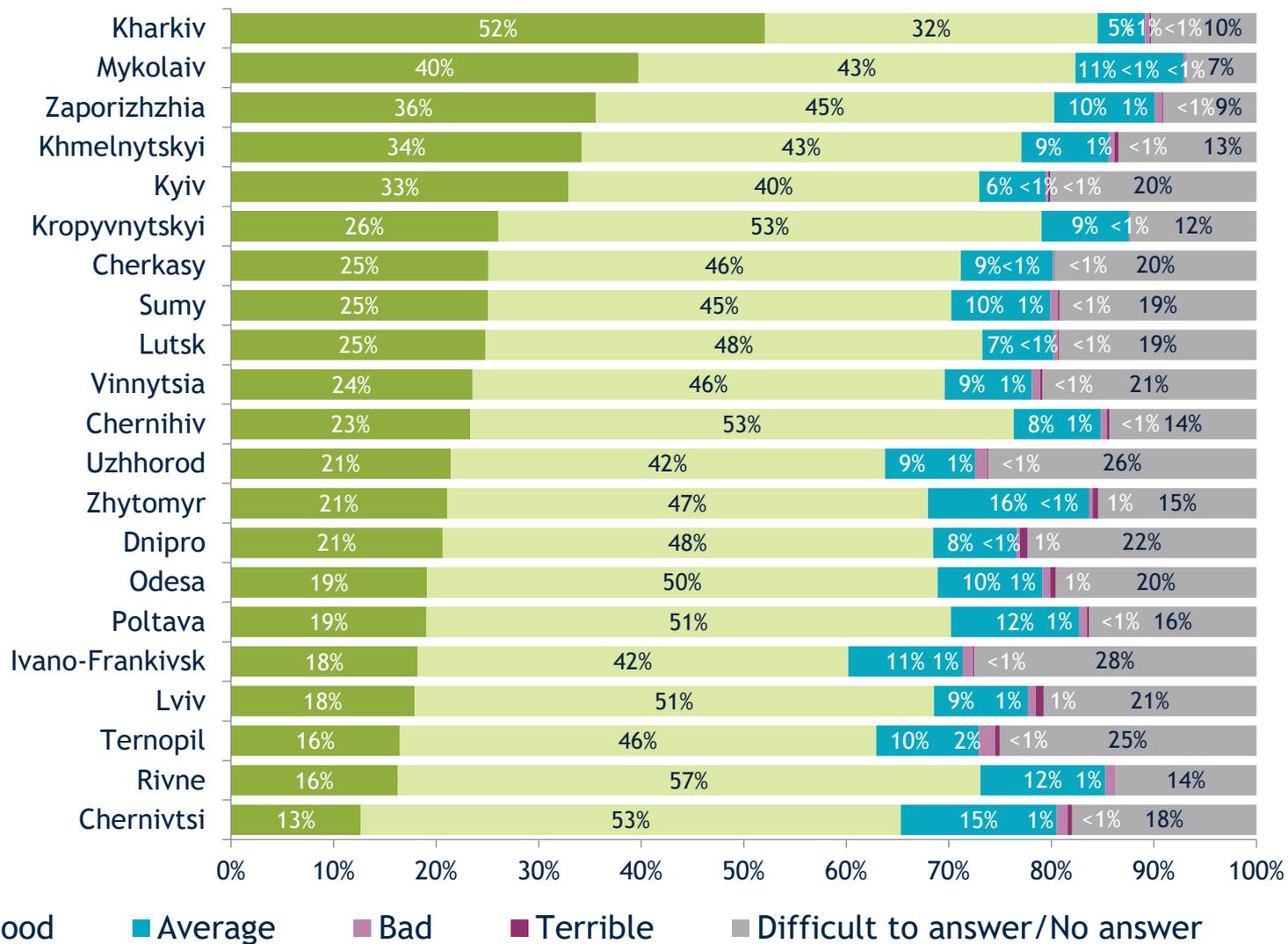
This service was measured for this first time in this poll – there is no historic data.

War-time Service Providers



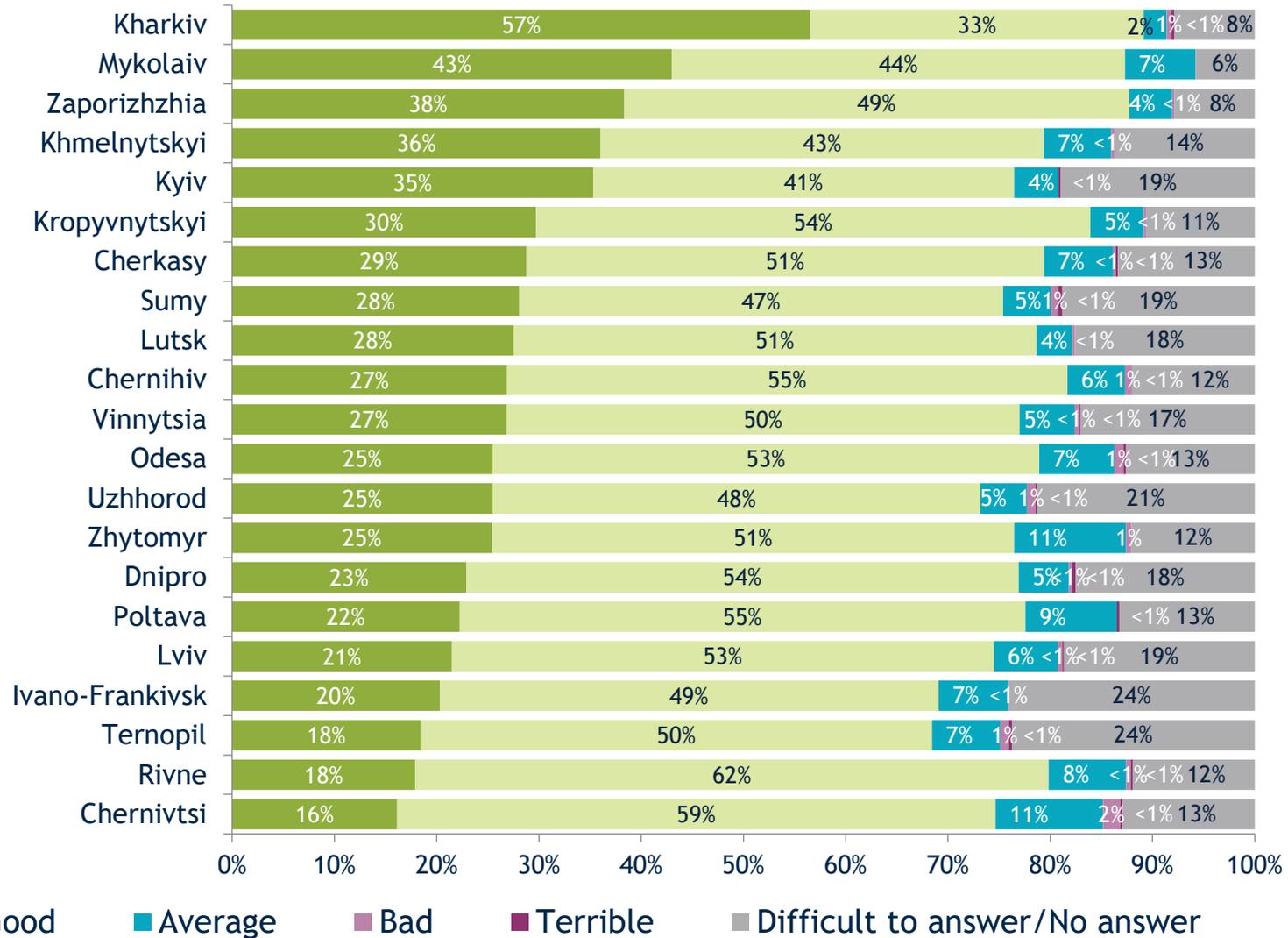
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services that are available in your city?

RESCUERS AND OTHER RECOVERY WORKERS OF STATE EMERGENCY SERVICES OF UKRAINE



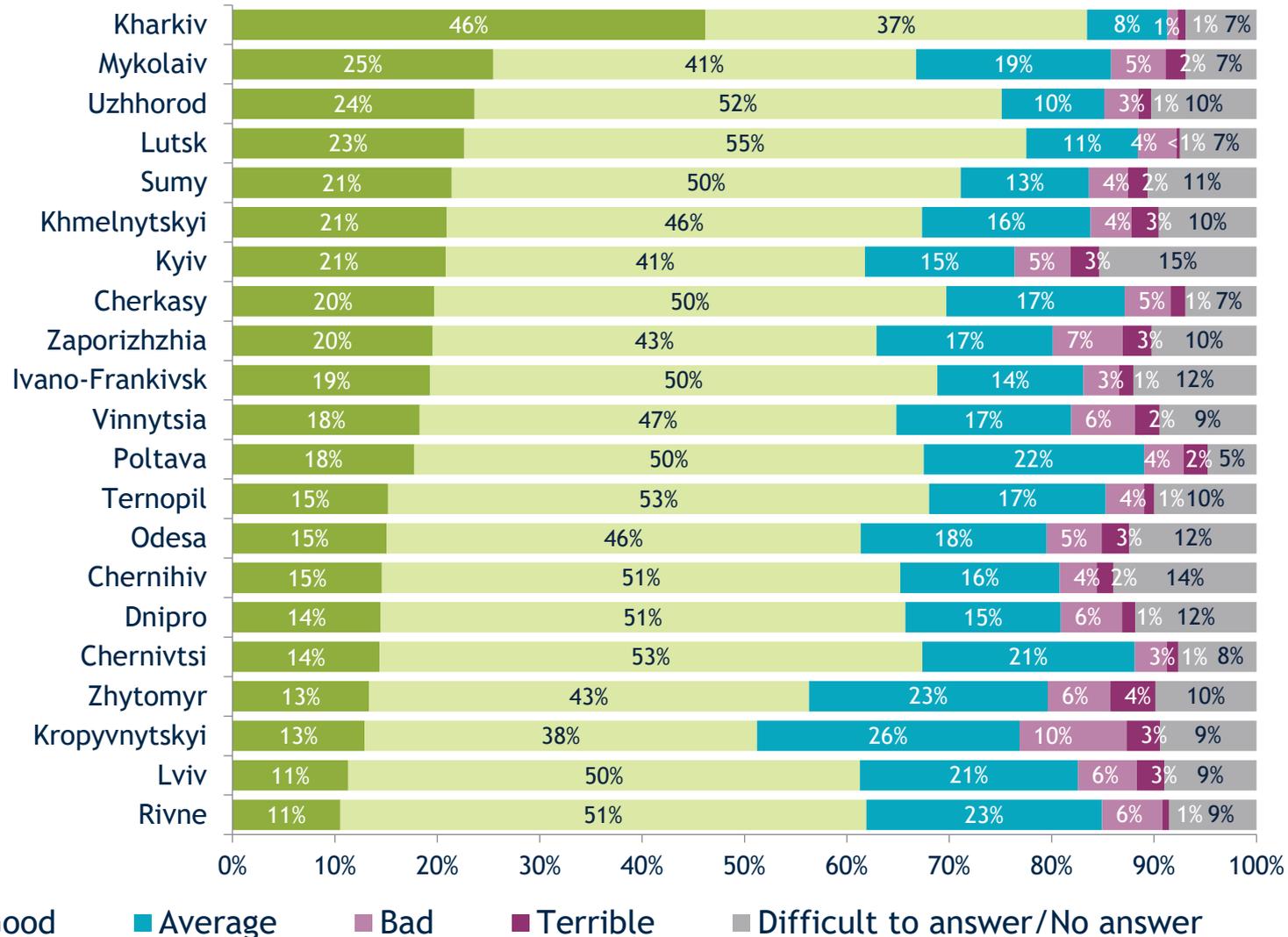
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services that are available in your city?

FIREFIGHTERS



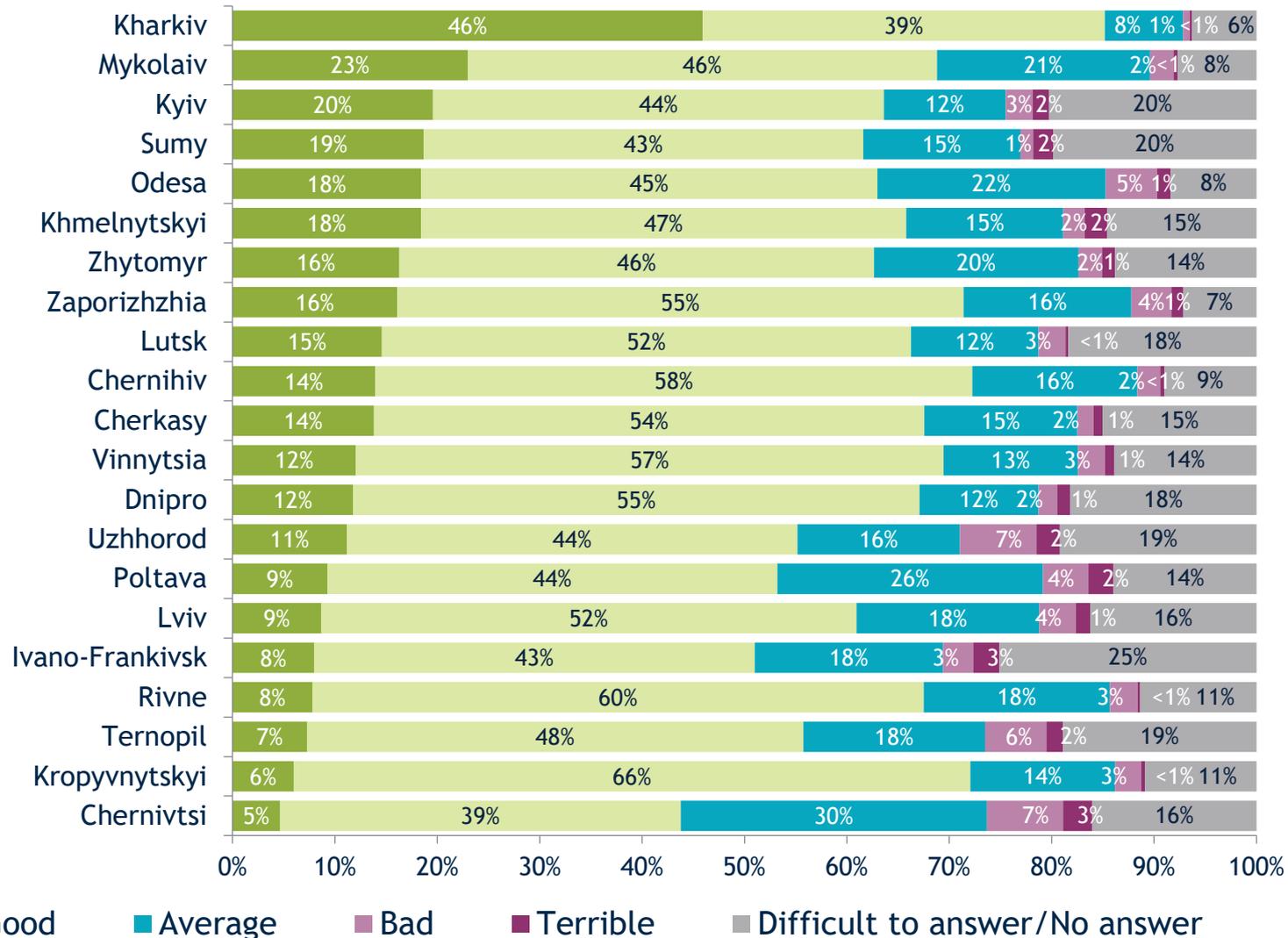
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services that are available in your city?

AMBULANCE SERVICES



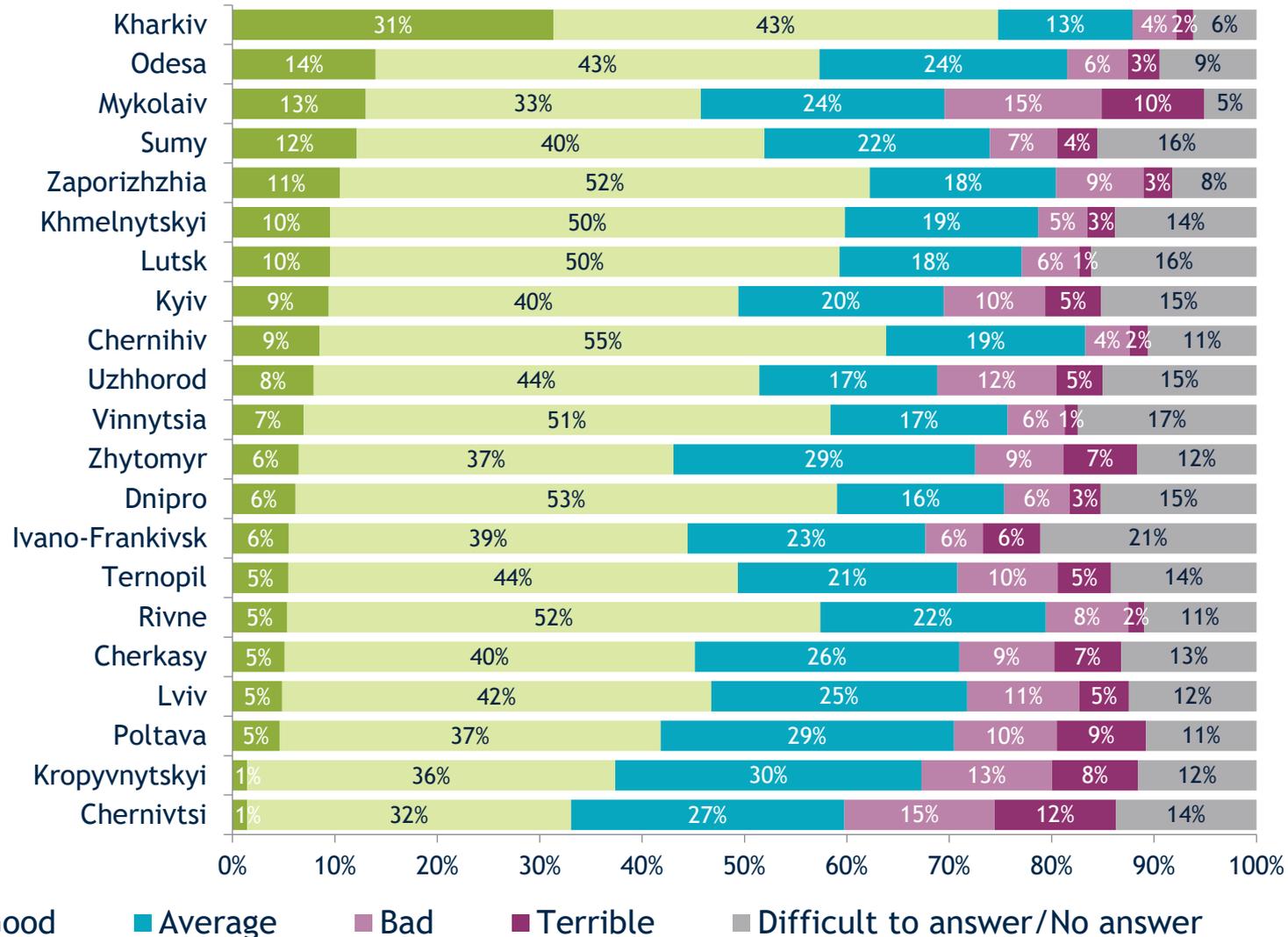
How would you rate the quality of each of the following services that are available in your city?

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM REPAIRS



How would you rate the quality of each of the following services that are available in your city?

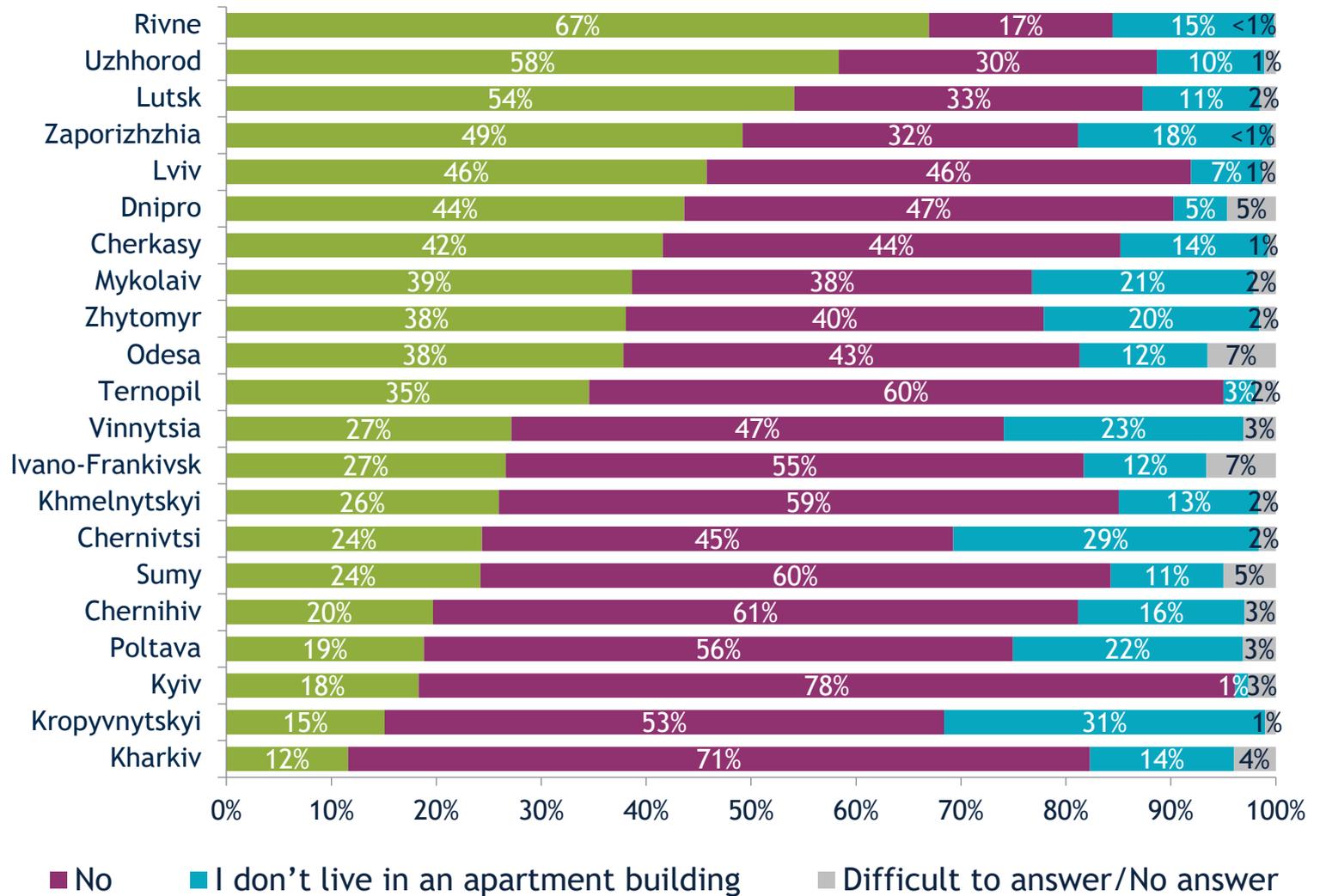
WATER UTILITY REPAIRS



Assessment of the Neighborhood Associations Activities

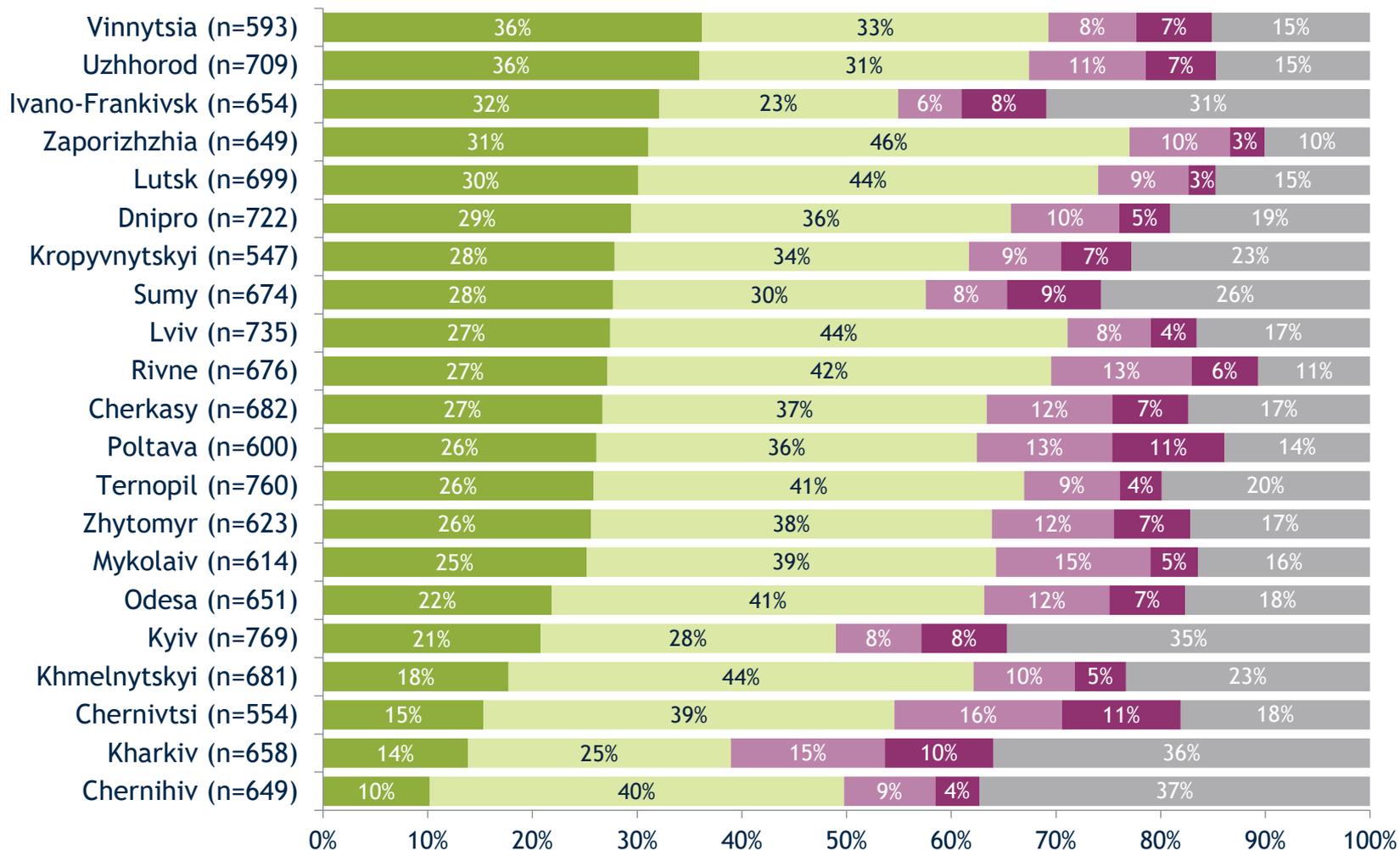


Do you have an established neighborhood association (OSBB, OSN etc.)?



To which degree do you approve or disapprove of the work of the neighborhood associations such as OSBB, OSN, etc.?

(Among those who live in an apartment building)



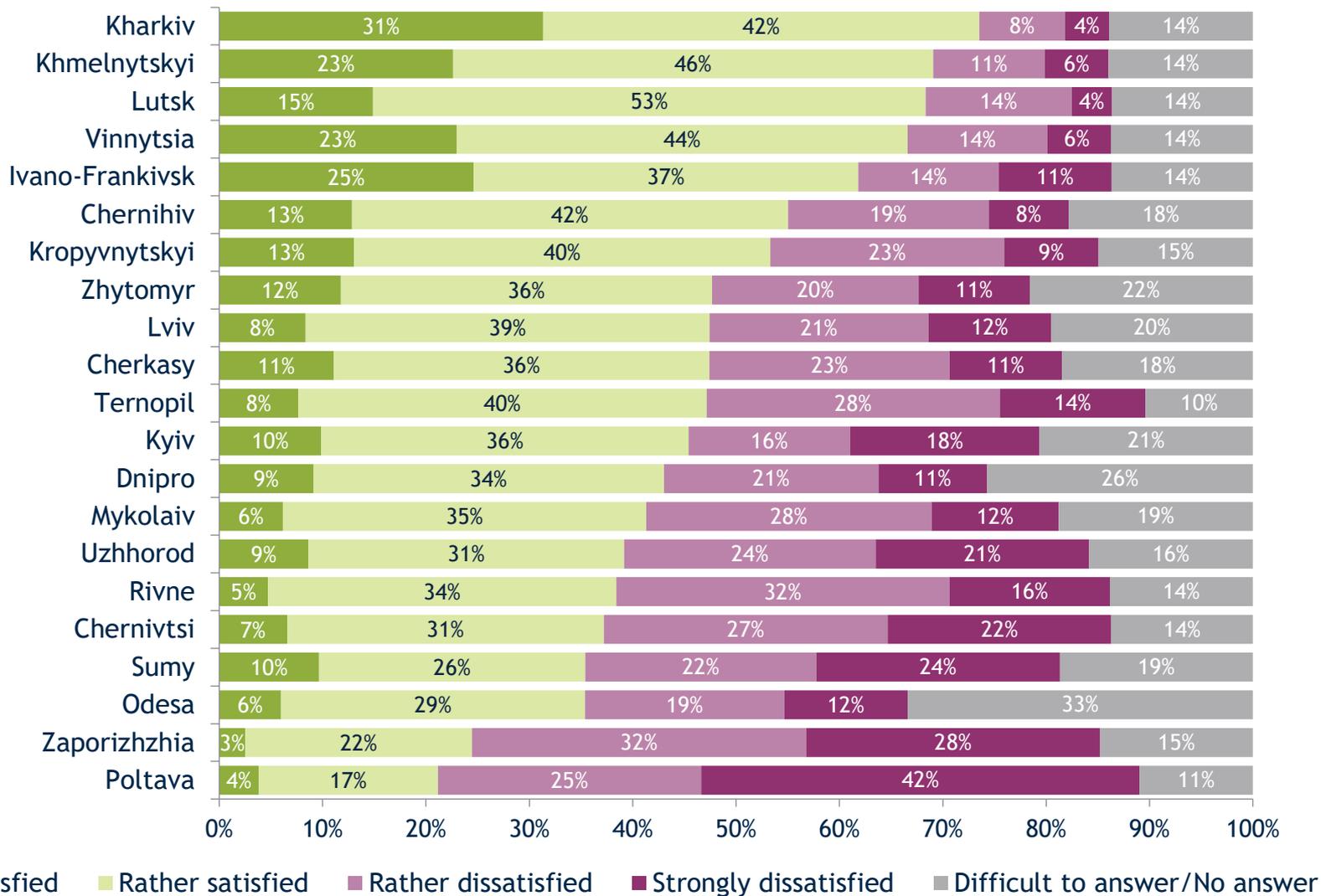
■ Strongly approve ■ Somewhat approve ■ Somewhat disapprove ■ Strongly disapprove ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

*OSBB, OSN - Housing cooperative, self-government associations

Interaction with Local Authorities



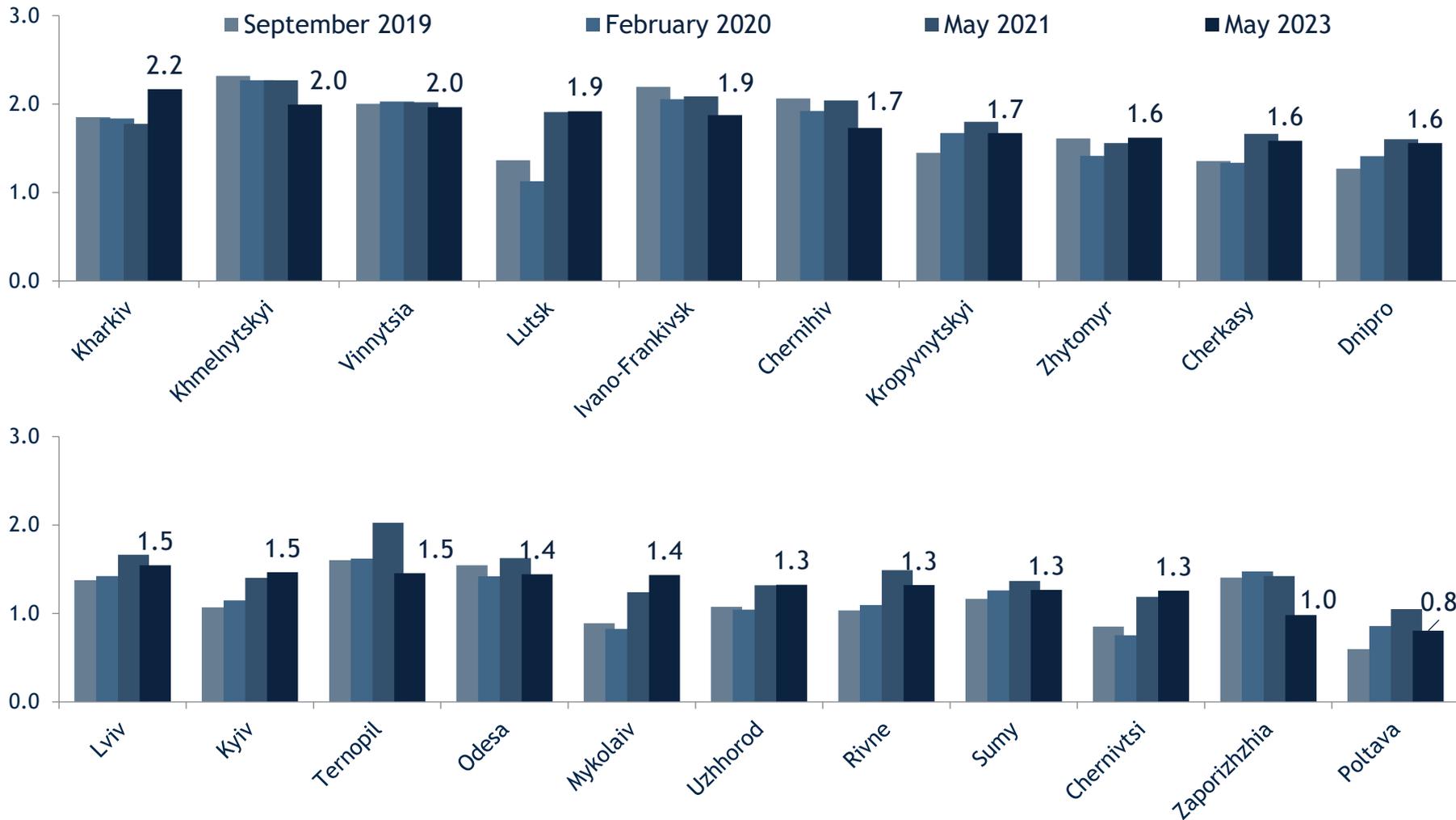
To what degree are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the activities of your city council?





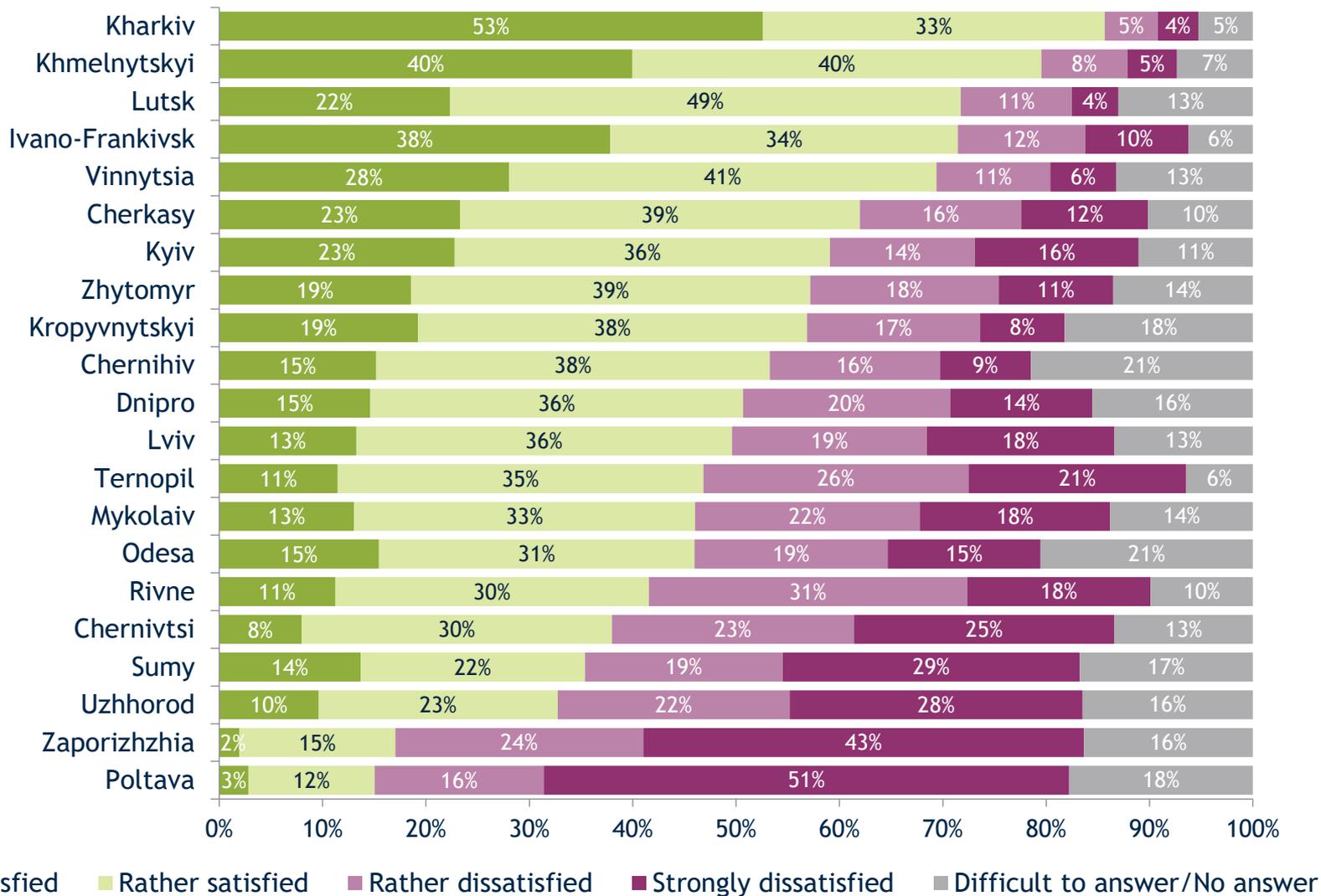
To what degree are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the activities of your city council?

The value of the index varies from 0 to 3, where 0 is “strongly dissatisfied”, and 3 - “strongly satisfied”
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 533 to 717)



* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 64

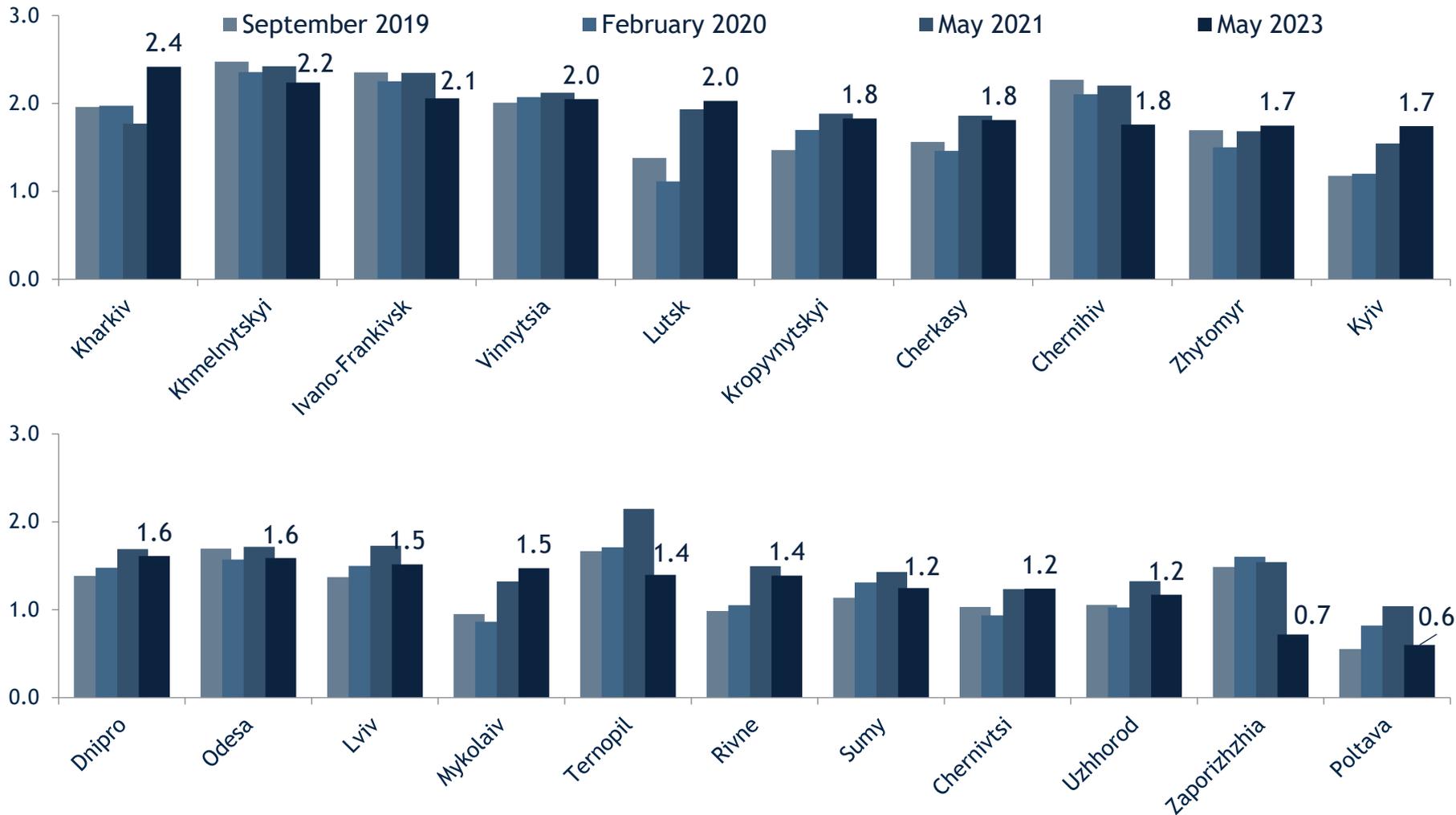
To what degree are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the activities of your mayor?





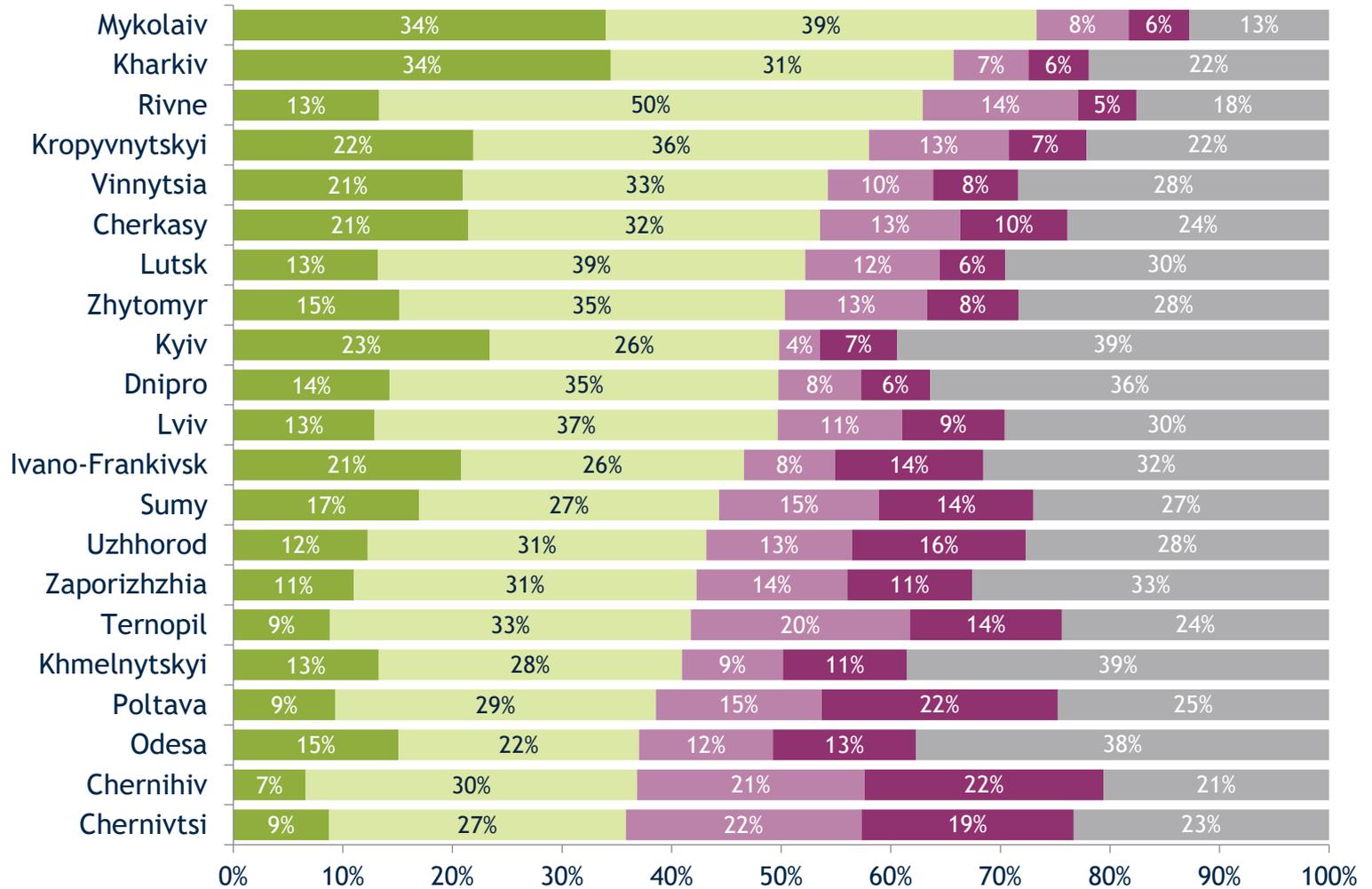
To what degree are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the activities of your mayor?

The value of the index varies from 0 to 3, where 0 is “strongly dissatisfied”, and 3 - “strongly satisfied”
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 628 to 758)



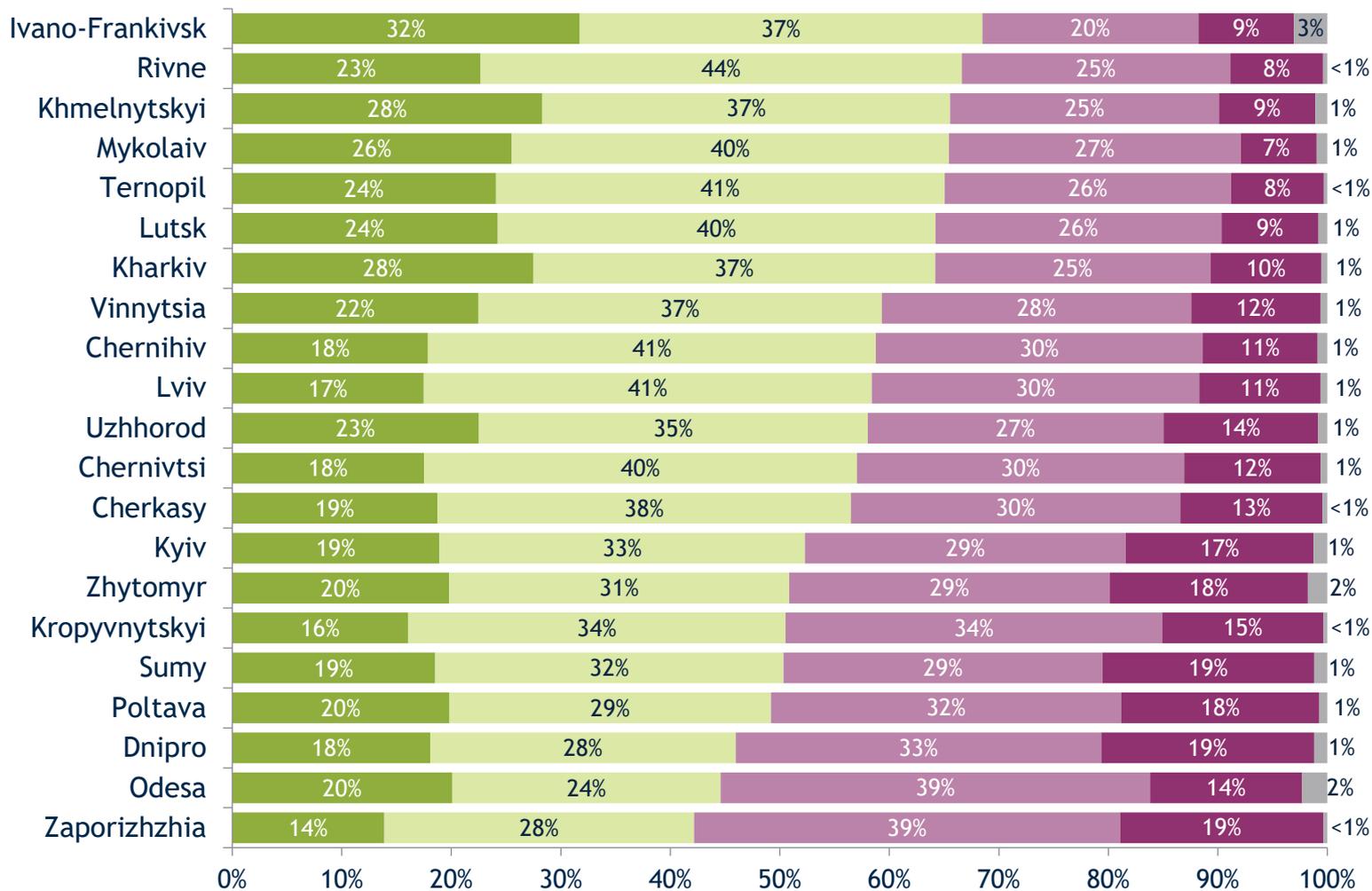
* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 66

To what degree are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the activities of your oblast state military administration?



■ Strongly satisfied
 ■ Rather satisfied
 ■ Rather dissatisfied
 ■ Strongly dissatisfied
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

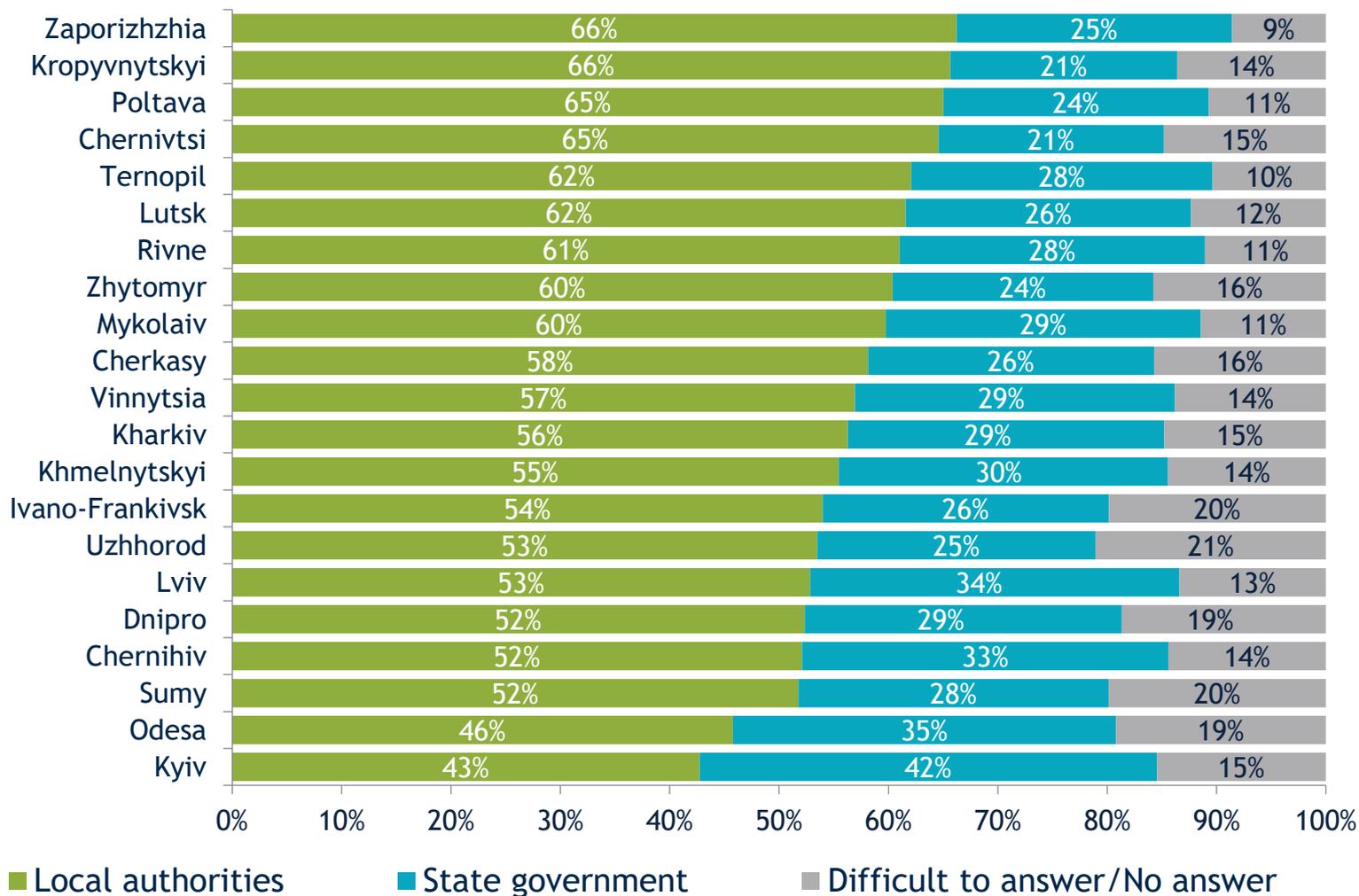
To what extent do you consider yourself to be informed about the activities of local authorities in your city?



■ Very well informed
 ■ Somewhat informed
 ■ Little informed
 ■ Not informed at all
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

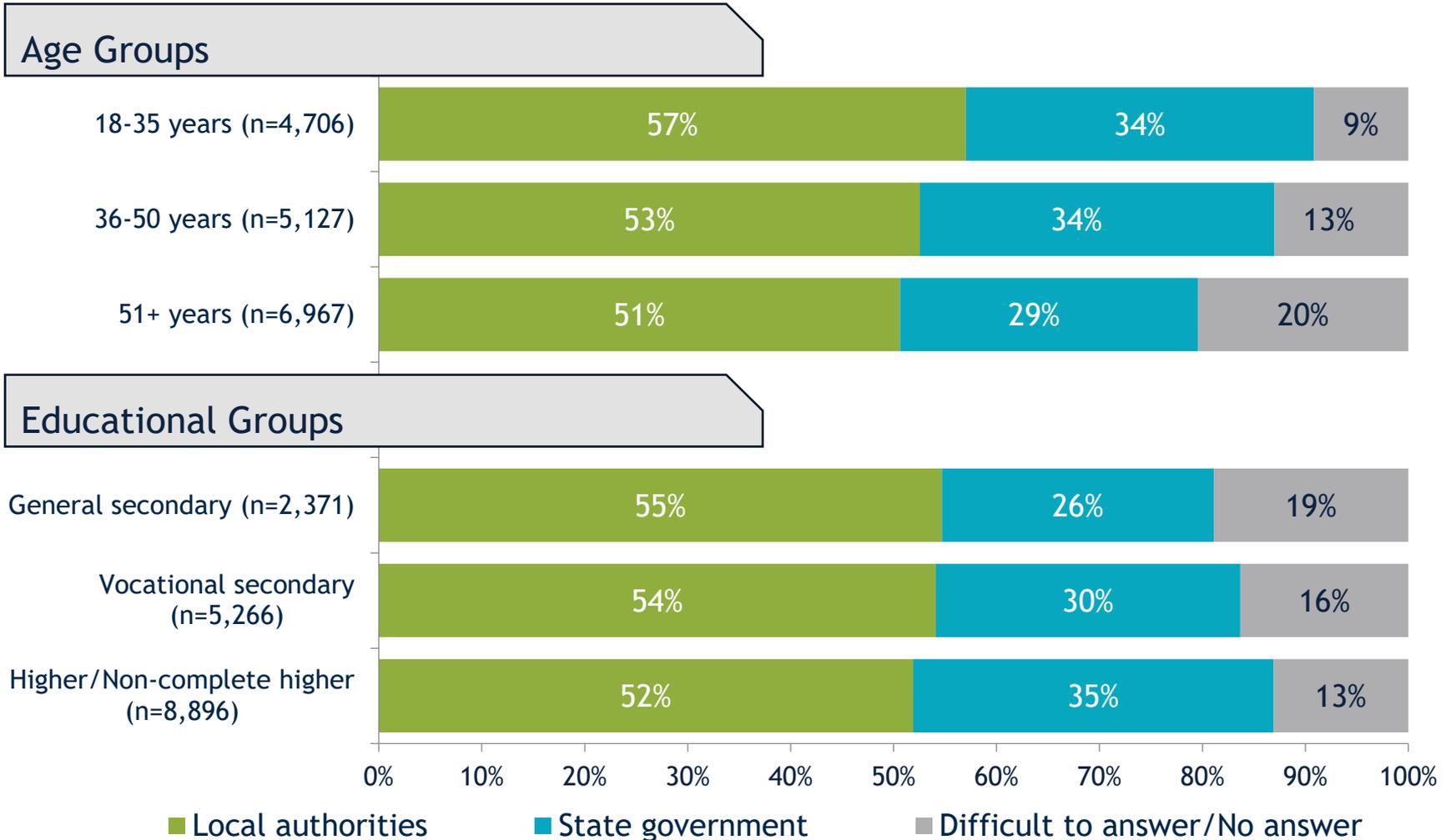
AFFORDABLE HOUSING PROGRAMS FOR INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS, ALSO KNOWN AS IDPs*



*Local authorities are responsible for this issue

Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

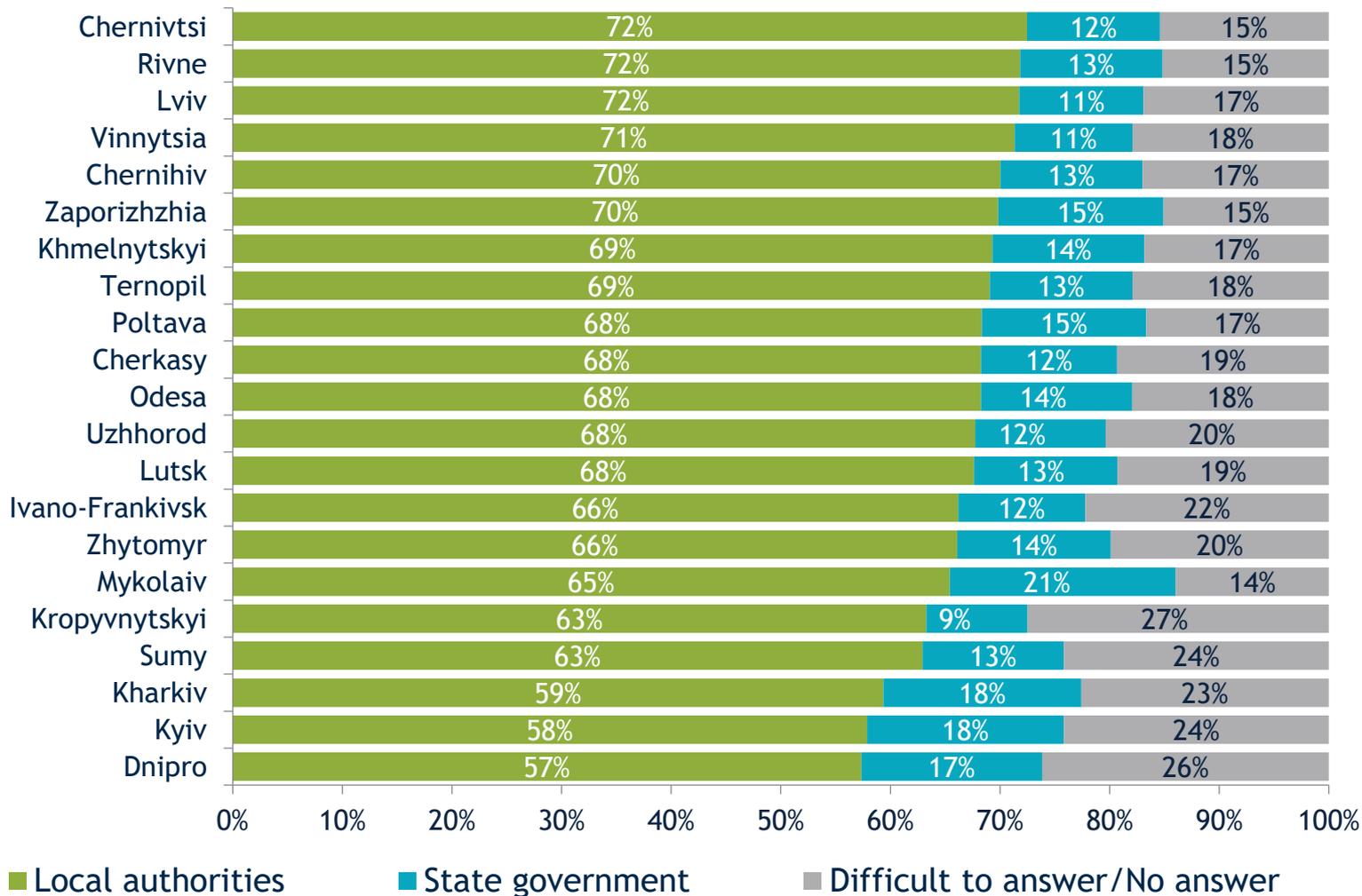
AFFORDABLE HOUSING PROGRAMS FOR INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS, ALSO KNOWN AS IDPs*



*Local authorities are responsible for this issue

Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

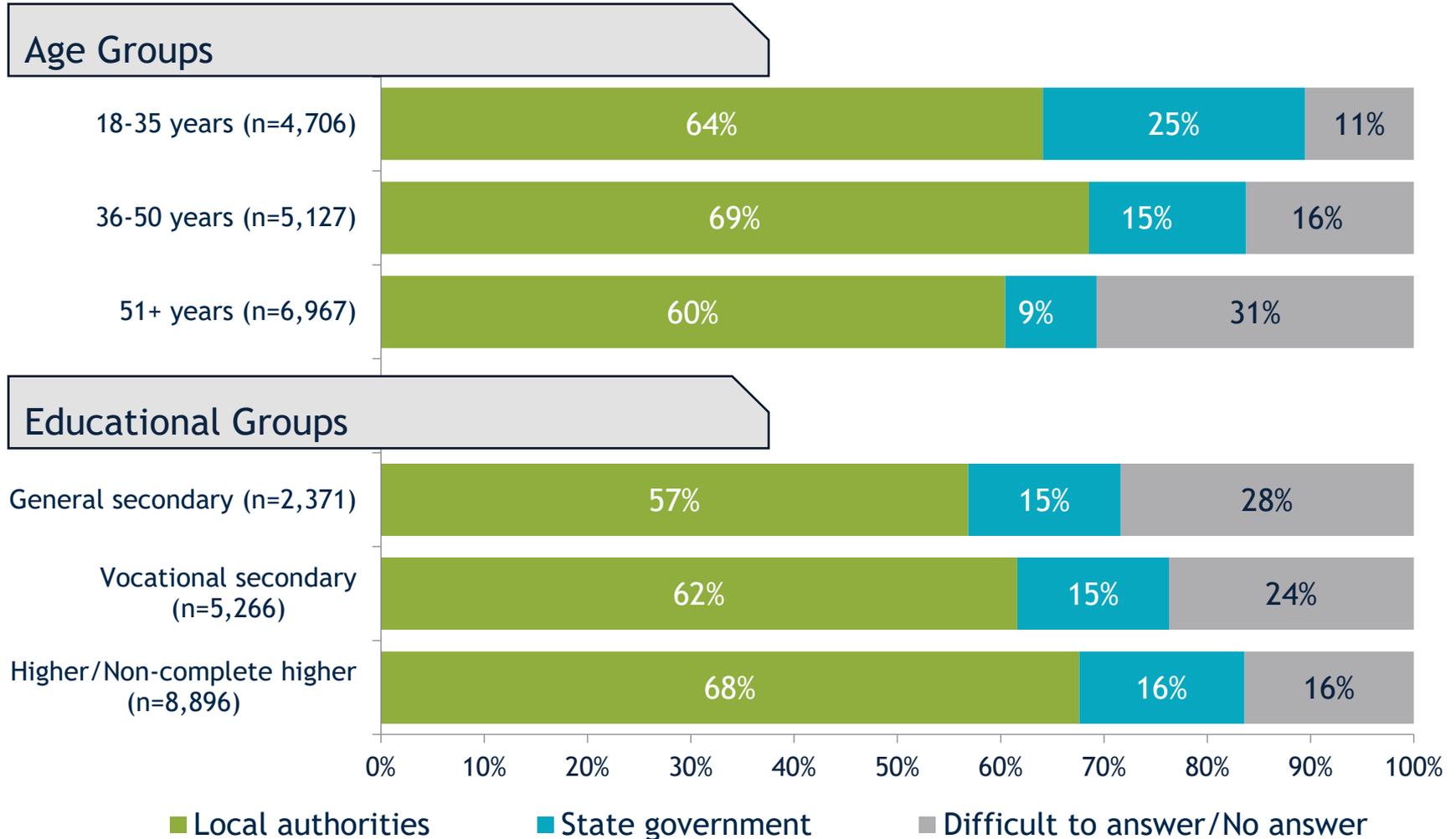
ISSUING BUSINESS LICENSES AND PERMITS*



*Local authorities are responsible for this issue

Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

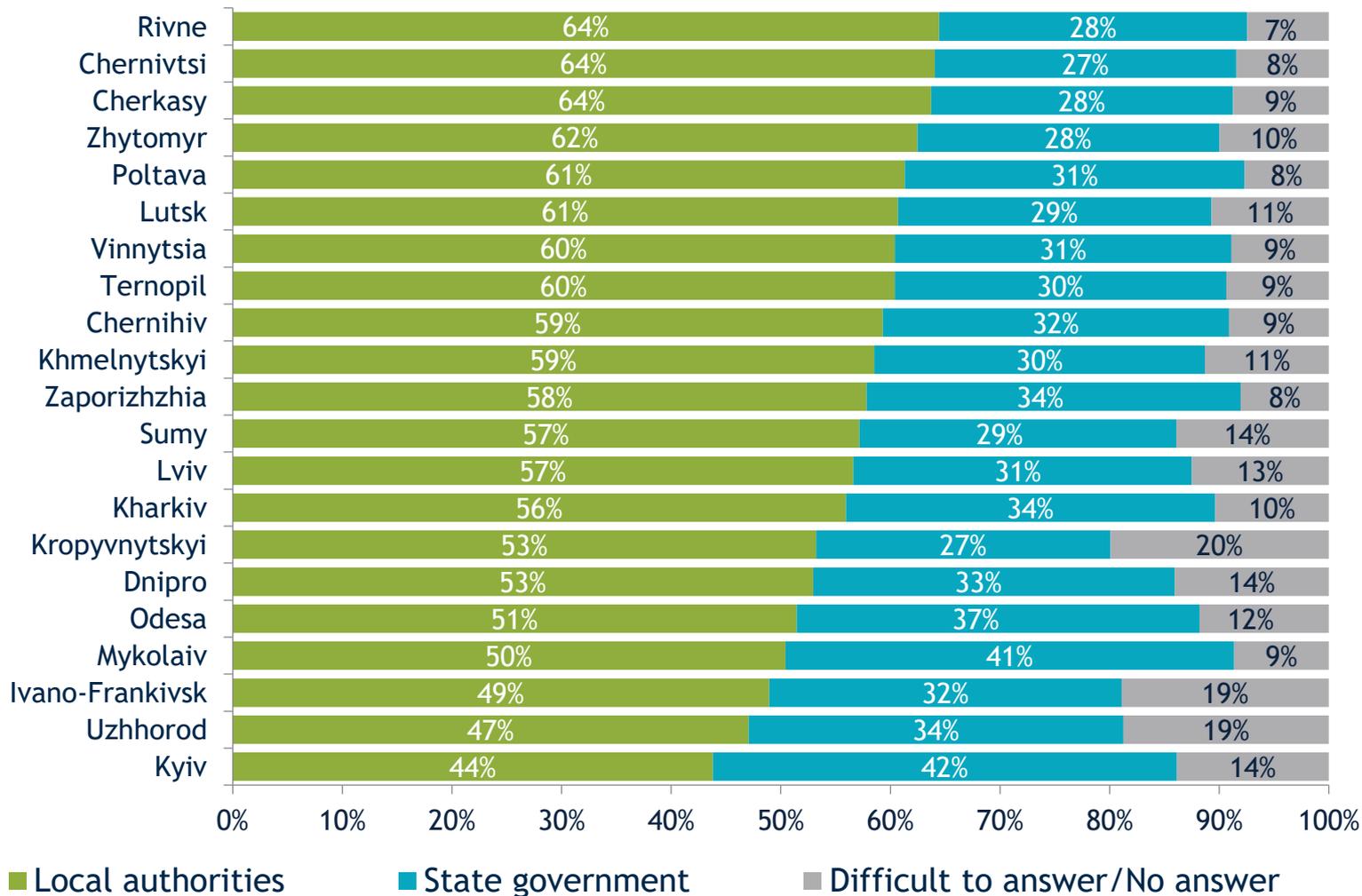
ISSUING BUSINESS LICENSES AND PERMITS*



*Local authorities are responsible for this issue

Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

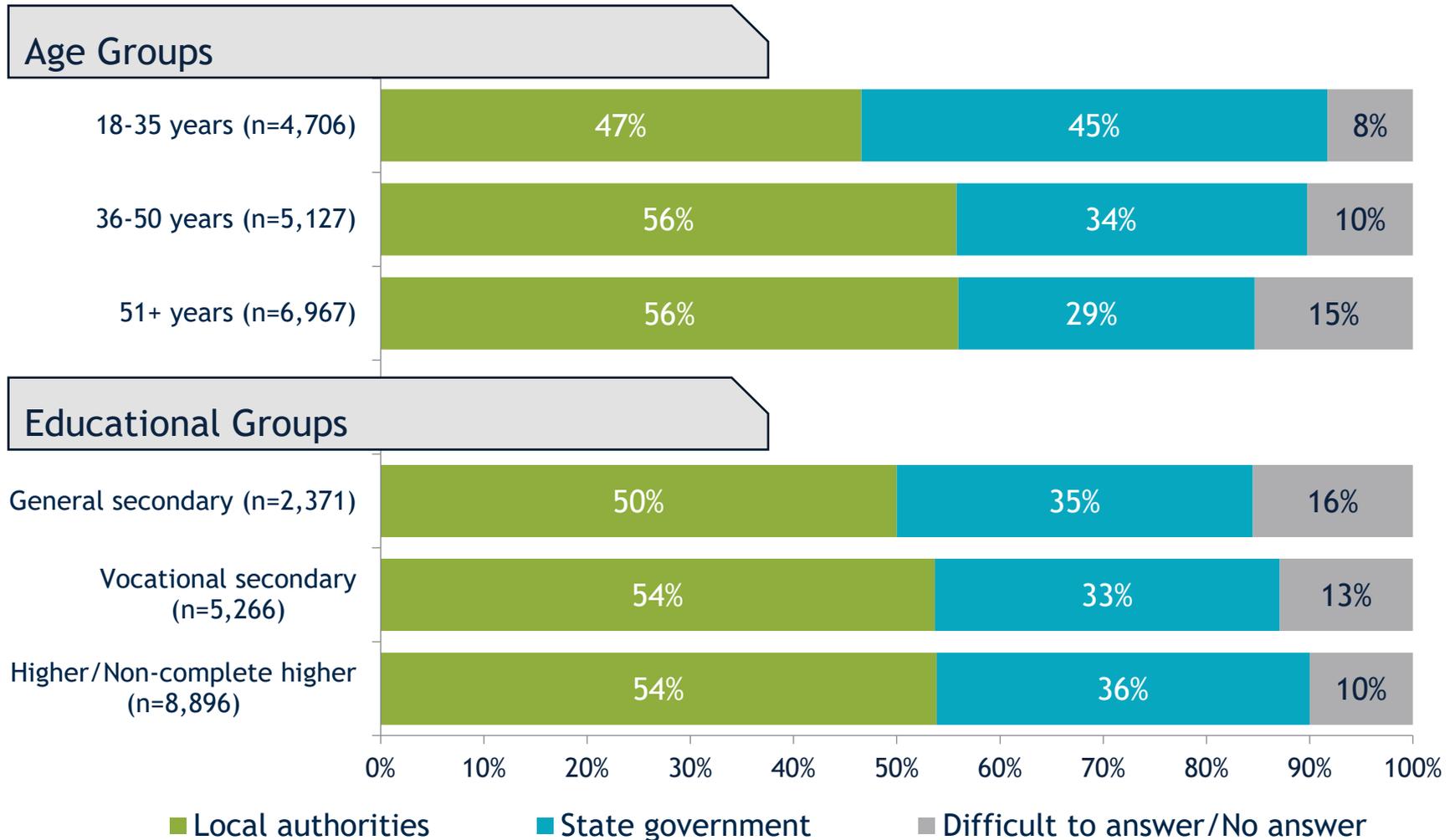
SETTING HEATING TARIFFS*



*State authorities are responsible for this issue

Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

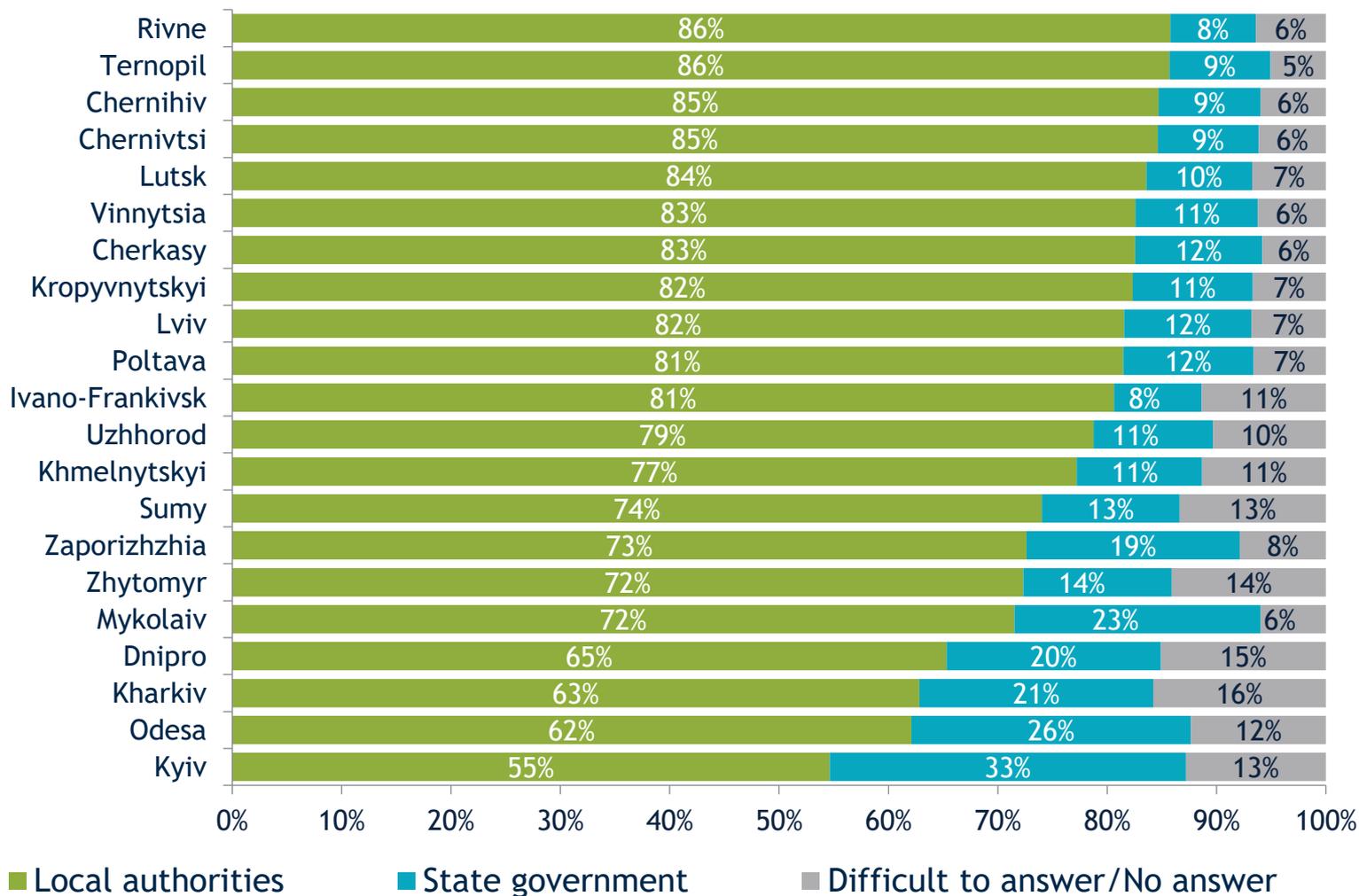
SETTING HEATING TARIFFS*



*State authorities are responsible for this issue

Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

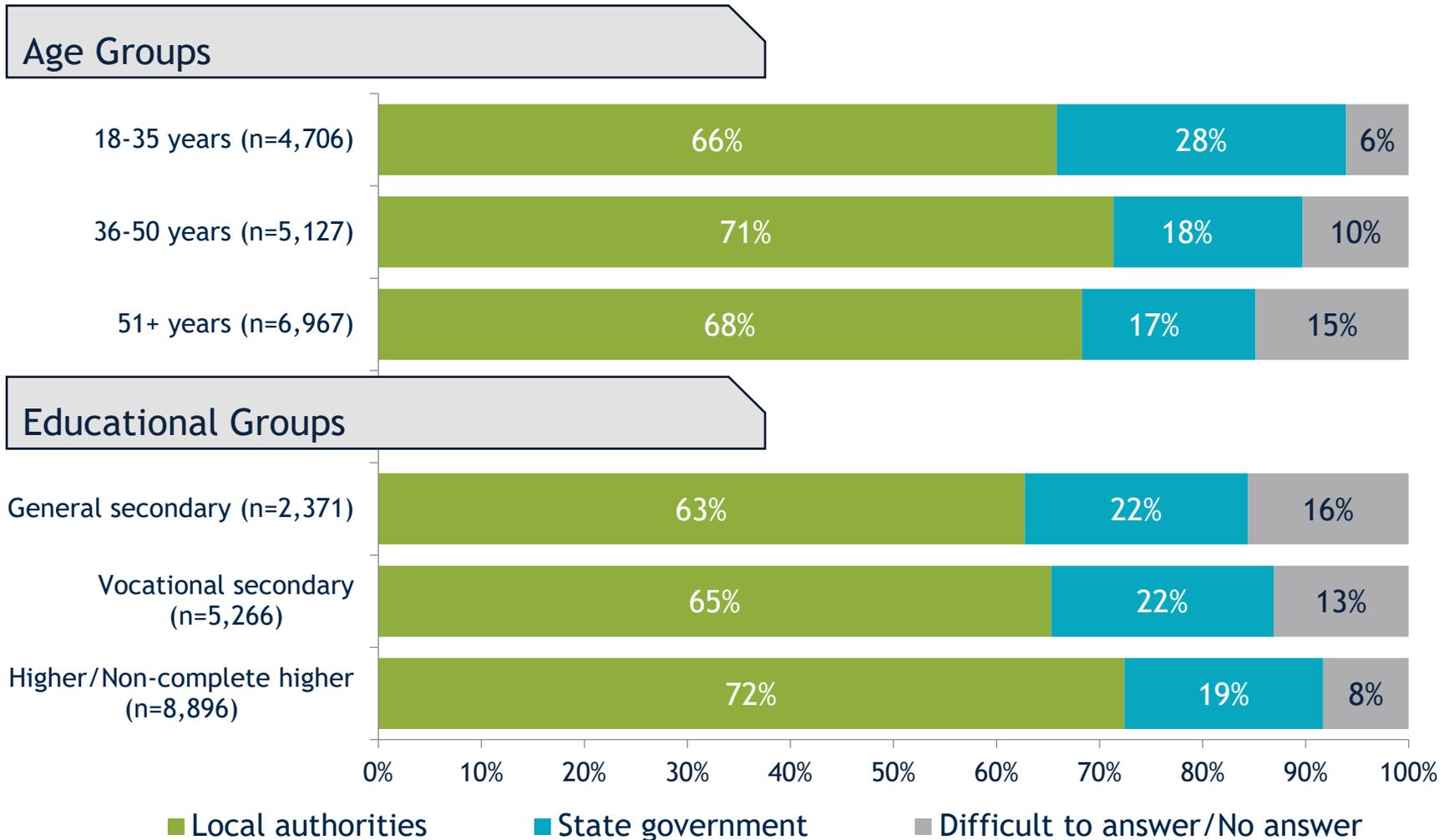
RENAMING STREETS*



*Local authorities are responsible for this issue

Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

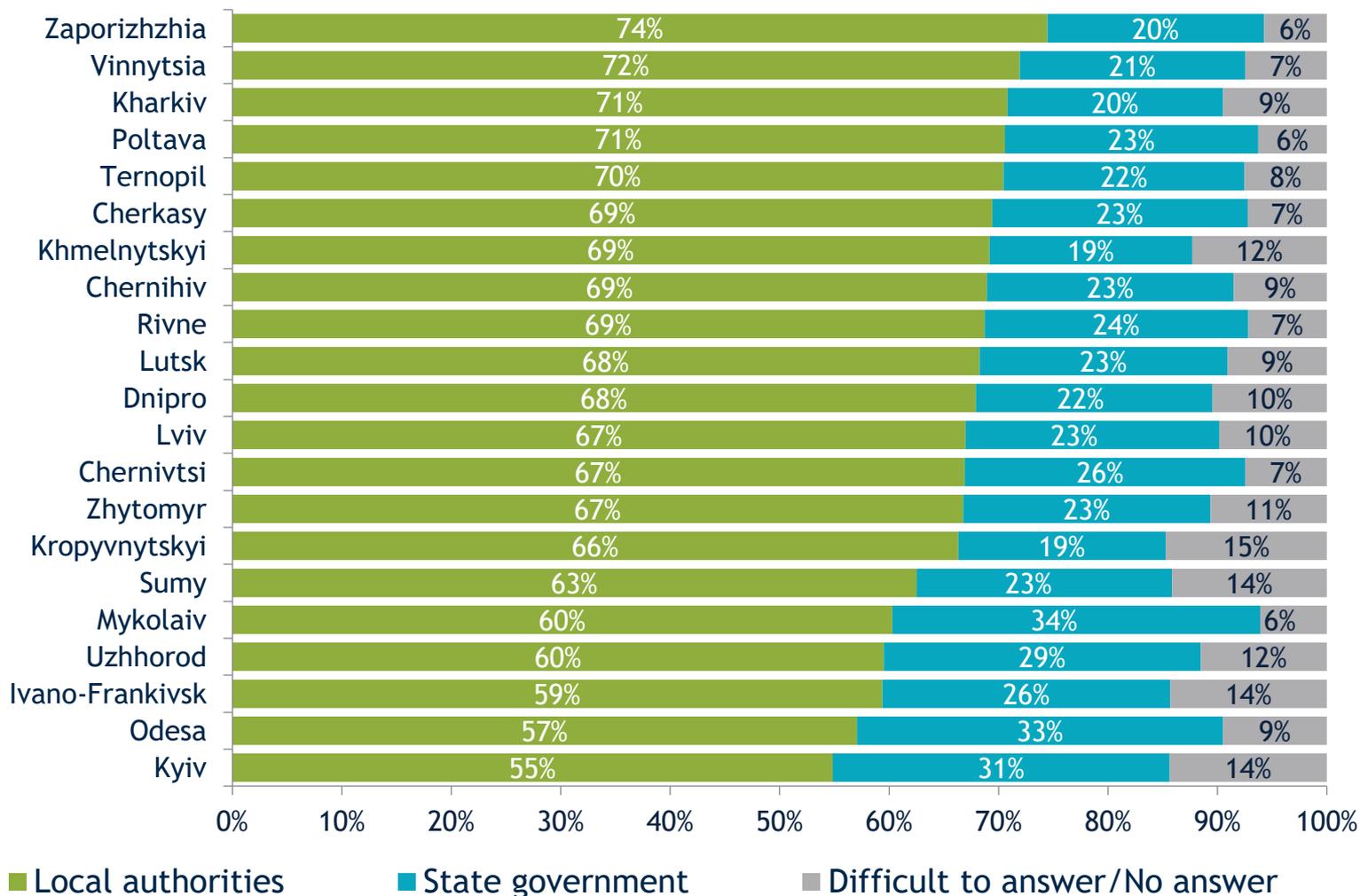
RENAMING STREETS*



*Local authorities are responsible for this issue

Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

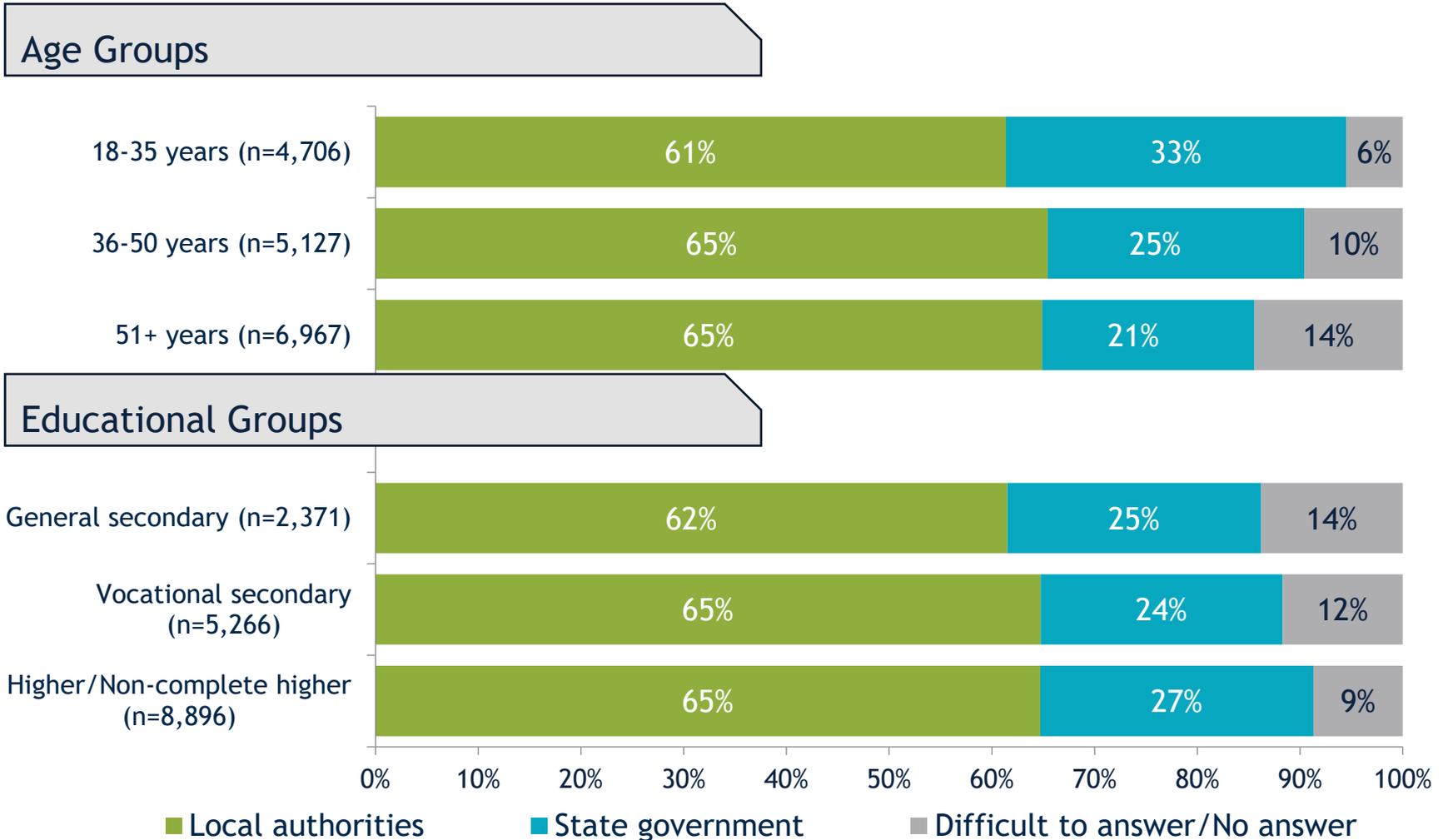
APPROVAL OF ELECTRICITY ALLOCATION DURING BLACKOUTS*



*State authorities are responsible for this issue

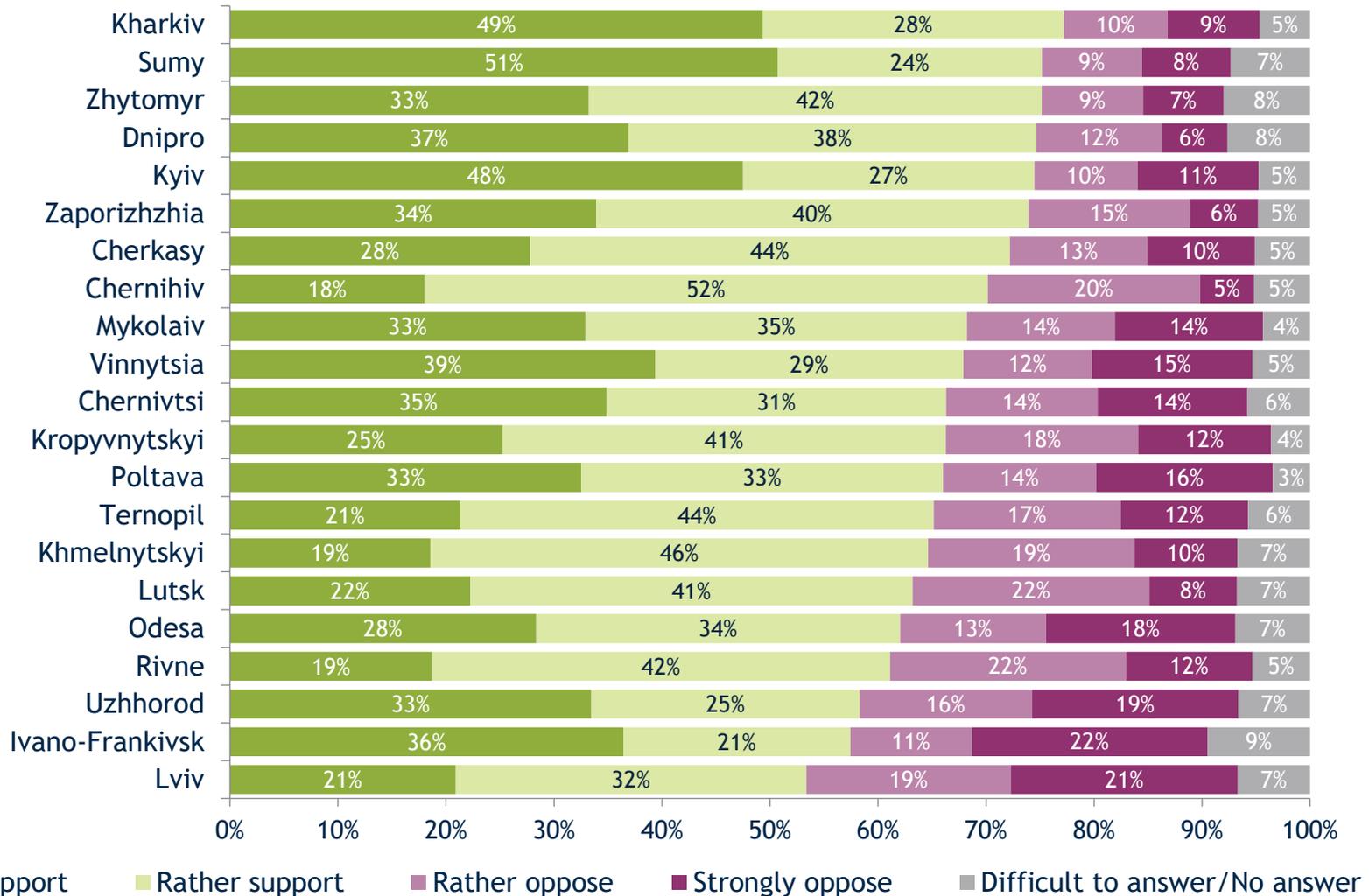
Which of the following issues do you think are the responsibility of the local authorities in your city, and which ones are typically the responsibility of the state government?

APPROVAL OF ELECTRICITY ALLOCATION DURING BLACKOUTS*



*State authorities are responsible for this issue

Do you support or oppose the idea that internally displaced persons, also known as IDPs, have a civic obligation to vote in local elections regardless of their plans to return to their original location at some time in the future?



Do you have close relatives, for example, husband, wife, parents, or children, who have changed their place of residence to another oblast of Ukraine or abroad due to Russia's full-scale invasion of Ukraine?*

(Multiple responses)

	Vinnytsia	Lutsk	Dnipro	Zhytomyr	Uzhhorod	Zaporizhzhia	Ivano-Frankivsk	Kyiv	Kropyvnytskyi	Lviv	Mykolaiv	Odesa	Poltava	Rivne	Sumy	Ternopil	Kharkiv	Khmelnitskyi	Cherkasy	Chernivtsi	Chernihiv
Yes, in another region of Ukraine	6%	6%	8%	6%	9%	18%	5%	12%	5%	5%	26%	6%	11%	6%	12%	5%	34%	5%	8%	7%	9%
Yes, abroad	32%	39%	35%	37%	32%	42%	32%	31%	32%	25%	38%	38%	33%	37%	39%	32%	38%	32%	31%	31%	29%
No	66%	58%	61%	59%	62%	49%	66%	63%	64%	72%	45%	57%	62%	60%	54%	66%	41%	65%	64%	65%	65%
Difficult to answer/No answer	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	-	1%	<1%	1%	<1%

* Full question text also included: Please do not count those who joined the Armed Forces or other defense authorities

To which country or countries?

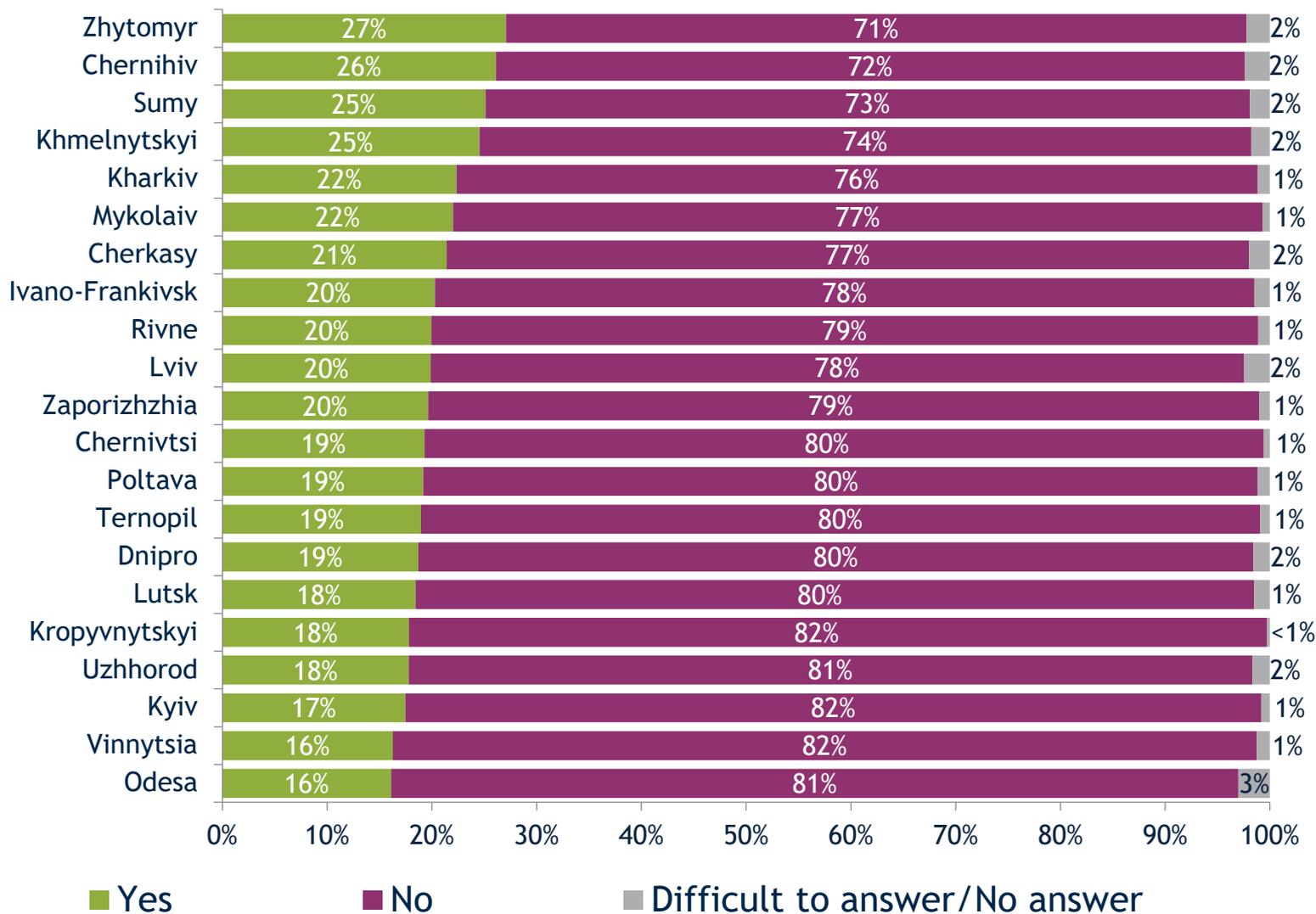
(Among those who have close relatives who have gone abroad, spontaneous responses, multiple responses)

	Vynnytsia (n=254)	Lutsk (n=315)	Dnipro (n=278)	Zhytomyr (n=298)	Uzhhorod (n=258)	Zaporizhzhia (n=333)	Ivano-Frankivsk (n=253)	Kyiv (n=247)	Kropyvnytskyi (n=259)	Lviv (n=204)	Mykolaiv (n=306)	Odesa (n=303)	Poltava (n=263)	Rivne (n=298)	Sumy (n=315)	Terнопil (n=252)	Kharkiv (n=302)	Khmelnytskyi (n=256)	Cherkasy (n=251)	Chernivsi (n=251)	Chernihiv (n=235)
Poland	44%	57%	30%	55%	18%	45%	37%	32%	44%	45%	40%	23%	43%	55%	40%	42%	27%	56%	43%	26%	37%
Germany	32%	26%	40%	23%	24%	34%	16%	32%	29%	25%	30%	36%	29%	29%	33%	18%	43%	21%	26%	33%	33%
Italy	9%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	11%	8%	5%	9%	4%	8%	6%	9%	6%	10%	4%	14%	8%	20%	6%
USA	5%	10%	3%	5%	4%	3%	16%	3%	3%	10%	3%	7%	5%	9%	3%	20%	4%	6%	8%	9%	2%
Canada	3%	3%	3%	2%	8%	4%	11%	3%	5%	9%	4%	7%	6%	8%	6%	15%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%
Czech Republic	2%	4%	1%	1%	22%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	7%	3%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Lithuania	1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	2%	1%	2%	6%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	<1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Spain	1%	<1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%
France	1%	<1%	3%	<1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	<1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	<1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Russia	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	<1%
Netherlands	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	<1%	3%	1%	1%
Switzerland	2%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	<1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	<1%
Ireland	1%	<1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	<1%	<1%	1%	-	1%	<1%	3%	<1%	1%	2%	1%
Bulgaria	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	4%	4%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-
Romania	1%	<1%	1%	-	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	-	2%	5%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-
Other	8%	10%	8%	9%	25%	14%	15%	14%	10%	14%	17%	15%	17%	7%	15%	10%	16%	3%	10%	11%	10%
Difficult to answer/No answer	13%	5%	16%	11%	15%	8%	13%	12%	1%	10%	9%	10%	4%	5%	7%	12%	5%	6%	10%	13%	8%

Psychological Support



Would you personally want to get psychological support during the full-scale invasion of Ukraine?





If you had the chance to do an activity that might improve your psychological well-being, which of the following would you choose?

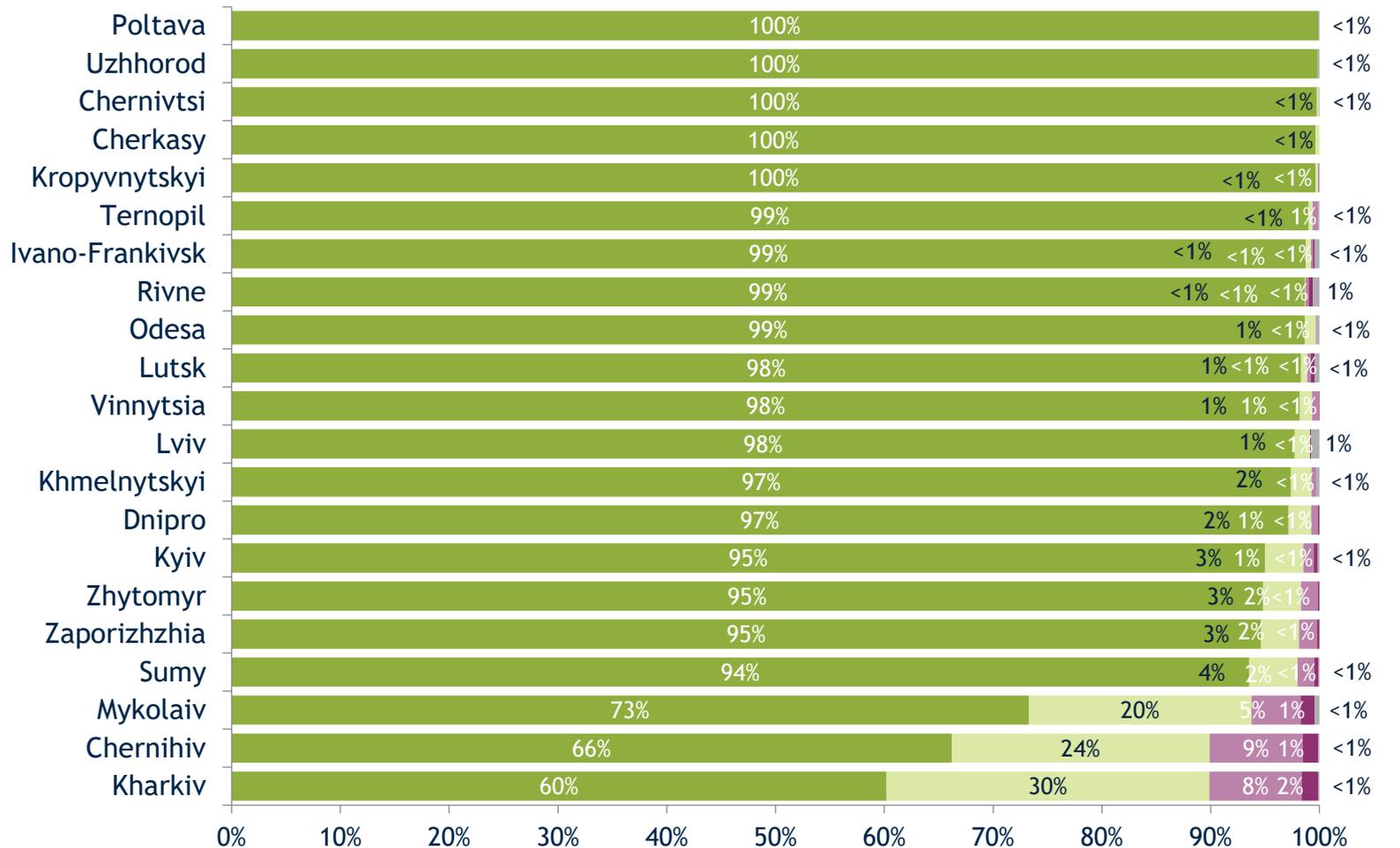
(Among those who would like to receive psychological support, Up to 2 answers)

	Vinnitsia (n=130)	Lutsk (n=148)	Dnipro (n=149)	Zhytomyr (n=216)	Uzhhorod (n=142)	Zaporizhzhia (n=157)	Ivano-Frankivsk (n=162)	Kyiv (n=140)	Kropyvnytskyi (n=142)	Lviv (n=159)	Mykolaiv (n=176)	Odesa (n=129)	Poltava (n=153)	Rivne (n=160)	Sumy (n=200)	Ternopil (n=152)	Kharkiv (n=179)	Khmelnitskyi (n=196)	Cherkasy (n=171)	Chernivtsi (n=153)	Chernihiv (n=209)
Receive psychological consultations	62%	62%	71%	47%	52%	62%	52%	67%	57%	65%	53%	57%	59%	59%	59%	59%	62%	49%	56%	62%	59%
Participate in activities that bring people together, such as community events, support groups, and group therapy sessions	29%	34%	13%	19%	22%	25%	21%	21%	29%	29%	25%	21%	23%	21%	18%	17%	25%	23%	25%	18%	29%
Participate in community activities and initiatives, such as community service projects, volunteering, and participating in local government	25%	16%	16%	17%	19%	23%	18%	19%	10%	15%	21%	24%	18%	19%	22%	18%	14%	26%	29%	15%	20%
Participate in technical skill training related to a particular job or profession	7%	7%	12%	10%	8%	9%	14%	16%	13%	16%	12%	14%	19%	21%	12%	14%	16%	10%	17%	21%	15%
None	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	7%	3%	7%	6%	4%	3%	3%	7%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Difficult to answer/No answer	4%	1%	3%	10%	6%	1%	10%	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	5%	2%

Reconstruction



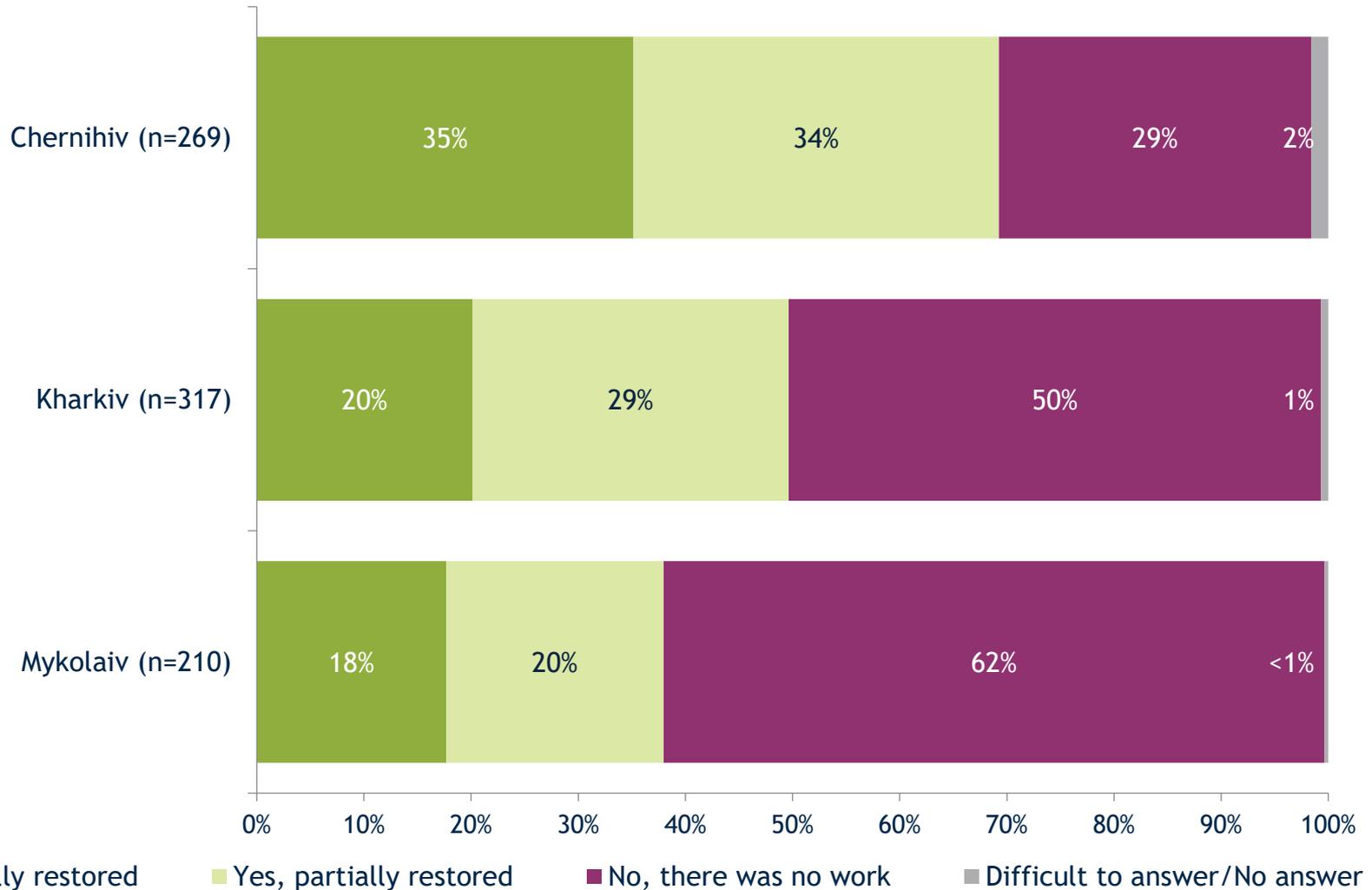
Has your home been damaged because of the war, or not?



■ Not damaged
 ■ Slightly damaged
 ■ Significantly damaged
 ■ Ruined, unfit for living
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

Has any work been done to restore your home?

(Among those whose housing is completely or partially damaged)



*Other cities are not included in the analysis due to the small sample size

At whose expense was the damaged housing restored?

(Among those whose home is completely or partially restored. Multiple responses)

	Mykolaiv n=80	Kharkiv n=157	Chernihiv n=187
With my personal funds	71%	45%	77%
With state funds	19%	46%	12%
With the funds of charitable organizations or foundations	9%	7%	26%
With the funds of international organizations	4%	7%	13%
At the expense of relatives and friends	6%	3%	11%
At the expense of volunteers	2%	6%	9%
Other	2%	2%	-
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	1%	<1%

*Other cities are not included in the analysis due to the small sample size

At whose expense do you plan to restore the damaged housing?

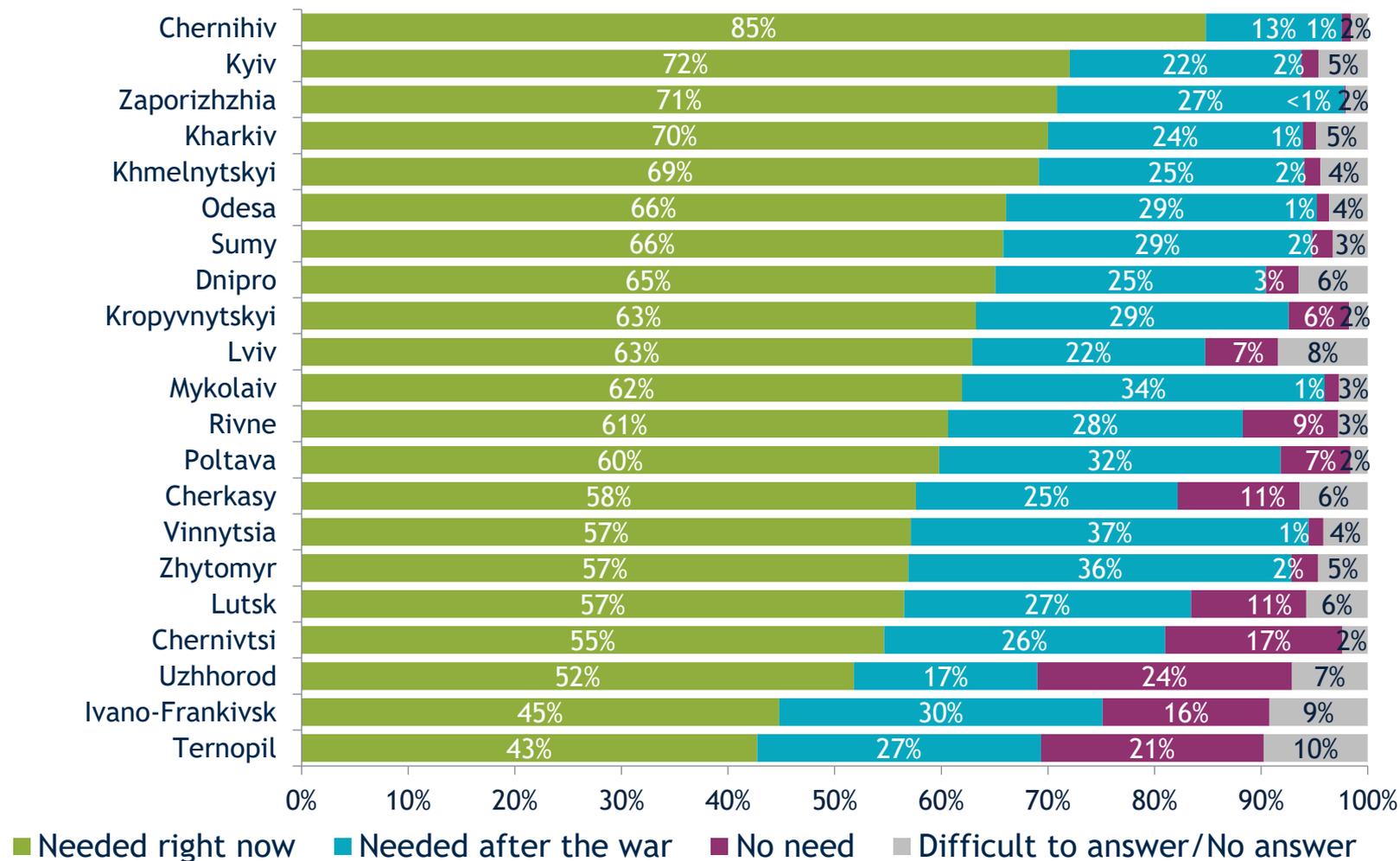
(Among those whose home is not restored. Multiple responses)

	Mykolaiv n=130	Kharkiv n=158	Chernihiv n=79
With my personal funds	65%	47%	71%
With state funds	14%	39%	2%
With the funds of international organizations	9%	15%	5%
With the funds of charitable organizations/foundations	4%	11%	4%
At the expense of volunteers	2%	8%	3%
At the expense of relatives and friends	4%	4%	7%
I do not plan to restore the damaged housing	5%	1%	10%
Other	5%	2%	2%
Difficult to answer/No answer	8%	11%	5%

*Other cities are not included in the analysis due to the small sample size

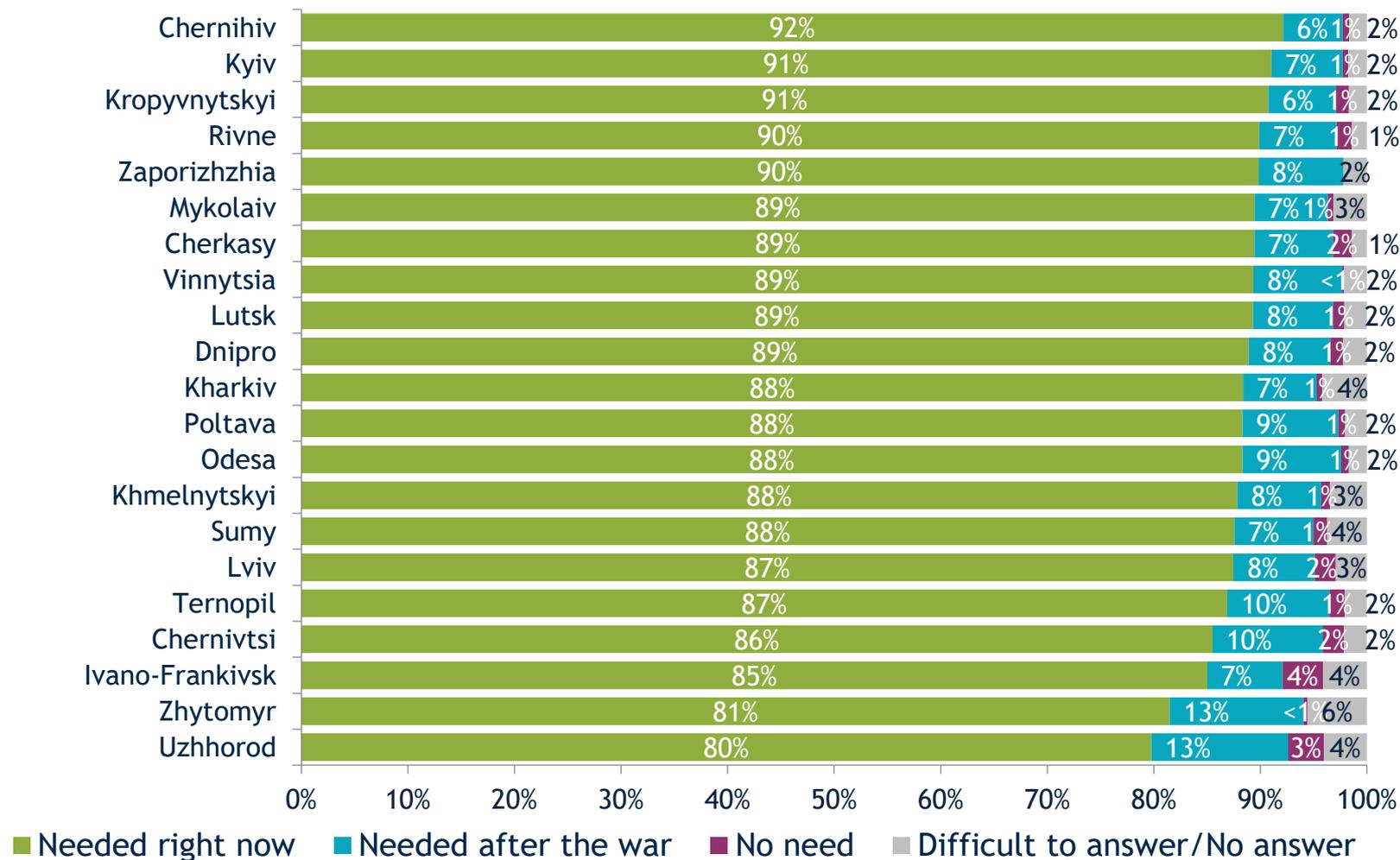
Which of these programs are needed for your city right now and which of these programs will be needed after the war?

DAMAGE REPAIR



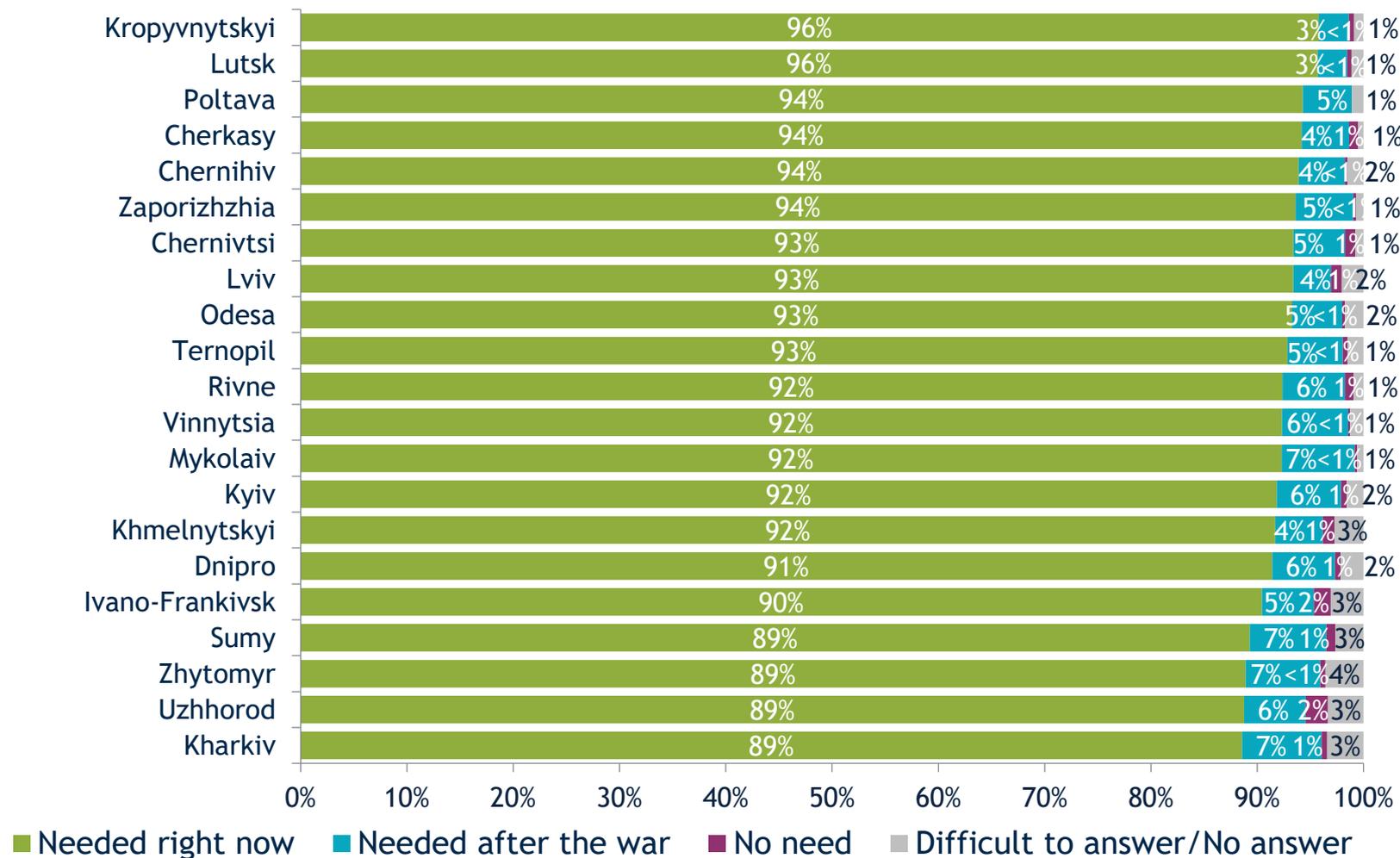
Which of these programs are needed for your city right now and which of these programs will be needed after the war?

RESTORATION OF BUSINESSES AND JOBS



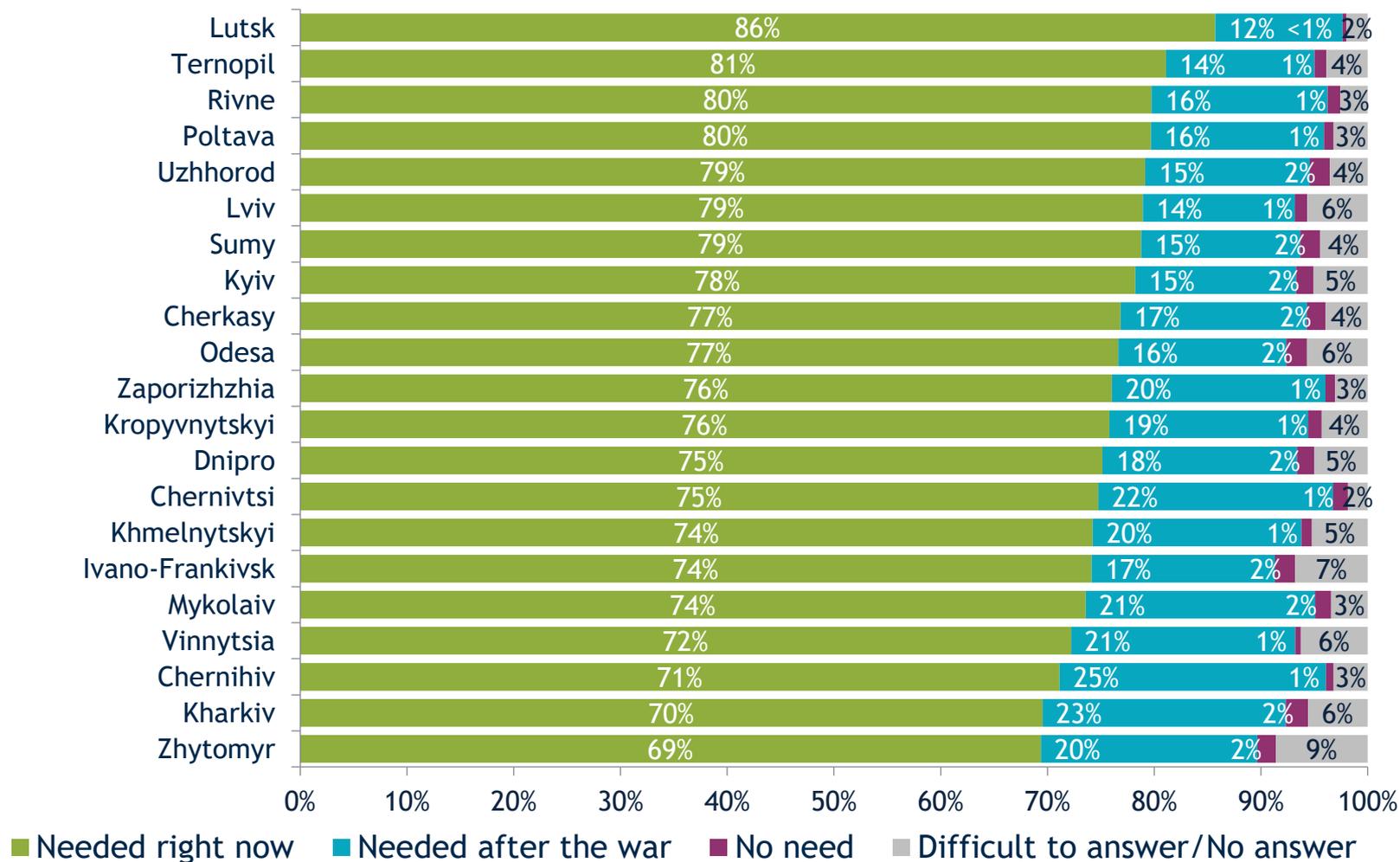
Which of these programs are needed for your city right now and which of these programs will be needed after the war?

PROGRAMS SUPPORTING CHILD DEVELOPMENT



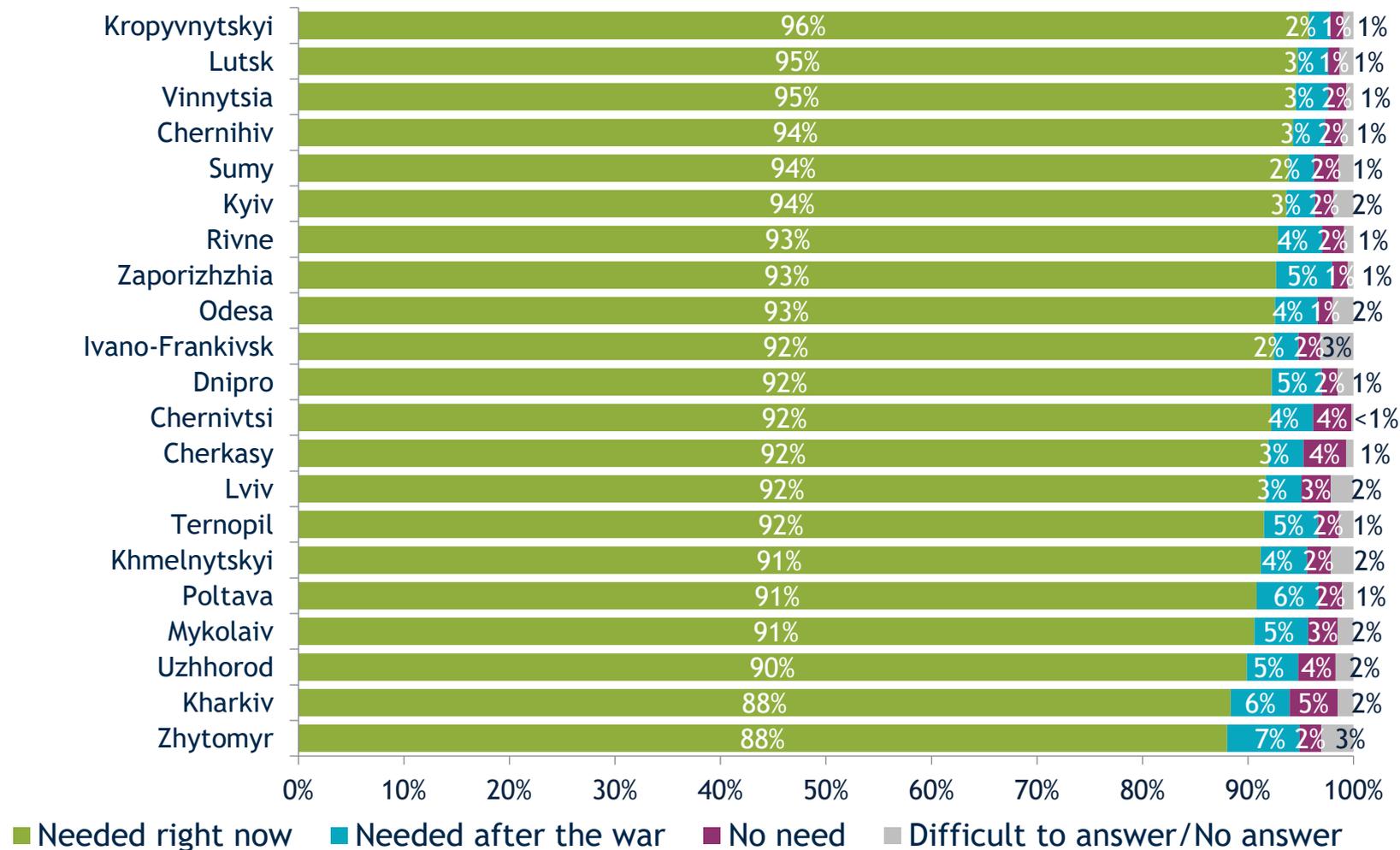
Which of these programs are needed for your city right now and which of these programs will be needed after the war?

CULTURAL AND SOCIAL COHESION PROGRAMS



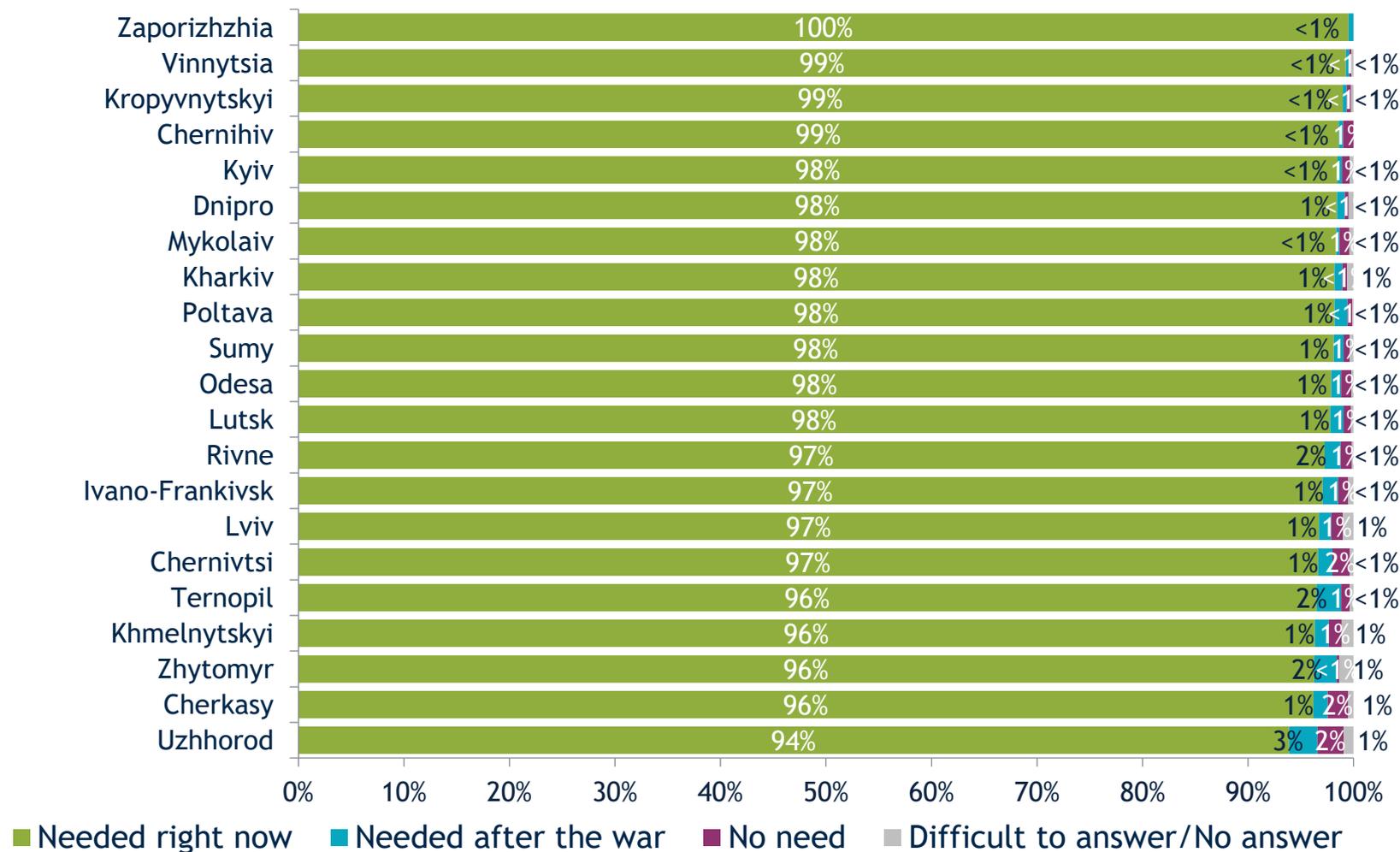
Which of these programs are needed for your city right now and which of these programs will be needed after the war?

PSYCHOLOGICAL CARE



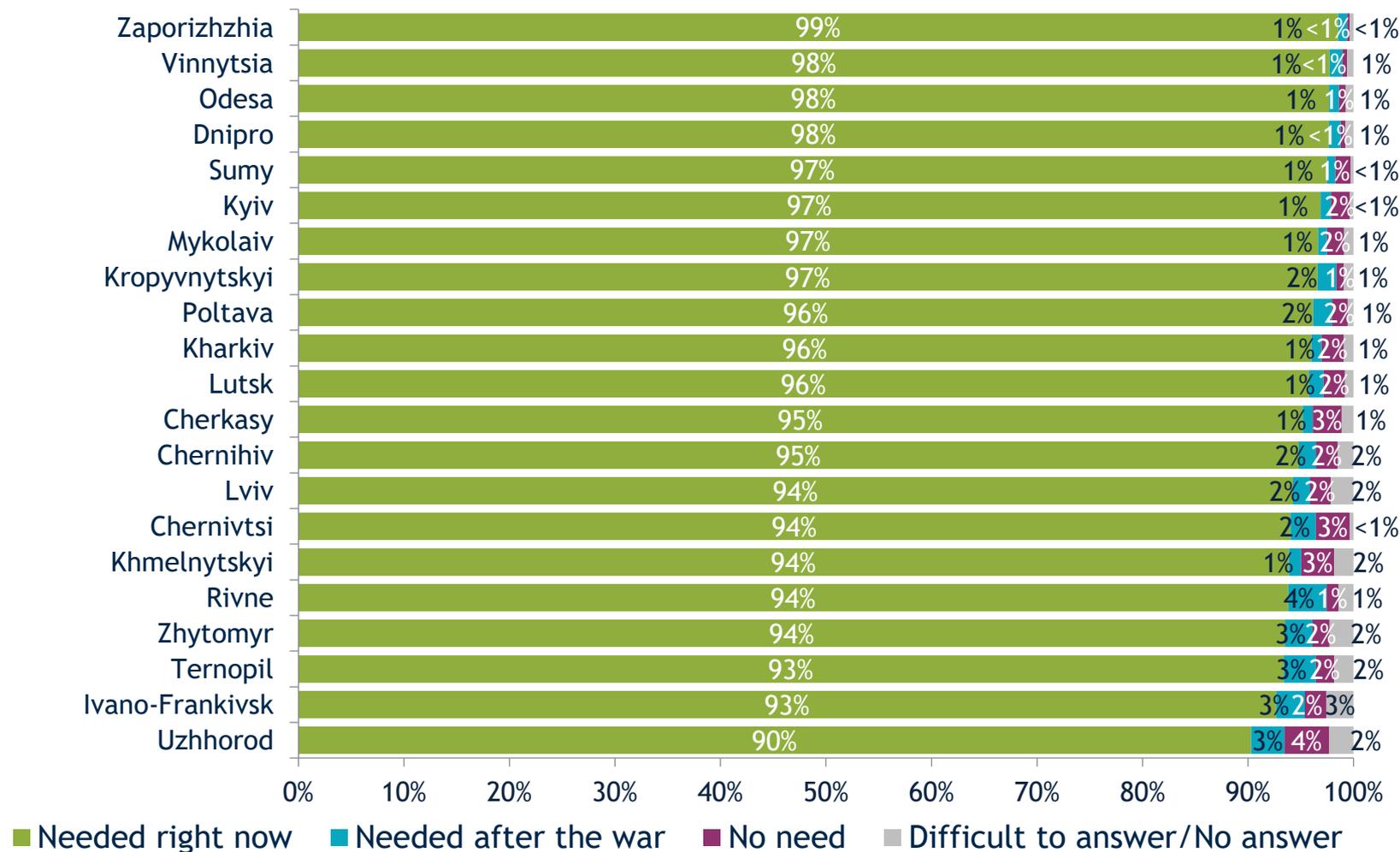
Which of these programs are needed for your city right now and which of these programs will be needed after the war?

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE



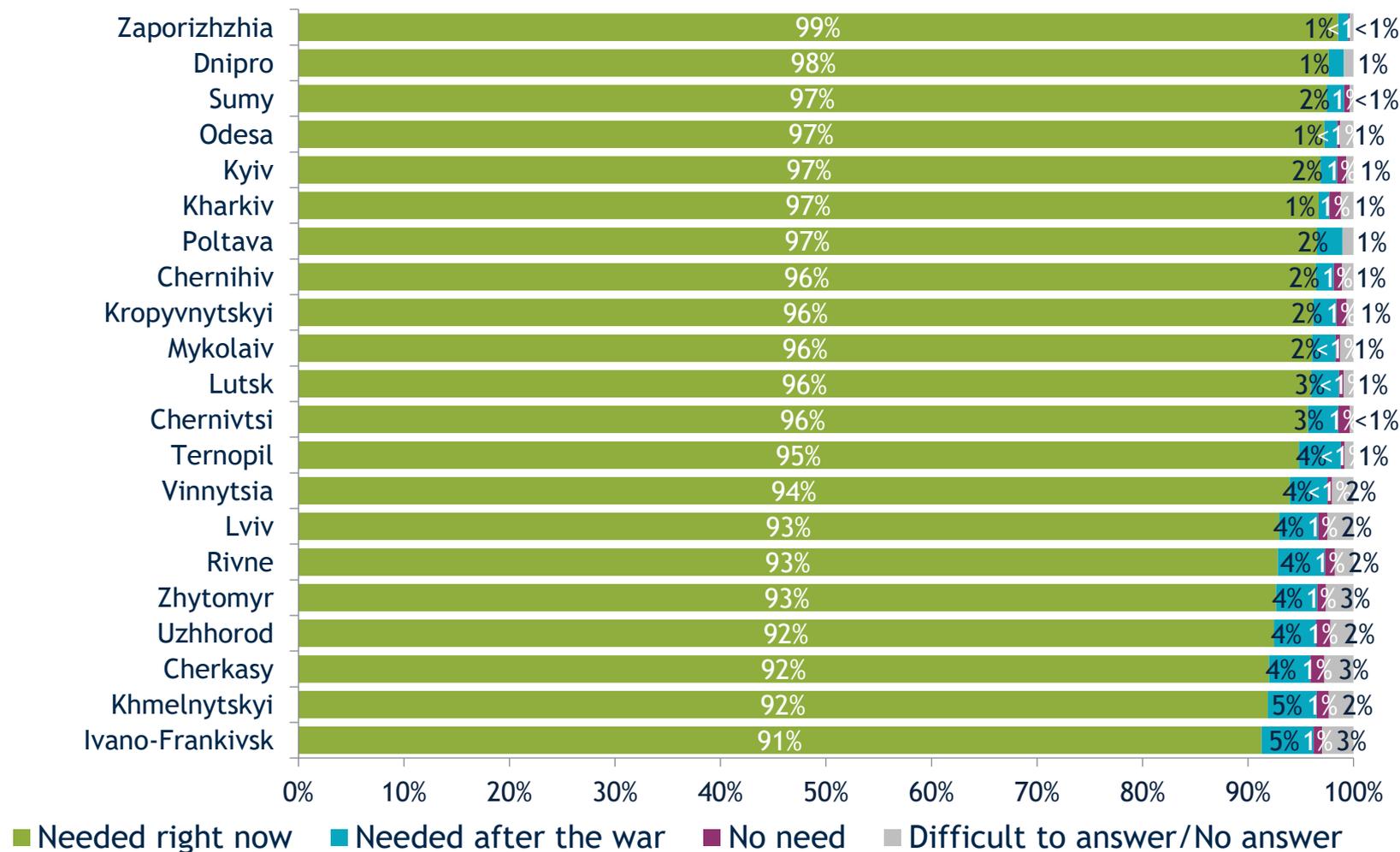
Which of these programs are needed for your city right now and which of these programs will be needed after the war?

HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

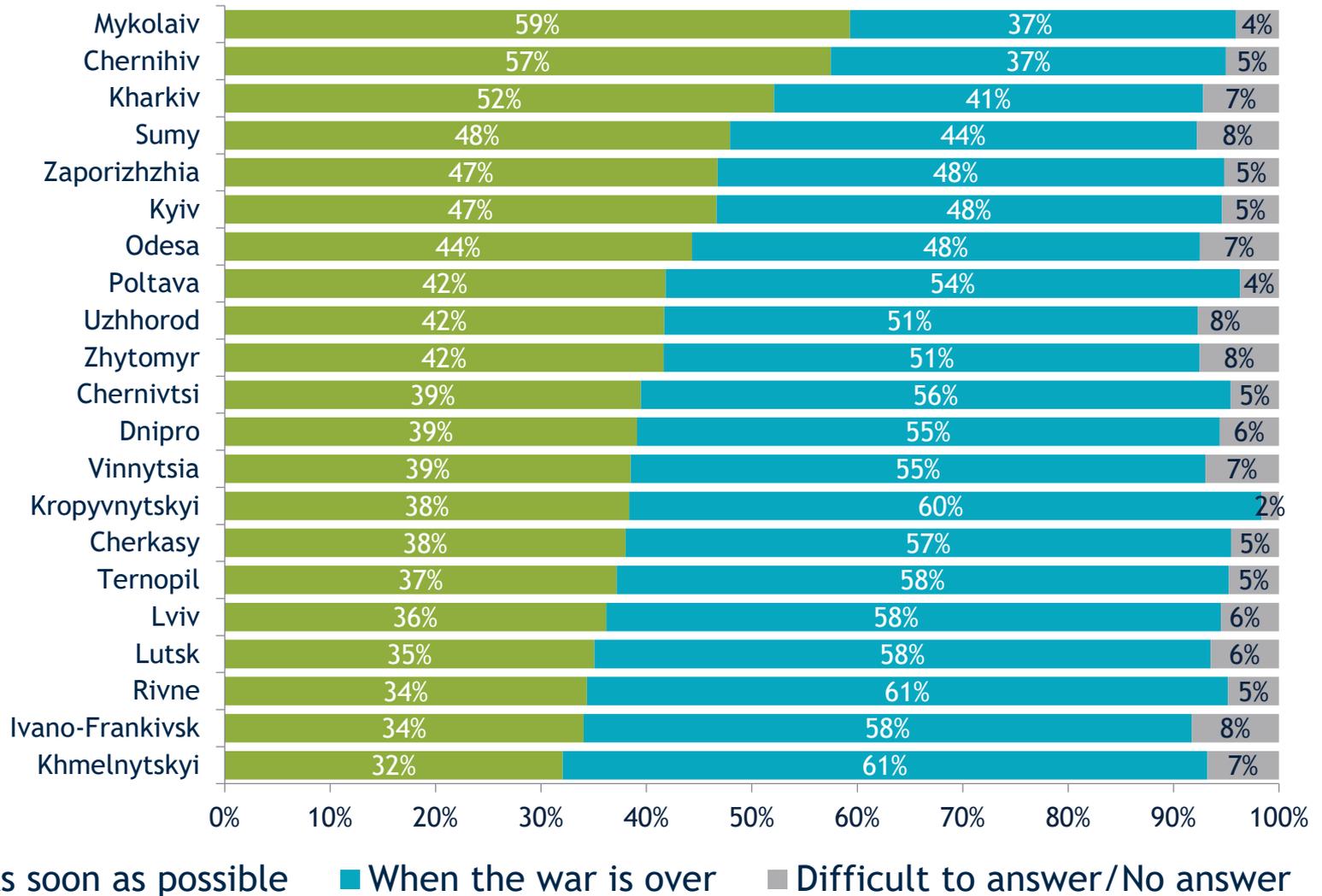


Which of these programs are needed for your city right now and which of these programs will be needed after the war?

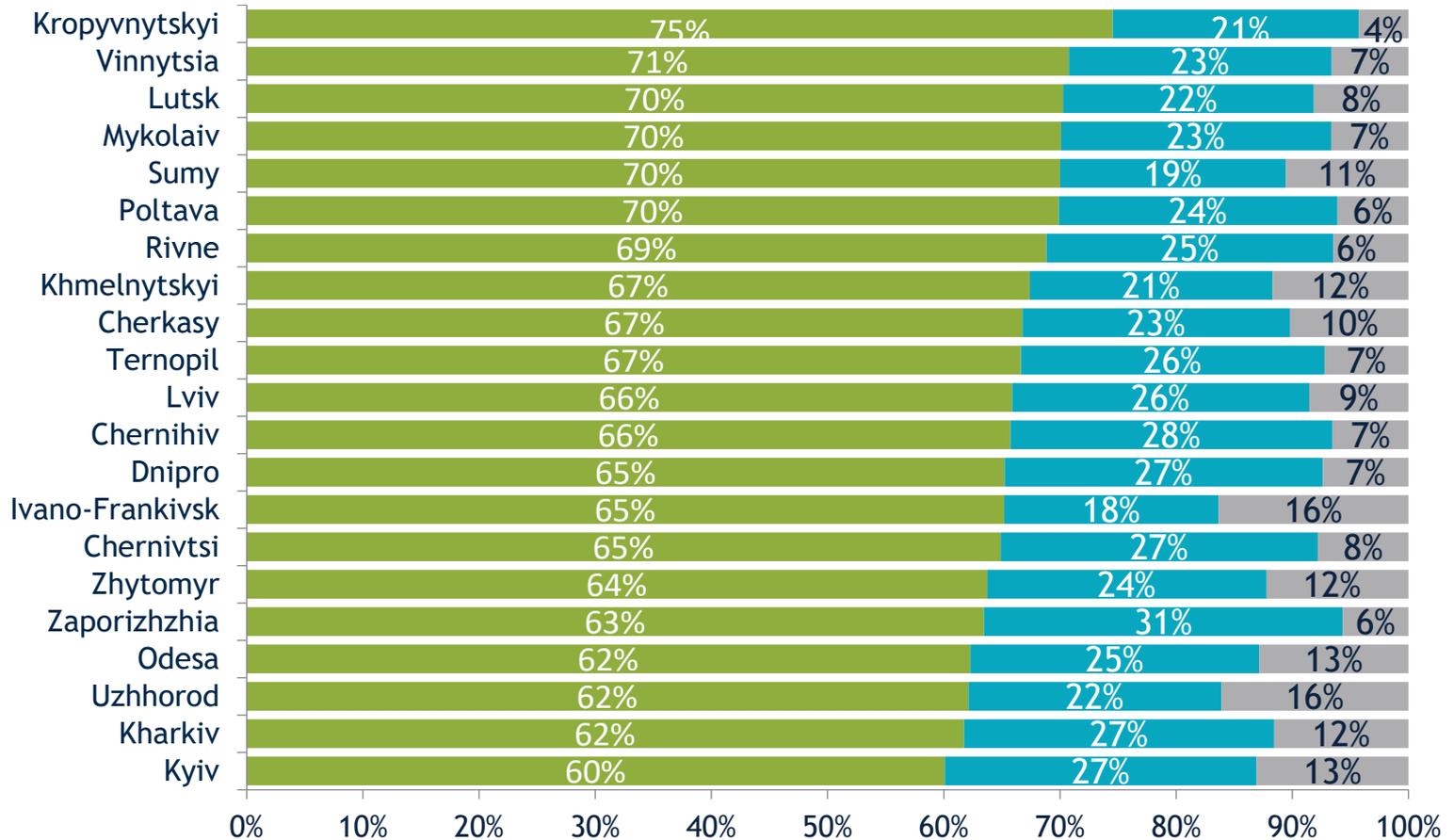
FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO THE POPULATION



In your opinion, when should the repair of damage in the de-occupied territories begin?

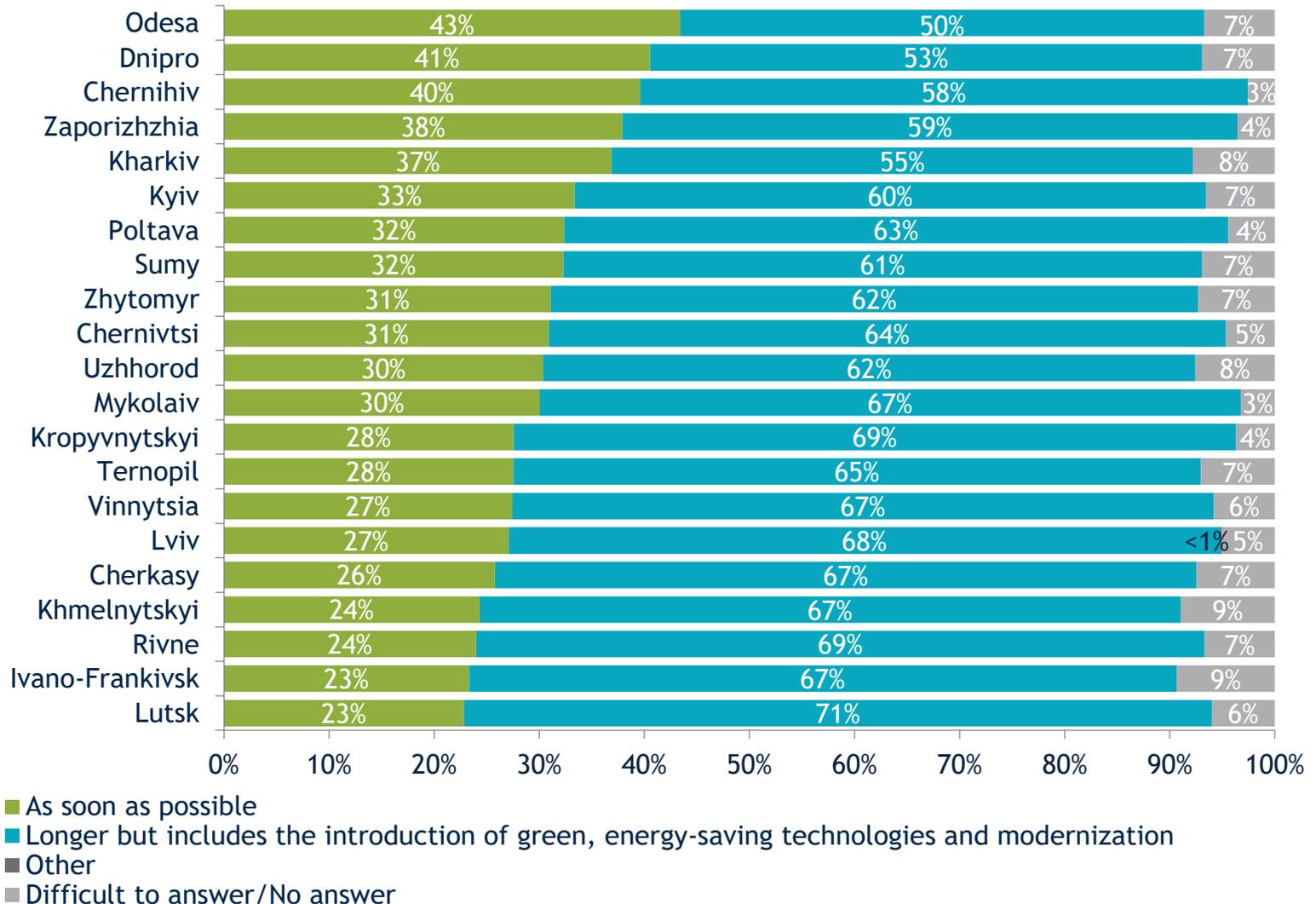


Which of these statements about the allocation of reconstruction funds after the war comes closest to your view?

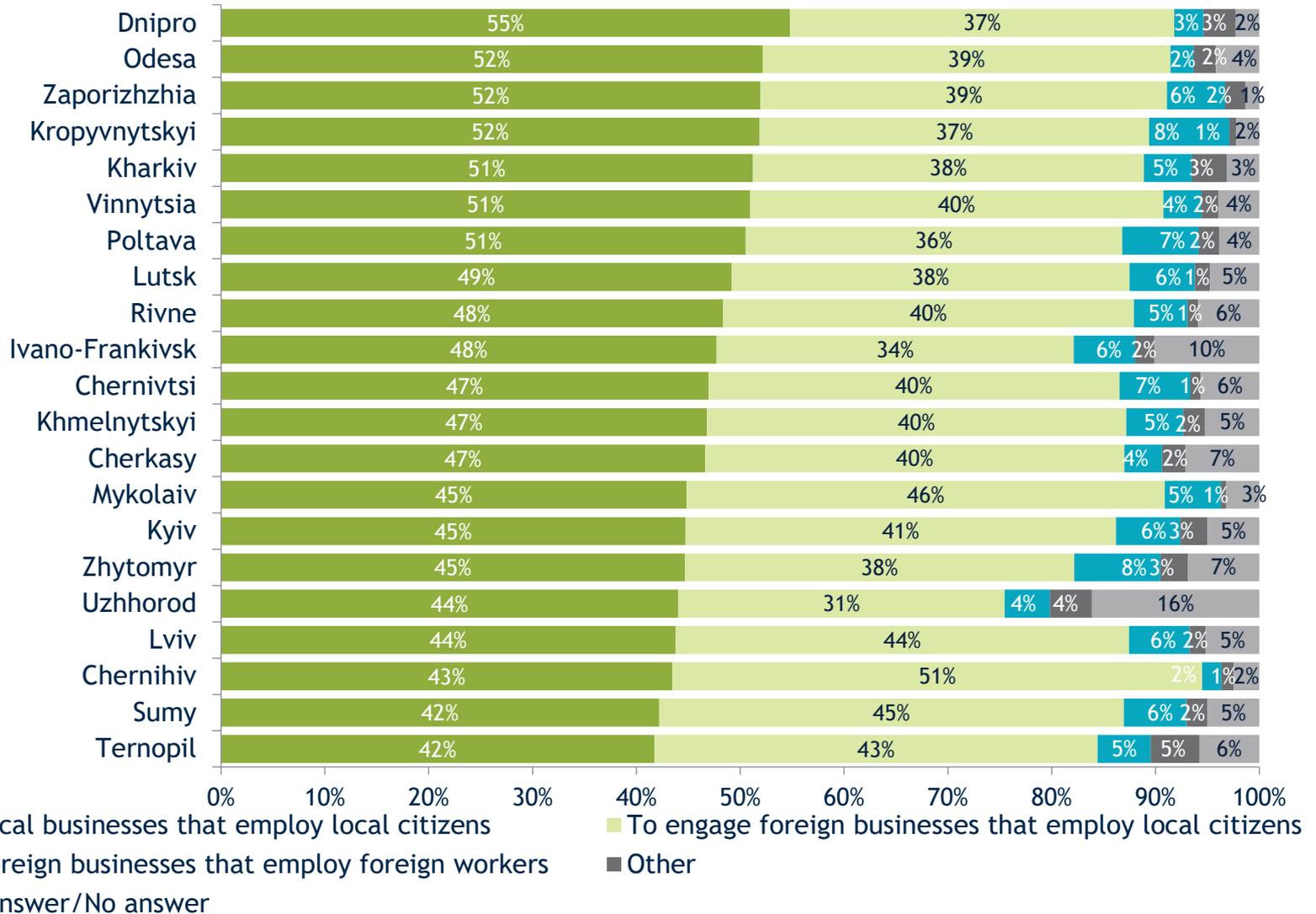


- The national government should direct most of the reconstruction funds to the creation of jobs and the development of entrepreneurship
- The national government should direct most of the reconstruction funds to social payments and material assistance
- Difficult to answer/No answer

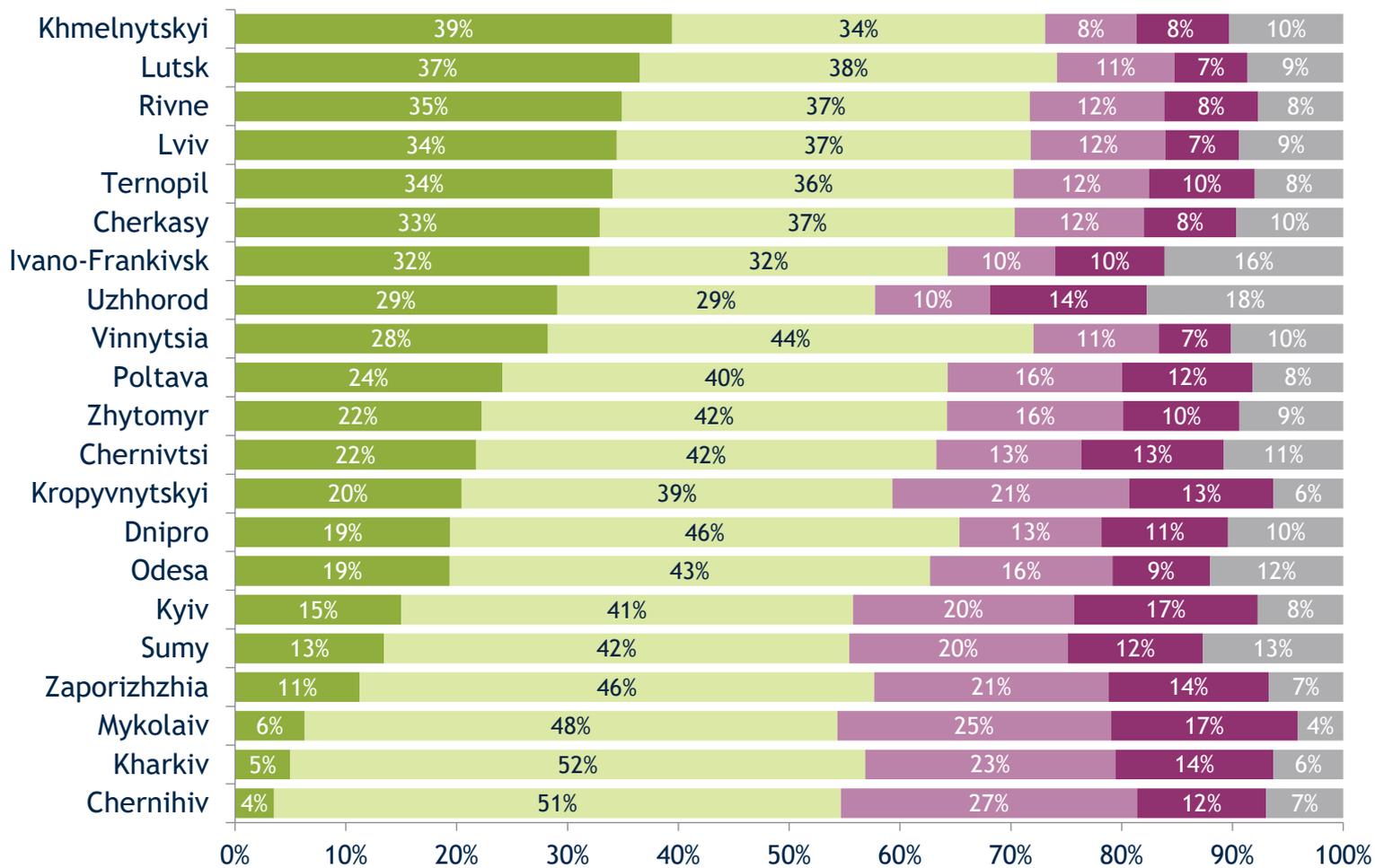
In your opinion, would it be better if the reconstruction of damaged infrastructure takes place as soon as possible, or if instead it takes longer but includes the introduction of green, energy-saving technologies and modernization?



In your opinion, in the process of reconstruction of your city, would it be better...



How long do you think it will take to rebuild infrastructure and the economy of your city after the war?



■ About a year or less
 ■ Up to five years
 ■ Up to ten years
 ■ More than ten years
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

In your opinion, who should decide on reconstruction priorities for your city?

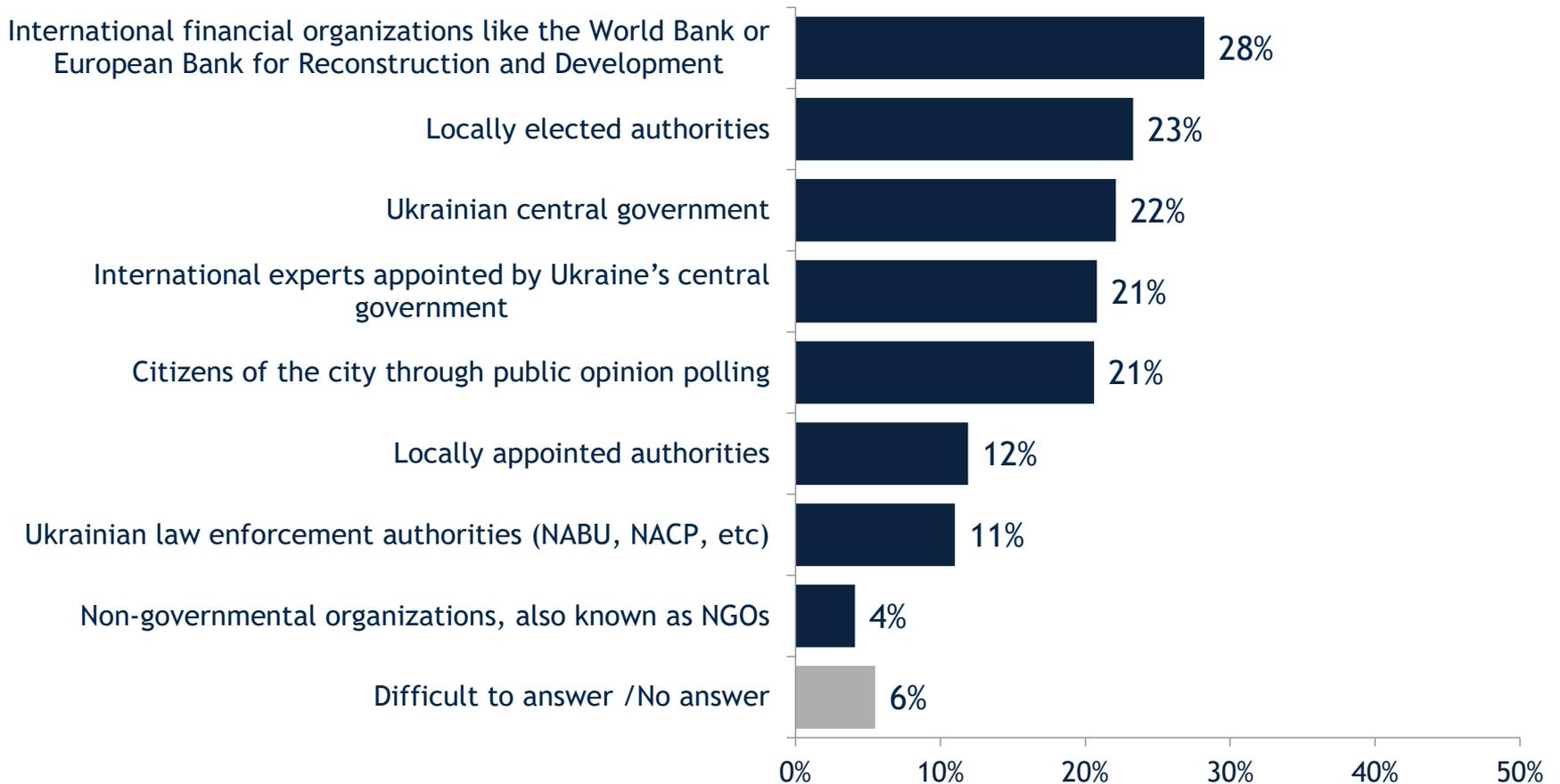
(Up to 2 responses)

	Vinnytsia	Lutsk	Dnipro	Zhytomyr	Uzhgorod	Zaporizhzhia	Ivano-Frankivsk	Kyiv	Kropyvnytskyi	Lviv	Mykolaiv	Odesa	Poltava	Rivne	Sumy	Ternopil	Kharkiv	Khmelnytskyi	Cherkasy	Chernivtsi	Chernihiv
Locally elected authorities	57%	58%	54%	40%	41%	49%	48%	39%	53%	53%	41%	46%	47%	49%	41%	49%	62%	48%	53%	49%	56%
Citizens of the city through public opinion polling	35%	22%	32%	19%	25%	39%	29%	32%	35%	27%	25%	33%	28%	36%	24%	34%	27%	28%	30%	37%	18%
Ukrainian central government	19%	17%	21%	21%	21%	26%	22%	25%	21%	22%	30%	23%	24%	18%	15%	17%	18%	19%	19%	26%	16%
Locally appointed authorities	18%	20%	23%	21%	22%	17%	21%	20%	26%	28%	21%	28%	20%	24%	20%	20%	24%	23%	19%	19%	17%
International experts appointed by Ukraine's central government	9%	7%	10%	7%	8%	13%	7%	9%	13%	9%	17%	9%	13%	13%	7%	9%	10%	7%	11%	14%	13%
International organizations	9%	9%	7%	8%	6%	13%	9%	10%	7%	12%	18%	8%	11%	10%	12%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	16%
Difficult to answer/No answer	3%	3%	3%	6%	7%	3%	8%	6%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	8%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%

In your opinion, who should primarily control the use of funds for the restoration of your city's damaged infrastructure or any other negative changes that were created as a result of military activities?

(Up to 2 responses)

AGGREGATED RESULTS

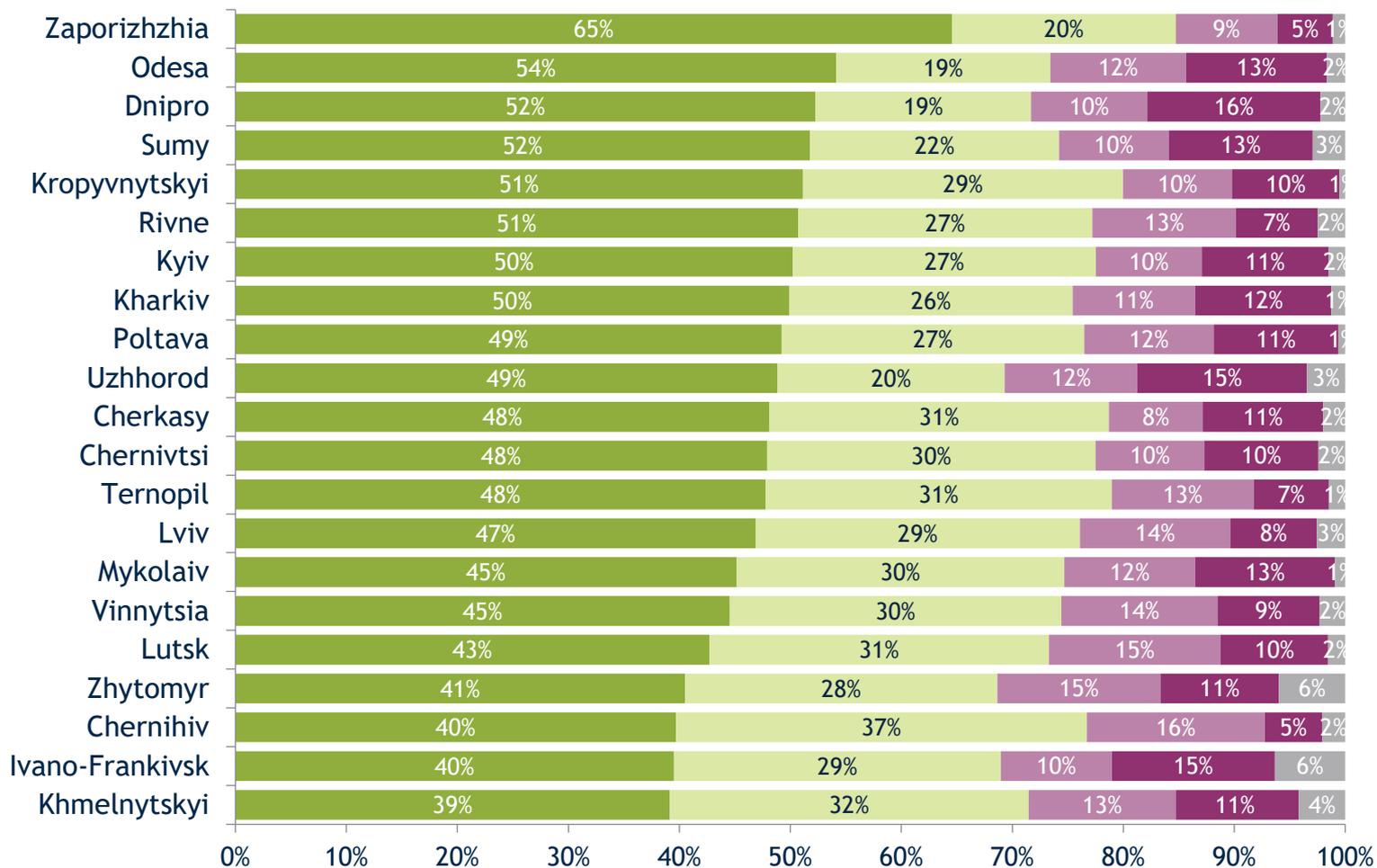


In your opinion, who should primarily control the use of funds for the restoration of your city's damaged infrastructure or any other negative changes that were created as a result of military activities?

(Up to 2 responses)

	Vinnitsia	Lutsk	Dnipro	Zhytomyr	Uzhhorod	Zaporizhzhia	Ivano-Frankivsk	Kyiv	Kropyvnytskyi	Lviv	Mykolaiv	Odesa	Poltava	Rivne	Sumy	Ternopil	Kharkiv	Khmelnytskyi	Cherkasy	Chernivtsi	Chernihiv
International financial organizations like the World Bank or European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	31%	21%	23%	18%	22%	37%	24%	28%	36%	26%	30%	24%	27%	23%	25%	29%	34%	18%	32%	27%	34%
Locally elected authorities	26%	31%	28%	27%	23%	23%	29%	15%	17%	26%	24%	27%	23%	27%	18%	24%	28%	33%	21%	22%	34%
Ukrainian central government	19%	18%	22%	23%	21%	21%	20%	23%	22%	22%	27%	26%	29%	19%	19%	18%	19%	19%	22%	27%	18%
International experts appointed by Ukraine's central government	21%	22%	19%	13%	17%	24%	15%	20%	32%	22%	20%	18%	24%	23%	16%	28%	21%	17%	28%	28%	20%
Citizens of the city through public opinion polling	24%	15%	25%	14%	17%	30%	17%	18%	19%	19%	17%	24%	21%	26%	19%	23%	19%	20%	22%	24%	13%
Locally appointed authorities	10%	12%	12%	16%	13%	8%	13%	10%	16%	14%	18%	15%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	17%	11%	9%	9%
Ukrainian law enforcement authorities (NABU, NACP, etc)	12%	8%	10%	6%	7%	12%	9%	12%	13%	17%	8%	9%	11%	13%	8%	9%	12%	6%	13%	14%	9%
Non-governmental organizations, also known as NGOs	6%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Difficult to answer/No answer	5%	5%	6%	6%	9%	3%	10%	8%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%

To what extent are you interested in knowing and understanding how much money the local government received for reconstruction and how they spent those funds?



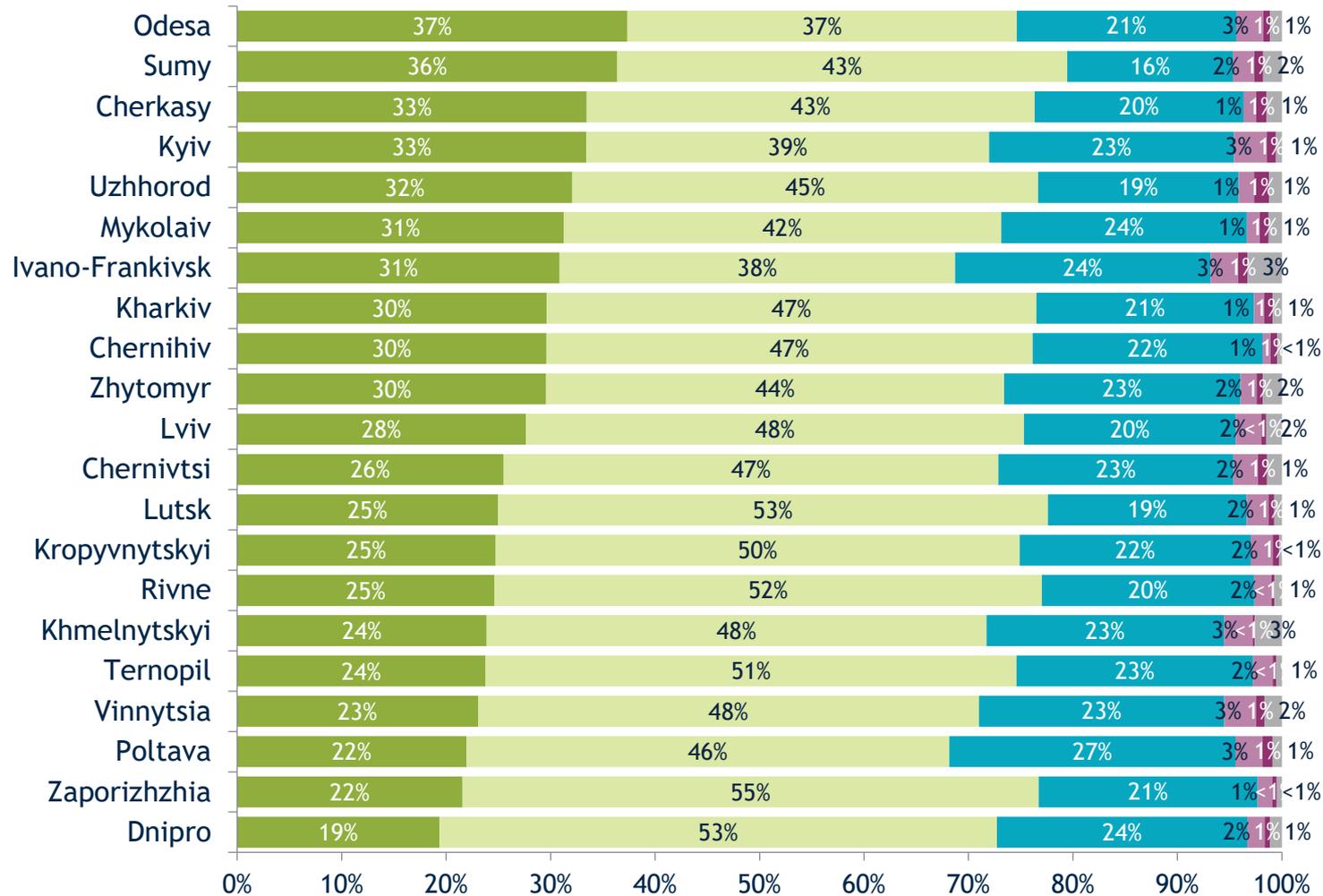
■ Fully interested
 ■ Rather interested
 ■ Rather not interested
 ■ Not interested at all
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

Attitude towards Different Categories of People



How would you generally describe your attitude towards persons who went abroad during the war?

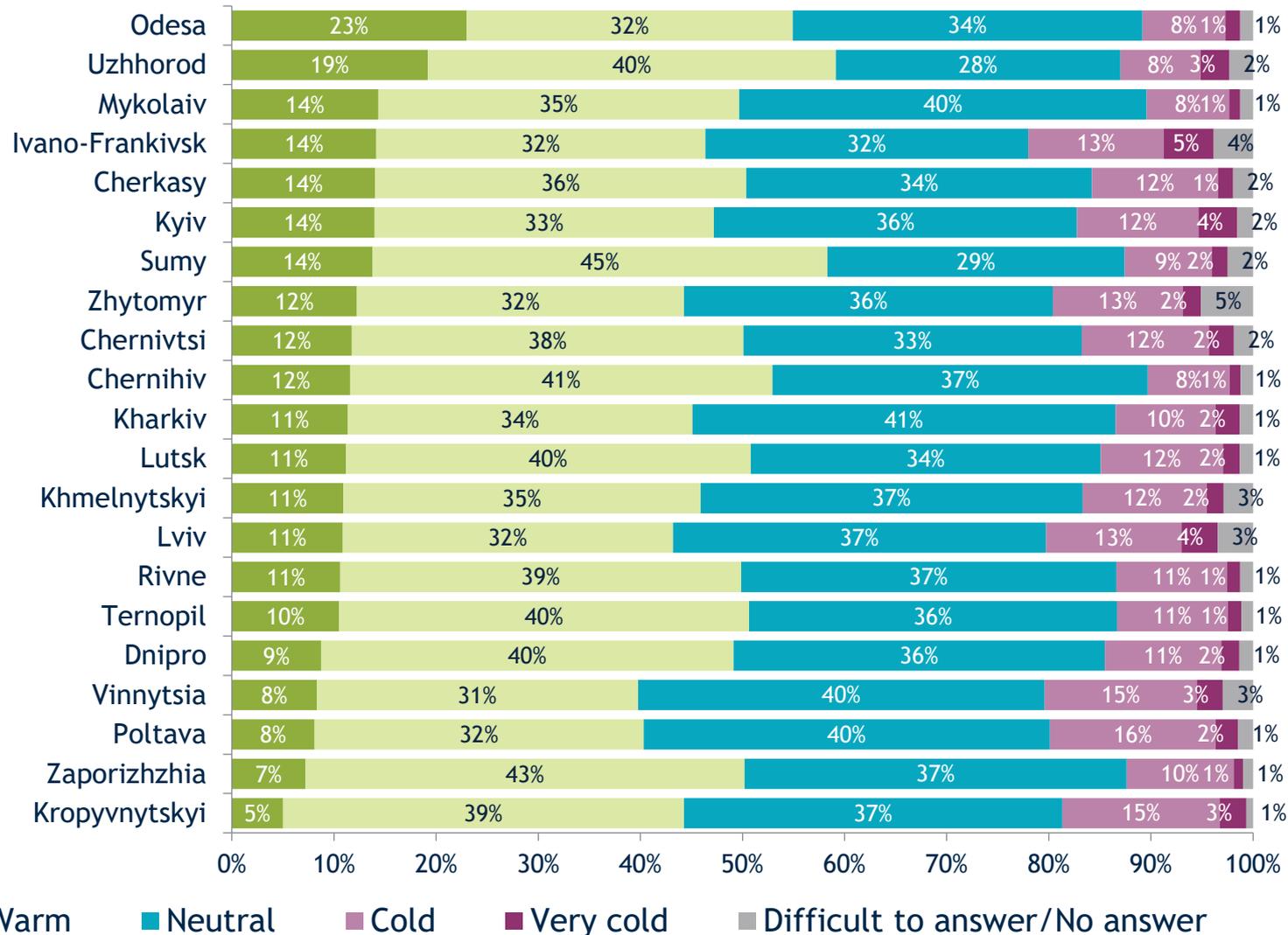
WOMEN WITH CHILDREN



■ Very warm
 ■ Warm
 ■ Neutral
 ■ Cold
 ■ Very cold
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

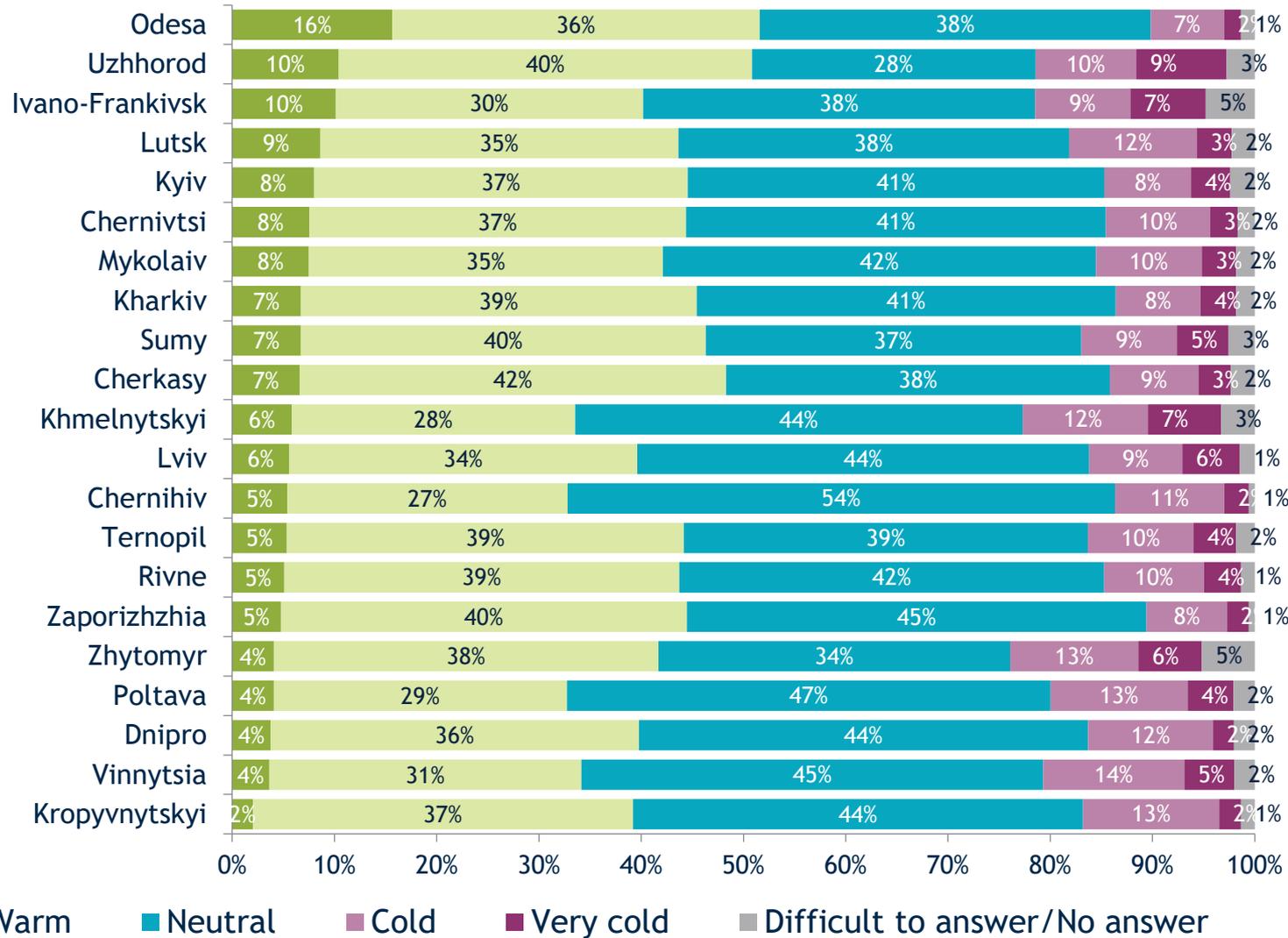
How would you generally describe your attitude towards persons who went abroad during the war?

WOMEN WITHOUT CHILDREN



How would you generally describe your attitude towards persons who went abroad during the war?

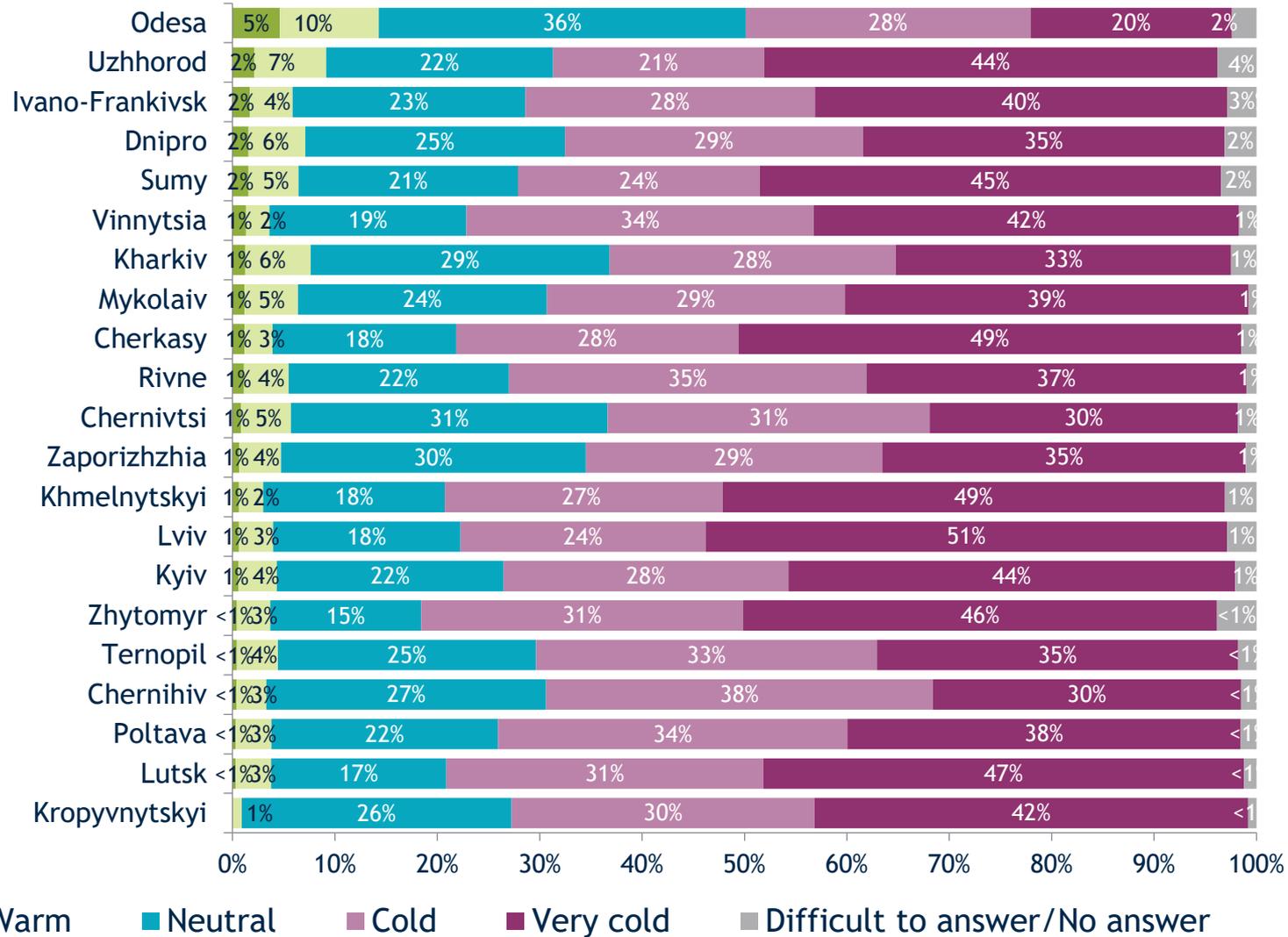
MEN WITH LEGAL EXEMPTION



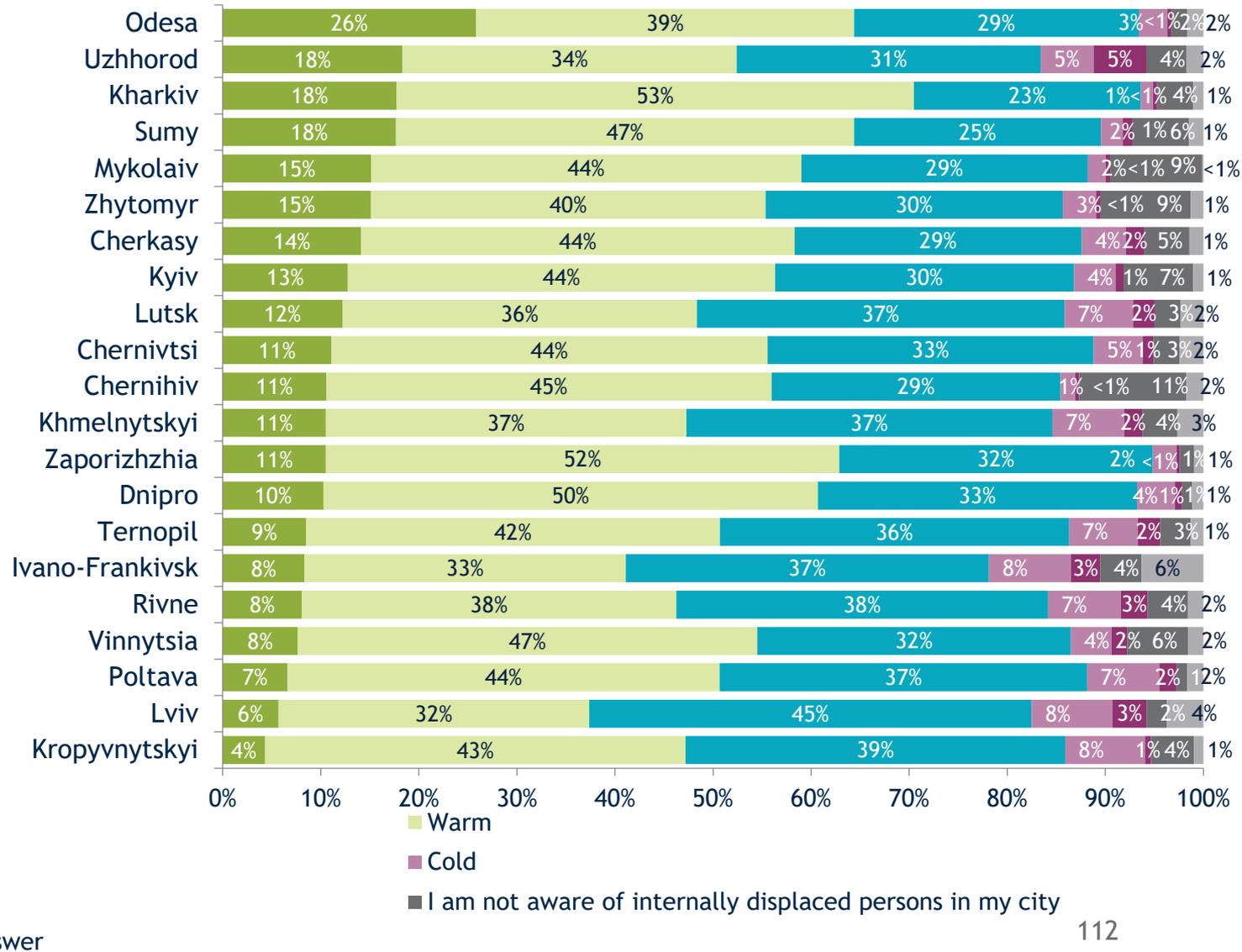
* Full question text also included: having 3 children, disability, guardianship, etc.

How would you generally describe your attitude towards persons who went abroad during the war?

MEN WHO TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY IN OTHER WAYS



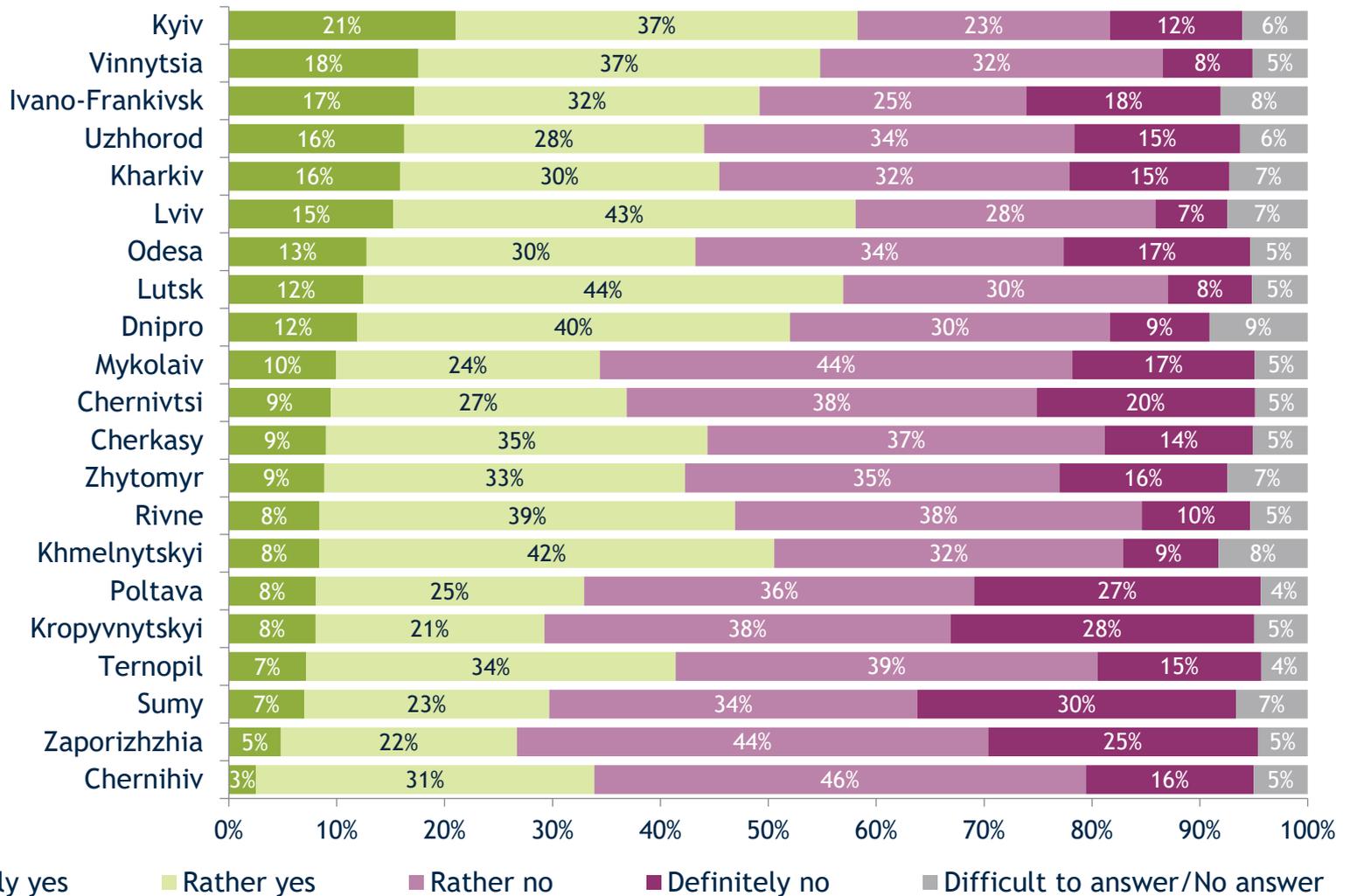
How would you generally describe your attitude towards internally displaced persons, otherwise known as IDPs, in your city?



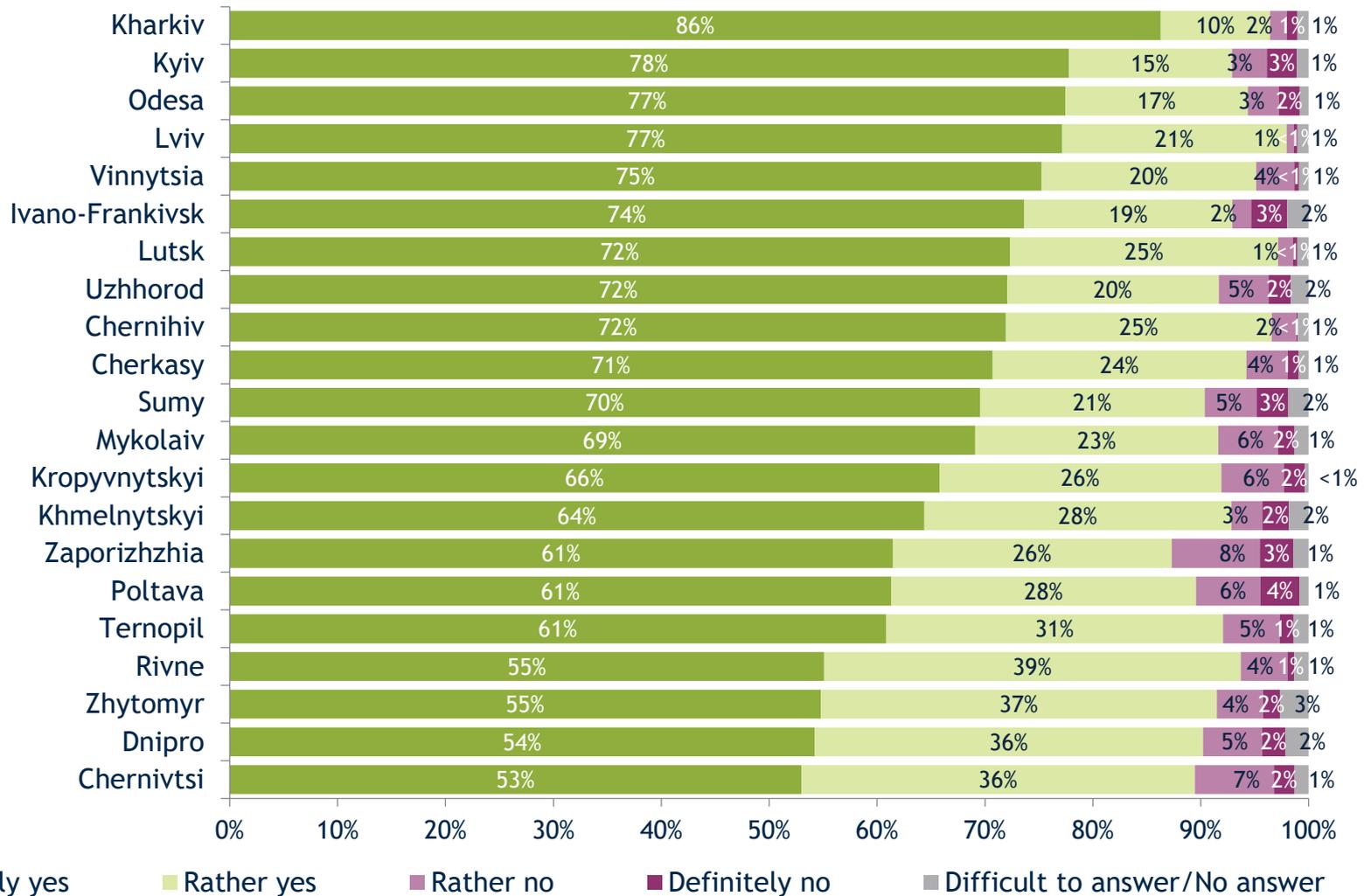
Assessment of Opportunities



Are there enough opportunities for young people to succeed in your city?



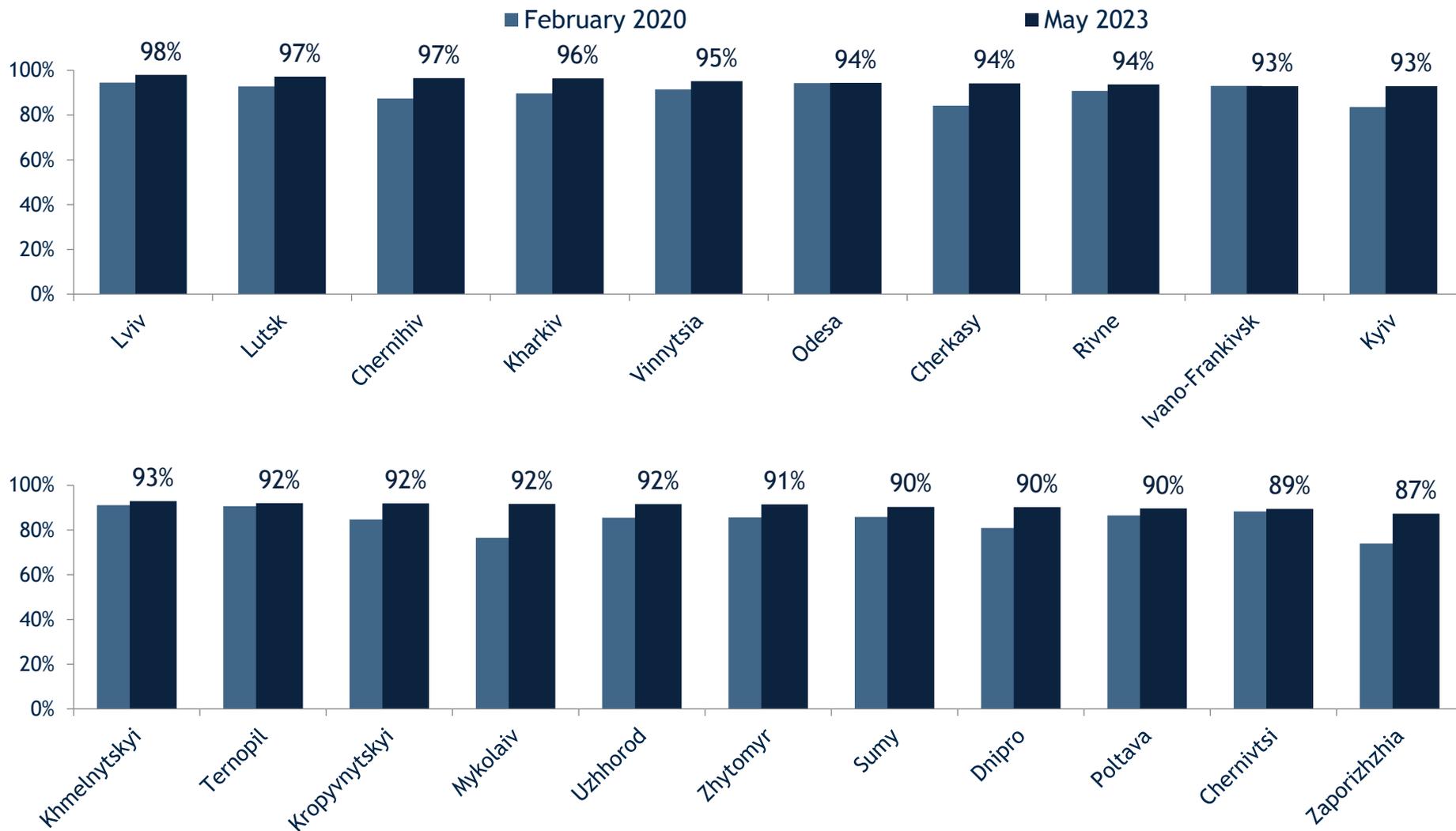
Do you feel proud that you are a resident of your city?





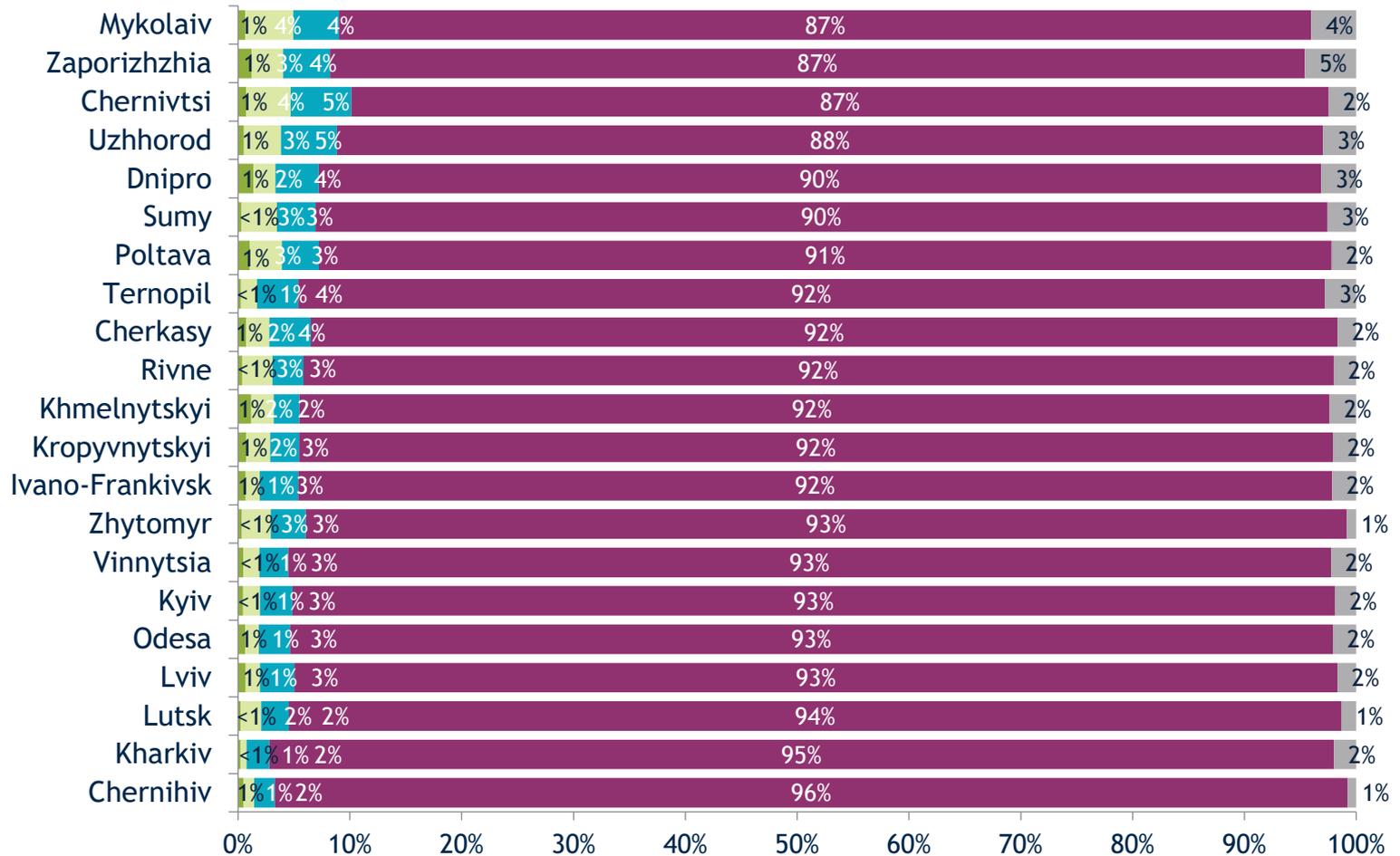
Do you feel proud that you are a resident of your city?

% of respondents who feel proud to be a resident of their city



* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 116

Do you plan to move away from the city after the war?

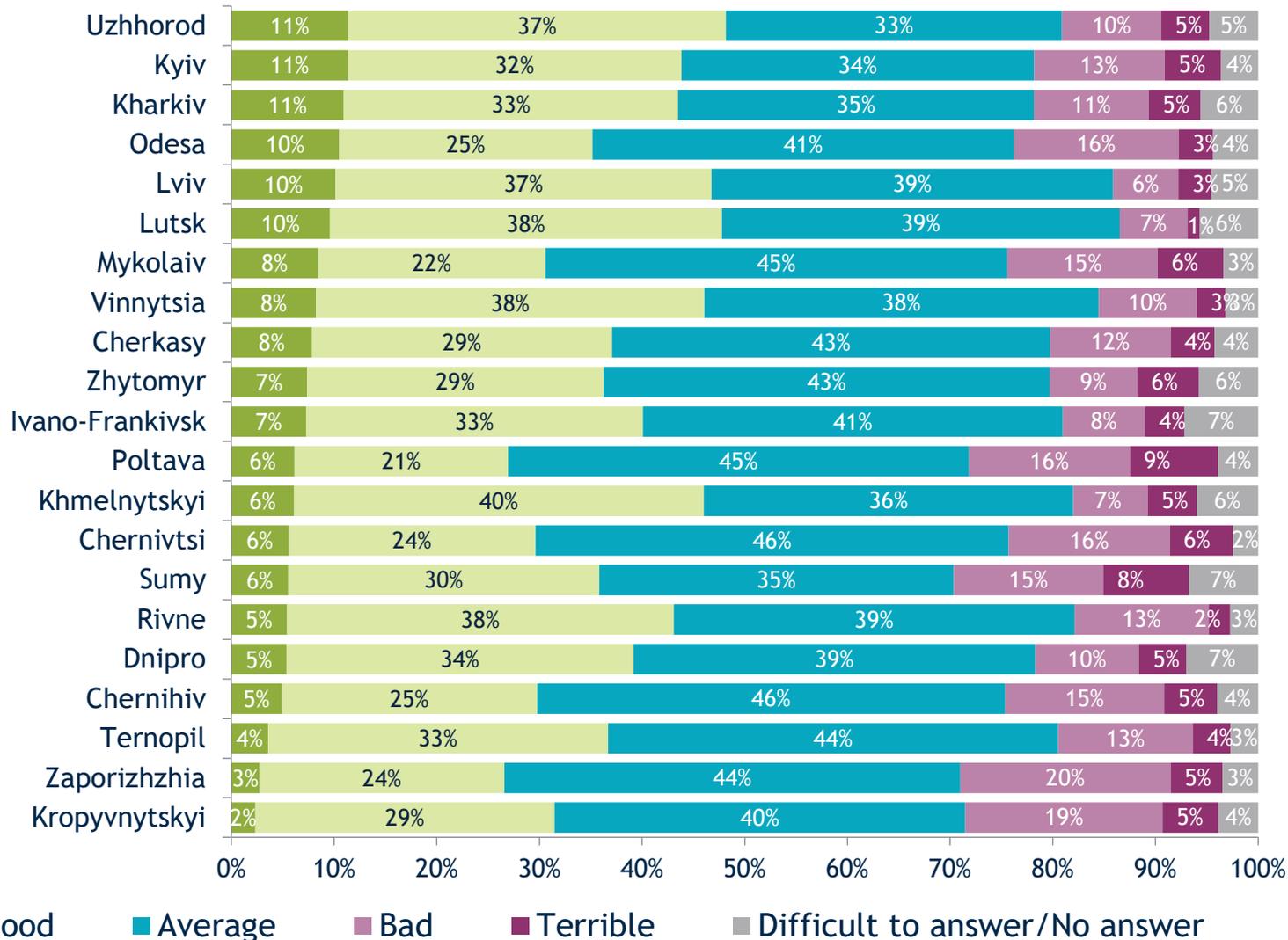


■ Yes, I plan to move to another settlement in the oblast
■ Yes, I plan to move to another country
■ Difficult to answer/No answer

■ Yes, I plan to move to another oblast
■ No

How would you assess your ability to do the following in your city

TO ACHIEVE YOUR FULL POTENTIAL AND PURSUE YOUR DREAMS



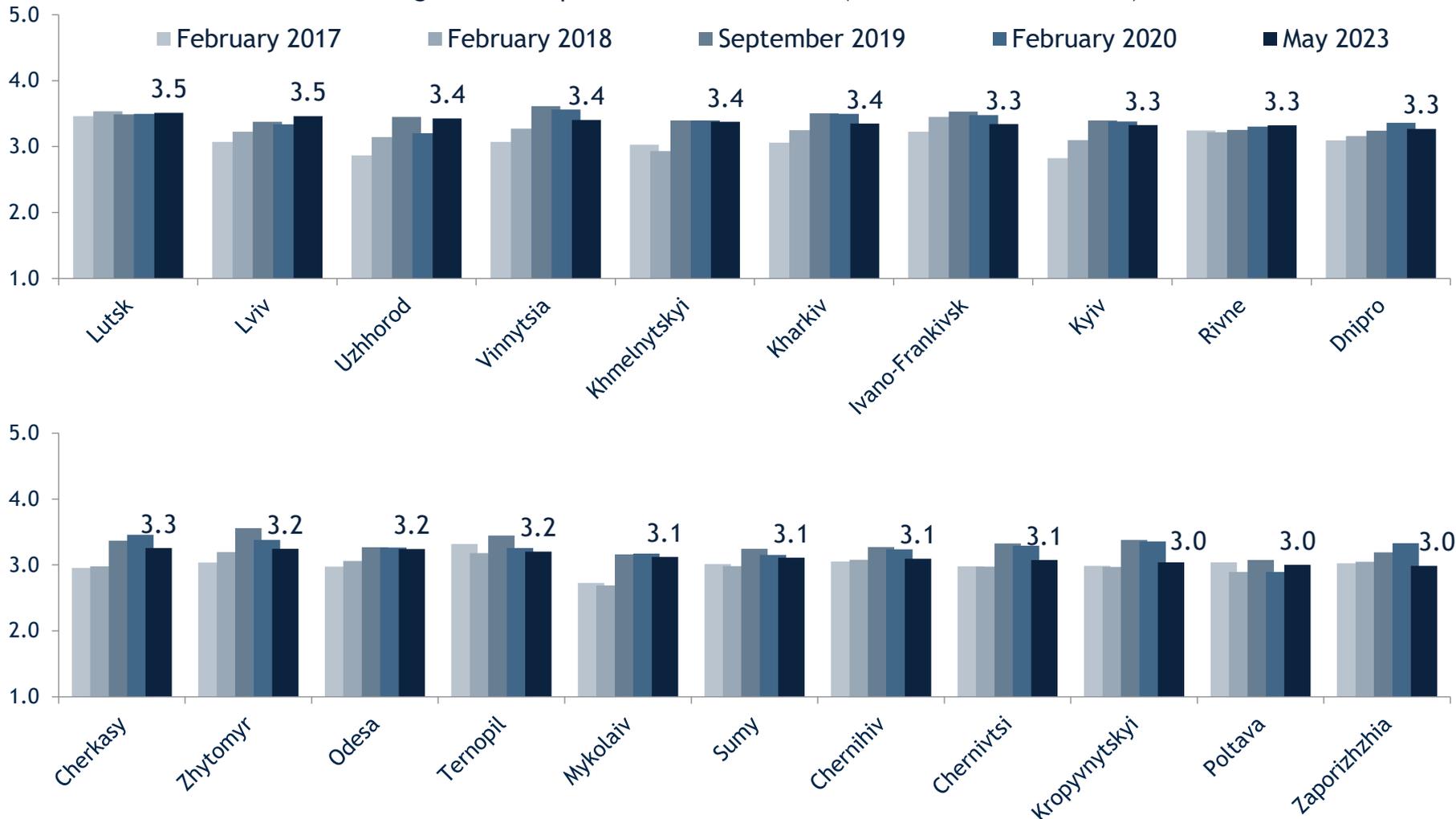


How would you assess your ability to do the following in your city

TO ACHIEVE YOUR FULL POTENTIAL AND PURSUE YOUR DREAMS

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

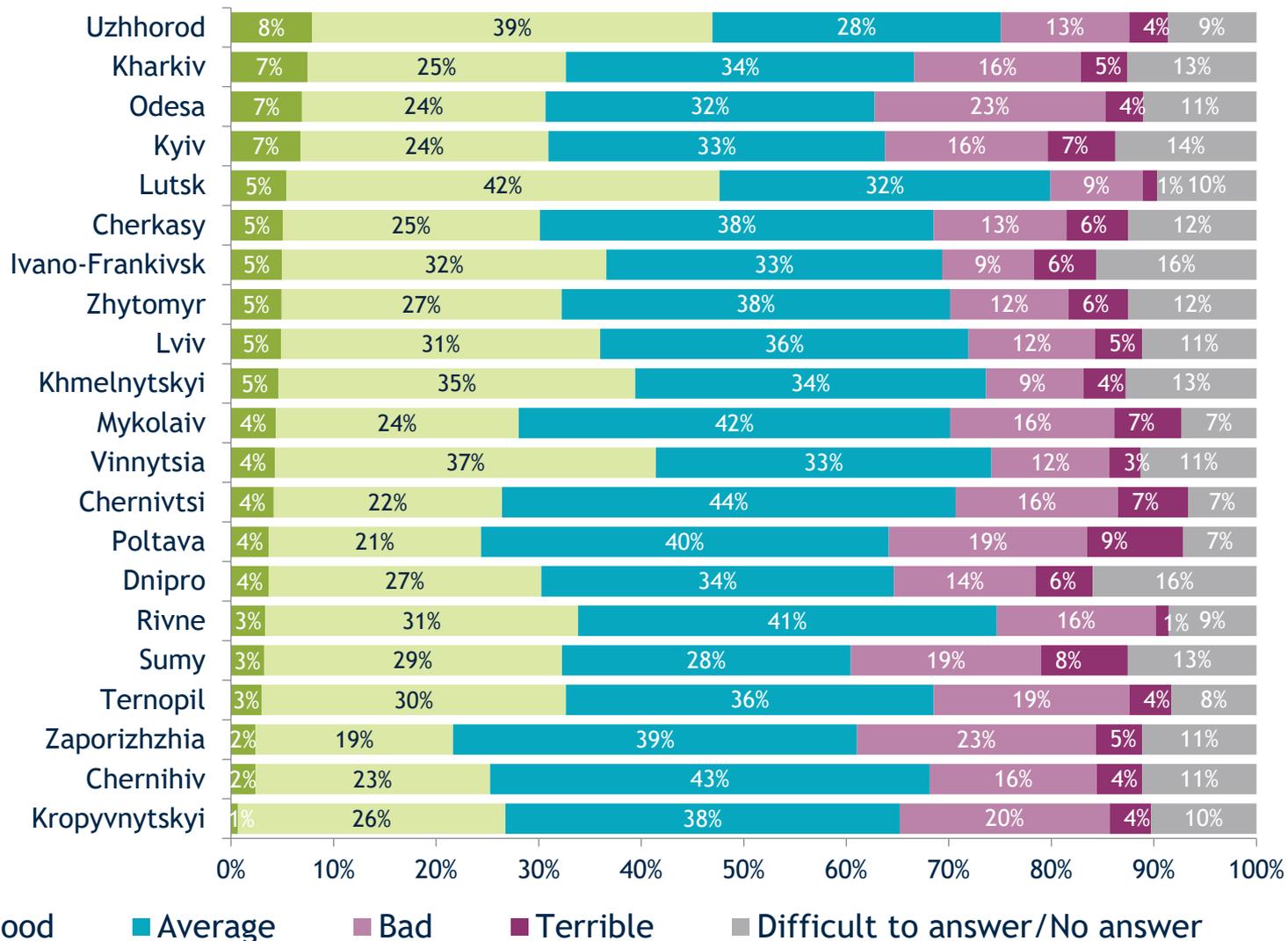
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 742 to 780)



* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 119

How would you assess your ability to do the following in your city

TO ENGAGE IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP



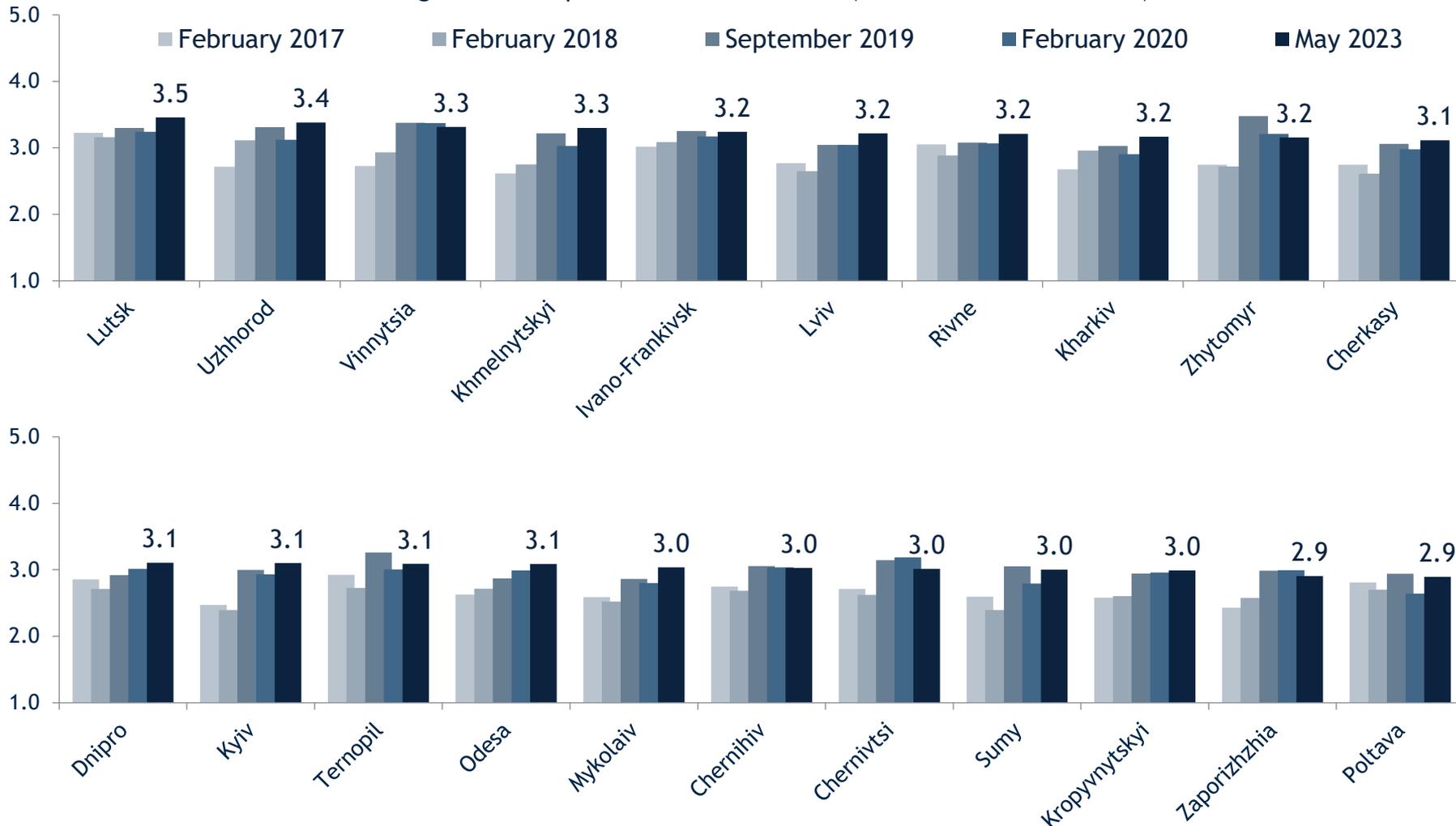


How would you assess your ability to do the following in your city

TO ENGAGE IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

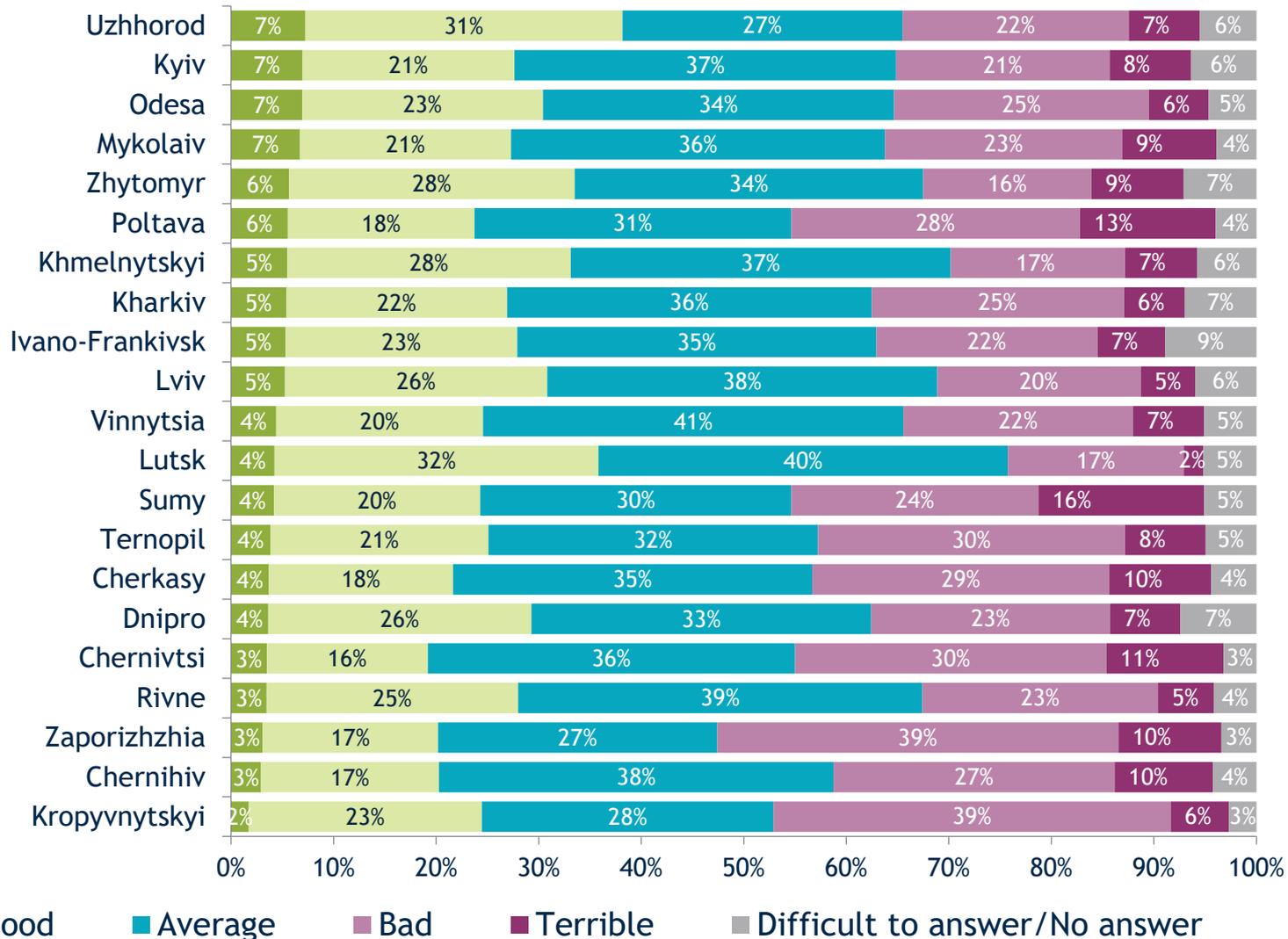
Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 672 to 747)



* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 121

How would you assess your ability to do the following in your city

TO BE PAID ENOUGH MONEY FOR YOUR WORK



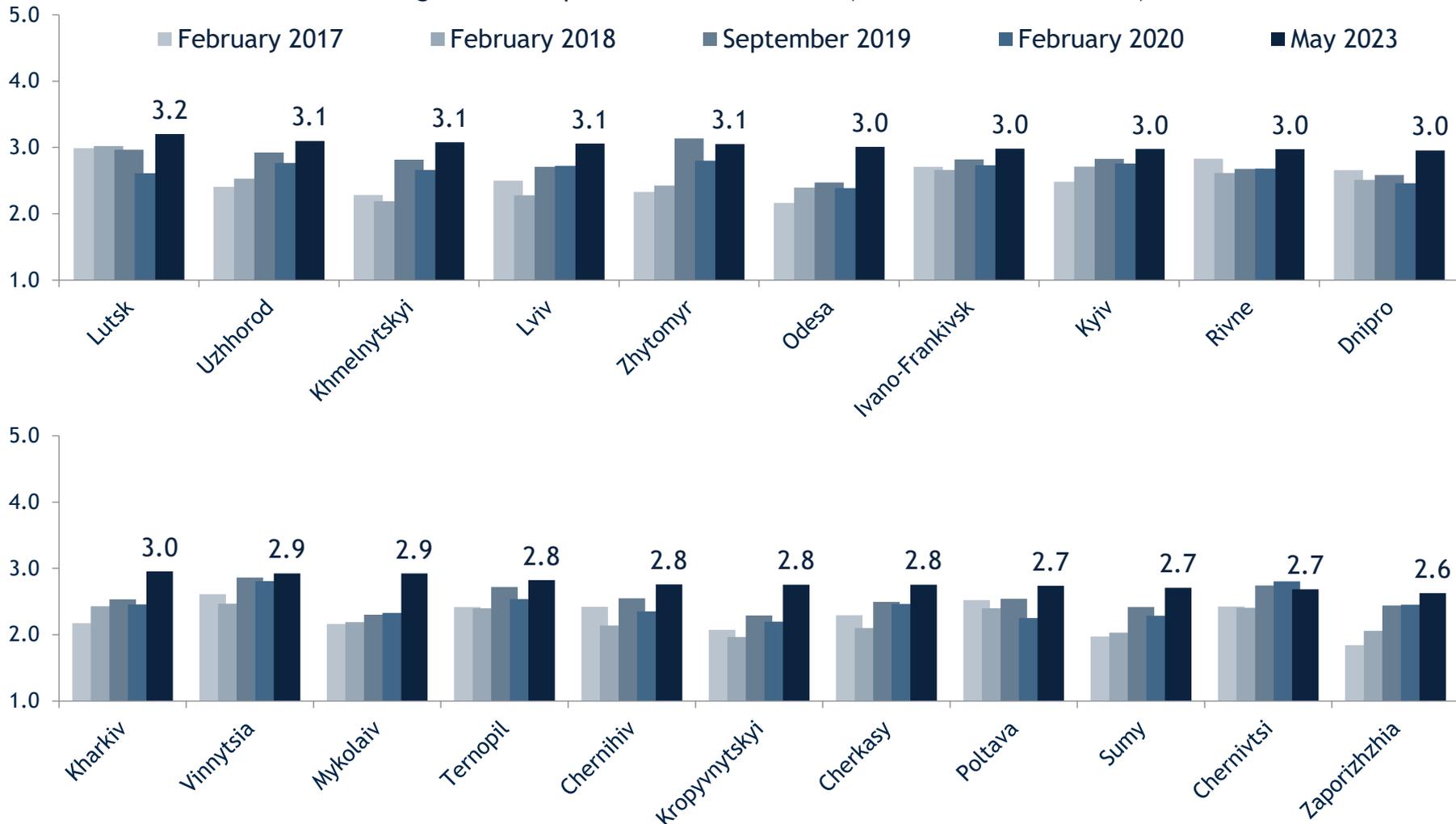


How would you assess your ability to do the following in your city

TO BE PAID ENOUGH MONEY FOR YOUR WORK

The value of the index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is “terrible”, and 5 - “excellent”

Among those who provided an assessment (n varies from 729 to 779)

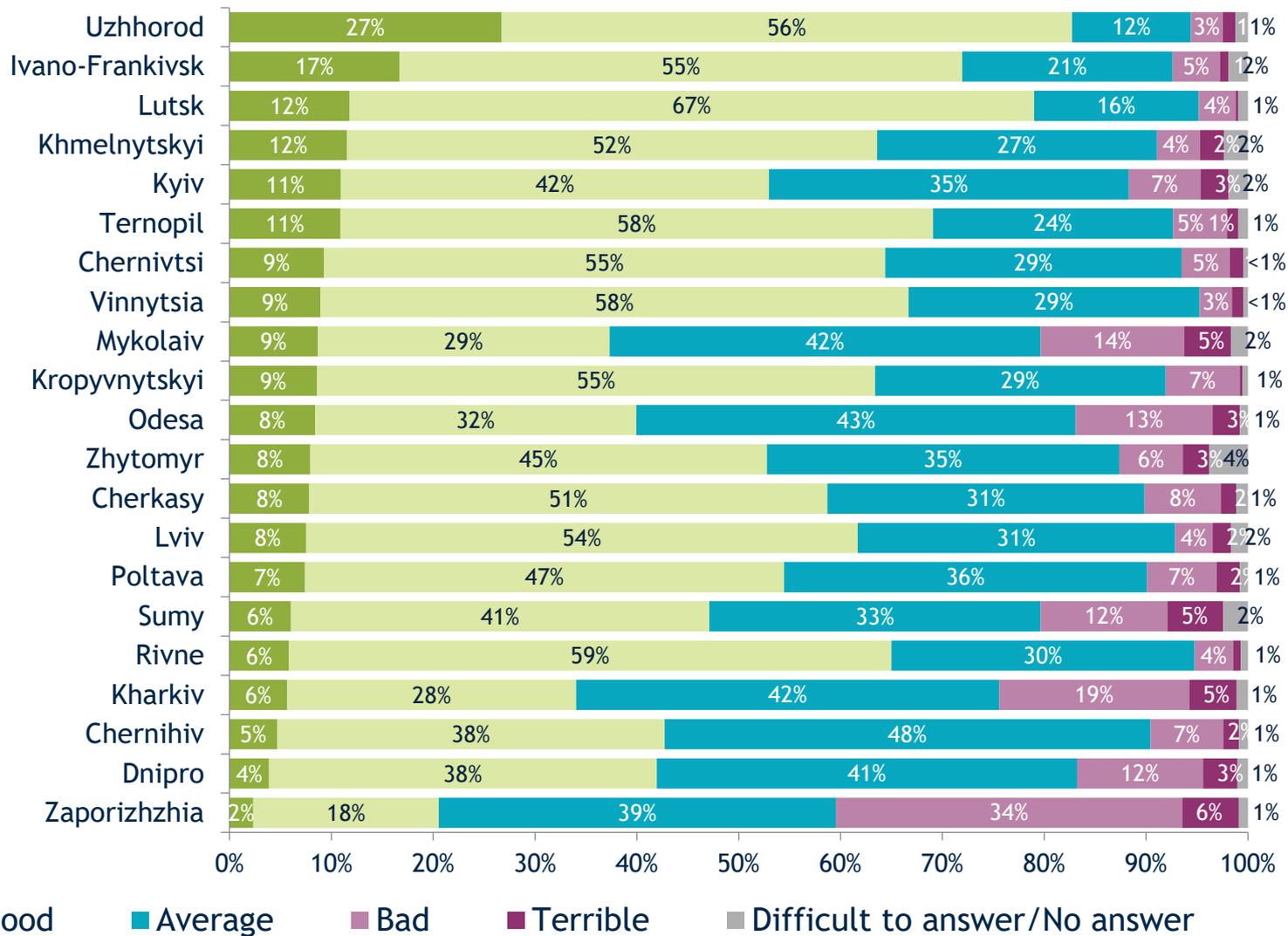


* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 123



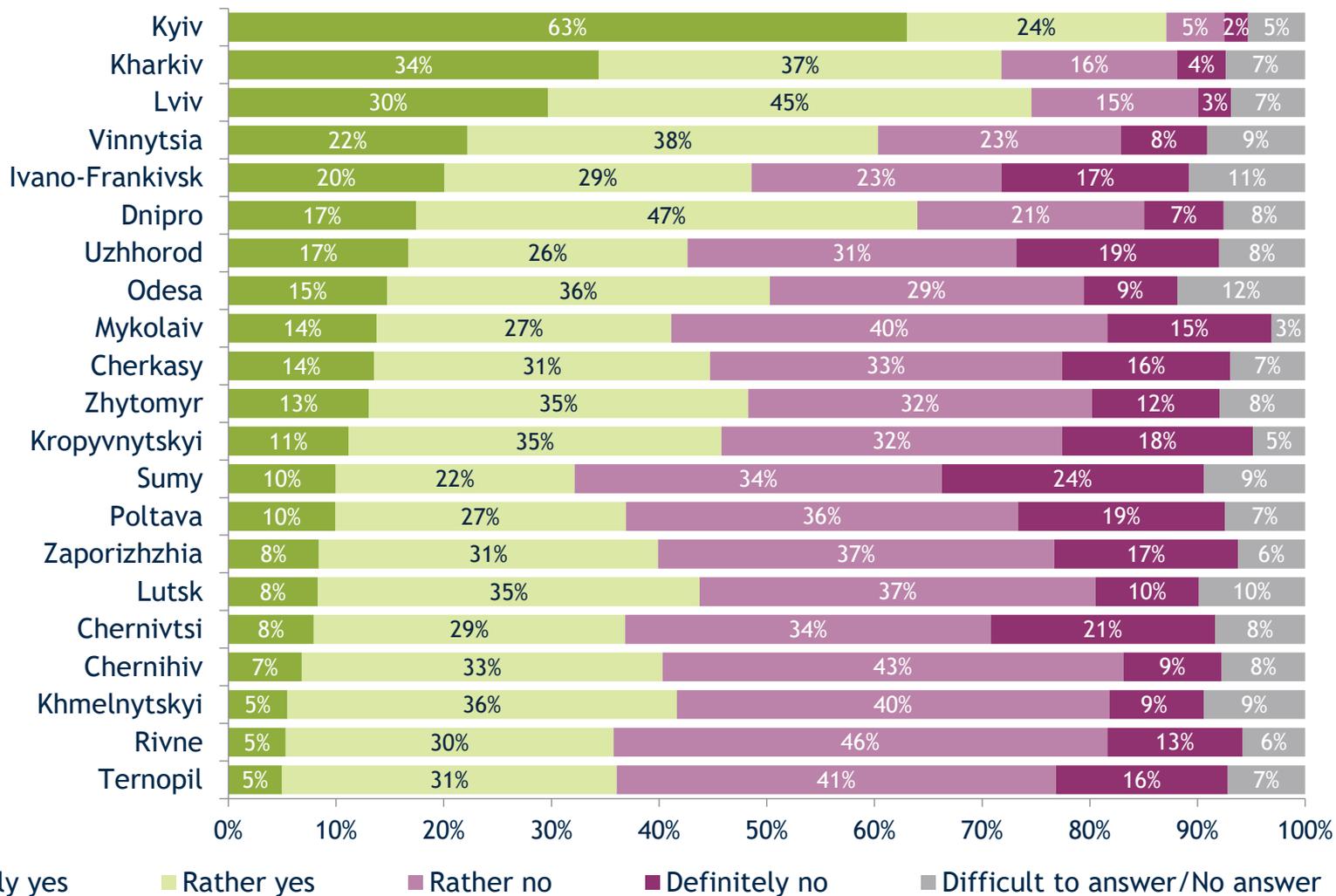
How would you assess your ability to do the following in your city

TO FEEL SAFE IN THE CITY



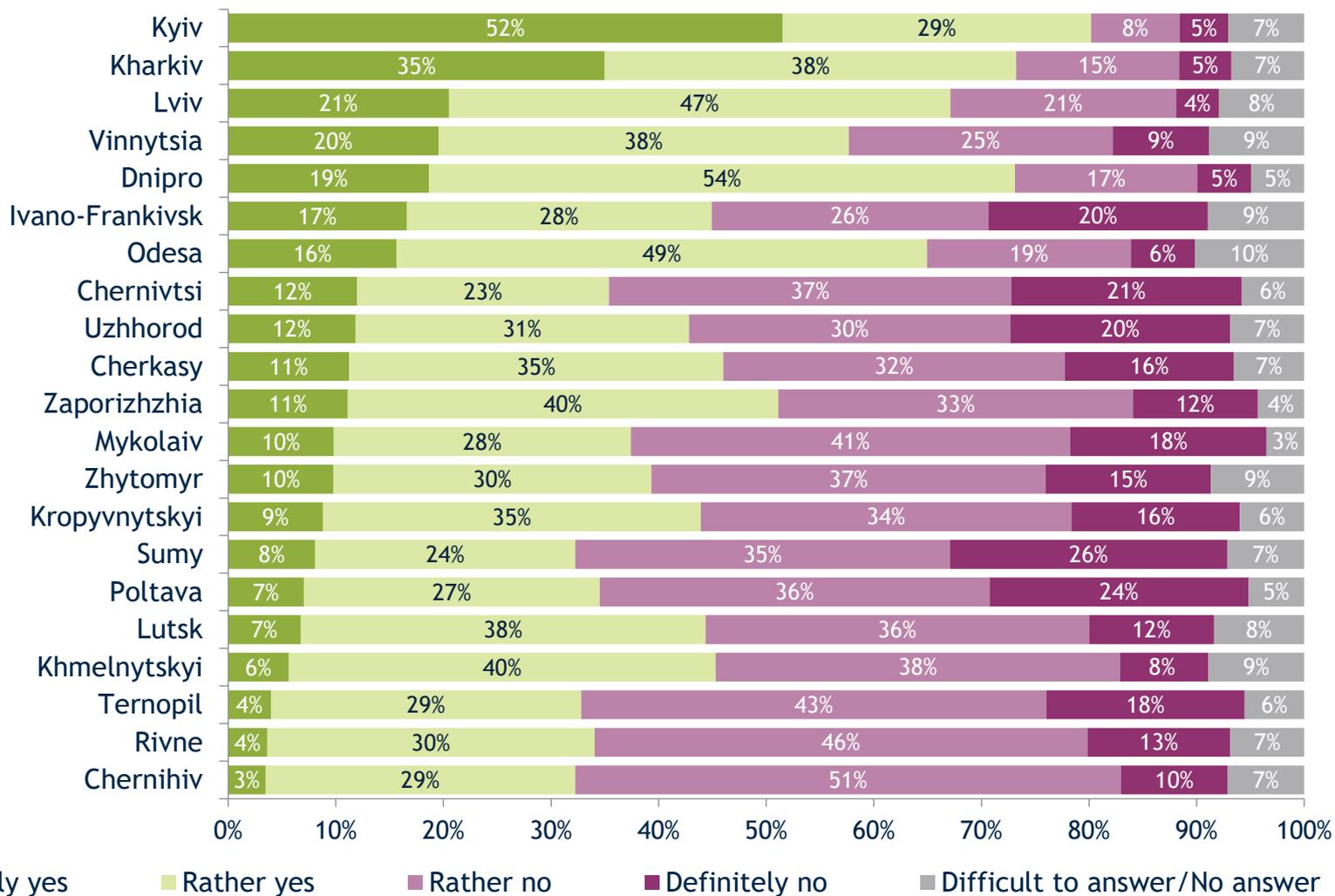
In the next five to ten years, do you think your city will be an important...?

POLITICAL CENTER OF THE COUNTRY



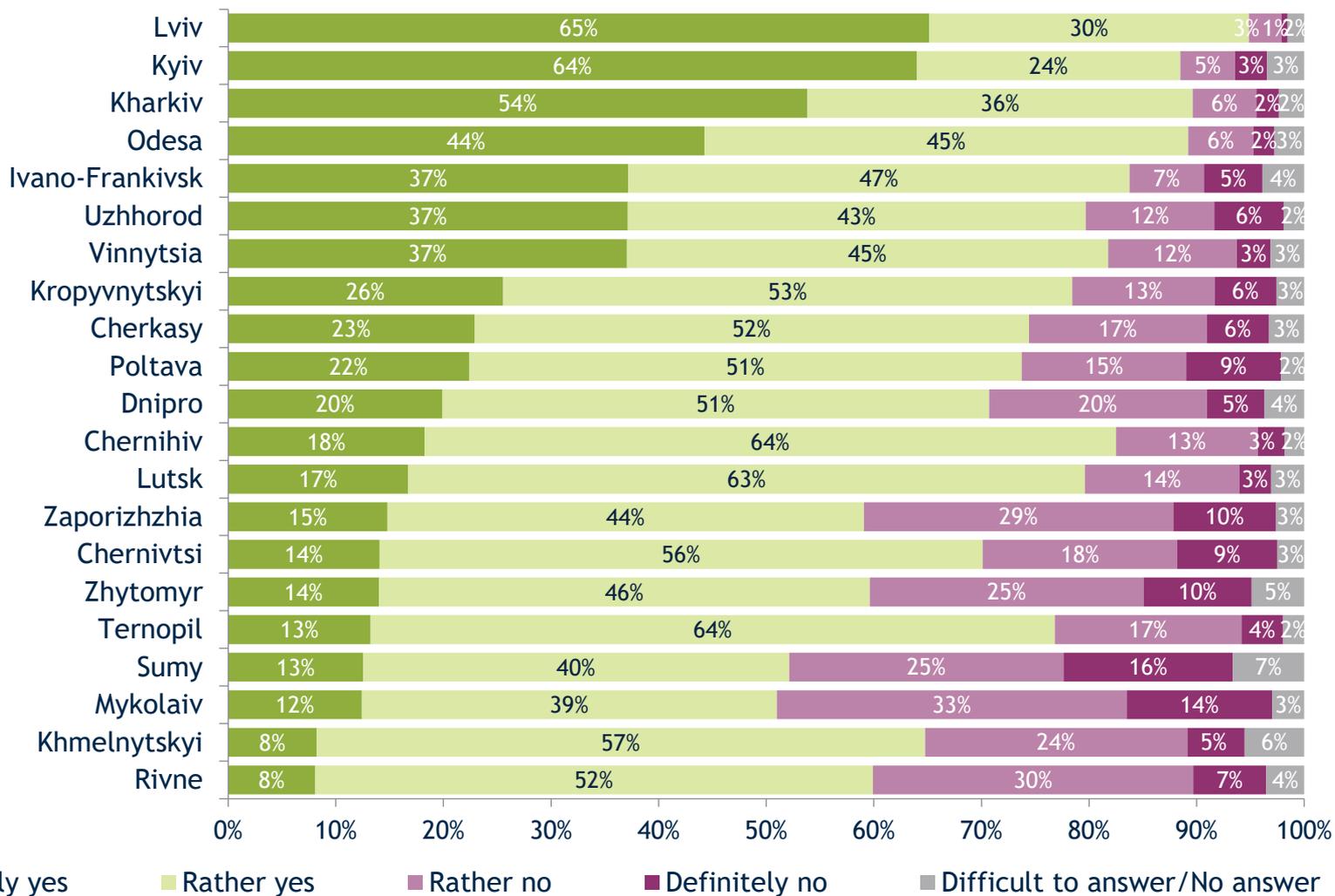
In the next five to ten years, do you think your city will be an important...?

ECONOMIC CENTER OF THE COUNTRY



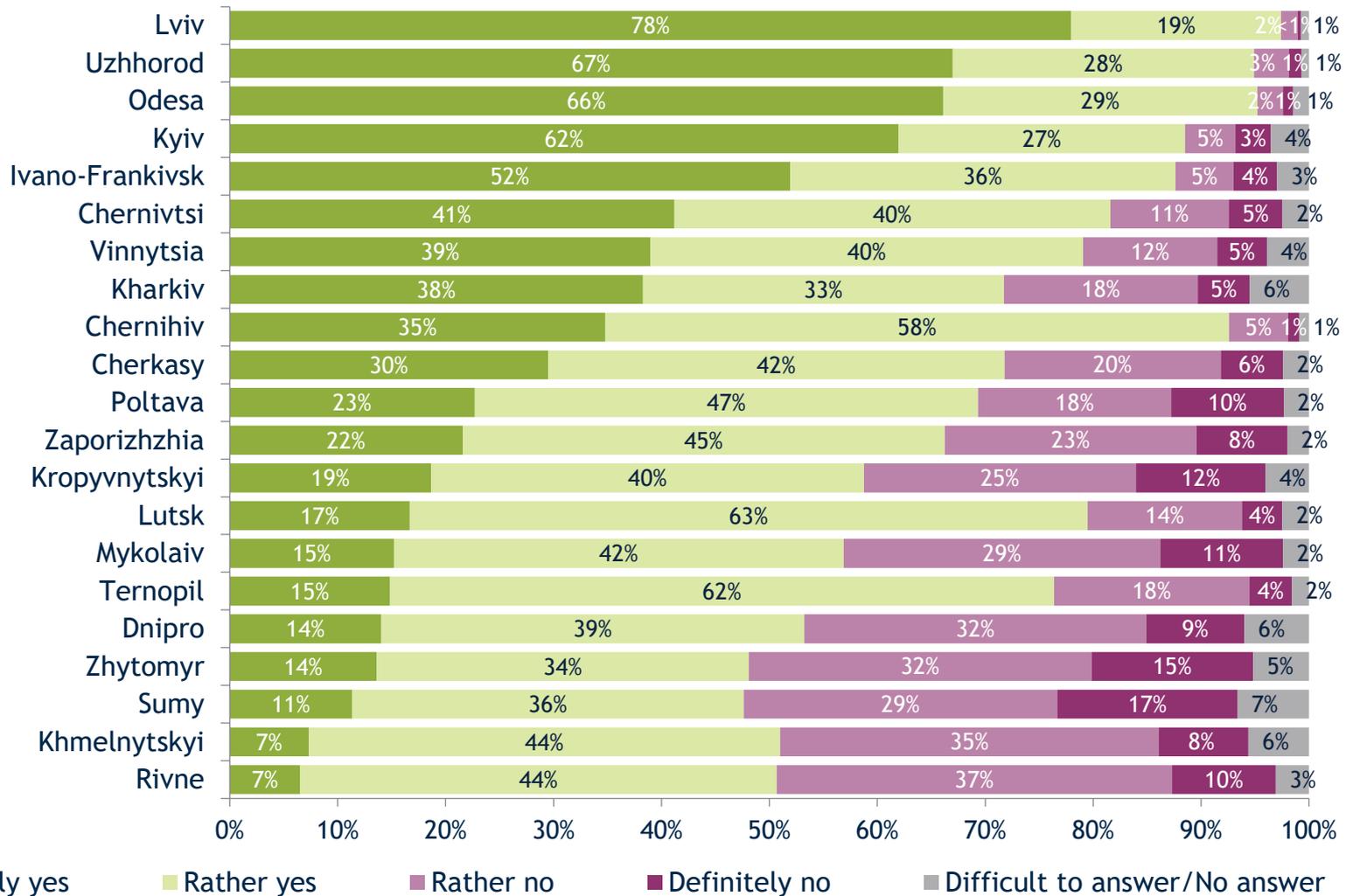
In the next five to ten years, do you think your city will be an important...?

CULTURAL CENTER OF THE COUNTRY



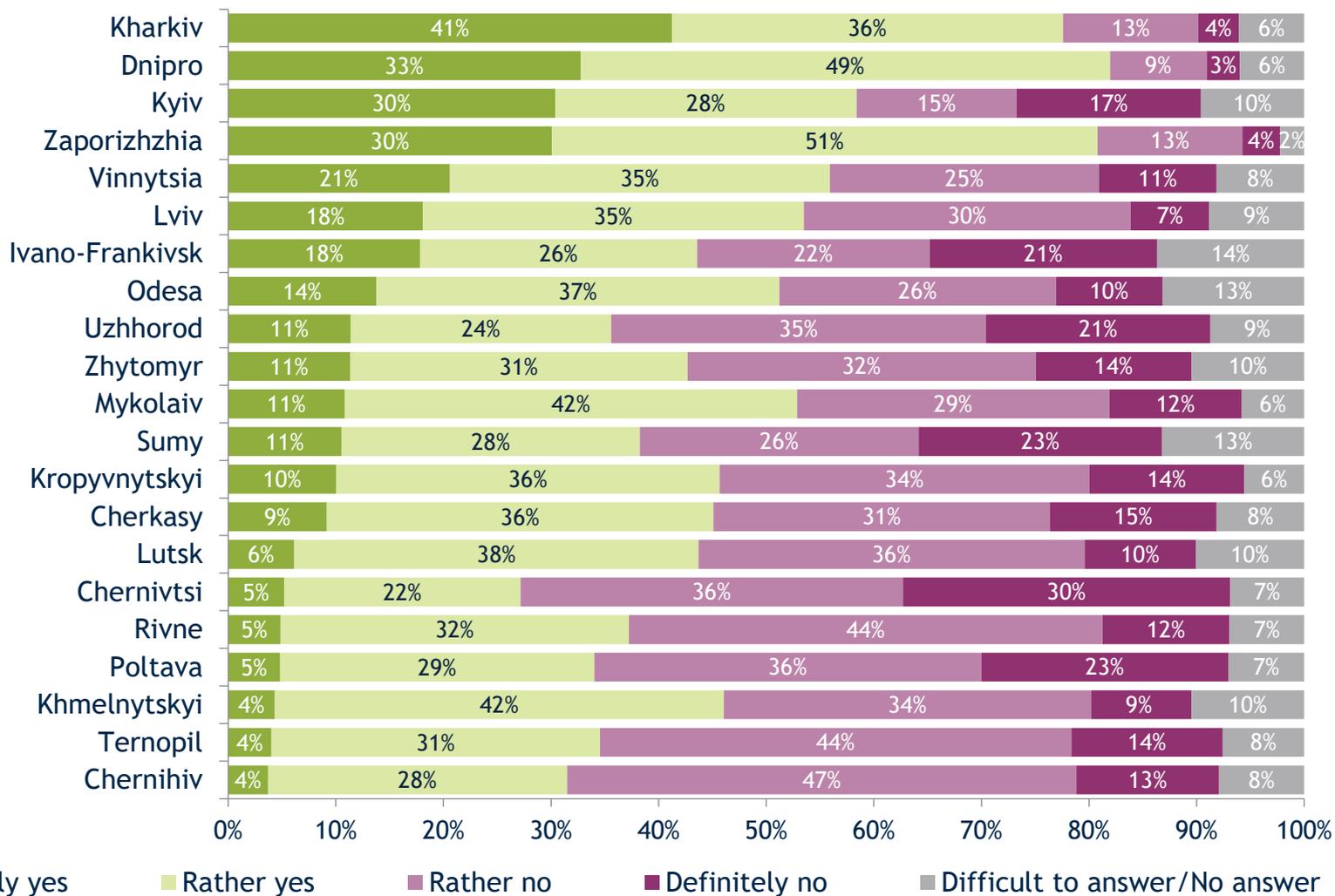
In the next five to ten years, do you think your city will be an important...?

TOURISTIC CENTER OF THE COUNTRY



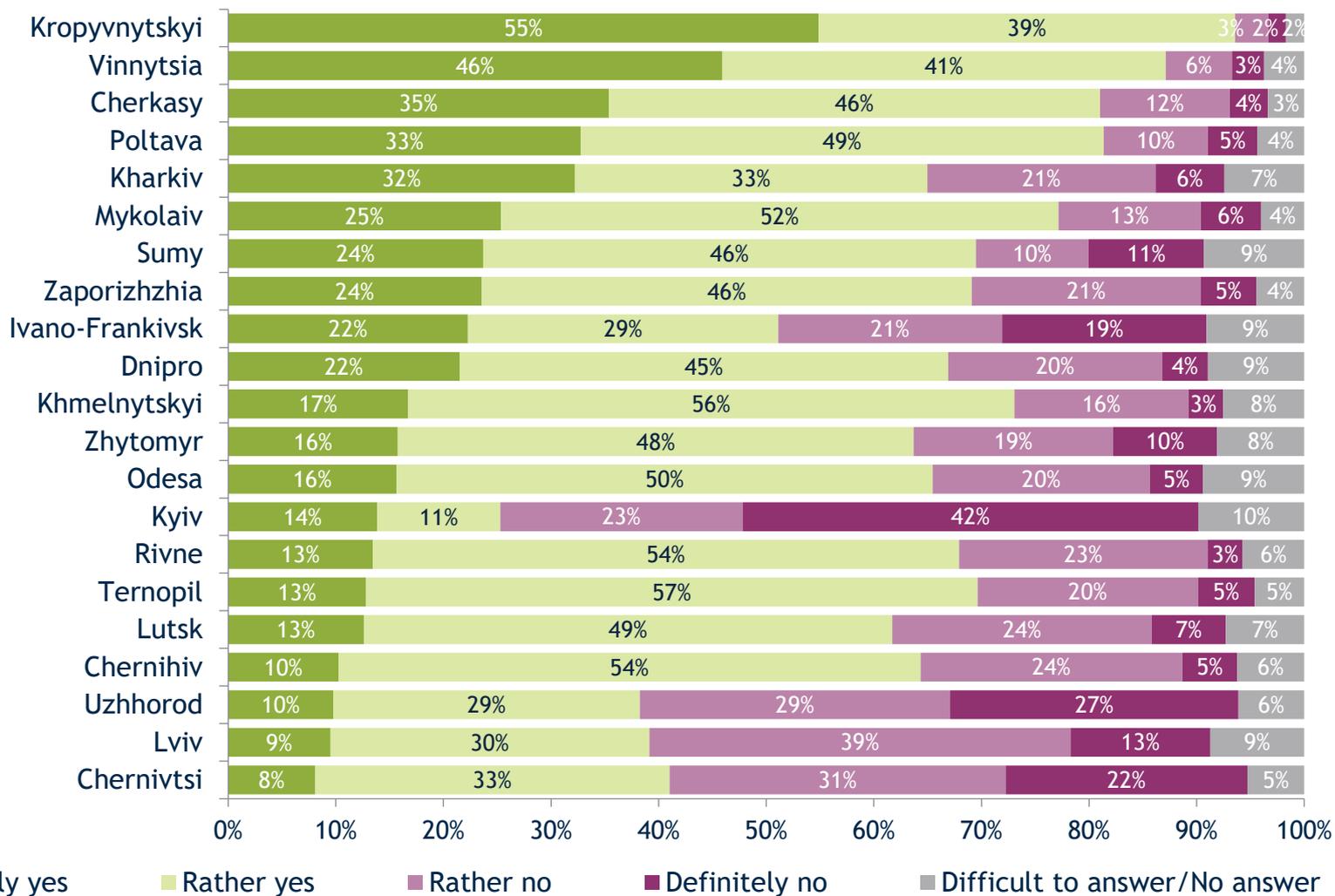
In the next five to ten years, do you think your city will be an important...?

INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF THE COUNTRY



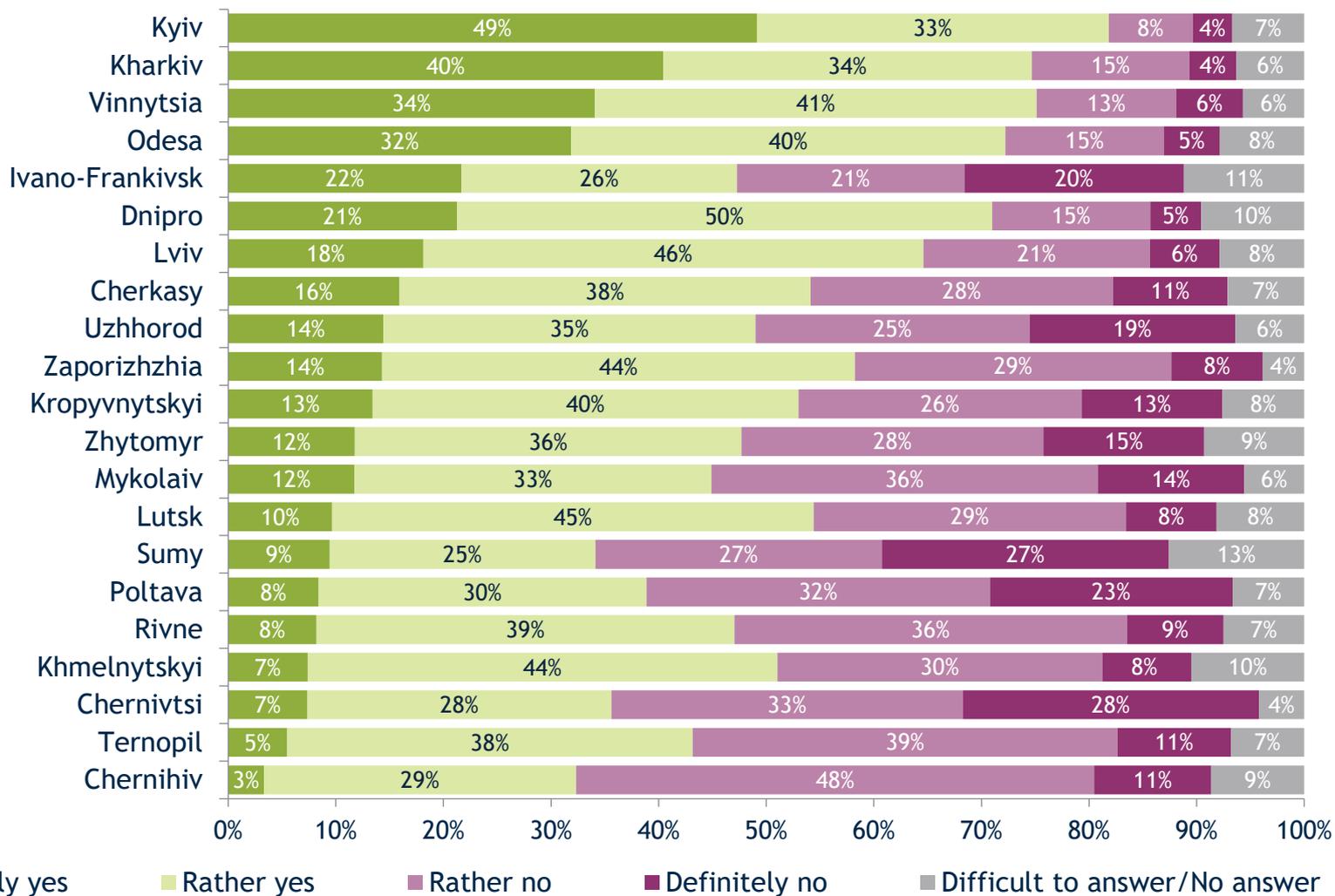
In the next five to ten years, do you think your city will be an important...?

AGRICULTURAL CENTER OF THE COUNTRY



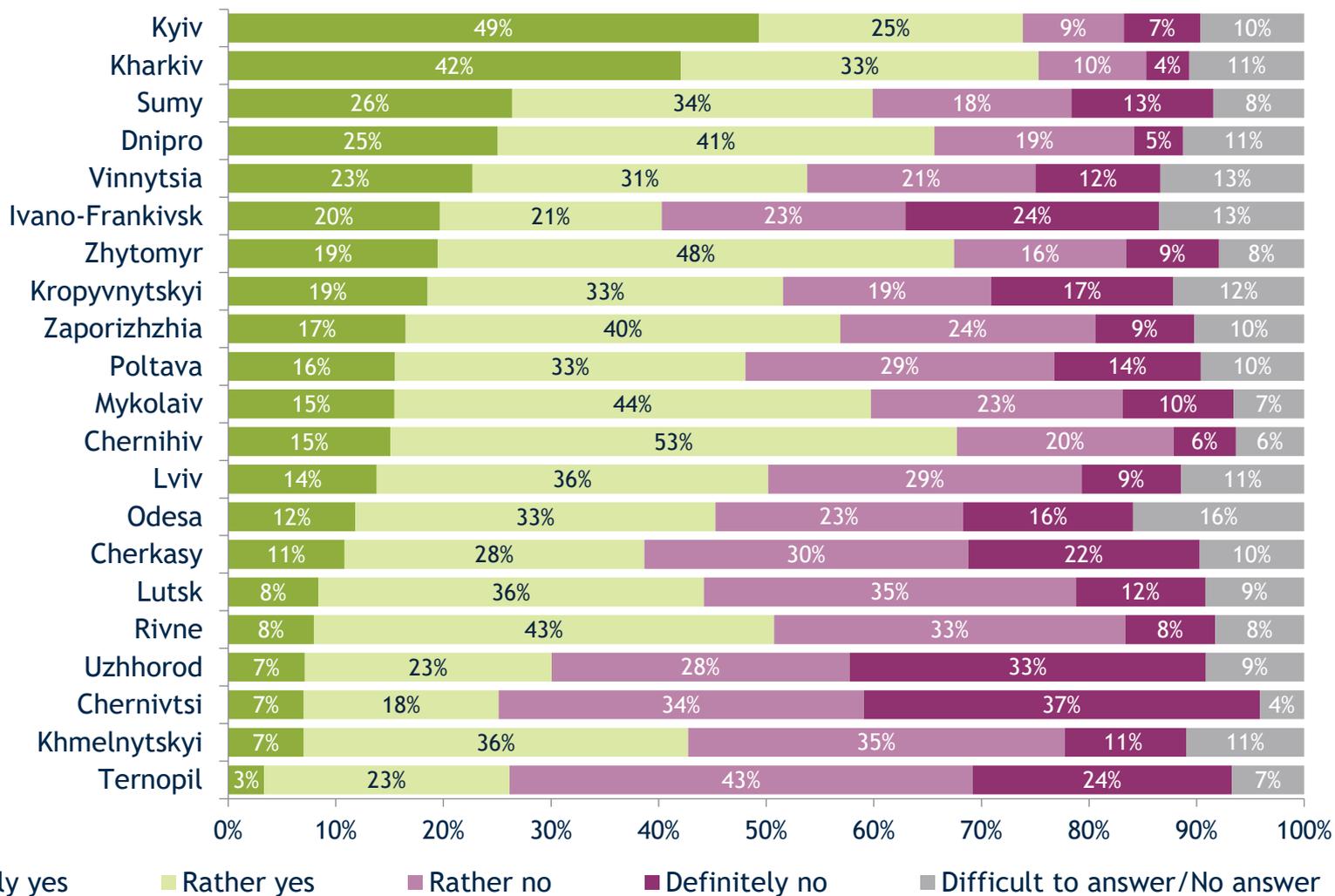
In the next five to ten years, do you think your city will be an important...?

TRANSPORT CENTER OF THE COUNTRY



In the next five to ten years, do you think your city will be an important...?

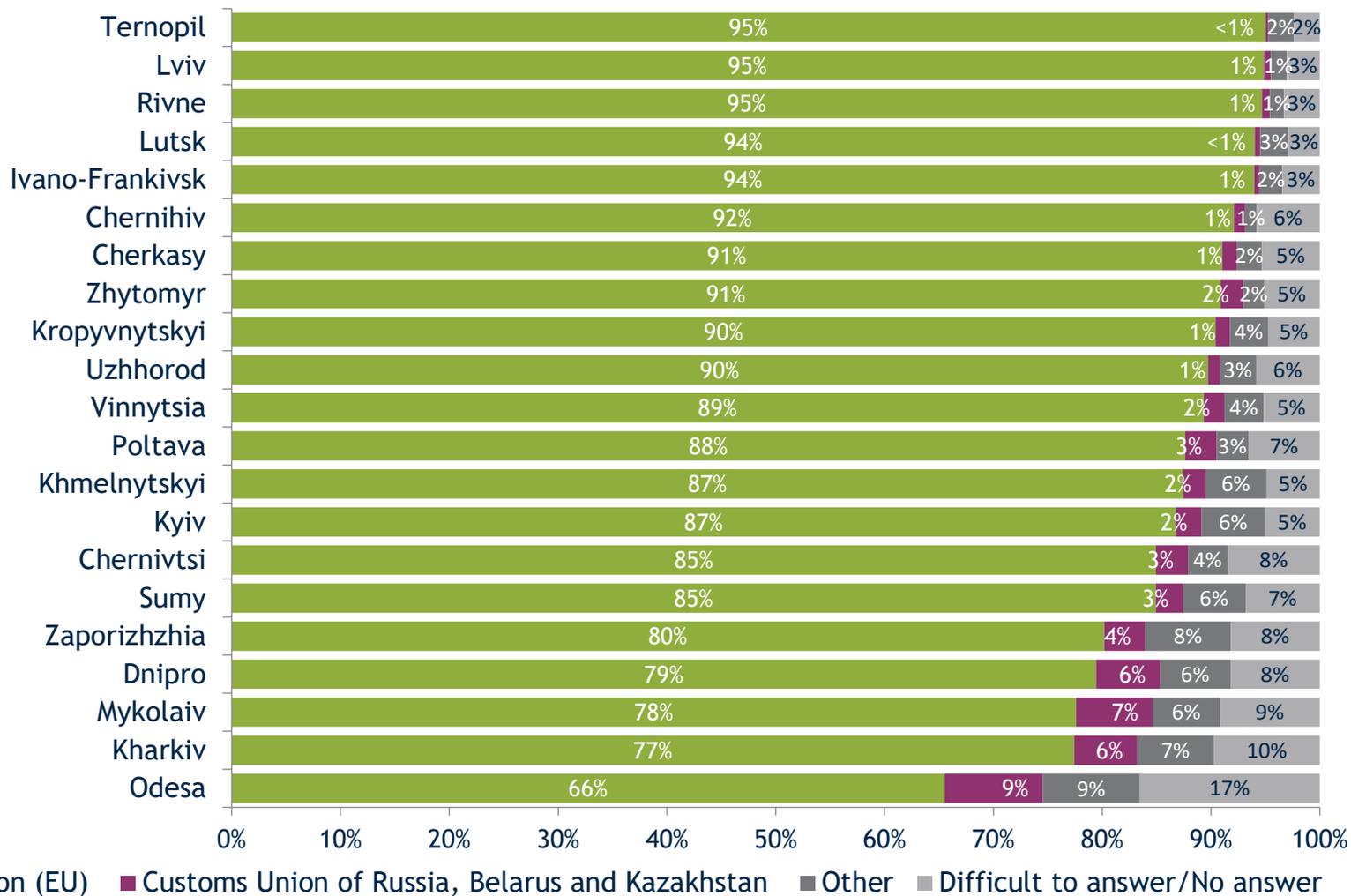
MILITARY DEFENSE CENTER OF THE COUNTRY



Attitude toward International Unions



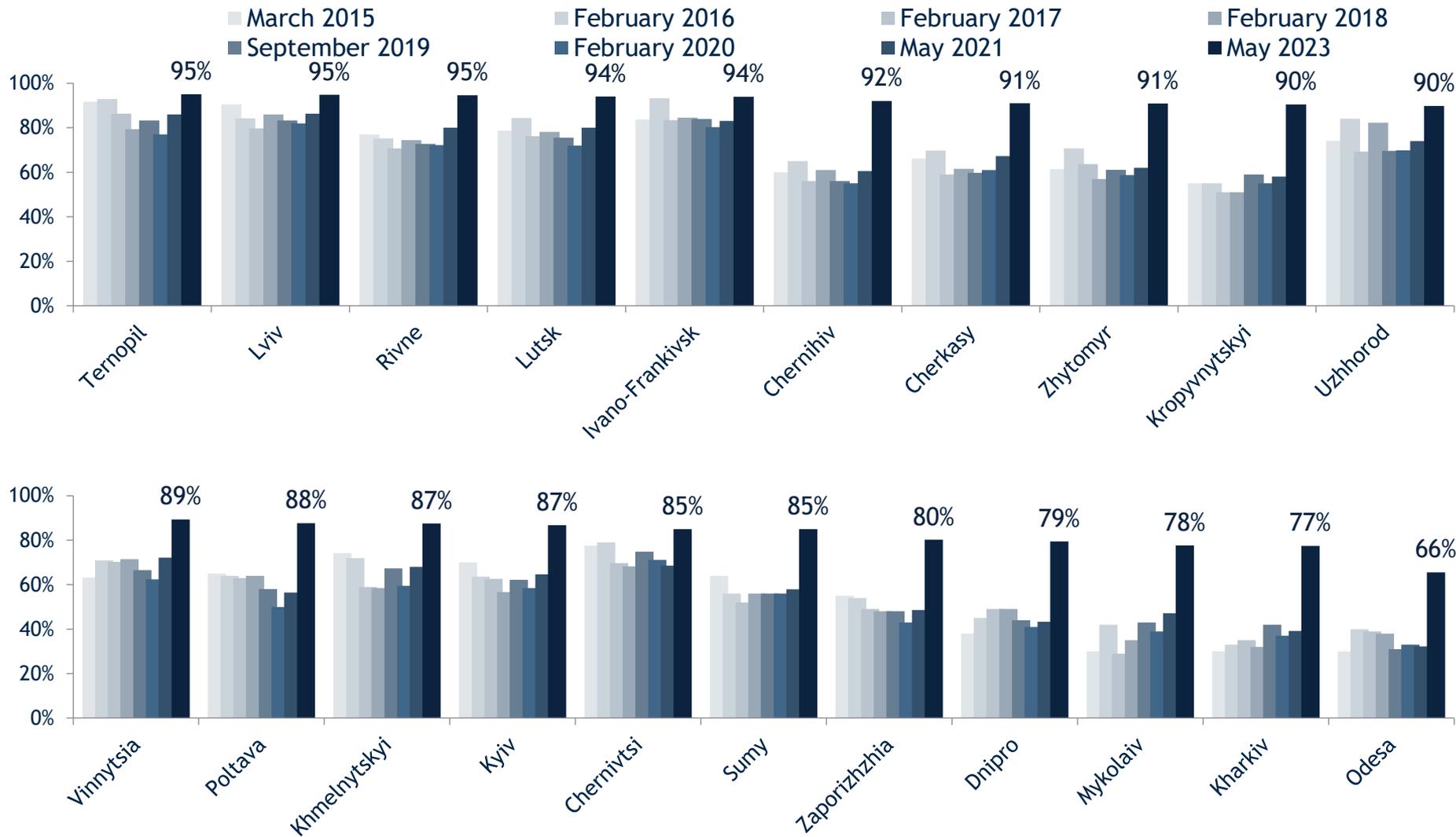
If Ukraine could only enter one international economic union, which of the following should it be?





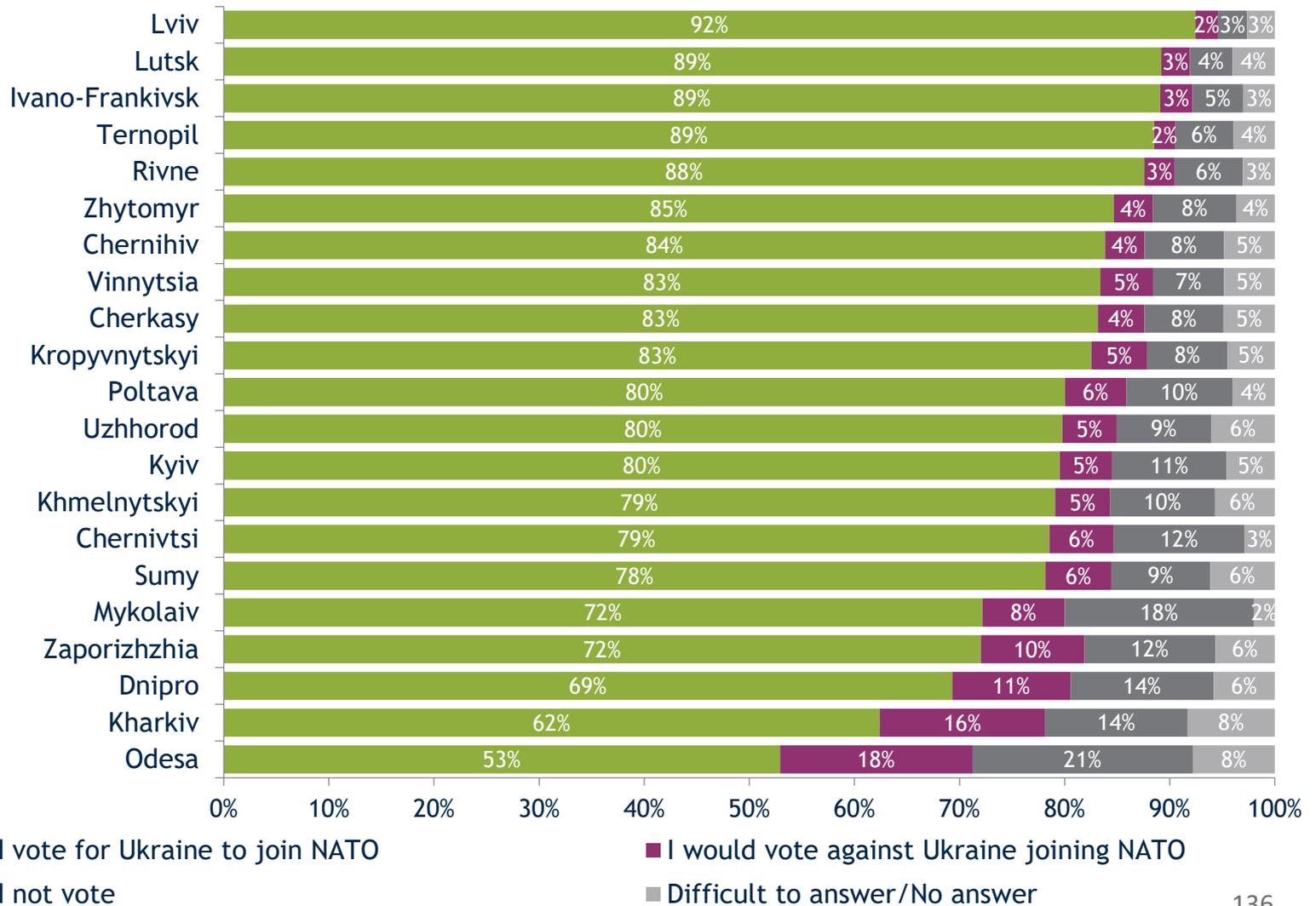
If Ukraine could only enter one international economic union, which of the following should it be?

% of those who support joining the EU



* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 135

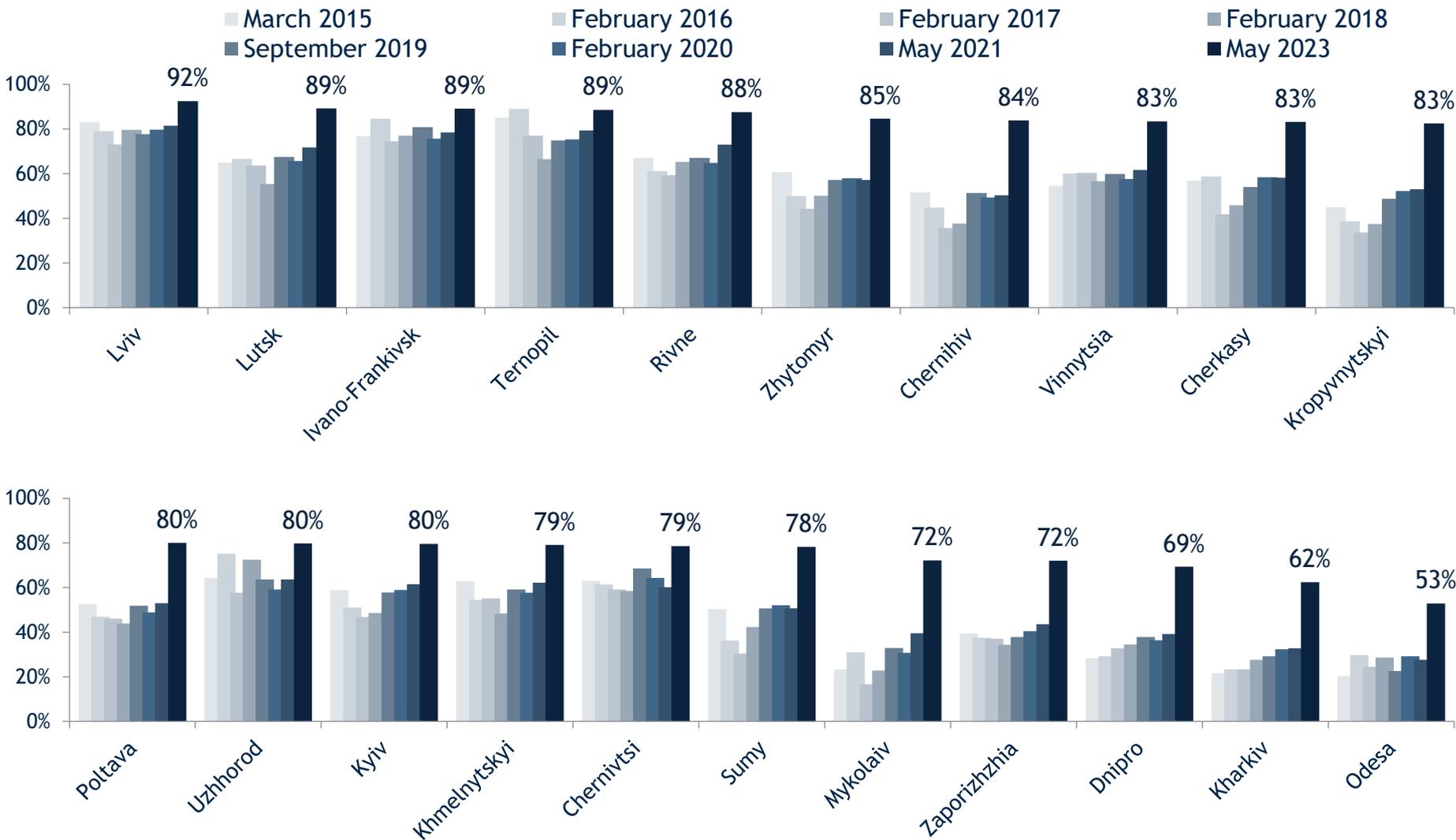
If a referendum were held today on Ukraine joining NATO, how would you vote?





If a referendum were held today on Ukraine joining NATO, how would you vote?

% of those who support joining NATO



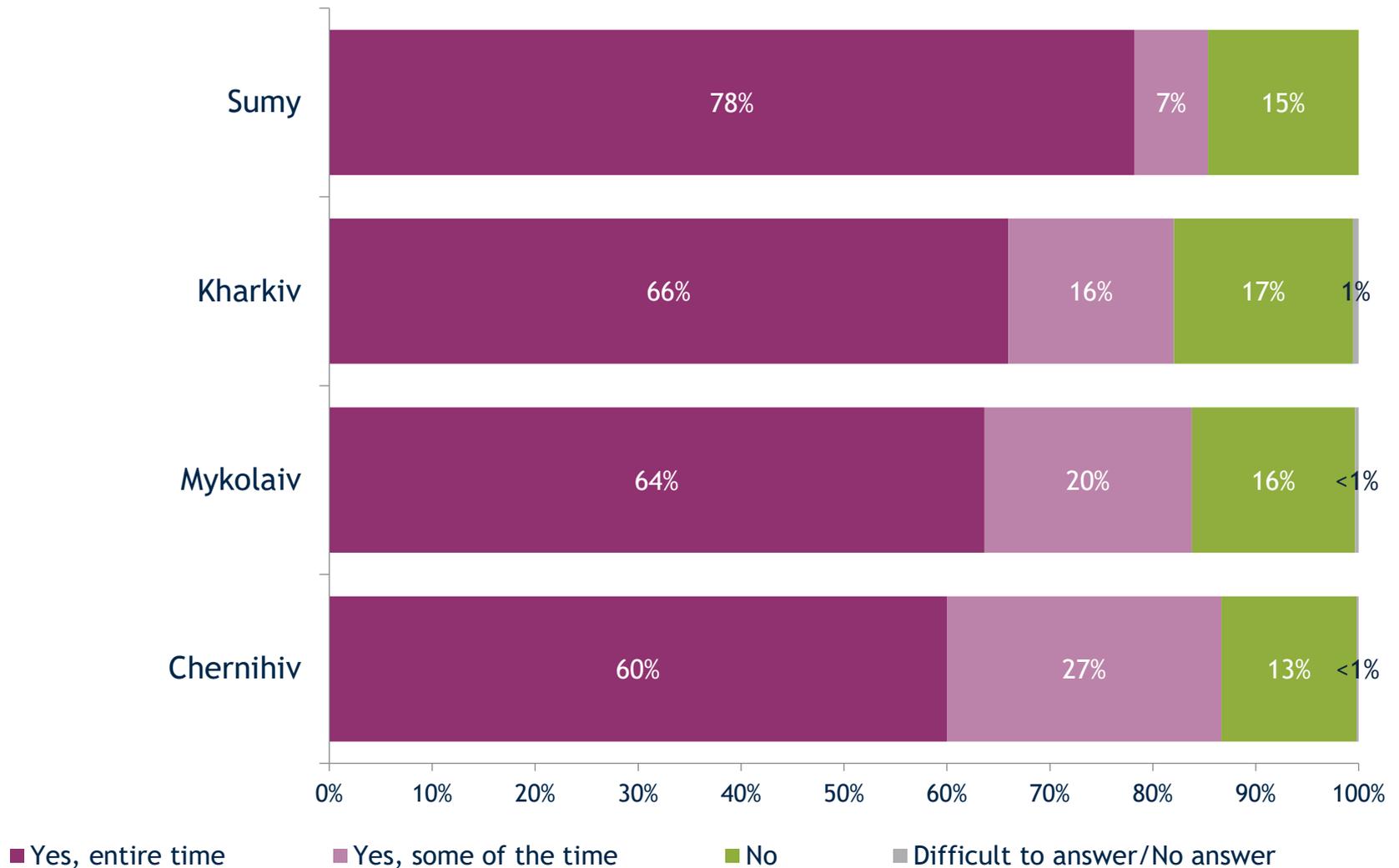
* Due to shifts in the composition of the Ukrainian population in the surveyed oblast centers due to the war, trend comparisons should be interpreted with caution 137

Situation in the De-occupied Territories



Did you live in this city during the Russian occupation of the oblast?

(This question was asked only for Chernihiv, Sumy, Kharkiv, Mykolaiv)



What was the main reason for you to stay in the city during occupation of the region?*

(Among those who lived in the city the entire time or some of the time during the Russian occupation; spontaneous responses)

	Sumy n=683	Kharkiv n=656	Mykolaiv n=670	Chernihiv n=693
Did not want to leave my property/house	43%	38%	32%	28%
Could not leave my relatives	27%	21%	25%	27%
Did not have a place where we could go	7%	11%	7%	7%
It happened rapidly and there was not enough time to leave the city	3%	3%	2%	6%
Could not leave because of active battle	3%	2%	2%	8%
Was afraid to leave the city	3%	1%	2%	4%
Did not have transportation to leave	1%	<1%	1%	3%
Other, please specify	10%	22%	23%	13%
Difficult to answer/No answer	4%	1%	5%	3%

*This question was asked only for Chernihiv, Sumy, Kharkiv, Mykolaiv

What was the main reason for you to stay in the city during occupation of the region?*

(Among those who lived in the city the entire time or some of the time during the Russian occupation; spontaneous responses)

Answers from those who gave "Other" response

	Sumy n=65	Kharkiv n=144	Mykolaiv n=155	Chernihiv n=93
Did not have a plan to go anywhere	24%	26%	31%	33%
I had to stay because of work	16%	17%	19%	4%
Believed in victory	5%	10%	11%	13%
Patriotism	17%	10%	5%	10%
Due to health	15%	12%	3%	7%
Due to lack of money	16%	8%	9%	4%
Entered the TRO**	1%	3%	8%	13%
Helped and volunteered	1%	5%	4%	2%
I enlisted in the Armed Forces of Ukraine	1%	2%	5%	10%
I left temporarily and then returned	2%	4%	1%	5%
I could not leave my animals with anyone	-	2%	3%	-
I continued to work	-	1%	-	-
Not taken seriously	1%	<1%	1%	-
Because my son died	-	-	1%	-
Due to family circumstances	-	<1%	-	<1%
Due to training	-	-	1%	-

*This question was asked only for Chernihiv, Sumy, Kharkiv, Mykolaiv

** TRO - Territorial Defense Forces

Are you aware of any danger associated with mines in your area?*

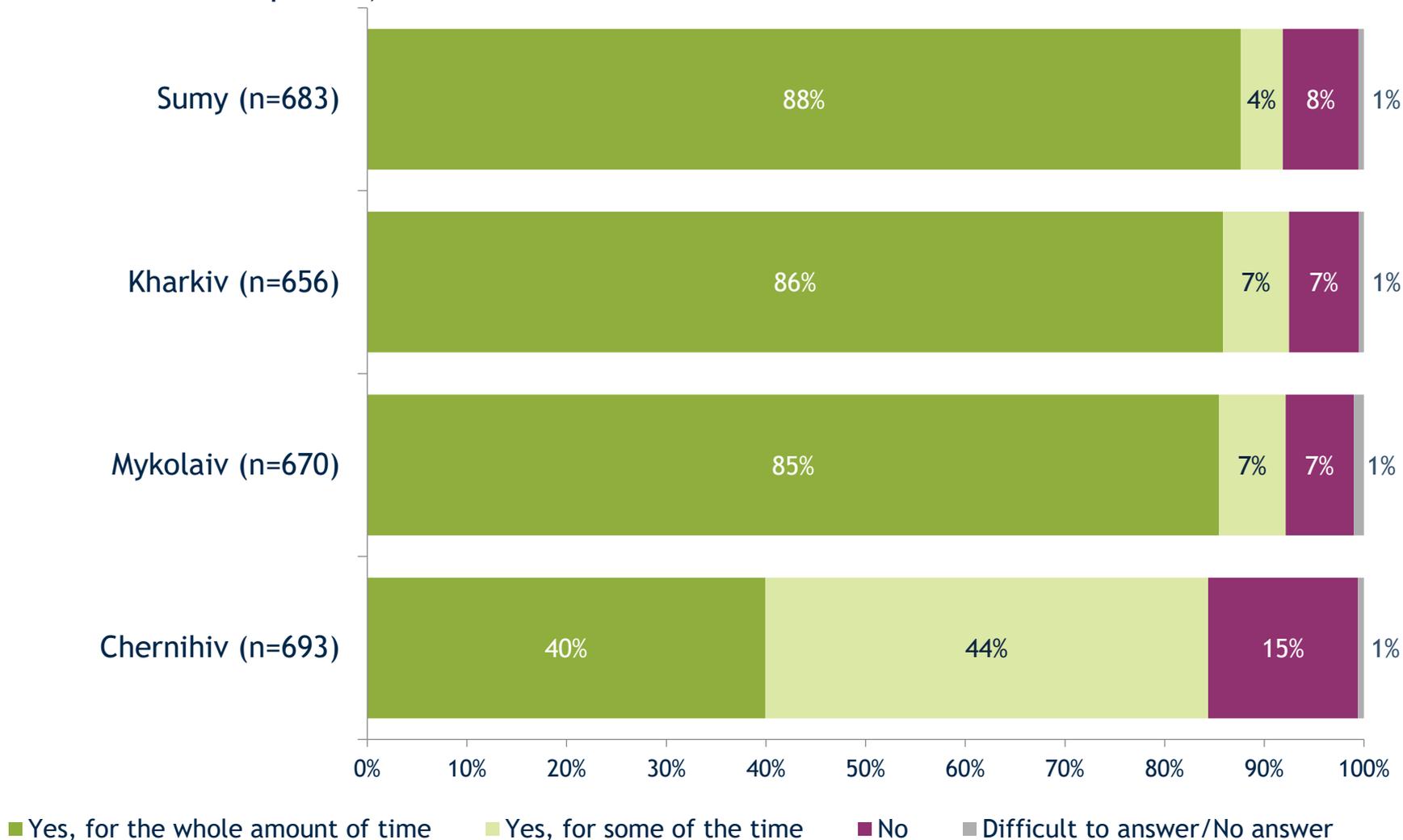
(Multiple responses)

	Sumy	Kharkiv	Mykolaiv	Chernihiv
Yes, I have heard/read/watched the messages from central government	30%	44%	37%	49%
Yes, I have heard/read/watched the messages from local authorities	51%	62%	46%	58%
Yes, I have heard/read/watched the messages but I do not know the source	43%	38%	23%	28%
Yes, I have seen signs around dangerous areas	23%	17%	18%	27%
No	20%	8%	16%	9%
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	<1%	1%	<1%

*This question was asked only for Chernihiv, Sumy, Kharkiv, Mykolaiv

As far as you remember, did you have access to Ukrainian news outlets and official Ukrainian sources during the occupation of the region?

(Among those who lived in the city the entire time or some of the time during the Russian occupation)



What were your main sources of information during the occupation of the region?*

(Among those who lived in the city the entire time or some of the time during the Russian occupation; Multiple responses)

	Sumy n=683	Kharkiv n=656	Mykolaiv n=670	Chernihiv n=693
Media sources like TV, radio, Internet	91%	94%	90%	78%
Relatives or friends in my region	16%	27%	22%	26%
Militaries	11%	12%	15%	14%
Relatives or friends in another region	9%	14%	11%	8%
Relatives or friends who live in another country	5%	7%	5%	4%
I did not have any information sources during the occupation	2%	2%	1%	5%
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	<1%	<1%	3%

*This question was asked only for Chernihiv, Sumy, Kharkiv, Mykolaiv

What kind of media did you use during the occupation of the region?*

(Among those who lived in the city the entire time or some of the time during the Russian occupation; Multiple responses)

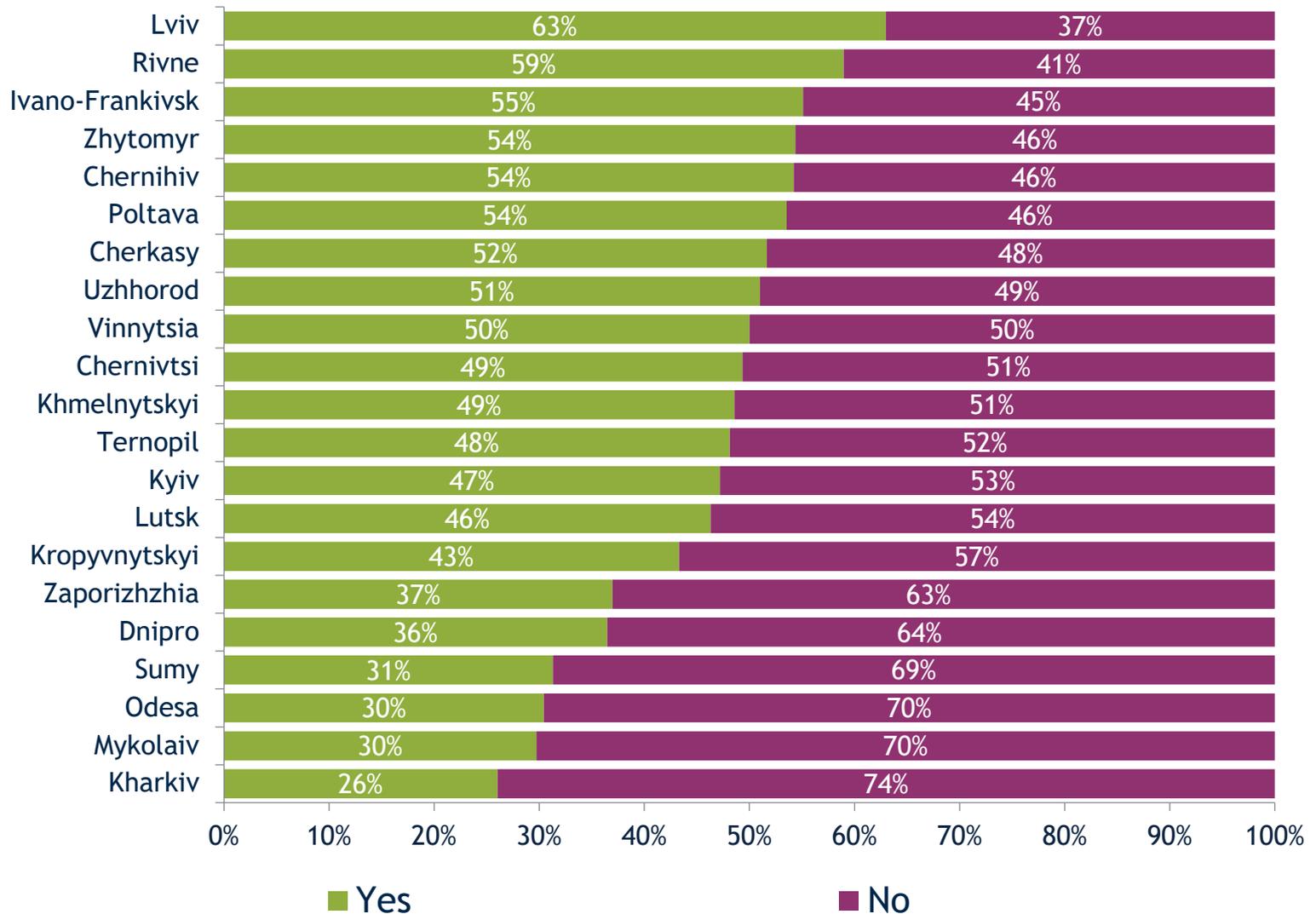
	Sumy n=683	Kharkiv n=656	Mykolaiv n=670	Chernihiv n=693
Internet sites	56%	66%	58%	45%
Channels in Telegram, WhatsApp, Viber messengers	50%	66%	55%	35%
Social media such as Facebook, Instagram, and others	51%	52%	50%	44%
Television	53%	47%	37%	34%
Radio	17%	16%	16%	36%
None of these	1%	2%	1%	9%
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	<1%	<1%	2%

*This question was asked only for Chernihiv, Sumy, Kharkiv, Mykolaiv

Radio Use



Did you listen to the radio at any point since the Russian full-scale invasion on February 24, 2022?



How often do you listen to the radio?

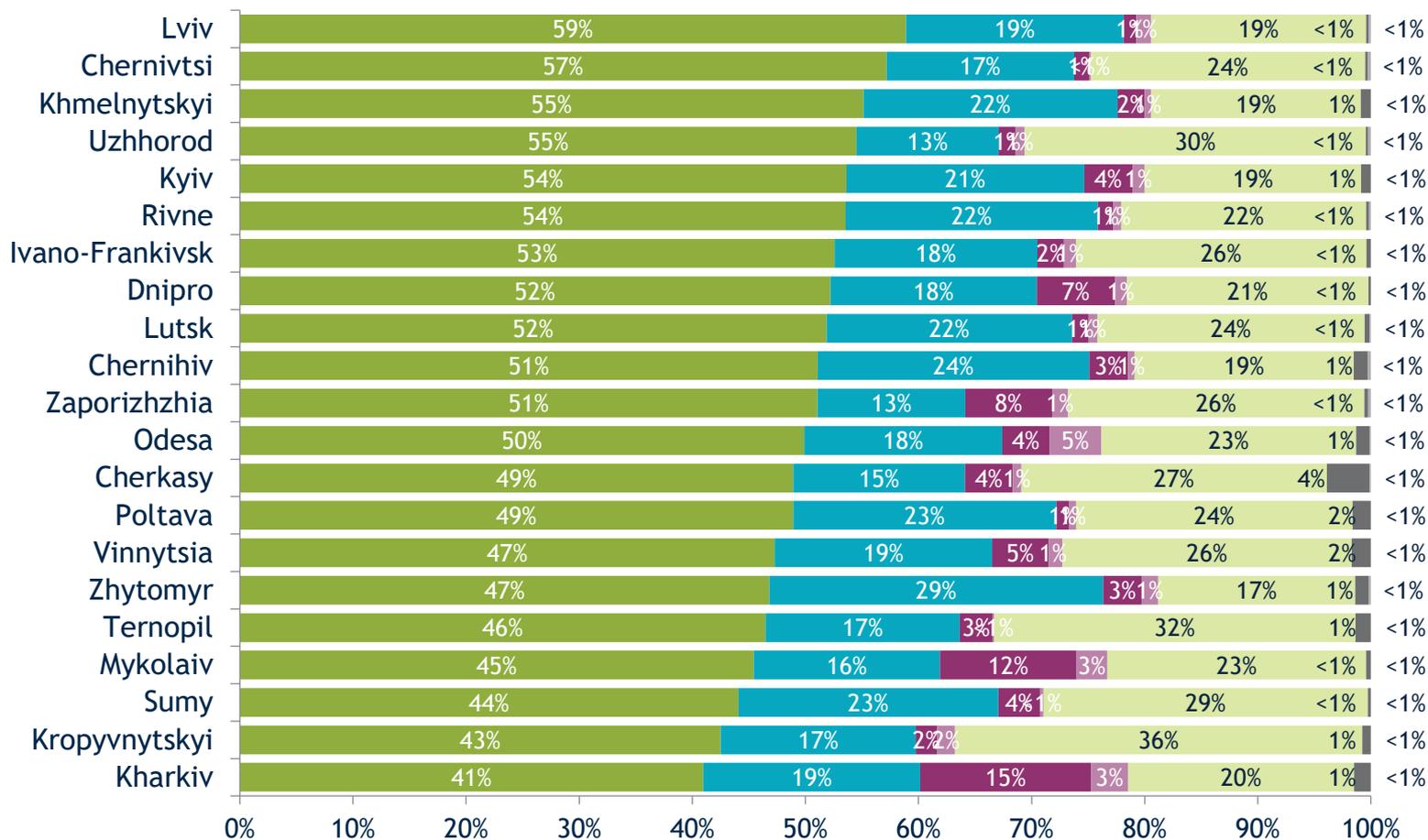
(Among those who listened to the radio since the Russian full-scale invasion)

	Vinnytsia (n=400)	Lutsk (n=370)	Dnipro (n=292)	Zhytomyr (n=435)	Uzhhorod (n=407)	Zaporizhzhia (n=296)	Ivano-Frankivsk (n=441)	Kyiv (n=378)	Kropyvnytskyi (n=346)	Lviv (n=504)	Mykolaiv (n=238)	Odesa (n=243)	Poltava (n=428)	Rivne (n=472)	Sumy (n=251)	Ternopil (n=385)	Kharkiv (n=208)	Khmelnytskyi (n=389)	Cherkasy (n=413)	Chernivtsi (n=394)	Chernihiv (n=434)
Every day or almost every day	52%	50%	48%	57%	48%	56%	61%	52%	65%	56%	48%	43%	64%	51%	52%	56%	48%	61%	64%	65%	43%
Several times a week	17%	19%	24%	12%	20%	23%	17%	13%	13%	18%	19%	18%	20%	23%	11%	14%	24%	18%	14%	16%	10%
Once a week	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	13%	6%	10%	6%	7%	6%	8%	4%	5%	5%
Several times a month	7%	9%	5%	5%	9%	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	12%	3%	6%	16%	7%	10%	6%	5%	4%	7%
Once a month	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Less than once a month	9%	6%	9%	8%	9%	3%	5%	11%	7%	9%	10%	7%	4%	6%	9%	9%	7%	4%	8%	5%	27%
Difficult to answer/No answer	<1%	4%	2%	7%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	6%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	6%

Demographics



Do you currently have a job or a means of earning an income?



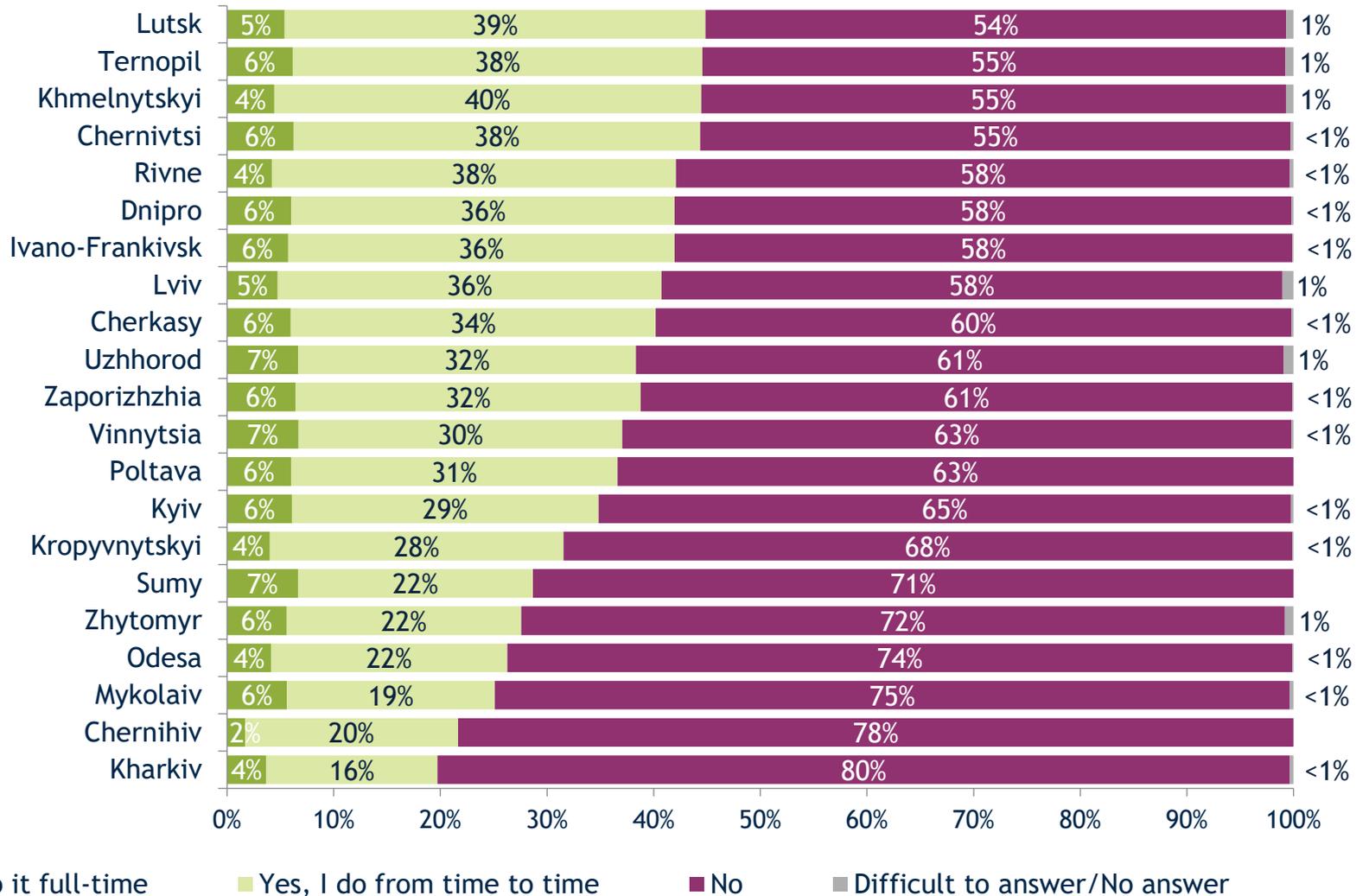
- Yes, I have a job
- No, I do not have a job
- No, I lost my job due to the war
- No, I did not have a job before the start of the full-scale invasion on Feb 24
- I am a student/homemaker/pensioner/person with disabilities
- Other
- Difficult to answer/No answer

What is your occupation?

(Among those who currently have a job)

	Vinnitsia (n=378)	Lutsk (n=415)	Dnipro (n=418)	Zhytomyr (n=375)	Uzhhorod (n=437)	Zaporizhzhia (n=409)	Ivano-Frankivsk (n=421)	Kyiv (n=429)	Kropyvnytskyi (n=341)	Lviv (n=471)	Mykolaiv (n=363)	Odesa (n=399)	Poltava (n=391)	Rivne (n=428)	Sumy (n=352)	Ternopil (n=373)	Kharkiv (n=328)	Khmelnytskyi (n=441)	Cherkasy (n=391)	Chernivtsi (n=458)	Chernihiv (n=409)
Worker	37%	37%	26%	39%	30%	40%	31%	38%	36%	33%	35%	35%	38%	35%	46%	32%	44%	38%	34%	30%	41%
White collar	18%	25%	25%	16%	19%	23%	18%	29%	25%	24%	18%	20%	24%	24%	25%	25%	24%	19%	17%	18%	21%
Self-employed/Entrepreneur	11%	11%	12%	11%	22%	14%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	15%	11%	16%	13%	14%	11%	13%	14%	18%	15%
Higher or medium level executive	6%	10%	11%	11%	12%	10%	7%	11%	8%	15%	12%	15%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%	12%	15%	9%
Employed by the Ukrainian Armed Forces	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%	6%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Other	21%	15%	21%	16%	13%	12%	29%	7%	15%	12%	18%	14%	10%	11%	5%	17%	9%	15%	18%	15%	10%
Difficult to answer/No answer	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	-	-	<1%	-	-	<1%	<1%	1%	-	<1%	1%	-	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%

Are you involved in volunteering activities?



		Vinnitsia	Lutsk	Dnipro	Zhytomyr	Uzhhorod	Zaporizhzhia	Ivano-Frankivsk	Kyiv	Kropyvnytskyi	Lviv	Mykolaiv	Odesa	Poltava	Rivne	Sumy	Ternopil	Kharkiv	Khmelnyskyi	Cherkasy	Chernivtsi	Chernihiv
GENDER	Male	44%	43%	44%	44%	46%	44%	45%	45%	44%	45%	44%	46%	45%	44%	44%	44%	45%	44%	45%	45%	44%
	Female	56%	57%	56%	56%	54%	56%	55%	55%	56%	55%	56%	54%	55%	56%	56%	56%	55%	56%	55%	55%	56%
AGE	18-35 years	31%	31%	27%	30%	33%	25%	33%	27%	28%	30%	26%	27%	30%	32%	28%	30%	29%	29%	25%	31%	26%
	36-50 years	28%	30%	29%	30%	30%	29%	29%	33%	29%	29%	31%	30%	29%	30%	31%	31%	30%	32%	30%	30%	31%
	51 years and older	41%	39%	44%	40%	37%	46%	38%	40%	43%	41%	43%	43%	41%	39%	42%	39%	41%	38%	45%	38%	43%
CHILDREN UNDER 16	Yes	36%	41%	32%	31%	34%	31%	40%	37%	38%	36%	27%	36%	35%	37%	37%	39%	31%	38%	34%	34%	33%
	No	64%	59%	68%	69%	66%	69%	60%	63%	62%	64%	73%	64%	65%	63%	63%	61%	69%	62%	66%	66%	67%
EDUCATION	Primary/Non-complete secondary	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	General secondary	16%	12%	14%	12%	11%	24%	7%	13%	18%	6%	16%	18%	18%	11%	11%	11%	15%	12%	15%	11%	18%
	Vocational secondary	30%	31%	27%	46%	27%	34%	37%	30%	34%	31%	35%	28%	30%	35%	37%	27%	29%	36%	37%	36%	34%
	Higher/Non-complete higher	52%	55%	58%	39%	59%	41%	55%	56%	46%	62%	45%	53%	50%	53%	51%	60%	54%	50%	46%	53%	46%
	Difficult to answer /No answer	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	<1%	<1%	-	<1%	-	-	-	-	<1%	-	<1%	<1%

		Vinnytsia	Luts'k	Dnipro	Zhytomyr	Uzhhorod	Zaporizhzhia	Ivano-Frankivsk	Kyiv	Kropyvnytskyi	Lviv	Mykolaiv	Odesa	Poltava	Rivne	Sumy	Ternopil	Kharkiv	Khmelnytskyi	Cherkasy	Chernivtsi	Chernihiv	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	Ukrainian	85%	98%	27%	82%	85%	23%	97%	59%	77%	96%	30%	16%	75%	96%	64%	98%	16%	88%	80%	82%	53%	
	Russian	15%	1%	66%	14%	9%	67%	3%	38%	20%	3%	61%	80%	12%	3%	27%	1%	78%	9%	18%	15%	41%	
	Hungarian	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	<1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1%	-	-	-
	Bulgarian	-	-	-	-	<1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1%	-	-
	Romanian	-	-	-	<1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-
	Slovak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Polish	-	<1%	-	<1%	-	-	-	-	-	<1%	<1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1%	-	-	-
	Other (specify)	<1%	<1%	4%	2%	4%	9%	<1%	1%	3%	<1%	8%	2%	12%	<1%	7%	<1%	6%	2%	1%	<1%	7%	
	Difficult to answer/No answer	<1%	<1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	2%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	

* The vast majority of "Other" responses consist of both Ukrainian and Russian

		Vinnitsia	Lutsk	Dnipro	Zhytomyr	Uzhhorod	Zaporizhzhia	Ivano-Frankivsk	Kyiv	Kropyvnytskyi	Lviv	Mykolaiv	Odesa	Poltava	Rivne	Sumy	Ternopil	Kharkiv	Khmelnyskyi	Cherkasy	Chernivtsi	Chernihiv
RELIGION	Orthodox UPC (Kyiv Patriarchate, Local Orthodox Church in Ukraine)	61%	78%	42%	65%	44%	57%	26%	55%	61%	30%	52%	37%	60%	73%	62%	30%	36%	65%	61%	59%	70%
	Orthodox UPC MP (Ukrainian Orthodox Church, Moscow Patriarchate)	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	3%	<1%	9%	18%	2%	5%	5%	<1%	9%	4%	1%	8%	2%
	Greek Catholic	1%	2%	<1%	1%	28%	1%	52%	<1%	<1%	51%	<1%	<1%	<1%	2%	-	50%	<1%	2%	<1%	4%	<1%
	Catholic	2%	1%	<1%	8%	4%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	7%	<1%	1%	<1%
	Protestant	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	Judaism	<1%	-	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	-	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	-	-	-	-	<1%	<1%	-
	Muslim	-	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	-	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	-
	Atheist	7%	4%	10%	7%	4%	9%	3%	10%	9%	4%	10%	11%	8%	4%	7%	3%	14%	5%	10%	7%	8%
	I believe in God, but do not belong to any religion	20%	8%	34%	12%	10%	24%	9%	23%	22%	9%	21%	24%	22%	9%	22%	11%	34%	12%	21%	13%	15%
	Other	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	<1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	<1%	1%	3%

		Vinnitsia	Lutsk	Dnipro	Zhytomyr	Uzhhorod	Zaporizhzhia	Ivano-Frankivsk	Kyiv	Kropyvnytskyi	Lviv	Mykolaiv	Odesa	Poltava	Rivne	Sumy	Ternopil	Kharkiv	Khmelnitskyi	Cherkasy	Chernivtsi	Chernihiv
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF THE FAMILY	We need to save money for food.	21%	7%	22%	21%	13%	26%	22%	15%	22%	12%	23%	27%	27%	13%	23%	14%	25%	16%	17%	30%	18%
	We have enough money for food, but we need to save or borrow money for buying clothes and shoes.	29%	21%	27%	25%	19%	30%	16%	18%	29%	18%	21%	28%	24%	19%	31%	19%	29%	26%	26%	21%	33%
	We have enough money for food and necessary clothing and shoes, but we need to save or borrow money for other purchases like a good suit, a mobile phone, or a vacuum cleaner.	25%	34%	23%	27%	35%	28%	24%	25%	25%	29%	28%	26%	29%	29%	30%	35%	26%	34%	27%	27%	30%
	We have enough money for food, clothing, shoes, and other purchases, but we need to save or borrow money for purchasing more expensive things.	15%	25%	16%	15%	22%	10%	20%	27%	13%	27%	13%	10%	13%	23%	9%	19%	12%	15%	18%	10%	13%
	We have enough money for food, clothes, shoes, and expensive purchases, but we need to save or borrow money for purchases like a car or an apartment.	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	3%	10%	12%	8%	8%	9%	5%	4%	11%	4%	9%	4%	6%	9%	7%	5%
	I can buy anything at any time.	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%
	Difficult to answer/No answer	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	2%	<1%	2%	<1%	<1%	3%	2%	2%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

Center for Insights in Survey Research
202.408.9450 | info@IRI.org

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