Western Balkans Regional Poll

February - March 2024
The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research by IPSOS.

Data was collected between February 02, 2024 and March 05, 2024 through face-to-face interviews in respondents’ homes. Further details on fieldwork period, margin of error, and response rate are listed on the following slide.

The sample consisted of n=1,225 adults (Bosnia and Herzegovina), n=1,203 adults (Kosovo), n=1,220 adults (North Macedonia), n=1,036 adults (Montenegro), n=1,238 adults (Serbia) and n=1,216 (Albania). Inhabitants of poorly accessible areas were excluded. The share of excluded inhabitants is as follows: 0.3% for Bosnia and Herzegovina, 0.2% for Kosovo, 0.8% for North Macedonia, 1.4% for Montenegro, 0.6% for Serbia, and 1% for Albania.

A multi-stage probability sampling method was used to design a nationally representative sample in each country. The sample was stratified by region and by urban/rural residency, followed by random selection of primary sampling units (PSUs) within each stratum. Households were selected by random walk in each of the PSU, and respondents were selected randomly from the list of all adults in the household. The sampling frame was based on population and housing census data and population estimates.

The samples were weighted as follows:

- Bosnia and Herzegovina: The sample was weighted for region, urbanicity, age, gender, and ethnicity as per the 2013 census. The sample was weighted for educational attainment using IPSOS’ estimates.
- Kosovo: The sample was weighted for region, age, urbanicity, and gender as per the 2011 census. The sample was weighted for educational attainment using MICS 2020 figures and ethnicity using MICS 2014 data.
- North Macedonia: The sample was weighted for region, urbanicity, age, gender, ethnicity, and educational attainment as per the 2021 census.
- Montenegro: The sample was weighted for region, urbanicity, age, and gender as per the 2017 estimates from the Statistical Office of Montenegro. The sample was weighted for ethnicity based on the 2011 census data and for educational attainment as per the MICS 2018 data.
- Serbia: The sample was weighted for region, urbanicity, age, gender, ethnicity, and educational attainment as per the 2022 census data.
- Albania: The sample was weighted for region, urbanicity, age, and gender as per the 2011 census.

In survey questions with the text ‘our country’, in Kosovo only this text was replaced with the alternate phrase ‘in Kosovo’.

Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Fieldwork Dates</th>
<th>Response Rate</th>
<th>Margin of Error</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>Feb. 03 - Mar. 03, 2024</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>±2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>Feb. 05 - Mar. 04, 2024</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>±2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>Feb. 02 - Mar. 04, 2024</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>±3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>Feb. 04 - Mar. 04, 2024</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>±2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>Feb. 03 - 26, 2024</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>±2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania*</td>
<td>Feb. 03 - Mar. 05, 2024</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>±2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Frequently Cited Disaggregate Bases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disaggregate</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Poll 2024 - Country</strong></td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>n = 1,225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>n = 1,203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>n = 1,036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>n = 1,220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>n = 1,238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>n = 1,216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Poll 2022 - Country</strong></td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>n = 1,501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>n = 1,520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>n = 1,008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>n = 1,479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>n = 1,504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Poll 2020 - Country</strong></td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>n = 1,486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>n = 1,517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>n = 966</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>n = 1,472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>n = 1,481</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Outlook
In general, would you say that our country is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>ALL COUNTRIES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Spontaneous response)

Economy - cost of living, high prices 22%
Economy - unemployment 21%
Corruption 16%
Emigration 7%
Economy - other/general 4%
Insecurity 3%
Pensions 3%
Crime/Public safety 2%
Infrastructure 2%
Education 2%
Healthcare 2%
Poverty 2%
Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans 1%
Illicit drugs 1%
Water 1%
Social services/benefits 1%
Agriculture 1%
General political situation 1%
Other* 2%
All the problems we are facing are important 8%
No problems <1%
Don’t know/Refused <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 28%
- Economy - unemployment: 17%
- Corruption: 12%
- General political situation: 9%
- Insecurity: 5%
- Crime/Public safety: 5%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- Poverty: 3%
- Emigration: 3%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 2%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Pensions: 2%
- Ethnic Issues: 2%
- Infrastructure: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Agriculture: 1%
- EU Integration: 1%
- Other*: <1%
- Don't know /Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 29%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 28%
- Corruption: 7%
- Emigration: 6%
- Healthcare: 5%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- Insecurity: 3%
- Education: 3%
- Poverty: 3%
- General political situation: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 1%
- Crime/Public safety: 1%
- External conflicts/War: 1%
- Housing: 1%
- Pensions: 1%
- EU Integration: 1%
- Ethnic Issues: 1%
- Other*: 2%
- All the problems we are facing are important: 1%
- No problems: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 38%
- Economy - unemployment: 15%
- Corruption: 13%
- Crime/Public safety: 7%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 4%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- Poverty: 3%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Education: 2%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Pensions: 2%
- Illicit drugs: 1%
- Infrastructure: 1%
- General political situation: 1%
- Emigration: 1%
- Other*: 2%
- No problem: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Spontaneous response)

- **Economy - cost of living, high prices**: 31%
- **Corruption**: 22%
- **Economy - unemployment**: 10%
- **Economy - other/general**: 5%
- **Poverty**: 5%
- **Crime/Public safety**: 4%
- **Insecurity**: 3%
- **Healthcare**: 3%
- **Emigration**: 3%
- **Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans**: 2%
- **Pensions**: 2%
- **General political situation**: 2%
- **Internal conflicts**: 1%
- **Illicit drugs**: 1%
- **Electricity**: 1%
- **Education**: 1%
- **Agriculture**: 1%
- **EU Integration**: 1%
- **Other***: 1%
- **All the problems we are facing are important**: 2%
- **Don't know/Refused**: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.*
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Spontaneous response)

Economy - cost of living, high prices: 28%
Corruption: 8%
Economy - unemployment: 7%
Crime/Public safety: 6%
The Kosovo issue: 6%
Economy - other/general: 5%
Healthcare: 5%
Poverty: 5%
General political situation: 5%
Internal conflicts: 3%
External conflicts/War: 3%
Agriculture: 3%
Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 2%
Insecurity: 2%
Education: 2%
Pensions: 2%
Illicit drugs: 1%
Infrastructure: 1%
Social services/benefits: 1%
Environment: 1%
EU Integration: 1%
Pollution: 1%
Emigration: 1%
No problem: 1%
Other*: 1%
Don’t know/Refused: 1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Spontaneous response, top 5 problems shown)

### Albania
- Cost of living, high prices: 22%
- Unemployment: 21%
- Corruption: 16%
- Emigration: 7%
- Economy - other/general: 4%

### Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Cost of living, high prices: 29%
- Unemployment: 17%
- Corruption: 12%
- General political situation: 9%
- Insecurity: 5%

### Kosovo
- Unemployment: 29%
- Cost of living, high prices: 28%
- Corruption: 7%
- Emigration: 6%
- Healthcare: 5%

### Montenegro
- Cost of living, high prices: 38%
- Unemployment: 15%
- Corruption: 13%
- Crime/Public Safety: 7%
- Small business opportunities*: 4%

### North Macedonia
- Cost of living, high prices: 31%
- Unemployment: 10%
- Economy - other/general: 5%
- Poverty: 5%

### Serbia
- Cost of living, high prices: 28%
- Corruption: 8%
- Unemployment: 7%
- Crime/Public safety: 6%
- The Kosovo issue: 6%

*Full form: Small business opportunities/access to loans.
What is the most important problem facing our country today?

(Spontaneous response, top 5 problems shown)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Problem 1</th>
<th>Problem 2</th>
<th>Problem 3</th>
<th>Problem 4</th>
<th>Problem 5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 29% 2022: 22%</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 17% 2022: 24%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 12% 2022: 17%</td>
<td>General political situation 2024: 9% 2022: 9%</td>
<td>Insecurity 2024: 5% 2022: 3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 29% 2022: 46%</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 28% 2022: 24%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 7% 2022: 8%</td>
<td>Emigration 2024: 6% 2022: 1%</td>
<td>Healthcare 2024: 5% 2022: 1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 38% 2022: 18%</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 15% 2022: 37%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 13% 2022: 11%</td>
<td>Crime/Public safety 2024: 7% 2022: 5%</td>
<td>Small business opportunities 2024: 4% 2022: 2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 31% 2022: 38%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 22% 2022: 7%</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 10% 2022: 23%</td>
<td>Economy - other/general 2024: 5% 2022: 4%</td>
<td>Poverty 2024: 5% 2022: 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 28% 2022: 30%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 8% 2022: 10%</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 7% 2022: 11%</td>
<td>Crime/Public safety 2024: 6% 2022: 4%</td>
<td>The Kosovo issue 2024: 6% 2022: --</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - unemployment: 24%
- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 19%
- Corruption: 14%
- Pensions: 6%
- Education: 3%
- Healthcare: 3%
- Emigration: 3%
- Economy - other/general: 2%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Crime/Public safety: 2%
- Infrastructure: 2%
- Poverty: 2%
- Agriculture: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 1%
- Water: 1%
- Housing: 1%
- Social services/benefits: 1%
- General political situation: 1%
- EU Integration: 1%
- Other*: 4%
- All the problems we are facing are important: 5%
- None: <1%
- Don’t know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 26%
- Corruption: 16%
- Economy - unemployment: 14%
- Crime/Public safety: 6%
- Insecurity: 5%
- General political situation: 5%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 4%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- Healthcare: 3%
- Pensions: 3%
- Poverty: 3%
- Emigration: 2%
- Internal conflicts: 1%
- Illicit drugs: 1%
- Infrastructure: 1%
- Education: 1%
- Social services/benefits: 1%
- Agriculture: 1%
- Ethnic issues: 1%
- Pollution: 1%
- Other*: 1%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 25%
- Economy - unemployment: 24%
- Corruption: 7%
- Healthcare: 7%
- Emigration: 6%
- Poverty: 5%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- Education: 4%
- Insecurity: 3%
- Pensions: 2%
- General political situation: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 1%
- Crime/Public safety: 1%
- Internal conflicts: 1%
- External conflicts/War: 1%
- Water: 1%
- Infrastructure: 1%
- Housing: 1%
- Social services/benefits: 1%
- Other*: 3%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 39%
- Economy - unemployment: 17%
- Corruption: 12%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 5%
- Crime/Public safety: 5%
- Economy - other/general: 4%
- Poverty: 3%
- Education: 2%
- Healthcare: 2%
- Insecurity: 1%
- Terrorism: 1%
- Internal conflicts: 1%
- External conflicts/War: 1%
- Illicit drugs: 1%
- Infrastructure: 1%
- General political situation: 1%
- Emigration: 1%
- Other*: 1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 25%
- Corruption: 20%
- Economy - unemployment: 11%
- Economy - other/general: 7%
- Poverty: 5%
- Healthcare: 5%
- Crime/Public safety: 4%
- Emigration: 3%
- Insecurity: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 2%
- General political situation: 2%
- Electricity: 2%
- Pensions: 2%
- Education: 1%
- Internal conflicts: 1%
- Social services/benefits: 1%
- Infrastructure: 1%
- Agriculture: 1%
- EU Integration: 1%
- Other*: 2%
- All the problems we are facing are important: 1%
- Don’t know/Refused: <1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Spontaneous response)

- Economy - cost of living, high prices: 26%
- Economy - other/general: 11%
- Corruption: 9%
- Poverty: 7%
- Economy - unemployment: 6%
- Healthcare: 6%
- Crime/Public safety: 5%
- The Kosovo issue: 4%
- Agriculture: 4%
- General political situation: 3%
- Education: 3%
- Internal conflicts: 2%
- Pensions: 2%
- Social services/benefits: 2%
- Economy - small business opportunities/access to loans: 1%
- Pollution: 1%
- Environment: 1%
- Housing: 1%
- External conflicts/War: 1%
- Infrastructure: 1%
- Insecurity: 1%
- Birth rate problem: 1%
- EU Integration: 1%
- Illicit drugs: 1%
- Electricity: 1%
- Other: 2%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

*Responses receiving <1% are collapsed into Other.
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Spontaneous response, top 5 issues shown)
What specific issue should be the top priority for the government to address?

(Spontaneous response, top 5 issues shown)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Issue 1</th>
<th>Issue 2</th>
<th>Issue 3</th>
<th>Issue 4</th>
<th>Issue 5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 26% 2022: 25%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 16% 2022: 17%</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 14% 2022: 21%</td>
<td>Crime/Public safety 2024: 6% 2022: 4%</td>
<td>Insecurity 2024: 5% 2022: 4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 25% 2022: 3%</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 24% 2022: 35%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 7% 2022: 16%</td>
<td>Healthcare 2024: 7% 2022: 5%</td>
<td>Emigration 2024: 6% 2022: 2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 39% 2022: 18%</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 17% 2022: 37%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 12% 2022: 11%</td>
<td>Small business opportunities 2024: 5% 2022: 3%</td>
<td>Crime/Public safety 2024: 5% 2022: 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 25% 2022: 27%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 20% 2022: 7%</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 11% 2022: 21%</td>
<td>Economy-other/general 2024: 7% 2022: 5%</td>
<td>Poverty 2024: 5% 2022: 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>Cost of living, high prices 2024: 26% 2022: 29%</td>
<td>Economy-other/general 2024: 11% 2022: 6%</td>
<td>Corruption 2024: 9% 2022: 13%</td>
<td>Poverty 2024: 7% 2022: 5%</td>
<td>Unemployment 2024: 6% 2022: 14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Somewhat good</th>
<th>Somewhat bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ALL COUNTRIES
What does Serbia need the most at this time?

- **2024**: 57% Stability and continuity, 40% Change, 3% Don't know/Refused
- **2022**: 58% Stability and continuity, 36% Change, 6% Don't know/Refused
- **2020**: 56% Stability and continuity, 40% Change, 4% Don't know/Refused
Which one of the following types of change is most needed in Serbia now?

(Among Serbians who believe Serbia needs a change)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All respondents (n=492)</th>
<th>Men (n=252)</th>
<th>Women (n=239)</th>
<th>18-35 (n=173)</th>
<th>36-55 (n=182)</th>
<th>56+ (n=136)</th>
<th>Primary (n=36)*</th>
<th>Secondary or less (n=300)</th>
<th>University or higher (n=155)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Change of top political leaders and ruling parties</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change of the economic situation and improvement of social justice</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change of cultural standards and practices, including media and education standards and a reduction in violence</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change of administrative standards, including professional managers in institutions and a reduction in corruption</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gender:
- Men (n=252): 44% (change of top political leaders and ruling parties), 30% (economic situation), 10% (change of cultural standards), 16% (administrative standards), 1% (Don’t know/Refused)
- Women (n=239): 42% (change of top political leaders and ruling parties), 39% (economic situation), 11% (change of cultural standards), 7% (administrative standards), 1% (Don’t know/Refused)

Age Groups:
- 18-35 (n=173): 44% (change of top political leaders and ruling parties), 34% (economic situation), 9% (change of cultural standards), 13% (administrative standards), 1% (Don’t know/Refused)
- 36-55 (n=182): 45% (change of top political leaders and ruling parties), 32% (economic situation), 11% (change of cultural standards), 12% (administrative standards), 1% (Don’t know/Refused)
- 56+ (n=136): 39% (change of top political leaders and ruling parties), 39% (economic situation), 11% (change of cultural standards), 11% (administrative standards), 1% (Don’t know/Refused)

Education:
- Primary (n=36)*: 22% (change of top political leaders and ruling parties), 57% (economic situation), 21% (change of cultural standards), 21% (administrative standards), 1% (Don’t know/Refused)
- Secondary or less (n=300): 44% (change of top political leaders and ruling parties), 36% (economic situation), 8% (change of cultural standards), 12% (administrative standards), 1% (Don’t know/Refused)
- University or higher (n=155): 47% (change of top political leaders and ruling parties), 26% (economic situation), 17% (change of cultural standards), 10% (administrative standards), 1% (Don’t know/Refused)

*Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size n.
How likely do you think it is that such change can come to Serbia in the near future?

(Among Serbians who believe Serbia needs a change)

All respondents (n=492):
- Very likely: 14%
- Somewhat likely: 35%
- Somewhat unlikely: 30%
- Very unlikely: 19%
- Don’t know/Refused: 2%

Gender:
- Men (n=252):
  - Very likely: 15%
  - Somewhat likely: 36%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 30%
  - Very unlikely: 18%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- Women (n=239):
  - Very likely: 14%
  - Somewhat likely: 35%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 30%
  - Very unlikely: 19%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

Age Groups:
- 18-35 (n=173):
  - Very likely: 20%
  - Somewhat likely: 33%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 27%
  - Very unlikely: 17%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%
- 36-55 (n=182):
  - Very likely: 13%
  - Somewhat likely: 38%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 30%
  - Very unlikely: 18%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%
- 56+ (n=136):
  - Very likely: 9%
  - Somewhat likely: 34%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 35%
  - Very unlikely: 21%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 1%

Education:
- Primary (n=36)*:
  - Very likely: 4%
  - Somewhat likely: 42%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 40%
  - Very unlikely: 14%
  - Don’t know/Refused: <1%
- Secondary or less (n=300):
  - Very likely: 14%
  - Somewhat likely: 34%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 28%
  - Very unlikely: 20%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%
- University or higher (n=155):
  - Very likely: 17%
  - Somewhat likely: 35%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 32%
  - Very unlikely: 17%
  - Don’t know/Refused: <1%

*Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size n.
Democracy and Human Rights
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Somewhat good</th>
<th>Somewhat bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National security</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and order</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media freedom</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human rights</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media freedom</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National security</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human rights</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and order</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very good
- Somewhat good
- Somewhat bad
- Very bad
- Don’t know/Refused
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in Kosovo?

- **Freedom of expression**
  - 2024: 34% Very good, 49% Somewhat good, 10% Somewhat bad, 6% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 18% Very good, 51% Somewhat good, 22% Somewhat bad, 7% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused

- **Media freedom**
  - 2024: 28% Very good, 55% Somewhat good, 11% Somewhat bad, 4% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 17% Very good, 53% Somewhat good, 20% Somewhat bad, 7% Very bad, 4% Don't know/Refused

- **Democracy**
  - 2024: 32% Very good, 48% Somewhat good, 10% Somewhat bad, 9% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 14% Very good, 51% Somewhat good, 23% Somewhat bad, 9% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused

- **Human rights**
  - 2024: 28% Very good, 47% Somewhat good, 16% Somewhat bad, 9% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 10% Very good, 53% Somewhat good, 26% Somewhat bad, 8% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused

- **National security**
  - 2024: 25% Very good, 49% Somewhat good, 15% Somewhat bad, 8% Very bad, 4% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 15% Very good, 54% Somewhat good, 20% Somewhat bad, 8% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused

- **Law and order**
  - 2024: 18% Very good, 45% Somewhat good, 21% Somewhat bad, 14% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 9% Very good, 44% Somewhat good, 33% Somewhat bad, 12% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused

- **Economy**
  - 2024: 2% Very good, 26% Somewhat good, 44% Somewhat bad, 27% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 5% Very good, 22% Somewhat good, 36% Somewhat bad, 35% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freedom of expression</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media freedom</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National security</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human rights</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and order</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Media freedom</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Freedom of expression</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>35%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>National security</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>35%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>32%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Democracy</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Human rights</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Law and order</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Economy</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat good</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat bad</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very bad</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How would you describe the current status of each of the following items in our country?

**National security**
- 2024: 23% Very good, 41% Somewhat good, 24% Somewhat bad, 7% Very bad, 4% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 28% Very good, 46% Somewhat good, 14% Somewhat bad, 6% Very bad, 6% Don't know/Refused

**Freedom of expression**
- 2024: 30% Very good, 32% Somewhat good, 24% Somewhat bad, 12% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 27% Very good, 37% Somewhat good, 21% Somewhat bad, 14% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused

**Human rights**
- 2024: 21% Very good, 39% Somewhat good, 26% Somewhat bad, 13% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 22% Very good, 38% Somewhat good, 25% Somewhat bad, 13% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused

**Media freedom**
- 2024: 23% Very good, 36% Somewhat good, 21% Somewhat bad, 18% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 25% Very good, 34% Somewhat good, 20% Somewhat bad, 19% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused

**Democracy**
- 2024: 22% Very good, 36% Somewhat good, 21% Somewhat bad, 18% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 19% Very good, 40% Somewhat good, 24% Somewhat bad, 15% Very bad, 2% Don't know/Refused

**Law and order**
- 2024: 16% Very good, 37% Somewhat good, 27% Somewhat bad, 17% Very bad, 4% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 14% Very good, 38% Somewhat good, 29% Somewhat bad, 16% Very bad, 3% Don't know/Refused

**Economy**
- 2024: 7% Very good, 23% Somewhat good, 36% Somewhat bad, 33% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 9% Very good, 38% Somewhat good, 31% Somewhat bad, 20% Very bad, 1% Don't know/Refused

(SERBIA)
Trust in Politicians and Institutions
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses allowed)

- Edi Rama: 14% first most, 1% second most, total 15%
- Sali Berisha: 4% first most, 1% second most, total 5%
- Adriatik Lapaj: 3% first most, <1% second most, total 3%
- Taulant Balla: 1% first most, 2% second most, total 3%
- Erion Veliaj: 1% first most, 1% second most, total 2%
- Other*: 10% first most, 7% second most, total 17%
- None: 62%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%

*Total mentions <2% are collapsed into Other.
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses allowed)

- Željko Komšić: 4% first most, 2% second most, total 6%
- Milorad Dodik: 5% first most, <1% second most, total 5%
- Bakir Izetbegović: 4% first most, <1% second most, total 4%
- Denis Bećirović: 3% first most, 1% second most, total 4%
- Draško Stanivuković: 2% first most, <1% second most, total 2%
- Elmedin Konaković: 1% first most, 2% second most, total 2%
- Other*: 7% first most, 7% second most, total 14%
- None: 62%
- Don't know/Refused: 9%

*Total mentions <2% are collapsed into Other.
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses allowed)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Politician</th>
<th>First most</th>
<th>Second most</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albin Kurti</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vjosa Osmani</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hashim Thaci</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kadri Veseli</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramush Haradinaj</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lumir Abdixhiku</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glauk Konjufca</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memli Krasniqi</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other*</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Total mentions <2% are collapsed into Other.

KOSOVO
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses allowed)

- **Milojko Spajić**: 11% (First most) 6% (Second most) 17% total
- **Jakov Milatović**: 9% (First most) 5% (Second most) 14% total
- **Milo Đukanović**: 10% (First most) 1% (Second most) 11% total
- **Dritan Abazović**: 5% (First most) 2% (Second most) 7% total
- **Aleksa Bećić**: 5% (First most) 2% (Second most) 7% total
- **Andrija Mandić**: 4% (First most) 2% (Second most) 6% total
- **Milan Knežević**: 4% (First most) 3% (Second most) 7% total
- **Danijel Živković**: 2% (First most) 4% (Second most) 6% total
- **Ervin Ibrahimović**: 2% (First most) <1% (Second most) 3% total
- **Other**: 11% (First most) 9% (Second most) 20% total
- **None**: 33%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 5%

*Total mentions <2% are collapsed into Other.*
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses allowed)

- Hristijan Mickovski: 11% (14% total)
- Ali Ahmeti: 5% (5% total)
- Maksim Dimitrievski: 4% (5% total)
- Stevo Pendarovski: 3% (5% total)
- Nikola Gruevski: 2% (3% total)
- Dimitar Kovacevski: 2% (3% total)
- Zoran Zaev: 1% (2% total)
- Dimitar Apasiev: 2% (2% total)
- Gordana Siljanovska Davkova: 1% (2% total)
- Other*: 8% (14% total)

None: 52%
Don't know/Refused: 9%

*Total mentions <2% are collapsed into Other.
Which politician or public person do you trust the most?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses allowed)

- **Aleksandar Vučić**: 38% (First most), 2% (Second most), Total: 40%
- **Ivica Dačić**: 3% (First most), 6% (Second most), Total: 9%
- **Ana Brnabic**: <1% (First most), 6% (Second most), Total: 6%
- **Novak Djoković**: 4% (First most), 1% (Second most), Total: 5%
- **Branimir Nestorović**: 2% (First most), 1% (Second most), Total: 3%
- **Marinika Tepić**: 2% (First most), 1% (Second most), Total: 3%
- **Miroslav Aleksić**: 1% (First most), 1% (Second most), Total: 2%
- **Siniša Mali**: <1% (First most), 1% (Second most), Total: 2%
- **Other**: 15% (First most), 12% (Second most), Total: 27%
- **None**: 29%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 6%

*Total mentions <2% are collapsed into Other.*
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

- **Police**: 13% Trust a great deal, 50% Somewhat trust, 15% Somewhat distrust, 21% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused

- **Religious institutions**: 28% Trust a great deal, 31% Somewhat trust, 11% Somewhat distrust, 24% Distrust a great deal, 6% Don't know/Refused

- **Army**: 18% Trust a great deal, 33% Somewhat trust, 14% Somewhat distrust, 22% Distrust a great deal, 12% Don't know/Refused

- **Media**: 9% Trust a great deal, 40% Somewhat trust, 22% Somewhat distrust, 27% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused

- **Prime Minister**: 16% Trust a great deal, 31% Somewhat trust, 14% Somewhat distrust, 37% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused

- **President**: 9% Trust a great deal, 29% Somewhat trust, 20% Somewhat distrust, 32% Distrust a great deal, 10% Don't know/Refused

- **Courts**: 6% Trust a great deal, 31% Somewhat trust, 17% Somewhat distrust, 41% Distrust a great deal, 6% Don't know/Refused

- **National Electoral Commission**: 7% Trust a great deal, 28% Somewhat trust, 17% Somewhat distrust, 42% Distrust a great deal, 5% Don't know/Refused

- **Parliament**: 4% Trust a great deal, 18% Somewhat trust, 20% Somewhat distrust, 57% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don't know/Refused

- **Political parties**: 3% Trust a great deal, 19% Somewhat trust, 18% Somewhat distrust, 58% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend: Green = Trust a great deal, Yellow = Somewhat trust, Pink = Somewhat distrust, Purple = Distrust a great deal, Gray = Don't know/Refused.
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

**BiH Presidency**
- 2024: 8% Trust a great deal, 32% Somewhat trust, 25% Somewhat distrust, 33% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 4% Trust a great deal, 19% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 45% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don't know/Refused

**National Electoral Commission**
- 2024: 8% Trust a great deal, 29% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 30% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 5% Trust a great deal, 22% Somewhat trust, 31% Somewhat distrust, 37% Distrust a great deal, 5% Don't know/Refused

**Entity Prime Minister**
- 2024: 7% Trust a great deal, 26% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 34% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 4% Trust a great deal, 21% Somewhat trust, 30% Somewhat distrust, 41% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don't know/Refused

**BiH Parliamentary Assembly**
- 2024: 4% Trust a great deal, 24% Somewhat trust, 32% Somewhat distrust, 36% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 2% Trust a great deal, 20% Somewhat trust, 34% Somewhat distrust, 41% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don't know/Refused

**Political parties**
- 2024: 3% Trust a great deal, 18% Somewhat trust, 32% Somewhat distrust, 46% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 4% Trust a great deal, 15% Somewhat trust, 30% Somewhat distrust, 49% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don't know/Refused
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

- **Army**
  - 2024:
    - Trust a great deal: 78%
    - Somewhat trust: 13%
    - Somewhat distrust: 2%
    - Distrust a great deal: 6%
    - Don't know/Refused: 1%
  - 2022:
    - Trust a great deal: 47%
    - Somewhat trust: 31%
    - Somewhat distrust: 11%
    - Distrust a great deal: 7%
    - Don't know/Refused: 4%

- **Police**
  - 2024:
    - Trust a great deal: 65%
    - Somewhat trust: 24%
    - Somewhat distrust: 4%
    - Distrust a great deal: 6%
    - Don't know/Refused: 1%
  - 2022:
    - Trust a great deal: 44%
    - Somewhat trust: 38%
    - Somewhat distrust: 11%
    - Distrust a great deal: 6%
    - Don't know/Refused: 2%

- **Religious institutions**
  - 2024:
    - Trust a great deal: 50%
    - Somewhat trust: 35%
    - Somewhat distrust: 7%
    - Distrust a great deal: 6%
    - Don't know/Refused: 2%
  - 2022:
    - Trust a great deal: 35%
    - Somewhat trust: 43%
    - Somewhat distrust: 12%
    - Distrust a great deal: 3%
    - Don't know/Refused: 6%

- **President**
  - 2024:
    - Trust a great deal: 38%
    - Somewhat trust: 28%
    - Somewhat distrust: 12%
    - Distrust a great deal: 19%
    - Don't know/Refused: 2%
  - 2022:
    - Trust a great deal: 24%
    - Somewhat trust: 36%
    - Somewhat distrust: 23%
    - Distrust a great deal: 13%
    - Don't know/Refused: 4%

- **Prime Minister**
  - 2024:
    - Trust a great deal: 40%
    - Somewhat trust: 23%
    - Somewhat distrust: 14%
    - Distrust a great deal: 21%
    - Don't know/Refused: 1%
  - 2022:
    - Trust a great deal: 28%
    - Somewhat trust: 30%
    - Somewhat distrust: 24%
    - Distrust a great deal: 15%
    - Don't know/Refused: 3%
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Electoral</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commission</td>
<td>16% 44% 19% 15% 6%</td>
<td>13% 44% 26% 11% 6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Media</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>13% 41% 29% 16% 1%</td>
<td>6% 45% 37% 10% 3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>13% 37% 25% 23% 3%</td>
<td>14% 39% 29% 15% 4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10% 36% 32% 19% 2%</td>
<td>10% 41% 30% 16% 4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7% 26% 37% 29% 2%</td>
<td>5% 29% 40% 22% 4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

- **Religious institutions**
  - 2024: 27% Trust a great deal, 39% Somewhat trust, 20% Somewhat distrust, 13% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 41% Trust a great deal, 35% Somewhat trust, 12% Somewhat distrust, 10% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don't know/Refused

- **Army**
  - 2024: 17% Trust a great deal, 46% Somewhat trust, 22% Somewhat distrust, 11% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 20% Trust a great deal, 52% Somewhat trust, 17% Somewhat distrust, 8% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don't know/Refused

- **President**
  - 2024: 21% Trust a great deal, 41% Somewhat trust, 19% Somewhat distrust, 17% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 23% Trust a great deal, 17% Somewhat trust, 19% Somewhat distrust, 38% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don't know/Refused

- **Prime Minister**
  - 2024: 16% Trust a great deal, 42% Somewhat trust, 20% Somewhat distrust, 19% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 15% Trust a great deal, 29% Somewhat trust, 21% Somewhat distrust, 31% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don't know/Refused

- **Police**
  - 2024: 11% Trust a great deal, 44% Somewhat trust, 30% Somewhat distrust, 14% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 12% Trust a great deal, 56% Somewhat trust, 21% Somewhat distrust, 10% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Electoral Commission</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Trust a great deal
- Somewhat trust
- Somewhat distrust
- Distrust a great deal
- Don’t know/Refused
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

- **Religious institutions**
  - 2024: 25% Trust a great deal, 42% Somewhat trust, 16% Somewhat distrust, 15% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused
  - 2022: 19% Trust a great deal, 38% Somewhat trust, 24% Somewhat distrust, 17% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don’t know/Refused

- **Army**
  - 2024: 16% Trust a great deal, 44% Somewhat trust, 18% Somewhat distrust, 17% Distrust a great deal, 5% Don’t know/Refused
  - 2022: 16% Trust a great deal, 46% Somewhat trust, 21% Somewhat distrust, 13% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don’t know/Refused

- **Media**
  - 2024: 7% Trust a great deal, 43% Somewhat trust, 30% Somewhat distrust, 19% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused
  - 2022: 5% Trust a great deal, 41% Somewhat trust, 34% Somewhat distrust, 19% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused

- **Police**
  - 2024: 8% Trust a great deal, 39% Somewhat trust, 26% Somewhat distrust, 25% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused
  - 2022: 10% Trust a great deal, 42% Somewhat trust, 27% Somewhat distrust, 21% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don’t know/Refused

- **National Electoral Commission**
  - 2024: 5% Trust a great deal, 25% Somewhat trust, 29% Somewhat distrust, 36% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don’t know/Refused
  - 2022: 6% Trust a great deal, 27% Somewhat trust, 28% Somewhat distrust, 36% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don’t know/Refused
### To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>2024 Trust</th>
<th>2024 Somewhat trust</th>
<th>2024 Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>2024 Distrust</th>
<th>2024 Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>2022 Trust</th>
<th>2022 Somewhat trust</th>
<th>2022 Somewhat distrust</th>
<th>2022 Distrust</th>
<th>2022 Don't know/Refused</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>7%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>42%</td>
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<td>9%</td>
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<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prime Minister</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>19%</td>
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<td>4%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trust a great deal | Somewhat trust | Somewhat distrust | Distrust a great deal | Don't know/Refused
### Trust in Institutions

To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Army</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious institutions</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>42%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trust a great deal</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat trust</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat distrust</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Distrust a great deal</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To what extent do you trust or distrust each of the following institutions?

- **Prime Minister**
  - 2024: 26% Trust a great deal, 24% Somewhat trust, 17% Somewhat distrust, 30% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 23% Trust a great deal, 31% Somewhat trust, 17% Somewhat distrust, 25% Distrust a great deal, 4% Don't know/Refused

- **National Electoral Commission**
  - 2024: 21% Trust a great deal, 29% Somewhat trust, 18% Somewhat distrust, 25% Distrust a great deal, 6% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 19% Trust a great deal, 35% Somewhat trust, 18% Somewhat distrust, 21% Distrust a great deal, 8% Don't know/Refused

- **Media**
  - 2024: 8% Trust a great deal, 36% Somewhat trust, 32% Somewhat distrust, 23% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 5% Trust a great deal, 36% Somewhat trust, 32% Somewhat distrust, 26% Distrust a great deal, 1% Don't know/Refused

- **Parliament**
  - 2024: 13% Trust a great deal, 30% Somewhat trust, 23% Somewhat distrust, 31% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 15% Trust a great deal, 33% Somewhat trust, 24% Somewhat distrust, 25% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don't know/Refused

- **Political parties**
  - 2024: 4% Trust a great deal, 24% Somewhat trust, 32% Somewhat distrust, 37% Distrust a great deal, 3% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 6% Trust a great deal, 27% Somewhat trust, 30% Somewhat distrust, 36% Distrust a great deal, 2% Don't know/Refused
Foreign Relations and Foreign Influence
Which country do you consider to be the most important ally for our country?

(Spontaneous response, top 5 responses displayed)
Which country do you consider to be the most important ally for our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ally (top 5 per column displayed)</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Entity Federation BiH (n=769)</th>
<th>Entity Republika Srpska (n=456)</th>
<th>Entity Bosniak (n=623)</th>
<th>Entity Serb (=386)</th>
<th>Entity Croat (n=187)</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>42%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>41%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>12%</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
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<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which country do you consider to be the most important threat for our country?

(Spontaneous response, top 5 responses displayed)
Which country do you consider to be the *most important threat* for our country?

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<tr>
<th>Threat (top 5 per column displayed)</th>
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<th>Ethnic Background</th>
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<td>Bosniak (n=623)</td>
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<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
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Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

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<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Highly unfavorable</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
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<td>3%</td>
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<td>22%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
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<td>12%</td>
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<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>19%</td>
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<tr>
<td>BiH*</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<td>China</td>
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<td>26%</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<td>Serbia</td>
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<td>15%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>Russia</td>
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<td>10%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>6%</td>
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</table>

*Bosnia and Herzegovina
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

- Germany: 37% highly favorable, 36% somewhat favorable, 13% somewhat unfavorable, 10% highly unfavorable, 2% don't know/refused
- Turkey: 35% highly favorable, 34% somewhat favorable, 18% somewhat unfavorable, 10% highly unfavorable, 3% don't know/refused
- Montenegro: 17% highly favorable, 47% somewhat favorable, 22% somewhat unfavorable, 9% highly unfavorable, 5% don't know/refused
- North Macedonia: 14% highly favorable, 46% somewhat favorable, 23% somewhat unfavorable, 8% highly unfavorable, 8% don't know/refused
- Croatia: 17% highly favorable, 36% somewhat favorable, 26% somewhat unfavorable, 18% highly unfavorable, 3% don't know/refused
- China: 14% highly favorable, 39% somewhat favorable, 27% somewhat unfavorable, 12% highly unfavorable, 9% don't know/refused
- United States: 22% highly favorable, 31% somewhat favorable, 15% somewhat unfavorable, 29% highly unfavorable, 3% don't know/refused
- Kosovo: 13% highly favorable, 36% somewhat favorable, 21% somewhat unfavorable, 23% highly unfavorable, 7% don't know/refused
- Albania: 9% highly favorable, 34% somewhat favorable, 25% somewhat unfavorable, 26% highly unfavorable, 6% don't know/refused
- Serbia: 27% highly favorable, 15% somewhat favorable, 20% somewhat unfavorable, 36% highly unfavorable, 2% don't know/refused
- Russia: 24% highly favorable, 16% somewhat favorable, 18% somewhat unfavorable, 39% highly unfavorable, 4% don't know/refused
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Favorable opinion (somewhat or very favorable) displayed</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Entity</th>
<th>Ethnict Background</th>
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<td>Federation BiH (n=769)</td>
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<td>Bosniak (n=623)</td>
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<td>57%</td>
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<td>74%</td>
</tr>
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<td>62%</td>
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<td>36%</td>
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<td>57%</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<td>Serbia</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

United States: 88% Highly favorable, 7% Somewhat favorable, 3% Somewhat unfavorable, 2% Highly unfavorable

Germany: 83% Highly favorable, 12% Somewhat favorable, 4% Somewhat unfavorable, 1% Highly unfavorable

Albania: 78% Highly favorable, 15% Somewhat favorable, 3% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable

Turkey: 60% Highly favorable, 28% Somewhat favorable, 3% Somewhat unfavorable, 7% Highly unfavorable

Croatia: 45% Highly favorable, 32% Somewhat favorable, 10% Somewhat unfavorable, 11% Highly unfavorable

North Macedonia: 26% Highly favorable, 40% Somewhat favorable, 19% Somewhat unfavorable, 12% Highly unfavorable

BiH*: 19% Highly favorable, 35% Somewhat favorable, 24% Somewhat unfavorable, 16% Highly unfavorable

Montenegro: 19% Highly favorable, 37% Somewhat favorable, 23% Somewhat unfavorable, 17% Highly unfavorable

China: 8% Highly favorable, 10% Somewhat favorable, 10% Somewhat unfavorable, 69% Highly unfavorable

Russia: 6% Highly favorable, 4% Somewhat favorable, 5% Somewhat unfavorable, 84% Highly unfavorable

Serbia: 6% Highly favorable, 3% Somewhat favorable, 2% Somewhat unfavorable, 89% Highly unfavorable

*Bosnia and Herzegovina
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

- **BiH***: 19% Highly favorable, 56% Somewhat favorable, 17% Somewhat unfavorable, 5% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don't know/Refused
- Serbia: 39% Highly favorable, 32% Somewhat favorable, 16% Somewhat unfavorable, 11% Highly unfavorable, 1% Don't know/Refused
- North Macedonia: 14% Highly favorable, 56% Somewhat favorable, 21% Somewhat unfavorable, 5% Highly unfavorable, 4% Don't know/Refused
- Germany: 23% Highly favorable, 45% Somewhat favorable, 19% Somewhat unfavorable, 11% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don't know/Refused
- China: 17% Highly favorable, 49% Somewhat favorable, 20% Somewhat unfavorable, 11% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused
- Turkey: 18% Highly favorable, 47% Somewhat favorable, 22% Somewhat unfavorable, 11% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused
- Croatia: 15% Highly favorable, 43% Somewhat favorable, 27% Somewhat unfavorable, 12% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused
- Russia: 24% Highly favorable, 31% Somewhat favorable, 18% Somewhat unfavorable, 22% Highly unfavorable, 4% Don't know/Refused
- United States: 20% Highly favorable, 30% Somewhat favorable, 21% Somewhat unfavorable, 25% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused
- Albania: 11% Highly favorable, 37% Somewhat favorable, 22% Somewhat unfavorable, 27% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused
- Kosovo: 10% Highly favorable, 33% Somewhat favorable, 25% Somewhat unfavorable, 29% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused

*Bosnia and Herzegovina
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Highly favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
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<td>Montenegro</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>19%</td>
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<td>31%</td>
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</table>

*Bosnia and Herzegovina

NORTH MACEDONIA
Please tell me your opinion of each of the following countries.

- **Russia**: 55% Highly favorable, 33% Somewhat favorable, 7% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Highly unfavorable, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **China**: 49% Highly favorable, 39% Somewhat favorable, 7% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Highly unfavorable, 1% Don't know/Refused
- **North Macedonia**: 22% Highly favorable, 56% Somewhat favorable, 15% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **BiH***: 21% Highly favorable, 53% Somewhat favorable, 18% Somewhat unfavorable, 6% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **Montenegro**: 17% Highly favorable, 52% Somewhat favorable, 22% Somewhat unfavorable, 7% Highly unfavorable, 2% Don't know/Refused
- **Turkey**: 8% Highly favorable, 48% Somewhat favorable, 26% Somewhat unfavorable, 15% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused
- **Germany**: 12% Highly favorable, 36% Somewhat favorable, 26% Somewhat unfavorable, 23% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused
- **Croatia**: 3% Highly favorable, 21% Somewhat favorable, 32% Somewhat unfavorable, 41% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused
- **Kosovo**: 11% Highly favorable, 12% Somewhat favorable, 22% Somewhat unfavorable, 45% Highly unfavorable, 6% Don't know/Refused
- **United States**: 4% Highly favorable, 18% Somewhat favorable, 23% Somewhat unfavorable, 52% Highly unfavorable, 3% Don't know/Refused
- **Albania**: 1% Highly favorable, 9% Somewhat favorable, 28% Somewhat unfavorable, 58% Highly unfavorable, 4% Don't know/Refused

*Note: *Bosnia and Herzegovina
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

(Combined highly and somewhat favorable responses displayed)
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

- **Recep Tayyip Erdogan**
  - Very favorable: 37%
  - Somewhat favorable: 34%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 9%
  - Very unfavorable: 10%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 3%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

- **Joe Biden**
  - Very favorable: 34%
  - Somewhat favorable: 30%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 12%
  - Very unfavorable: 14%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 4%
  - Don't know/Refused: 8%

- **Xi Jinping**
  - Very favorable: 3%
  - Somewhat favorable: 11%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 7%
  - Very unfavorable: 17%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 49%
  - Don't know/Refused: 12%

- **Vladimir Putin**
  - Very favorable: 4%
  - Somewhat favorable: 6%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 8%
  - Very unfavorable: 75%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 1%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

**ALBANIA**
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

Recep Tayyip Erdogan

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<th>Year</th>
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<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
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<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
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<td>32%</td>
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<td>5%</td>
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<td>35%</td>
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Vladimir Putin

<table>
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Xi Jinping

<table>
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<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
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<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
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Joe Biden

<table>
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<th>Year</th>
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<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of him/her</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
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<tr>
<td>2022</td>
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<td>17%</td>
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Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Favorable opinion (somewhat or very favorable) displayed</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Entity</th>
<th>Ethnic Background</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Federation BiH (n=769)</td>
<td>Republika Srpska (n=456)</td>
<td>Bosniak (n=623)</td>
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<td>Recep Tayyip Erdogan</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
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<td>Vladimir Putin</td>
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<td>80%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Joe Biden</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>12%</td>
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### Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

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<th>Leader</th>
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<td>Very unfavorable: 13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recep Tayyip Erdogan</td>
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<td>Very unfavorable: 26%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Xi Jinping</td>
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<td>Very unfavorable: 87%</td>
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<td>Somewhat unfavorable: &lt;1%</td>
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<td>Somewhat favorable: 3%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very favorable: 5%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**KOSOVO**
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

**Recep Tayyip Erdogan**
- 2024: 15% Very favorable, 41% Somewhat favorable, 22% Somewhat unfavorable, 12% Very unfavorable, 4% Have not heard of, 7% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 18% Very favorable, 36% Somewhat favorable, 19% Somewhat unfavorable, 7% Very unfavorable, 7% Have not heard of, 13% Don't know/Refused

**Vladimir Putin**
- 2024: 26% Very favorable, 24% Somewhat favorable, 15% Somewhat unfavorable, 29% Very unfavorable, 2% Have not heard of, 5% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 27% Very favorable, 29% Somewhat favorable, 17% Somewhat unfavorable, 16% Very unfavorable, 3% Have not heard of, 9% Don't know/Refused

**Joe Biden**
- 2024: 14% Very favorable, 32% Somewhat favorable, 19% Somewhat unfavorable, 15% Very unfavorable, 10% Have not heard of, 9% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 14% Very favorable, 41% Somewhat favorable, 13% Somewhat unfavorable, 4% Very unfavorable, 15% Have not heard of, 14% Don't know/Refused

**Xi Jinping**
- 2024: 12% Very favorable, 27% Somewhat favorable, 20% Somewhat unfavorable, 34% Very unfavorable, 3% Have not heard of, 3% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 18% Very favorable, 34% Somewhat favorable, 16% Somewhat unfavorable, 14% Very unfavorable, 6% Have not heard of, 11% Don't know/Refused
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

**Recep Tayyip Erdogan**
- 2024: 34% Very favorable, 32% Somewhat favorable, 12% Somewhat unfavorable, 7% Very unfavorable, 10% Have not heard of him/her, 3% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 39% Very favorable, 33% Somewhat favorable, 11% Somewhat unfavorable, 3% Very unfavorable, 7% Have not heard of him/her, 7% Don't know/Refused

**Vladimir Putin**
- 2024: 21% Very favorable, 28% Somewhat favorable, 17% Somewhat unfavorable, 23% Very unfavorable, 1% Have not heard of him/her, 11% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 34% Very favorable, 27% Somewhat favorable, 15% Somewhat unfavorable, 14% Very unfavorable, 5% Have not heard of him/her, 7% Don't know/Refused

**Joe Biden**
- 2024: 13% Very favorable, 24% Somewhat favorable, 21% Somewhat unfavorable, 27% Very unfavorable, 3% Have not heard of him/her, 11% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 15% Very favorable, 33% Somewhat favorable, 23% Somewhat unfavorable, 13% Very unfavorable, 6% Have not heard of him/her, 10% Don't know/Refused

**Xi Jinping**
- 2024: 12% Very favorable, 23% Somewhat favorable, 13% Somewhat unfavorable, 15% Very unfavorable, 18% Have not heard of him/her, 20% Don't know/Refused
- 2022: 12% Very favorable, 20% Somewhat favorable, 13% Somewhat unfavorable, 6% Very unfavorable, 35% Have not heard of him/her, 15% Don't know/Refused
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following world and regional leaders?

**Vladimir Putin**
- 2024: Very favorable 53%, Somewhat favorable 27%, Somewhat unfavorable 8%, Very unfavorable 8%, Have not heard of him/her 1%, Don’t know/Refused 4%
- 2022: Very favorable 62%, Somewhat favorable 26%, Somewhat unfavorable 3%, Very unfavorable 2%, Have not heard of him/her 1%, Don’t know/Refused 5%

**Xi Jinping**
- 2024: Very favorable 36%, Somewhat favorable 37%, Somewhat unfavorable 10%, Very unfavorable 6%, Have not heard of him/her 5%, Don’t know/Refused 8%
- 2022: Very favorable 37%, Somewhat favorable 35%, Somewhat unfavorable 7%, Very unfavorable 6%, Have not heard of him/her 5%, Don’t know/Refused 10%

**Recep Tayyip Erdogan**
- 2024: Very favorable 6%, Somewhat favorable 35%, Somewhat unfavorable 25%, Very unfavorable 19%, Have not heard of him/her 5%, Don’t know/Refused 9%
- 2022: Very favorable 8%, Somewhat favorable 31%, Somewhat unfavorable 18%, Very unfavorable 12%, Have not heard of him/her 12%, Don’t know/Refused 19%

**Joe Biden**
- 2024: Very favorable 3%, Somewhat favorable 9%, Somewhat unfavorable 19%, Very unfavorable 61%, Have not heard of him/her 2%, Don’t know/Refused 7%
- 2022: Very favorable 2%, Somewhat favorable 12%, Somewhat unfavorable 24%, Very unfavorable 42%, Have not heard of him/her 7%, Don’t know/Refused 13%
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following national political leaders or have not heard of him/her at all?

- **Edi Rama**: 28% Very favorable, 27% Somewhat favorable, 10% Somewhat unfavorable, 33% Very unfavorable, <1% Have not heard of him/her, <1% Don't know/Refused
- **Erion Veliaj**: 17% Very favorable, 27% Somewhat favorable, 12% Somewhat unfavorable, 40% Very unfavorable, <1% Have not heard of him/her, <1% Don't know/Refused
- **Agron Shehaj**: 10% Very favorable, 20% Somewhat favorable, 11% Somewhat unfavorable, 32% Very unfavorable, 19% Have not heard of him/her, 9% Don't know/Refused
- **Belind Këllici**: 7% Very favorable, 15% Somewhat favorable, 13% Somewhat unfavorable, 45% Very unfavorable, 11% Have not heard of him/her, 7% Don't know/Refused
- **Sali Berisha**: 12% Very favorable, 10% Somewhat favorable, 10% Somewhat unfavorable, 65% Very unfavorable, <1% Have not heard of him/her, <1% Don't know/Refused
- **Gazment Bardhi**: 5% Very favorable, 16% Somewhat favorable, 13% Somewhat unfavorable, 49% Very unfavorable, 10% Have not heard of him/her, 7% Don't know/Refused
- **Lulzim Basha**: 2% Very favorable, 12% Somewhat favorable, 12% Somewhat unfavorable, 70% Very unfavorable, <1% Have not heard of him/her, 4% Don't know/Refused
- **Ilir Meta**: 2% Very favorable, 9% Somewhat favorable, 8% Somewhat unfavorable, 77% Very unfavorable, <1% Have not heard of him/her, 4% Don't know/Refused
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following national political leaders or have not heard of him/her at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leader</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of him/her</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Željko Komšić</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elmedin Konaković</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<td>Nermin Nikšić</td>
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<tr>
<td>Edin Forto</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bakir Izetbegovic</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Milorad Dodik</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>58%</td>
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<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dragan Čović</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>53%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Branislav Borenović</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following national political leaders or have not heard of him/her at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Favorable opinion (somewhat or very favorable) displayed</th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Entity</th>
<th>Ethnic Background</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Federation BiH (n=769)</td>
<td>Republika Srpska (n=456)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Željko Komšić</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elmedin Konaković</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>39%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nermin Nikšić</td>
<td>27%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Edin Forto</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bakir Izetbegovic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Milorad Dodik</td>
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<td>4%</td>
<td>54%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dragan Ćović</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branislav Borenović</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following national political leaders or have not heard of him/her at all?

- **Vjosa Osmani**
  - Very favorable: 45%
  - Somewhat favorable: 23%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 11%
  - Very unfavorable: 18%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Albin Kurti**
  - Very favorable: 43%
  - Somewhat favorable: 21%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 13%
  - Very unfavorable: 21%
  - Have not heard of him/her: <1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

- **Lumir Abdixhiku**
  - Very favorable: 13%
  - Somewhat favorable: 31%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 20%
  - Very unfavorable: 23%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 7%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

- **Donika Gervalla**
  - Very favorable: 16%
  - Somewhat favorable: 25%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 17%
  - Very unfavorable: 32%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 5%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%

- **Ramush Haradinaj**
  - Very favorable: 12%
  - Somewhat favorable: 25%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 26%
  - Very unfavorable: 33%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 1%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%

- **Memli Krasniqi**
  - Very favorable: 16%
  - Somewhat favorable: 17%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 25%
  - Very unfavorable: 31%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%

- **Nenad Rašić**
  - Very favorable: 2%
  - Somewhat favorable: 6%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 16%
  - Very unfavorable: 16%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 6%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

- **Zlatan Elek**
  - Very favorable: 24%
  - Somewhat favorable: 31%
  - Somewhat unfavorable: 51%
  - Very unfavorable: 8%
  - Have not heard of him/her: 0%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following national political leaders or have not heard of him/her at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leader</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of him/her</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Milojko Spajić</td>
<td>24%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aleksa Bečić</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dritan Abazović</td>
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<td>Milan Knežević</td>
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<td>Andrija Mandić</td>
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<td>23%</td>
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<td>3%</td>
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</table>
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following national political leaders or have not heard of him/her at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leader</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of him/her</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
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<tr>
<td>Hristijan Mickoski</td>
<td>19%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stevo Pendarovski</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>19%</td>
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<td>1%</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dimitar Apasiev</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oliver Spasovski</td>
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<td>24%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dimitar Kovacevski</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>48%</td>
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<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ali Ahmeti</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arben Taravari</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you have a very unfavorable, somewhat unfavorable, somewhat favorable or very favorable opinion of the following national political leaders or have not heard of him/her at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leader</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>Have not heard of him/her</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
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<tr>
<td>Aleksandar Vučić</td>
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<td>29%</td>
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<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivica Dačić</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<td>19%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Branimir Nestorović</td>
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<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marinika Tepić</td>
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<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Miroslav Aleksić</td>
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<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Miloš Jovanović</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>19%</td>
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<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zdravko Ponoš</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radomir Lazović</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

- **Kosovo**: 87% Only pro-European Union and the West, 1% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 1% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 7% Only pro-Russian, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- **Albania**: 82% Only pro-European Union and the West, 7% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 3% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 2% Only pro-Russian, 6% Don’t know/Refused
- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**: 39% Only pro-European Union and the West, 12% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 12% West and Russia equally, 10% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 8% Only pro-Russian, 18% Don’t know/Refused
- **Montenegro**: 36% Only pro-European Union and the West, 14% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 22% West and Russia equally, 17% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 3% Only pro-Russian, 8% Don’t know/Refused
- **North Macedonia**: 31% Only pro-European Union and the West, 12% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 23% West and Russia equally, 11% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 4% Only pro-Russian, 17% Don’t know/Refused
- **Serbia**: 10% Only pro-European Union and the West, 14% Pro-Western but keep up relations with Russia, 31% West and Russia equally, 27% Pro-Russian but keep up relations with the European Union and the West, 12% Only pro-Russian, 7% Don’t know/Refused
What should our country’s foreign policy course be?

- Kosovo
  - 2024: 87% pro-European Union and the West, 1% pro-Russian, 2% pro-Western, 1% West and Russia equally, 7% only pro-Russian, 2% don’t know/refused.
  - 2022: 77% pro-European Union and the West, 4% pro-Russian, 4% pro-Western, 2% West and Russia equally, 8% only pro-Russian, 4% don’t know/refused.

- Bosnia and Herzegovina
  - 2024: 39% pro-Western, 12% pro-Russian, 12% West and Russia equally, 10% only pro-Russian, 8% don’t know/refused.
  - 2022: 42% pro-Western, 16% pro-Russian, 17% West and Russia equally, 8% only pro-Russian, 5% don’t know/refused.

- Montenegro
  - 2024: 36% pro-Western, 14% pro-Russian, 22% West and Russia equally, 17% only pro-Russian, 3% don’t know/refused.
  - 2022: 36% pro-Western, 10% pro-Russian, 28% West and Russia equally, 10% only pro-Russian, 7% don’t know/refused.

- North Macedonia
  - 2024: 31% pro-Western, 12% pro-Russian, 23% West and Russia equally, 11% only pro-Russian, 4% don’t know/refused.
  - 2022: 41% pro-Western, 11% pro-Russian, 18% West and Russia equally, 10% only pro-Russian, 8% don’t know/refused.

- Serbia
  - 2024: 10% pro-Western, 14% pro-Russian, 31% West and Russia equally, 27% only pro-Russian, 12% don’t know/refused.
  - 2022: 6% pro-Western, 13% pro-Russian, 38% West and Russia equally, 26% only pro-Russian, 10% don’t know/refused.
War in Ukraine
To what extent do you think Russia's actions in Ukraine are justified or unjustified?

- **Serbia**
  - Completely justified: 18%
  - Somewhat justified: 31%
  - Somewhat unjustified: 16%
  - Completely unjustified: 21%
  - Don't know/Refused: 14%

- **North Macedonia**
  - Completely justified: 9%
  - Somewhat justified: 24%
  - Somewhat unjustified: 19%
  - Completely unjustified: 34%
  - Don't know/Refused: 14%

- **Montenegro**
  - Completely justified: 11%
  - Somewhat justified: 20%
  - Somewhat unjustified: 17%
  - Completely unjustified: 44%
  - Don't know/Refused: 8%

- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**
  - Completely justified: 9%
  - Somewhat justified: 18%
  - Somewhat unjustified: 15%
  - Completely unjustified: 50%
  - Don't know/Refused: 7%

- **Kosovo**
  - Completely justified: 5%
  - Somewhat justified: 10%
  - Somewhat unjustified: 13%
  - Completely unjustified: 59%
  - Don't know/Refused: 14%

- **Albania**
  - Completely justified: 2%
  - Somewhat justified: 7%
  - Somewhat unjustified: 6%
  - Completely unjustified: 76%
  - Don't know/Refused: 9%

ALL COUNTRIES
In the military conflict between Russia and Ukraine, which side do you support?

- **Serbia**: 54% support Russia, 4% support Ukraine, 38% neither, 4% don't know/refused.
- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**: 26% support Russia, 34% support Ukraine, 36% neither, 4% don't know/refused.
- **Montenegro**: 26% support Russia, 31% support Ukraine, 40% neither, 3% don't know/refused.
- **North Macedonia**: 19% support Russia, 18% support Ukraine, 54% neither, 8% don't know/refused.
- **Kosovo**: 6% support Russia, 73% support Ukraine, 16% neither, 5% don't know/refused.
- **Albania**: 3% support Russia, 78% support Ukraine, 16% neither, 2% don't know/refused.

*ALL COUNTRIES*
Who is most responsible for the military conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

- Russia is responsible
- The West is responsible
- Ukraine is responsible
- All sides are responsible
- Don’t know/Refused
Who is most responsible for the military conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

### All Respondents
- Russia is responsible: 34%
- The West is responsible: 22%
- Ukraine is responsible: 9%
- All sides are responsible: 27%
- Don't know/Refused: 9%

### Entity
- Federation of BIH (n=769)
  - Russia is responsible: 46%
  - The West is responsible: 12%
  - Ukraine is responsible: 2%
  - All sides are responsible: 28%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%
- Republika Srpska (n=456)
  - Russia is responsible: 12%
  - The West is responsible: 39%
  - Ukraine is responsible: 20%
  - All sides are responsible: 25%
  - Don't know/Refused: 4%

### Ethnic Background
- Bosniak (n=623)
  - Russia is responsible: 52%
  - The West is responsible: 9%
  - Ukraine is responsible: 2%
  - All sides are responsible: 26%
  - Don't know/Refused: 11%
- Serb (n=386)
  - Russia is responsible: 5%
  - The West is responsible: 44%
  - Ukraine is responsible: 21%
  - All sides are responsible: 25%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%
- Croat (n=187)
  - Russia is responsible: 32%
  - The West is responsible: 21%
  - Ukraine is responsible: 5%
  - All sides are responsible: 33%
  - Don't know/Refused: 9%
Who do you think will win in the military conflict, Russia or Ukraine?

- **Serbia**: 68% Russia will win, 4% Ukraine will win, 28% Don't know/Refused
- **Montenegro**: 44% Russia will win, 25% Ukraine will win, 31% Don't know/Refused
- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**: 36% Russia will win, 27% Ukraine will win, 37% Don't know/Refused
- **North Macedonia**: 36% Russia will win, 13% Ukraine will win, 51% Don't know/Refused
- **Kosovo**: 23% Russia will win, 47% Ukraine will win, 30% Don't know/Refused
- **Albania**: 16% Russia will win, 50% Ukraine will win, 34% Don't know/Refused
How much attention are you paying to the situation in Ukraine?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>A great deal of attention</th>
<th>Some attention</th>
<th>Not much attention</th>
<th>No attention at all</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A great deal of attention
Some attention
Not much attention
No attention at all
Don’t know/Refused

ALL COUNTRIES
Security Issues
How would you evaluate the security situation in the country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very satisfactory: 2024: 50% 2022: 61%
- Somewhat satisfactory: 2024: 25% 2022: 49%
- Somewhat unsatisfactory: 2024: 13% 2022: 14%
- Very unsatisfactory: 2024: 12% 2022: 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 2024: 1% 2022: 1%
To what extent is nationalism a problem in our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Not a problem at all</th>
<th>Small problem</th>
<th>Somewhat of a problem</th>
<th>Big problem</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ALL COUNTRIES
To what extent is nationalism a problem in our country?

**Entity**
- **Federation of BiH (n=769)**
  - Not a problem at all: 11%
  - Small problem: 20%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 41%
  - Big problem: 25%
  - Don't know/Refused: 3%

- **Republika Srpska (n=456)**
  - Not a problem at all: 12%
  - Small problem: 25%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 45%
  - Big problem: 18%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Ethnic Background**
- **Bosniak (n=623)**
  - Not a problem at all: 8%
  - Small problem: 21%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 42%
  - Big problem: 27%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%

- **Serb (n=386)**
  - Not a problem at all: 14%
  - Small problem: 23%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 45%
  - Big problem: 18%
  - Don't know/Refused: <1%

- **Croat (n=187)**
  - Not a problem at all: 16%
  - Small problem: 25%
  - Somewhat of a problem: 42%
  - Big problem: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused: 2%
Who would you say is most responsible for existing tensions between different ethnic groups?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted)
Who would you say is most responsible for existing tensions between different ethnic groups?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses allowed)
How would you rate the level of intensity of tension between different ethnic groups in your country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<td>31%</td>
<td>37%</td>
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<td>30%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

- No tension
- Little tension
- Some tension
- Strong tension
- Very strong tension
- Don’t know/Refused
How would you rate the level of intensity of tension between different ethnic groups in your country?

All Respondents
- No tension: 11%
- Little tension: 32%
- Some tension: 37%
- Strong tension: 12%
- Very strong tension: 5%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

Entity
Federation of BIH (n=769)
- No tension: 12%
- Little tension: 31%
- Some tension: 37%
- Strong tension: 12%
- Very strong tension: 4%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

Republika Srpska (n=456)
- No tension: 11%
- Little tension: 34%
- Some tension: 36%
- Strong tension: 13%
- Very strong tension: 6%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

Ethnic Background
Bosniak (n=623)
- No tension: 9%
- Little tension: 33%
- Some tension: 39%
- Strong tension: 12%
- Very strong tension: 5%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

Serb (n=386)
- No tension: 12%
- Little tension: 34%
- Some tension: 33%
- Strong tension: 13%
- Very strong tension: 6%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

Croat (n=187)
- No tension: 19%
- Little tension: 27%
- Some tension: 37%
- Strong tension: 11%
- Very strong tension: 3%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
NATO Integration
In your opinion, our country’s future is best served by having what kind of relationship with NATO?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Breakdown of Options

- **Full membership**
- **Closer cooperation but not membership**
- **More communication but no cooperation**
- **No relationship at all**
- **Don't know/Refused**

The fieldwork period for the 2022 surveys concluded just prior to the full-scale Russian invasion of Ukraine.
Has NATO membership been positive or negative for our country?

Albania: 64% Very positive, 27% Somewhat positive, 4% Somewhat negative, 1% Very negative, 4% Don't know/Refused

North Macedonia: 32% Very positive, 38% Somewhat positive, 14% Somewhat negative, 8% Very negative, 8% Don't know/Refused

Montenegro: 28% Very positive, 31% Somewhat positive, 17% Somewhat negative, 17% Very negative, 7% Don't know/Refused
How do you view the role of NATO in the world?

- Kosovo:
  - 2024: 80% Mostly positive, 11% Somewhat positive, 3% Somewhat negative, 5% Mostly negative, 2% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 64% Mostly positive, 24% Somewhat positive, 4% Somewhat negative, 5% Mostly negative, 3% Don't know/Refused

- Albania:
  - 2024: 56% Mostly positive, 30% Somewhat positive, 6% Somewhat negative, 1% Mostly negative, 9% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 33% Mostly positive, 31% Somewhat positive, 17% Somewhat negative, 12% Mostly negative, 8% Don't know/Refused

- North Macedonia:
  - 2024: 26% Mostly positive, 39% Somewhat positive, 16% Somewhat negative, 10% Mostly negative, 9% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 33% Mostly positive, 31% Somewhat positive, 17% Somewhat negative, 12% Mostly negative, 8% Don't know/Refused

- Bosnia and Herzegovina:
  - 2024: 30% Mostly positive, 27% Somewhat positive, 13% Somewhat negative, 25% Mostly negative, 5% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 34% Mostly positive, 31% Somewhat positive, 12% Somewhat negative, 17% Mostly negative, 6% Don't know/Refused

- Montenegro:
  - 2024: 24% Mostly positive, 31% Somewhat positive, 21% Somewhat negative, 18% Mostly negative, 7% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 27% Mostly positive, 26% Somewhat positive, 20% Somewhat negative, 19% Mostly negative, 8% Don't know/Refused

- Serbia:
  - 2024: 2% Mostly positive, 27% Somewhat positive, 57% Somewhat negative, 19% Mostly negative, 7% Don't know/Refused
  - 2022: 2% Mostly positive, 24% Somewhat positive, 61% Somewhat negative, 19% Mostly negative, 6% Don't know/Refused

Categories:
- Mostly positive
- Somewhat positive
- Somewhat negative
- Mostly negative
- Don't know/Refused
EU Integration

“Waving European flag in front of a polluting factory chimney with smoke” by Martin Bergsma. FILE#: 559774955 on Adobestock.com
If a referendum were held today on our country joining the European Union, how would you vote?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Albania</strong></td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kosovo</strong></td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Montenegro</strong></td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bosnia and Herzegovina</strong></td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Macedonia</strong></td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Serbia</strong></td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The fieldwork period for the 2022 surveys concluded just prior to the full-scale Russian invasion of Ukraine.
Is the European Union serious in its intention to offer membership to Western Balkan countries?

- Kosovo: 62% Yes, 24% No, 14% Don't know/Refused
- Montenegro: 59% Yes, 28% No, 13% Don't know/Refused
- Albania: 54% Yes, 30% No, 16% Don't know/Refused
- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 44% Yes, 42% No, 15% Don't know/Refused
- North Macedonia: 34% Yes, 47% No, 19% Don't know/Refused
- Serbia: 30% Yes, 54% No, 16% Don't know/Refused

ALL COUNTRIES
Do you know what the Open Balkan Initiative is?

- Montenegro: 65% Yes, 31% No, 5% Don't know/Refused
- North Macedonia: 55% Yes, 37% No, 8% Don't know/Refused
- Serbia: 54% Yes, 41% No, 4% Don't know/Refused
- Albania: 50% Yes, 44% No, 6% Don't know/Refused
- Kosovo: 43% Yes, 49% No, 8% Don't know/Refused
- Bosnia and Herzegovina: 26% Yes, 68% No, 6% Don't know/Refused
Do you support or oppose the Open Balkan Initiative?

(Among those who said they know what the Open Balkan Initiative is)

**North Macedonia (n=667)**
- Completely support: 48%
- Somewhat support: 34%
- Somewhat oppose: 10%
- Completely oppose: 7%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

**Serbia (n=674)**
- Completely support: 38%
- Somewhat support: 34%
- Somewhat oppose: 11%
- Completely oppose: 14%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

**BiH* (n=318)**
- Completely support: 25%
- Somewhat support: 40%
- Somewhat oppose: 15%
- Completely oppose: 17%
- Don't know/Refused: 3%

**Albania (n=608)**
- Completely support: 31%
- Somewhat support: 24%
- Somewhat oppose: 9%
- Completely oppose: 29%
- Don't know/Refused: 6%

**Montenegro (n=669)**
- Completely support: 22%
- Somewhat support: 32%
- Somewhat oppose: 18%
- Completely oppose: 23%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%

**Kosovo (n=517)**
- Completely support: 12%
- Somewhat support: 14%
- Somewhat oppose: 18%
- Completely oppose: 51%
- Don't know/Refused: 5%

---

*Bosnia and Herzegovina

ALL COUNTRIES
Foreign Investment
Are you aware of any major Russian investments in our country?

Montenegro
- 2022: 15% Yes, 19% No, 71% Don't know/Refused
- 2024: 14% Yes, 5% No, 81% Don't know/Refused

Serbia
- 2022: 10% Yes, 43% No, 47% Don't know/Refused
- 2024: 7% Yes, 47% No, 46% Don't know/Refused
Which major Russian investment are you aware of?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted, total mentions shown, among those who said they are aware of major Russian investments in Montenegro and Serbia)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Russian investment</th>
<th>Montenegro (n=199)</th>
<th>Serbia (n=481)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tourism (Hotels, resorts, investments on the coast)</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buying real estate</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KAP Aluminum</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy/Production</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nobelwood Beluga</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weapons/Military industry</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments in the renovation of the church, monuments</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure (roads, bridges)</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railway</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Montenegro**

- **Tourism (Hotels, resorts, investments on the coast)**: 21%
- **Buying real estate**: 17%
- **KAP Aluminum**: 10%
- **Economy/Production**: 8%
- **Nobelwood Beluga**: 6%
- **Weapons/Military industry**: 4%
- **Investments in the renovation of the church, monuments**: 4%
- **Infrastructure (roads, bridges)**: 1%
- **Railway**: 1%
- **Other**: 2%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 31%

**Serbia**

- **Gas pipeline construction**: 31%
- **Gazprom**: 23%
- **NIS**: 19%
- **Weapons/Military Industry**: 6%
- **Economy/Production**: 4%
- **Lukoil**: 4%
- **Investments in the renovation of the church, monuments**: 4%
- **Investments in energy in general**: 3%
- **Railway**: 3%
- **Food stores/trade**: 2%
- **Infrastructure (roads, bridges)**: 1%
- **Favorable gas price**: 1%
- **Buying real estate**: 1%
- **Health**: <1%
- **Petrohemija**: <1%
- **Don’t know/Refused**: 10%
Which of the following statements best describes Russia’s motivations to invest in our country?

- Russian investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides
- Russian investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions
- Russian investment is primarily about influence and control of our country
- Don't know/Refused

Montenegro

- 2024: 26% Economics, 34% Benefits, 23% Influence, 17% Don't know
- 2022: 28% Economics, 28% Benefits, 20% Influence, 24% Don't know

Serbia

- 2024: 47% Economics, 30% Benefits, 11% Influence, 12% Don't know
- 2022: 43% Economics, 39% Benefits, 8% Influence, 11% Don't know
Are you aware of any major Chinese investments in our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which major Chinese investment are you aware of?
(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted, total responses displayed; among those who are aware of major Chinese investment)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Chinese investment</th>
<th>Serbia (n=821)</th>
<th>Montenegro (n=306)</th>
<th>North Macedonia (n=197)</th>
<th>BiH* (n=194)</th>
<th>Albania (n=107)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Investments in infrastructure (roads, bridges)</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTB Bor Copper (ZiJin)</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry (factories open)</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reconstruction of the railway</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smederevo Ironworks</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lingong Tire Factory</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining/Construction</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruska Gora Corridor</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy/Banking/Trade</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mint, Sabac</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments in the energy sector (unspecified)</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investing in health and education</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bar Boljari Highway</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanari Thermal Power Plant</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuzla Thermal Power Plant (block 7)</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banja Luka Prijedor Novigrad Highway</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highway Corridor Vc/Highway through Sarajevo</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bankers/Oil and natural gas</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydroelectric plant, Kozjak</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Bosnia and Herzegovina
Which of the following statements best describes China’s motivations to invest in our country?

- Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides
- Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions
- Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country
- Don't know/Refused

### Results for All Countries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Comments

- Chinese investment is primarily about economics, delivering benefits to both sides
- Chinese investment gives some economic benefits to our country, but it always carries certain political expectations and conditions
- Chinese investment is primarily about influence and control of our country
- Don't know/Refused
Corruption

“Hand deliver the bribe money to others in cheating businessmen, corruption on damage to exploit.” by wirat, File #255310038 licensed on AdobeStock.com
Do you believe that corruption in our country is a serious problem or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Very serious</th>
<th>Somewhat serious</th>
<th>Somewhat not serious</th>
<th>Not at all serious</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ALL COUNTRIES
In your experience, what type of corruption is most common in our country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Types of Corruption</th>
<th>Albania</th>
<th>BiH*</th>
<th>Kosovo</th>
<th>Montenegro</th>
<th>North Macedonia</th>
<th>Serbia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stealing or deliberately mismanaging funds</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soliciting bribes or gifts</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acting in self-interest instead of interest of citizens</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extortion</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Failure to investigate or prosecute wrongdoing</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Making decisions based on connections as opposed to merit</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All types of corruption are common in our country</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these exist in our country</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Bosnia and Herzegovina
Who among the authorities or other groups is most corrupt?

- **Prime Minister and Cabinet**: 24% (Albania), 11% (Kosovo), 4% (Montenegro), 8% (North Macedonia), 3% (Serbia)
- **Public servants**: 19% (Albania), 10% (Kosovo), 24% (Montenegro), 8% (North Macedonia), 26% (Serbia)
- **Judicial branch**: 11% (Albania), 19% (Kosovo), 19% (Montenegro), 23% (North Macedonia), 7% (Serbia)
- **Political parties and party leadership**: 10% (Albania), 25% (Kosovo), 26% (Montenegro), 26% (North Macedonia), 21% (Serbia)
- **Business leaders or Oligarchs**: 5% (Albania), 9% (Kosovo), 10% (Montenegro), 4% (North Macedonia), 13% (Serbia)
- **Parliament**: 5% (Albania), 3% (Kosovo), 2% (Montenegro), 10% (North Macedonia), 2% (Serbia)
- **Local officials**: 4% (Albania), 3% (Kosovo), 8% (Montenegro), 3% (North Macedonia), 12% (Serbia)
- **President**: <1% (Albania), 1% (Kosovo), 1% (Montenegro), 1% (North Macedonia), 6% (Serbia)
- **All are corrupt**: 15% (Albania), 8% (Kosovo), 2% (Montenegro), 10% (North Macedonia), 0% (Serbia)
- **There is no corruption**: 1% (Albania), 1% (Kosovo), <1% (Montenegro), <1% (North Macedonia), 1% (Serbia)
- **Other**: <1% (Albania), 1% (Kosovo), <1% (Montenegro), <1% (North Macedonia), 2% (Serbia)
- **Don't know/Refused**: 5% (Albania), 10% (Kosovo), 5% (Montenegro), 5% (North Macedonia), 5% (Serbia)

*Public servants such as public doctors, public teachers, police*
At which level of government is corruption most prevalent?

- National authorities: 48%
- Entity authorities: 18%
- Municipal authorities: 11%
- Cantonal authorities: 9%
- There is no corruption: 2%
- Other: 5%
- Don’t know/Refused: 8%

_BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA_
Please tell me if you think each of the following entities has a sincere desire and will to combat corruption in our country, or not?

The Judiciary
- Definitely yes: 7%
- Somewhat yes: 29%
- Somewhat no: 30%
- Definitely no: 30%
- Don’t know/Refused: 3%

The Parliament
- Definitely yes: 5%
- Somewhat yes: 21%
- Somewhat no: 30%
- Definitely no: 39%
- Don’t know/Refused: 5%

The Council of Ministers
- Definitely yes: 6%
- Somewhat yes: 20%
- Somewhat no: 28%
- Definitely no: 42%
- Don’t know/Refused: 4%

Among those in the RS, n=456
- The RS Government
  - Definitely yes: 6%
  - Somewhat yes: 25%
  - Somewhat no: 31%
  - Definitely no: 35%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 2%

Among those in the FBiH, n=769
- The FBiH Government
  - Definitely yes: 7%
  - Somewhat yes: 22%
  - Somewhat no: 29%
  - Definitely no: 39%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
Please tell me if you think each of the following entities has a sincere desire and will to combat corruption in our country, or not?

- The Prime Minister:
  - Definitely yes: 20%
  - Somewhat yes: 28%
  - Somewhat no: 14%
  - Definitely no: 36%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 3%

- The President:
  - Definitely yes: 14%
  - Somewhat yes: 26%
  - Somewhat no: 14%
  - Definitely no: 36%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 11%

- The Judiciary:
  - Definitely yes: 10%
  - Somewhat yes: 28%
  - Somewhat no: 19%
  - Definitely no: 38%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%

- The Parliament:
  - Definitely yes: 8%
  - Somewhat yes: 22%
  - Somewhat no: 17%
  - Definitely no: 49%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 4%

ALBANIA
Please tell me if you think each of the following entities has a sincere desire and will to combat corruption in our country, or not?

- The Prime Minister:
  - Definitely yes: 38%
  - Somewhat yes: 24%
  - Somewhat no: 15%
  - Definitely no: 18%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 5%

- The President:
  - Definitely yes: 36%
  - Somewhat yes: 24%
  - Somewhat no: 17%
  - Definitely no: 18%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

- The Parliament:
  - Definitely yes: 14%
  - Somewhat yes: 32%
  - Somewhat no: 23%
  - Definitely no: 23%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 7%

- The Judiciary:
  - Definitely yes: 9%
  - Somewhat yes: 31%
  - Somewhat no: 24%
  - Definitely no: 28%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 8%
Please tell me if you think each of the following entities has a sincere desire and will to combat corruption in our country, or not?

- **The President**
  - Definitely yes: 17%
  - Somewhat yes: 41%
  - Somewhat no: 22%
  - Definitely no: 13%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

- **The Prime Minister**
  - Definitely yes: 15%
  - Somewhat yes: 37%
  - Somewhat no: 25%
  - Definitely no: 15%
  - Don't know/Refused: 7%

- **The Parliament**
  - Definitely yes: 9%
  - Somewhat yes: 42%
  - Somewhat no: 27%
  - Definitely no: 17%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

- **The Judiciary**
  - Definitely yes: 7%
  - Somewhat yes: 30%
  - Somewhat no: 35%
  - Definitely no: 22%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%
Please tell me if you think each of the following entities has a sincere desire and will to combat corruption in our country, or not?

- **The President**
  - Definitely yes: 9%
  - Somewhat yes: 23%
  - Somewhat no: 21%
  - Definitely no: 42%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

- **The Prime Minister**
  - Definitely yes: 7%
  - Somewhat yes: 19%
  - Somewhat no: 18%
  - Definitely no: 50%
  - Don't know/Refused: 6%

- **The Parliament**
  - Definitely yes: 4%
  - Somewhat yes: 19%
  - Somewhat no: 21%
  - Definitely no: 50%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%

- **The Judiciary**
  - Definitely yes: 4%
  - Somewhat yes: 14%
  - Somewhat no: 17%
  - Definitely no: 59%
  - Don't know/Refused: 5%
Please tell me if you think each of the following entities has a sincere desire and will to combat corruption in our country, or not?

**SERBIA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entity</th>
<th>Definitely yes</th>
<th>Somewhat yes</th>
<th>Somewhat no</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The President</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Prime Minister</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Parliament</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Judiciary</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Definitely yes  Somewhat yes  Somewhat no  Definitely no  Don’t know/Refused*
Media Preferences
### Are the media in our country free to independently cover any issue or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very free</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat free</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat not free</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very not free</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very free</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat free</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat not free</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very not free</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very free</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat free</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat not free</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very not free</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very free</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat free</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat not free</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very not free</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very free</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat free</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat not free</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very not free</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very free</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat free</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat not free</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>41%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Very not free</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ALL COUNTRIES**
How interested or uninterested are you in political news and information?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Very interested
- Somewhat interested
- Somewhat uninterested
- Very uninterested
- Don't know/Refused

ALL COUNTRIES
Which media platform do you use most frequently for political news and information?

(Multiple responses allowed, first mention displayed)
Which media platform do you use most frequently for political news and information?

(Multiple responses allowed, first mention displayed)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Television</th>
<th>Internet (Other than social media)</th>
<th>Social media</th>
<th>Radio</th>
<th>Print media</th>
<th>I do not follow political news</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>2024: 48%</td>
<td>2024: 19%</td>
<td>2024: 22%</td>
<td>2024: 1%</td>
<td>2024: 1%</td>
<td>2024: 8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2022: 52%</td>
<td>2022: 22%</td>
<td>2022: 18%</td>
<td>2022: 2%</td>
<td>2022: 2%</td>
<td>2022: --%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>2024: 51%</td>
<td>2024: 17%</td>
<td>2024: 26%</td>
<td>2024: &lt;1%</td>
<td>2024: &lt;1%</td>
<td>2024: 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2022: 55%</td>
<td>2022: 18%</td>
<td>2022: 21%</td>
<td>2022: 2%</td>
<td>2022: 3%</td>
<td>2022: --%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>2024: 42%</td>
<td>2024: 32%</td>
<td>2024: 19%</td>
<td>2024: 1%</td>
<td>2024: 1%</td>
<td>2024: 4%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2022: 51%</td>
<td>2022: 28%</td>
<td>2022: 15%</td>
<td>2022: 1%</td>
<td>2022: 1%</td>
<td>2022: --%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>2024: 52%</td>
<td>2024: 15%</td>
<td>2024: 20%</td>
<td>2024: 1%</td>
<td>2024: 2%</td>
<td>2024: 6%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2022: 55%</td>
<td>2022: 21%</td>
<td>2022: 19%</td>
<td>2022: 2%</td>
<td>2022: 1%</td>
<td>2022: --%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>2024: 57%</td>
<td>2024: 21%</td>
<td>2024: 10%</td>
<td>2024: 1%</td>
<td>2024: 2%</td>
<td>2024: 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2022: 57%</td>
<td>2022: 25%</td>
<td>2022: 11%</td>
<td>2022: 1%</td>
<td>2022: 2%</td>
<td>2022: --%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website, etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information? And what is your second most trustworthy media outlet? And what is your third most trustworthy media outlet?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted)

- **Top Channel**: 32% (TV Klan: 20%, News24: 6%, Syri TV: 4%, JOQ Albania: 4%, Report TV: 3%, Vizion Plus: 3%, RTSH: 1%, Some other TV station: 2%, Other: 1%
- **Social media**: 2% (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube)
- **Other**: 1% (Top News: 1%, Ora News: 1%, Balkan web: 1%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 4%

**ALBANIA**
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information? And what is your second most trustworthy media outlet? And what is your third most trustworthy media outlet?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted)

- **FTV**: 13% (7% most, 4% second, 2% third)
- **N1**: 12% (7% most, 4% second, 1% third)
- **BN TV**: 11% (7% most, 3% second, 1% third)
- **Klix**: 11% (6% most, 3% second, 2% third)
- **RTRS**: 10% (7% most, 2% second, 1% third)
- **Hayat TV**: 8% (4% most, 3% second, 1% third)
- **BHT**: 8% (4% most, 2% second, 2% third)
- **Face TV**: 8% (4% most, 3% second, 1% third)
- **NOVA TV**: 6% (3% most, 2% second, 1% third)
- **ATV**: 6% (1% most, 4% second, 1% third)
- **Some other internet portal**: 5% (3% most, 1% second, 1% third)
- **Al Jazeera**: 5% (2% most, 1% second, 2% third)
- **Social media***: 4% (2% most, 1% second, 1% third)
- **HRT**: 4% (2% most, 1% second, 1% third)
- **Pink BH**: 4% (2% most, 1% second, 1% third)
- **Dnevni Avaz**: 3% (1% most, 2% second, 1% third)
- **OBN**: 3% (1% most, 1% second, 1% third)
- **Some other radio station**: 3% (1% most, 1% second, 1% third)
- **RTS**: 3% (1% most, 1% second, 1% third)
- **Some other TV station**: 3% (1% most, 1% second, 1% third)
- **Other**: 9% (3% most, 4% second, 2% third)
- **None**: 26%
- **Don't know/Refused**: 5%

*Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube)

**Responses receiving total mentions <3% are collapsed into other.
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information? And what is your second most trustworthy media outlet? And what is your third most trustworthy media outlet?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Media Outlet</th>
<th>First Mention</th>
<th>Second Mention</th>
<th>Third Mention</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Klan Kosova</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTK</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KTV</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTV21</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social media*</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTV Dukagjini</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other TV station</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telegrafi.com</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATV</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>insajderi.org</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T7</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>indeksonline.net</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gazetaexpress.com</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>koh.net</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other**</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube)

**Responses receiving total mentions <3% are collapsed into other.
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information? And what is your second most trustworthy media outlet? And what is your third most trustworthy media outlet?
(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted)

- TV CG: 19% (20%)
- TV VIJESTI: 21% (28%)
- Vijesti.me: 13% (27%)
- Prva TV: 2% 4% 4% (10%)
- Cdm.me: 2% 5% 2% (9%)
- NOVA TV: 2% 3% 4% (9%)
- Portalanalitika.me: 4% 2% 1% (7%)
- Social media*: 2% 3% 2% (7%)
- Some other internet portal: 3% 2% 1% (5%)
- Dan: <1% 2% 2% (5%)
- Pink TV: 1% 1% 1% (3%)
- RTS: 1% 1% 1% (3%)
- Other**: 6% 8% 8% (24%)
- None: 21% (30%)
- Don't know/Refused: 3% (1%)

*Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube)
**Responses receiving total mentions <3% are collapsed into other.
Which specific media outlets, such as a specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc., do you consider most trustworthy for political information? And what is your second most trustworthy media outlet? And what is your third most trustworthy media outlet?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted)

| Media Outlet                  | 1st Mention | 2nd Mention | 3rd Mention | Total
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------
| Sitel                         | 23%         | 12%         | 4%          | 39%   
| Kanal 5                       | 10%         | 13%         | 6%          | 29%   
| Alfa                         | 8%          | 5%          | 5%          | 18%   
| Telma                         | 2%          | 5%          | 4%          | 11%   
| Alsat M                       | 9%          | 1%          | <1%         | 10%   
| 24 Vesti                     | 3%          | 3%          | 2%          | 8%    
| Some other internet portal   | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 6%    
| Social media*                | 3%          | 2%          | <1%         | 5%    
| MTV1                          | 1%          | 2%          | 2%          | 5%    
| Some other TV station        | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 3%    
| Other**                       | 2%          | 3%          | 1%          | 6%    
| None                          | 28%         |             |             |       
| Don't know/Refused           | 9%          |             |             |       

*Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube)

**Responses receiving total mentions <3% are collapsed into other.
Which specific media outlets, such as specific TV channel, radio station, newspaper, website etc. do you consider most trustworthy for political information? And what is your second most trustworthy media outlet? And what is your third most trustworthy media outlet?

(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted)

- RTS: 26%
- Pink TV: 12%
- N1: 12%
- Prva TV: 5%
- Happy TV: 3%
- NOVA TV: 4%
- Some other internet portal: 5%
- Some other TV station: 3%
- Blic: 1%
- B92: 1%
- Informer: <1%
- Social media*: 1%
- Kurir: 1%
- Other**: 2%
- None: 19%
- Don't know/Refused: 4%

*Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, YouTube)
**Responses receiving total mentions <3% are collapsed into other.
How often, if ever, do you use the internet or social media?

- **Kosovo**: 86% daily or almost daily, 7% several times a week, 4% weekly, 1% monthly, <1% less often, <1% never, <1% don’t know/refused.
- **Bosnia and Herzegovina**: 72% daily or almost daily, 8% several times a week, 1% weekly, 1% monthly, 3% less often, 15% never, <1% don’t know/refused.
- **Montenegro**: 71% daily or almost daily, 12% several times a week, 4% weekly, 2% monthly, 10% less often, <1% never, <1% don’t know/refused.
- **Albania**: 71% daily or almost daily, 8% several times a week, 2% weekly, 1% monthly, 4% less often, 14% never, <1% don’t know/refused.
- **North Macedonia**: 69% daily or almost daily, 9% several times a week, 2% weekly, 3% monthly, 2% less often, 14% never, 1% don’t know/refused.
- **Serbia**: 66% daily or almost daily, 9% several times a week, 1% weekly, 3% monthly, 3% less often, 20% never, 1% don’t know/refused.

**ALL COUNTRIES**
National Issues
How would you rate the performance of the national government?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Somewhat good</th>
<th>Somewhat bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What is the likelihood of an armed conflict in your country, either from an internal or external source, in the near future?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2024</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North Macedonia</td>
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<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>21%</td>
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<td>30%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<td>24%</td>
<td>37%</td>
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<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<td>12%</td>
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<td>Albania</td>
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<td>51%</td>
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<td>17%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
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<td>6%</td>
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<td>18%</td>
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<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<td>Montenegro</td>
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<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
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<td>13%</td>
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<td>28%</td>
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<td>28%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Somewhat unlikely
- Very unlikely
- Don't know/Refused
What is the likelihood of an armed conflict in your country, either from an internal or external source, in the near future?

### Entity

- **Federation of BIH (n=769)**
  - Very likely: 6%
  - Somewhat likely: 19%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 31%
  - Very unlikely: 38%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

- **Republika Srpska (n=456)**
  - Very likely: 6%
  - Somewhat likely: 16%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 43%
  - Very unlikely: 28%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

### Ethnic Background

- **Bosniak (n=623)**
  - Very likely: 6%
  - Somewhat likely: 22%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 35%
  - Very unlikely: 31%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 6%

- **Serb (n=386)**
  - Very likely: 7%
  - Somewhat likely: 18%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 42%
  - Very unlikely: 28%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 4%

- **Croat (n=187)**
  - Very likely: 4%
  - Somewhat likely: 5%
  - Somewhat unlikely: 24%
  - Very unlikely: 63%
  - Don’t know/Refused: 4%
Why do you think an armed conflict in the country is likely to happen?

(Among those who believe that an armed conflict is likely, spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted)
What do you think is the likelihood of the international communities’ intervention in case of an armed conflict in the country?

(Among those who think armed conflict is likely)

- **Albania (n=303)**: 37% Very likely, 42% Somewhat likely, 7% Somewhat unlikely, 9% Very unlikely, 5% Don’t know/Refused
- **Kosovo (n=358)**: 39% Very likely, 36% Somewhat likely, 8% Somewhat unlikely, 11% Very unlikely, 6% Don’t know/Refused
- **Serbia (n=241)**: 32% Very likely, 37% Somewhat likely, 17% Somewhat unlikely, 12% Very unlikely, 2% Don’t know/Refused
- **North Macedonia (n=388)**: 18% Very likely, 51% Somewhat likely, 19% Somewhat unlikely, 5% Very unlikely, 8% Don’t know/Refused
- **Bosnia and Herzegovina (n=294)**: 20% Very likely, 41% Somewhat likely, 19% Somewhat unlikely, 12% Very unlikely, 8% Don’t know/Refused
- **Montenegro (n=226)**: 16% Very likely, 42% Somewhat likely, 24% Somewhat unlikely, 13% Very unlikely, 5% Don’t know/Refused

**ALL COUNTRIES**
Why do you think an armed conflict in the country is unlikely to happen?
(Spontaneous response, multiple responses accepted, among those who believe that an armed conflict is unlikely)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Albania (n=711)</th>
<th>BiH (n=858)</th>
<th>Kosovo (n=700)</th>
<th>Montenegro (n=707)</th>
<th>North Macedonia (n=655)</th>
<th>Serbia (n=824)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The international community would not allow it</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citizens would refuse to fight a new war</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The political leaders would never start a new conflict</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other: 5% 2% 1% 6% 1% 4% 8% 6% 3% 4% 7% 3%
Don’t know/Refused: 2% 1% 6% 1% 4% 6% 3% 4% 7% 3% 6% 4%
Demographics
Demographics - Albania

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>18-29</th>
<th>30-44</th>
<th>45-59</th>
<th>60+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>North</th>
<th>South</th>
<th>Tirana</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Albanian</th>
<th>Greek</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics - Albania

**Educational attainment**
- Less than complete secondary: 29%
- Secondary/vocational/Incomplete tertiary: 49%
- Complete tertiary: 22%

**Occupation**
- Employed in a paid job full-time: 26%
- Employed in a paid job part-time: 16%
- Self-employed full-time: 4%
- Self-employed part-time: 9%
- Homemaker: 3%
- Retired: 11%
- Unemployed, looking for a job: 4%
- Unemployed, not looking for a job: 6%
- Student/pupil: 68%
- Private: 31%
- State: <1%

*Among those who are employed.

*Employment sector (n=360)**
*To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? (n=1,111)

*Among those who declared belonging to a religion.
Demographics - Albania

**What is your marital status?**

- Single: 24%
- Married: 65%
- Widowed: 8%
- Divorced: 3%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation?**

- I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival: 43%
- I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things: 31%
- I am able to afford a few extra things: 9%
- I am able to afford most things I want: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: 17%
Demographics - Bosnia and Herzegovina

- **Educational attainment**: Less than complete secondary (26%), Secondary/vocational/incomplete tertiary (61%), Complete tertiary (13%), More than complete tertiary (0%)

- **Employment status**: Employed in a paid job full-time (38%), Employed in a paid job part-time (1%), Self-employed full-time (2%), Self-employed part-time (1%), Homemaker (11%), Retired (24%), Unemployed, looking for a job (10%), Unemployed, not looking for a job (4%), Student/pupil (8%), Private (74%), State (25%), Non-Governmental Organization (<1%), None (1%)

*Among those who are employed.*
*To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? (n=1,216) *Among those who declared belonging to a religion.
What is your marital status?

- Single: 28%
- Married: 55%
- Widowed: 12%
- Divorced: 4%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation?

- I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival: 36%
- I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things: 42%
- I am able to afford a few extra things: 14%
- I am able to afford most things I want: 2%
- Don't know/Refused: 6%
### Demographics - Kosovo

#### Educational Attainment
- Less than complete secondary: 32%
- Secondary/vocational/incomplete tertiary: 39%
- Complete tertiary: 30%
- Total: 101%

#### Occupation
- Employed in a paid job full-time: 68%
- Employed in a paid job part-time: 3%
- Self-employed full-time: 3%
- Self-employed part-time: 5%
- Homemaker: 21%
- Retired: 14%
- Unemployed, looking for a job: 9%
- Unemployed, not looking for a job: 3%
- Student/pupil: 5%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Total: 101%

#### Employment Sector
- Private: 68%
- State: 31%
- Non-Governmental Organization: <1%
- Total: 101%

*Among those who are employed.*
To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? (n=1,201)

*Among those who declared belonging to a religion.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demographics - Kosovo</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**What is your marital status?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Situation</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford a few extra things</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford most things I want</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Demographics - Montenegro

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age 18-29</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 30-44</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 45-59</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age 60+</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urbanicity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Montenegrin</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbian</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnian</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croat</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics - Montenegro

**Educational attainment**
- Less than complete secondary: 18%
- Secondary/vocational/incomplete tertiary: 27%
- Complete tertiary: 55%
- Employed in a paid job full-time: 47%
- Employed in a paid job part-time: 4%
- Self-employed full-time: 2%
- Self-employed part-time: 1%
- Homemaker: 9%
- Retired: 19%
- Unemployed, looking for a job: 10%
- Unemployed, not looking for a job: 3%
- Student/pupil: 4%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Occupation**
- Private: 60%
- State: 39%
- Non-Governmental Organization: <1%
- None: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

*Among those who are employed.*

*Employment sector (n=525)*
To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? (n=1,005)

*Among those who declared belonging to a religion.

Which church do you belong to? (n=772)

**Among those who are Orthodox Christians.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Situation</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford a few extra things</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford most things I want</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**What is your marital status?**

**Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation?**
## Demographics - North Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Age 18-29</th>
<th>Age 30-44</th>
<th>Age 45-59</th>
<th>Age 60+</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Vardar</th>
<th>East</th>
<th>Southwest</th>
<th>Southeast</th>
<th>Pelagonia</th>
<th>Polog</th>
<th>Northeast</th>
<th>Skopje</th>
<th>Macedonian</th>
<th>Albanian</th>
<th>Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Gender:**
  - Women: 51%
  - Men: 49%

- **Age:**
  - Age 18-29: 19%
  - Age 30-44: 24%
  - Age 45-59: 25%
  - Age 60+: 31%

- **Urbanicity:**
  - Urban: 63%
  - Rural: 37%

- **Region:**
  - Vardar: 8%
  - East: 9%
  - Southwest: 10%
  - Southeast: 8%
  - Pelagonia: 10%
  - Polog: 11%
  - Northeast: 10%
  - Skopje: 61%

- **Ethnicity:**
  - Macedonian: 26%
  - Albanian: 13%
### Demographics - North Macedonia

**Educational Attainment**

- Less than complete secondary: 32%
- Secondary/vocational/incomplete tertiary: 47%
- Complete tertiary: 21%

**Occupation**

- Employed in a paid job full-time: 40%
- Employed in a paid job part-time: 2%
- Self-employed full-time: 6%
- Self-employed part-time: 2%
- Homemaker: 9%
- Retired: 22%
- Unemployed, looking for a job: 12%
- Unemployed, not looking for a job: 4%
- Student/pupil: 3%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%

**Employment Sector**

- Private: 60%
- State: 39%
- Non-Governmental Organization: <1%

*Among those who are employed.*
To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? (n=1,218)

*Among those who declared belonging to a religion.
What is your marital status?

- Single: 20%
- Married: 61%
- Widowed: 13%
- Divorced: 4%
- Don't know/Refused: 1%

Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation?

- I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential things for survival: 47%
- I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things: 30%
- I am able to afford a few extra things: 6%
- I am able to afford most things I want: 2%
- Don't know/Refused: 2%
**Demographics - Serbia**

**Educational attainment**
- Less than complete secondary: 22%
- Secondary/vocational/incomplete tertiary: 22%
- Complete tertiary: 45%

**Employment sector**
- Private: 64%
- State: 34%
- Non-Governmental Organization: 1%
- None: <1%

**Occupation**
- Employed in a paid job full-time: 57%
- Employed in a paid job part-time: 4%
- Self-employed full-time: 4%
- Self-employed part-time: 1%
- Homemaker: 6%
- Retired: 6%
- Unemployed, looking for a job: 1%
- Unemployed, not looking for a job: 4%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Student/pupil: 1%

*Among those who are employed.*

**Employment sector (n=611)**

---

*SERBIA*
To what extent do you consider yourself religious or not? (n=1,186)

- Very religious: 28%
- Somewhat religious: 56%
- Somewhat not religious: 10%
- Not very religious: 6%
- Don't know/Refused: <1%
- Orthodox Christian: 85%
- Catholic: 7%
- Islam/Muslim: 2%
- Atheist: 2%
- Agnostic: 1%
- Protestant: <1%
- None: <1%
- Other: <1%
- Don't know/Refused: 2%

*Among those who declared belonging to a religion.
### Demographics - Serbia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Situation</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have trouble feeding myself and my family and buying even the most essential</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>things for survival</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have enough means for survival, but I do not have enough money for extra things</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford a few extra things</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford most things I want</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know/Refused</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**What is your marital status?**

**Please tell us which answer best describes your current economic situation?**