

### YOUTH OPINION SURVEY

Wave 3

Type of research: CATI survey Timeline: June - July 2024

МРІЄМО ТА ДІЄМО

### **Detailed Methodology**

### >>>

The survey was conducted on behalf of the International Republican Institute's <u>Center for Insights in Survey Research (CISR)</u> within the scope of the Ukraine National Identity through Youth (UNITY) program in collaboration with the International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX). The field work was conducted by Info Sapiens.

Fieldwork was conducted between June 19 and July 21, 2024, through the CATI (Computer-assisted telephone interviewing) method. The pretest took place on June 15-16 and there were no changes to the questionnaire other than a reduction in the number of questions. Considering that respondent selection and interview protocols for the pretest were identical to the actual survey, it was determined to retain 51 interviews from the pretest and merge them into the main sample.

The survey consists of a national sample of n=1,415 youth aged 16-35, a national sample of n=494 children aged 10-12, and a national sample of n=512 children aged 13-15. These samples are representative of the population of Ukraine for the respective age.

Due to difficulty obtaining current information on the population, the latest available pre full scale invasion data from the State Statistics Service from January 1, 2022, were used to weight the dataset. Weighting parameters were age, gender, region, and settlement size. Respondents were asked to name their current place of residence and their place of residence before February 24, 2022.

The theoretical margin of error does not exceed ±4.4% for youth aged 10-12 and youth aged 13-15. The theoretical margin of error does not exceed ±2.6% for youth aged 16-35.

The overall response rate is 2%.

Charts and graphs may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

This study was made possible by the generous support of the American people through the <u>United States Agency for</u> International Development (USAID). The contents are the responsibility of <u>IRI</u> and do not necessarily reflect the views of IREX, USAID or the United States Government

# Ethical Research Protections

The protocol for Youth Opinion Survey 2024 was assessed through an expedited research ethics review by HML Institutional Review Board. This study's human subjects' protection protocols received research ethics review approval on 06/19/2024 in accordance with the requirements of the US Code of Federal Regulations for the Protection of Human Subjects (45CFR46 & 45CFR46.110) and was expedited by (7) Research on individual or group characteristics or behavior. HML IRB is authorized by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Human Research Protections (IRB #00001211, IORG #0000850), and has DHHS Federal-Wide Assurance approval (FWA #00001102).

Informed verbal consent was received from all respondents. For youth between 10-15 years old, the youngest category within the survey, consent was obtained from parents or legal guardians. A consent form included information on the survey topic, confidentiality, voluntary participation, right to refuse to answer some or any questions and right to opt out at any moment.

Info Sapiens team members have experience surveying minors since 2006. Before the survey, all interviewers received additional training on how to conduct interviews with minors.

Info Sapiens complies with its policies on child protection during research activities, national legislation and European Society for Opinion and Market Research guidelines. An external expert Maryna Ohorodniichuk - a psychologist specializing in client-centered therapy, author and instructor of training courses for psychologists and parents, member of the Ukrainian Association of Psychotherapists, was involved in the development of the data collection tools.

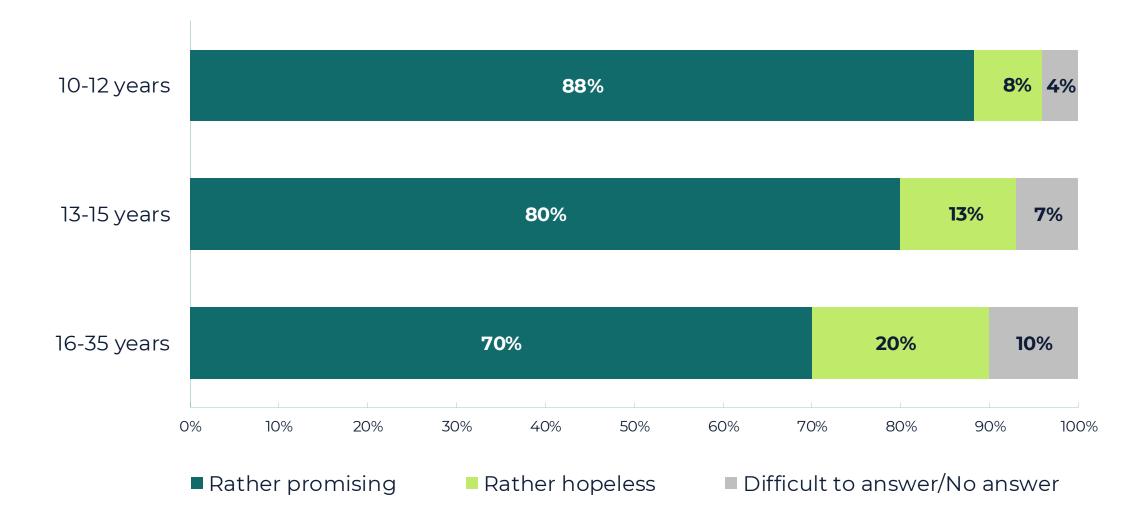
All interviews were conducted using CATI (Computer-assisted telephone interviewing) method. Info Sapiens has not stored personal information on participants.



### **MIGRATION ISSUES**

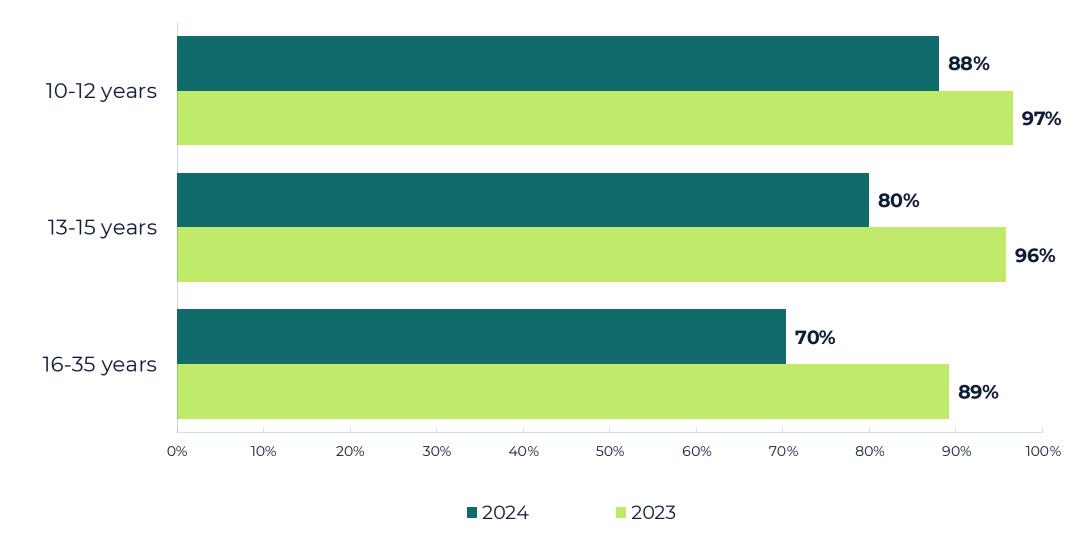
ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ

#### How do you see the future of Ukraine?



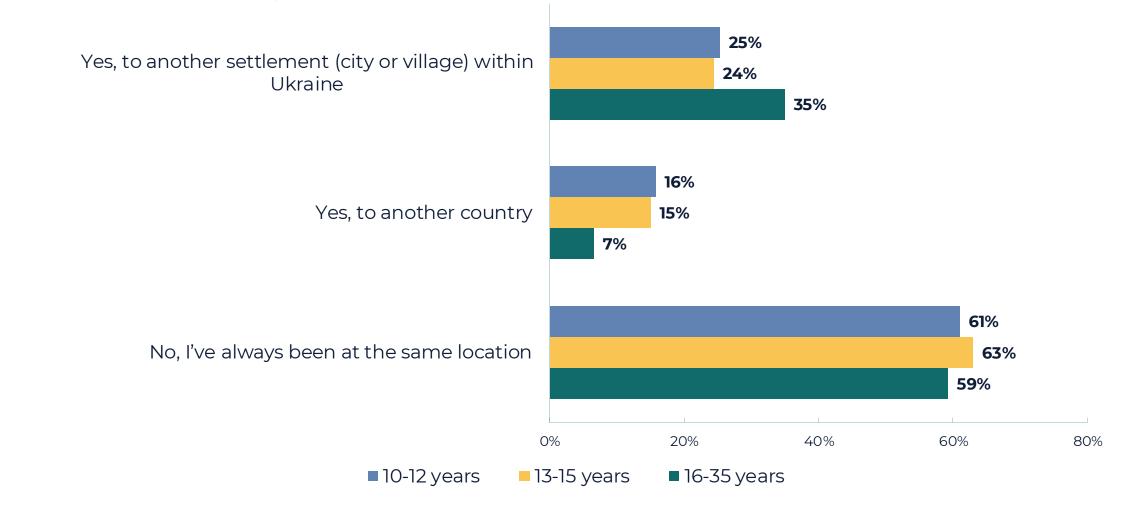
#### How do you see the future of Ukraine?

Responses for 'Rather promising' displayed



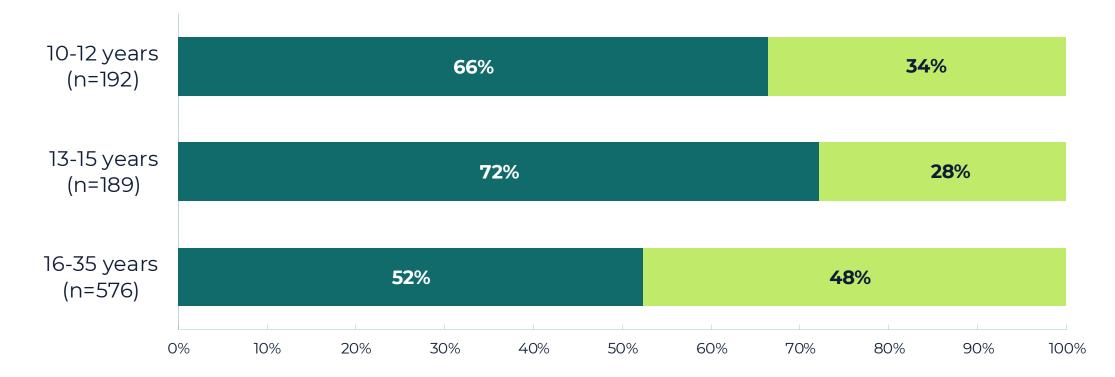
#### Have you moved to another settlement or country since the fullscale invasion on February 24, 2022?

Both answers 1 and 2 were possible



#### And where do you live now?

Among those who either moved to other settlements within Ukraine or to other countries after the full-scale invasion



I have returned to my settlement where I lived before February 24, 2022

- I live in another settlement in Ukraine
- Difficult to answer/No answer

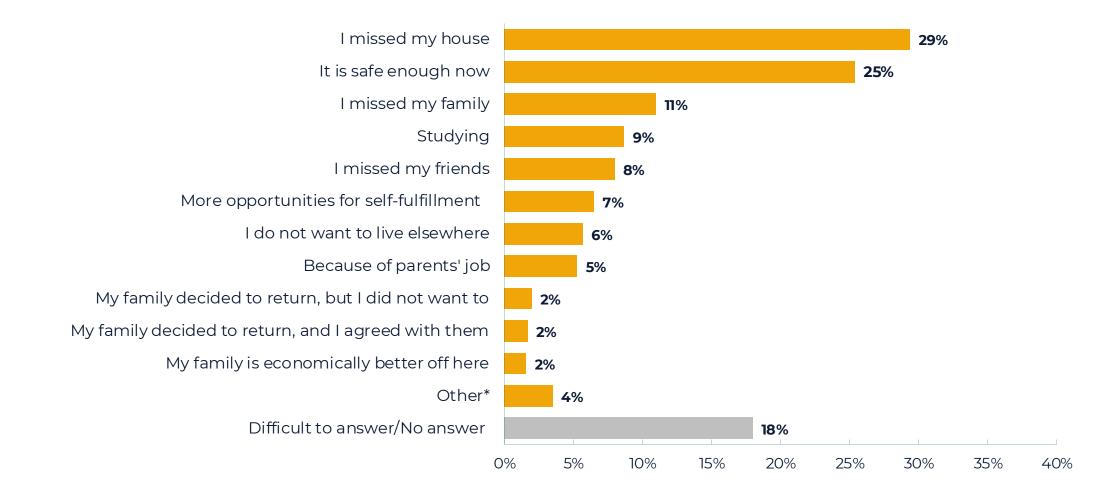
#### 13-15 years

>>>

### Why did you come back?

Among those who have returned; n=141

#### Multiple answers. Spontaneous response

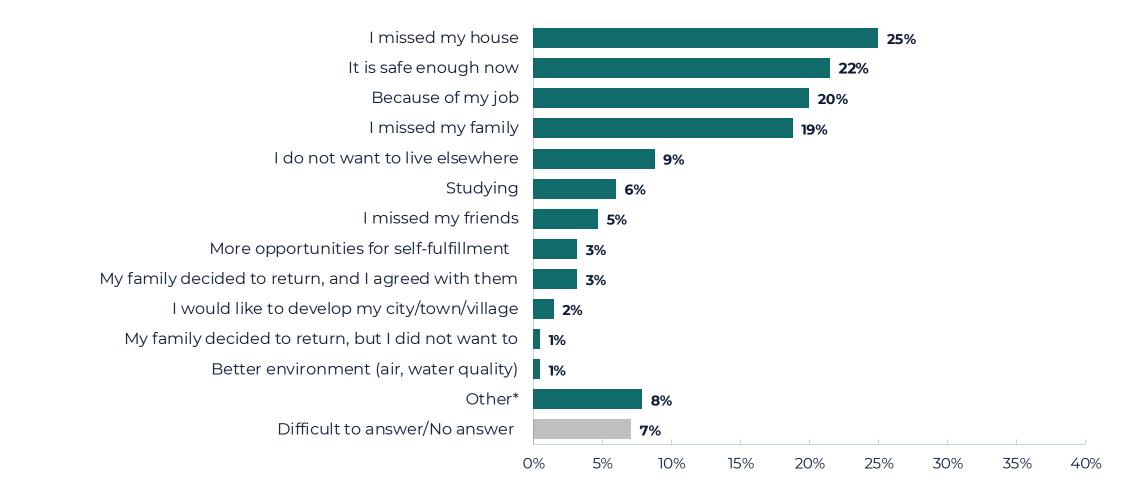


>>>

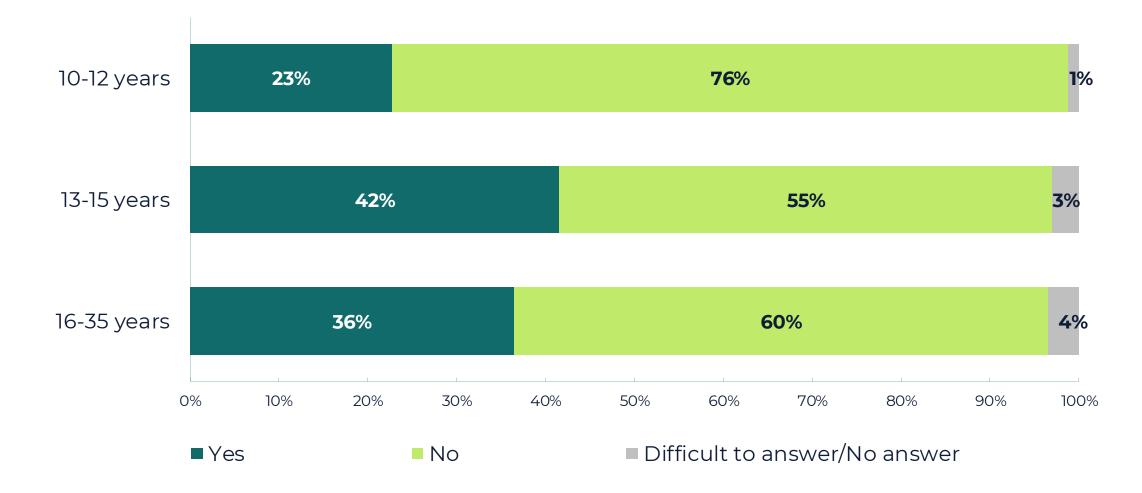
### Why did you come back?

Among those who have returned; n=301

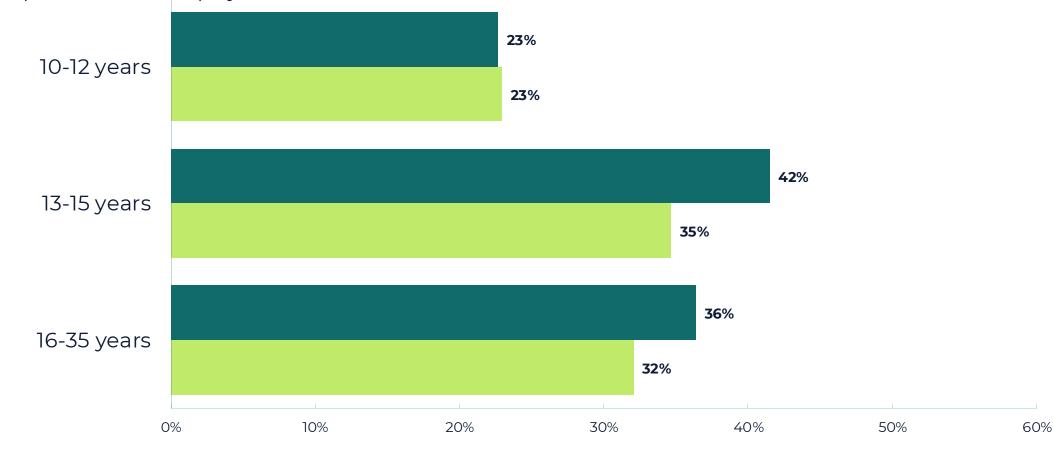
#### Multiple answers. Spontaneous response



### Would you personally like to move from where you currently live within the next five years?



## Would you personally like to move from where you currently live within the next five years?



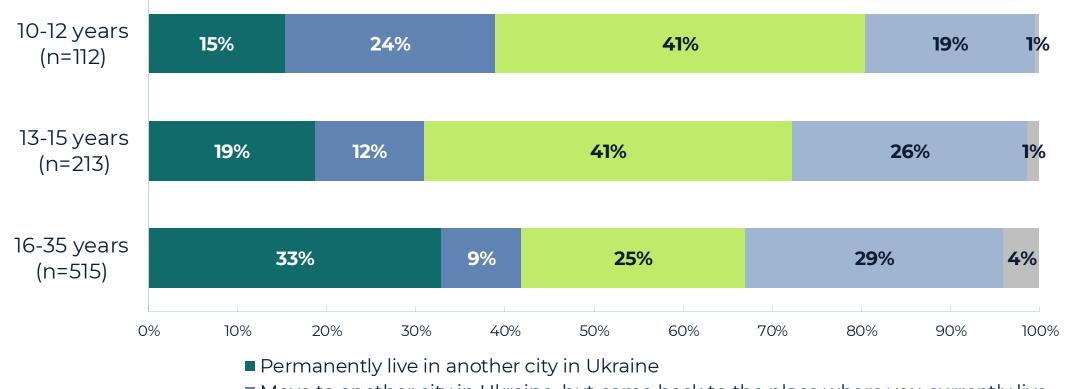
2024

2023

Responses for 'Yes' displayed

#### Five years from now, would you rather...

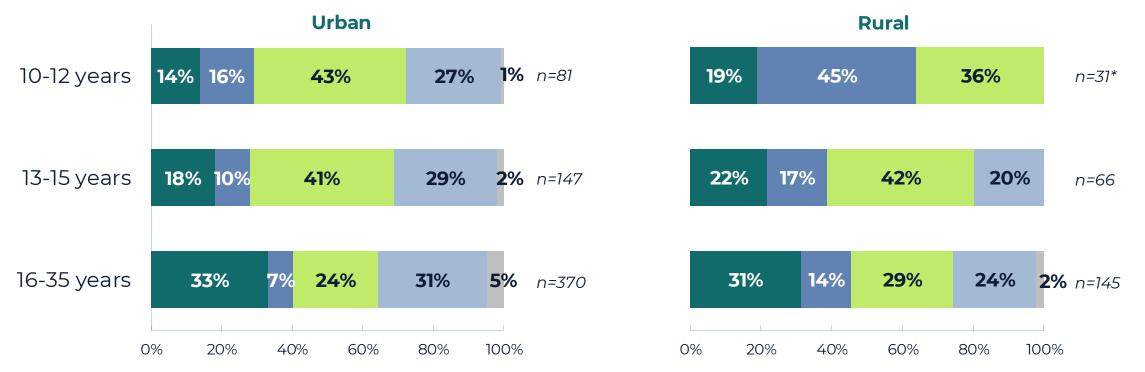
Among those who would like to move within the next five years



- Move to another city in Ukraine, but come back to the place where you currently live
- Go abroad, but come back to Ukraine
- Permanently live abroad
- Difficult to answer/No answer

### Five years from now, would you rather...

Among those who would like to move within the next five years



- Permanently live in another city in Ukraine
- Move to another city in Ukraine, but come back to the place where you currently live
- Go abroad, but come back to Ukraine
- Permanently live abroad
- Difficult to answer/No answer

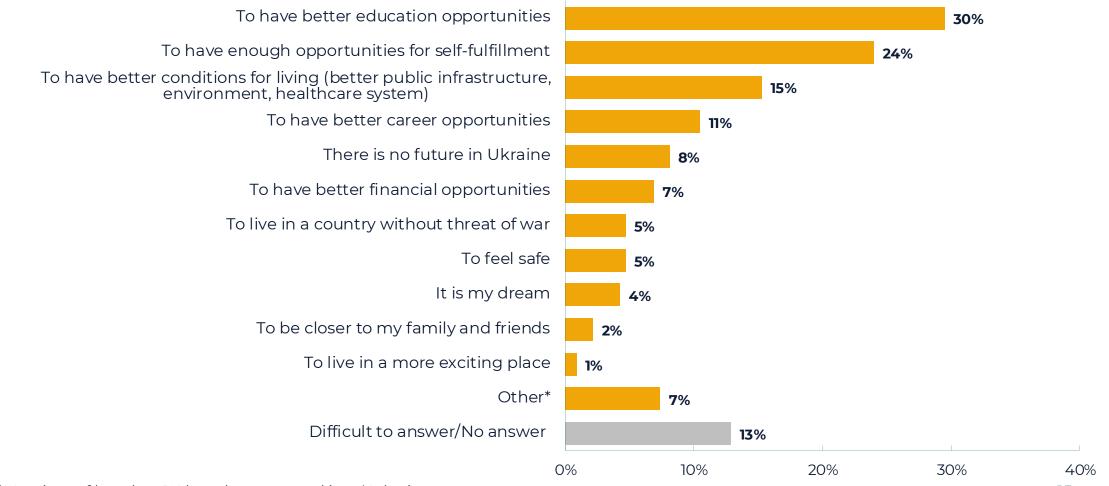
#### 13-15 years

>>>

### Why do you want to live abroad?

Among those who want to live abroad permanently; n=56

Multiple answers. Spontaneous response



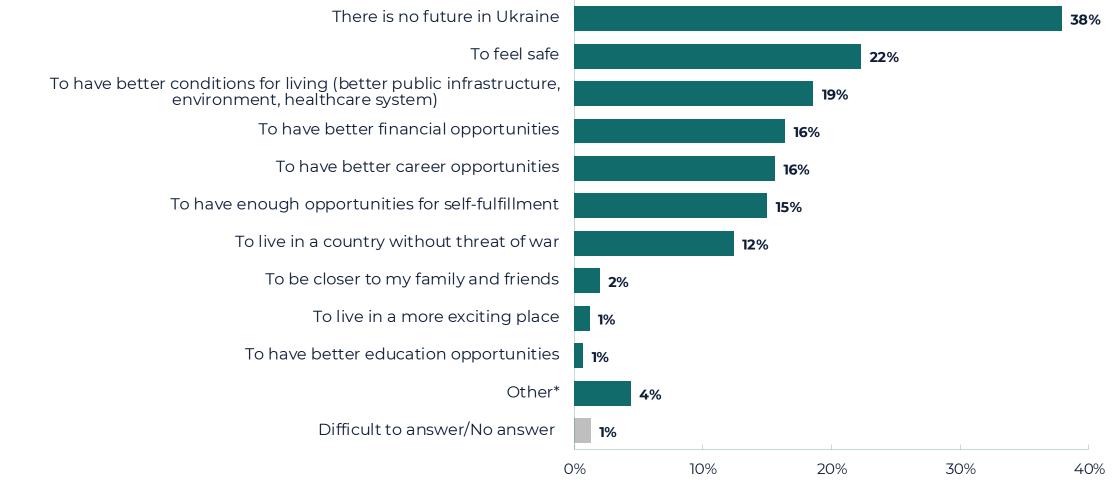
\*Mentions of less than 1% have been merged into 'Other'

>>>

#### Why do you want to live abroad?

Among those who want to live abroad permanently; n=148

Multiple answers. Spontaneous response

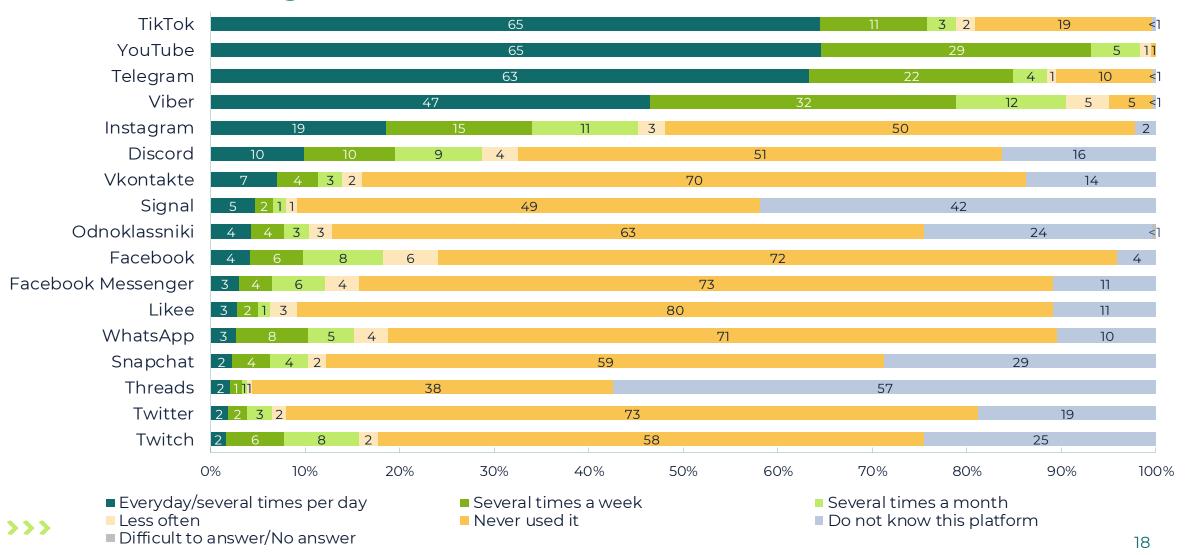




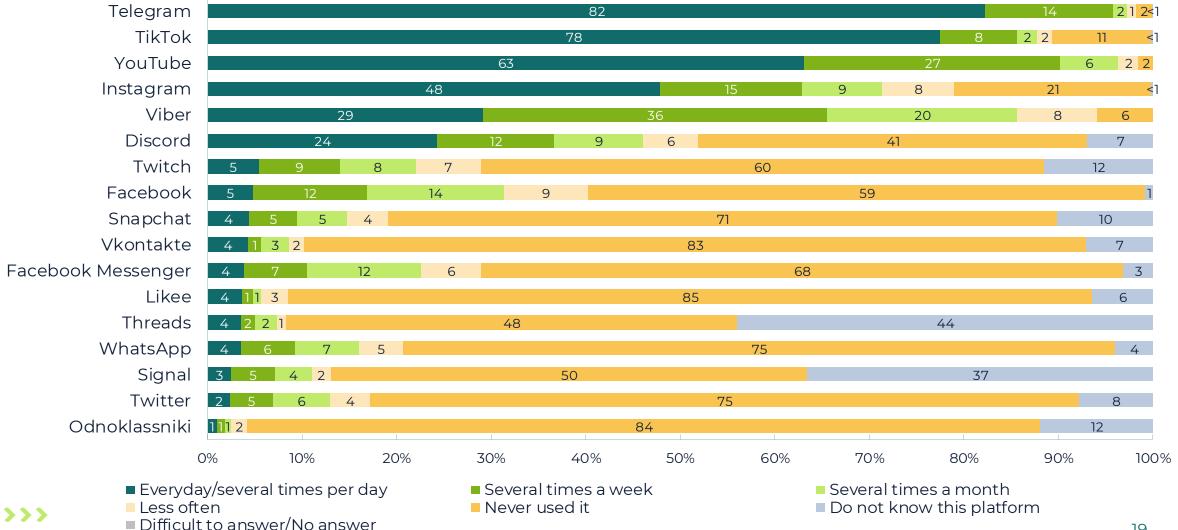
### MEDIA CONSUMPTION AND LANGUAGE USAGE

ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ

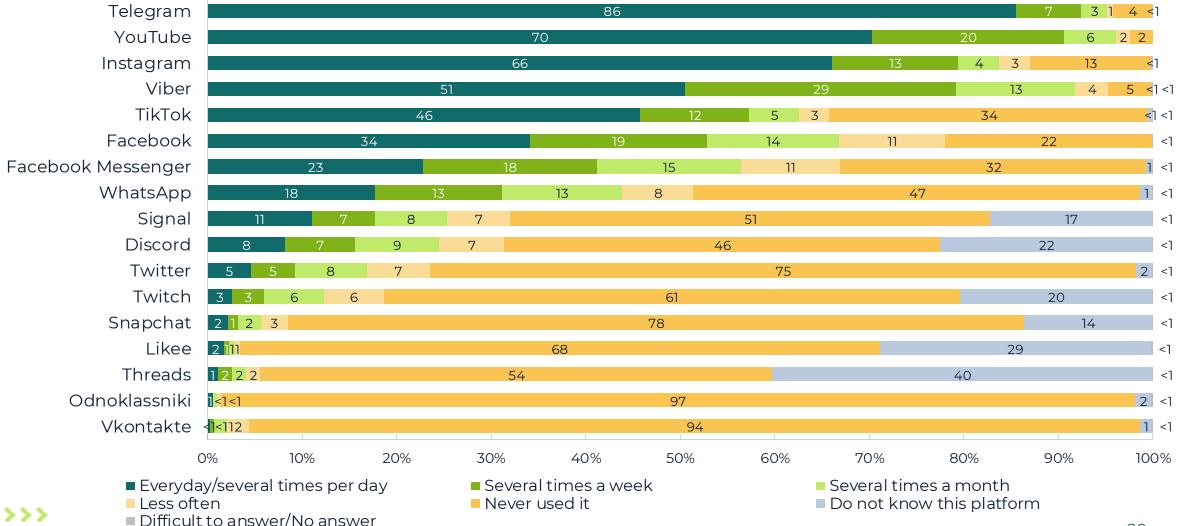
### How often do you use each of the following social media platforms and messengers? %



#### How often do you use each of the following social media platforms and messengers? %

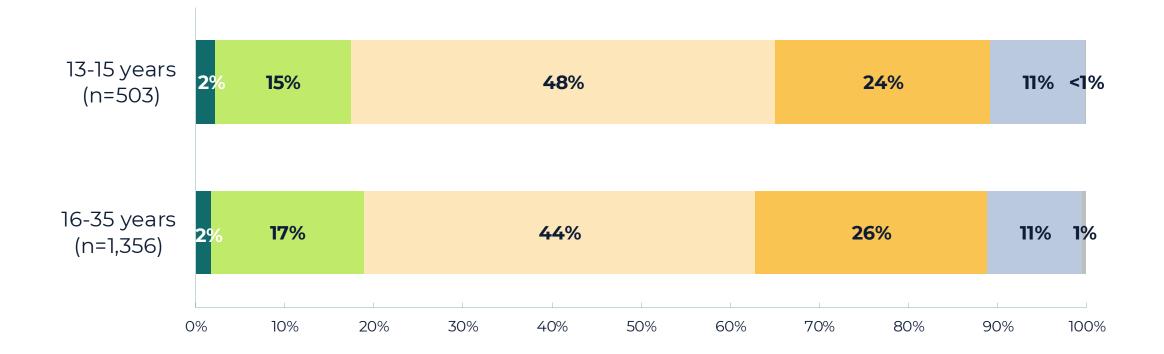


### How often do you use each of the following social media platforms and messengers? %



#### To what extent do you trust anonymous Telegram channels?

Among those who use Telegram



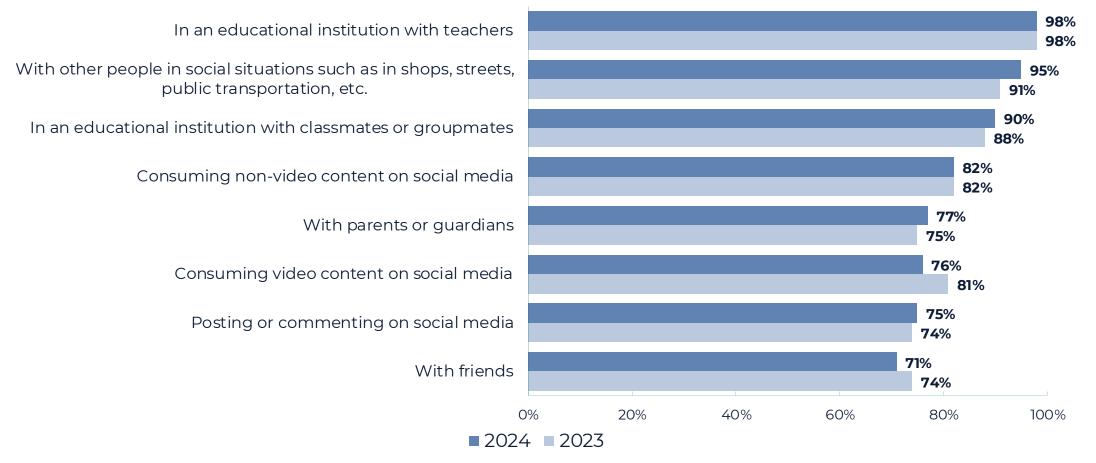
- Completely trust
- Rather not trust
- I don't know what an anonymous channel is

- Rather trust
- Not trust at all
- Difficult to answer/No answer

Multiple answers

	Ukrainian	Russian	English	Other	Difficult to answer/No answer
In an educational institution with teachers	98%	2%	5%	2%	-
With other people in social situations such as in shops, streets, public transportation, etc.	95%	11%	1%	1%	-
In an educational institution with classmates or groupmates	90%	15%	1%	3%	-
Consuming non-video content on social media	82%	<b>27</b> %	10%	1%	2%
With parents or guardians	<b>77</b> %	34%	3%	5%	-
Consuming video content on social media	<b>76</b> %	41%	15%	1%	<1%
Posting or commenting on social media	<b>75</b> %	26%	7%	1%	8%
With friends	71%	37%	2%	7%	-

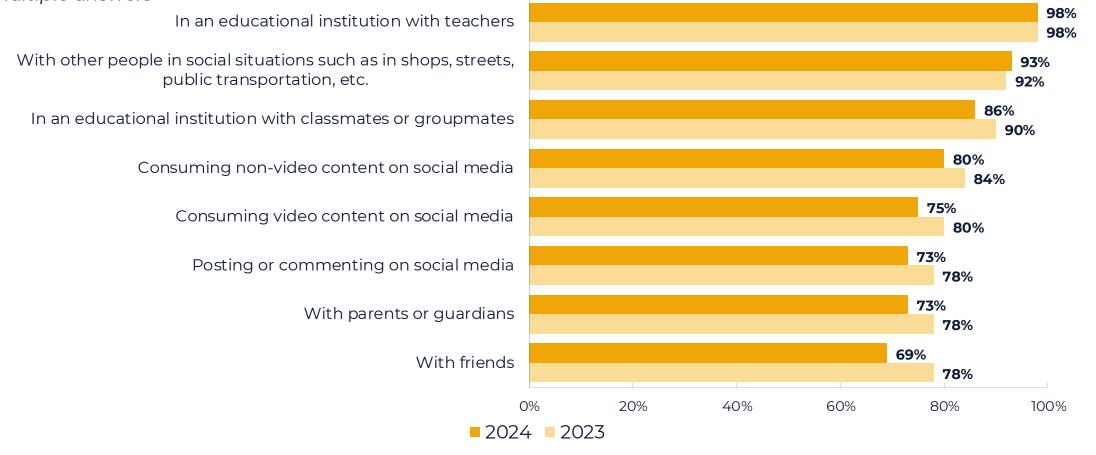
Responses for 'Ukrainian' displayed Multiple answers



Multiple answers

	Ukrainian	Russian	English	Other	Difficult to answer/No answer	
In an educational institution with teachers	<b>98</b> %	3%	2%	2%	-	
With other people in social situations such as in shops, streets, public transportation, etc.	<b>93</b> %	14%	1%	1%	<1%	
In an educational institution with classmates or groupmates	86%	18%	2%	3%	<1%	
Consuming non-video content on social media	80%	38%	21%	2%	1%	
Consuming video content on social media	<b>75</b> %	<b>47</b> %	27%	3%	<1%	
Posting or commenting on social media	73%	32%	18%	1%	5%	
With parents or guardians	<b>73</b> %	33%	3%	5%	-	
With friends	<b>69</b> %	40%	4%	5%	-	

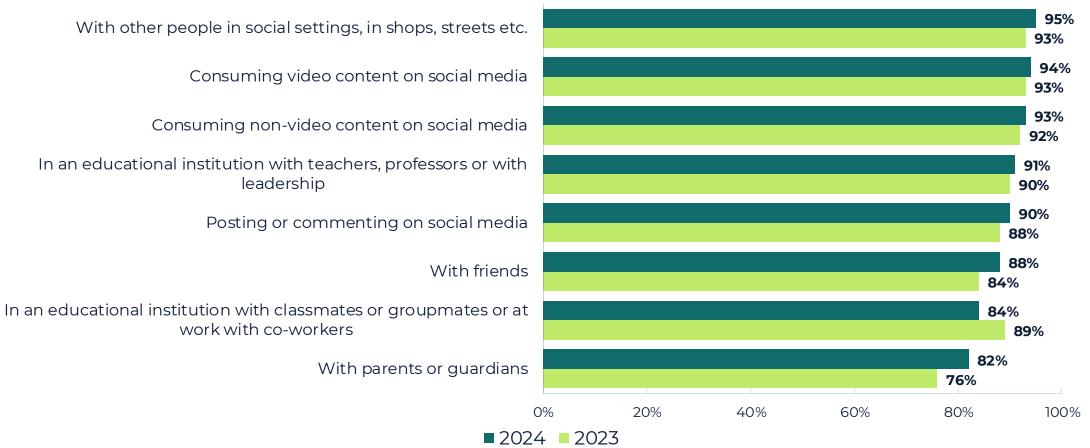
Responses for 'Ukrainian' displayed Multiple answers



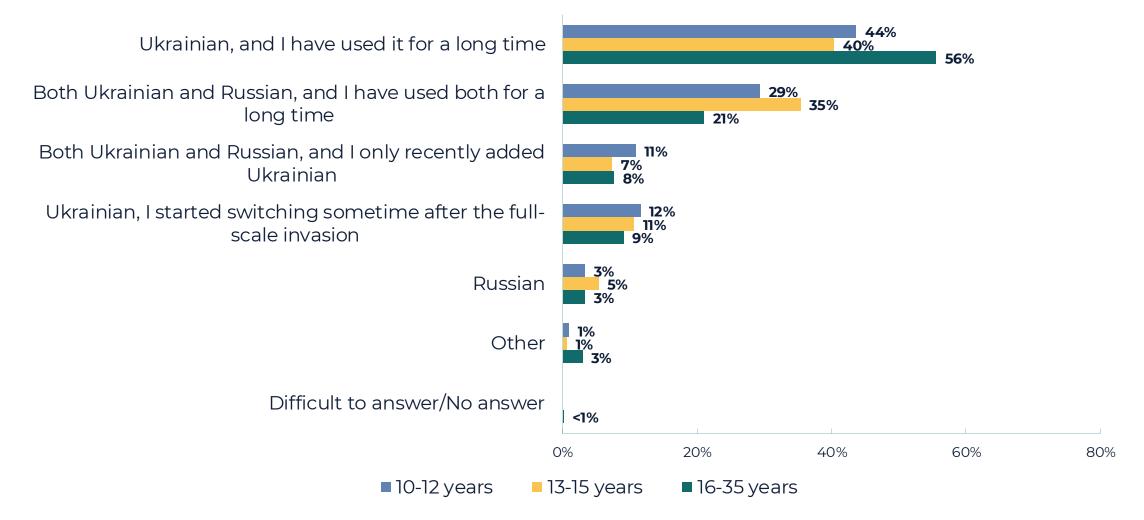
Multiple answers

	Ukrainian	Russian	English	Other	Difficult to answer/No answer		
With other people in social settings, in shops, streets etc.	95%	<b>22</b> %	8%	5%	-		
Consuming video content on social media	94%	39%	36%	6%	1%		
Consuming non-video content on social media	93%	35%	35%	5%	1%		
In an educational institution with teachers, professors or with leadership	91%	9%	4%	2%	4%		
Posting or commenting on social media	90%	15%	20%	3%	3%		
With friends	88%	28%	<b>7</b> %	6%	<1%		
In an educational institution with classmates or groupmates or at work with co-workers	84%	<b>17</b> %	5%	3%	6%		
With parents or guardians	<b>82</b> %	<b>27</b> %	2%	6%	1%		

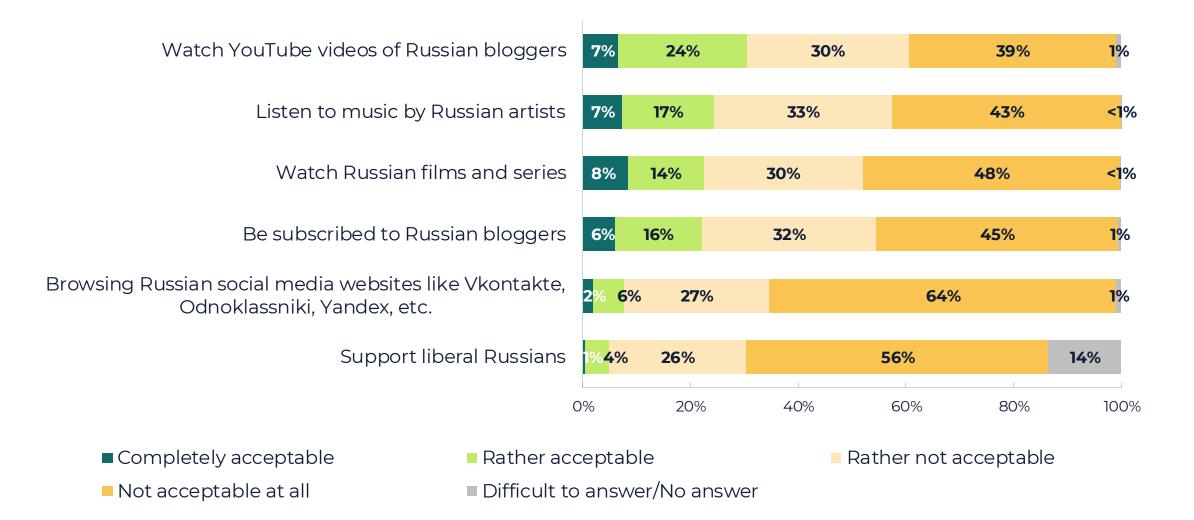
Responses for 'Ukrainian' displayed Multiple answers



#### What language do you use the most?



#### Is it acceptable or unacceptable for you to...



>>>

#### Is it acceptable or unacceptable for you to...

Listen to music by Russian artists	<b>7</b> %	14%	þ	27	%			519	%		1%
Watch YouTube videos of Russian bloggers	5%	14%		28%	, D			52%	6		1%
Watch Russian films and series	6%	10%		<b>26</b> %				56%			1%
Be subscribed to Russian bloggers		10%	24%			61%			<mark>1</mark> %		
Support liberal Russians		0%		31%			5	<b>50</b> %			8%
Browsing Russian social media websites like Vkontakte, Odnoklassniki, Yandex, etc.		•% <b>17</b> %	)			<b>77</b> %			1%		
	0%	10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100%
Completely acceptable Rather ac	cepta	able				Rat	ther no	ot acc	eptab	le	

Not acceptable at all

Difficult to answer/No answer

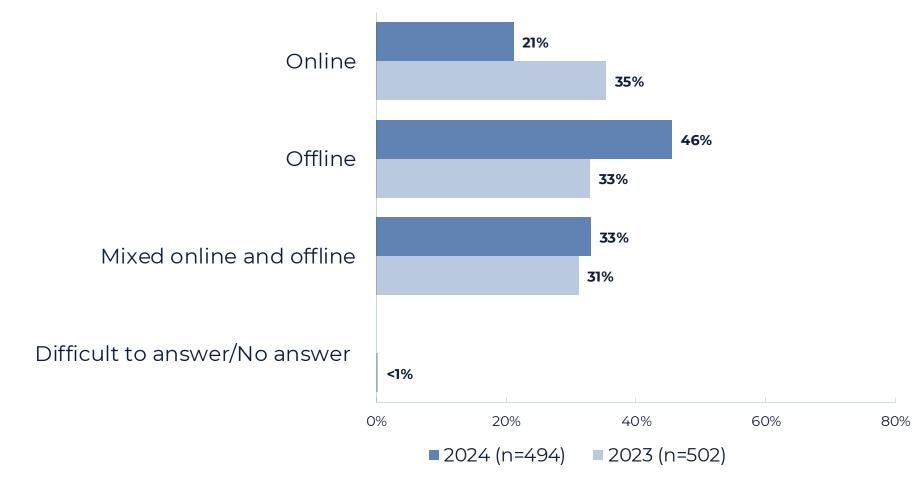


### EDUCATION

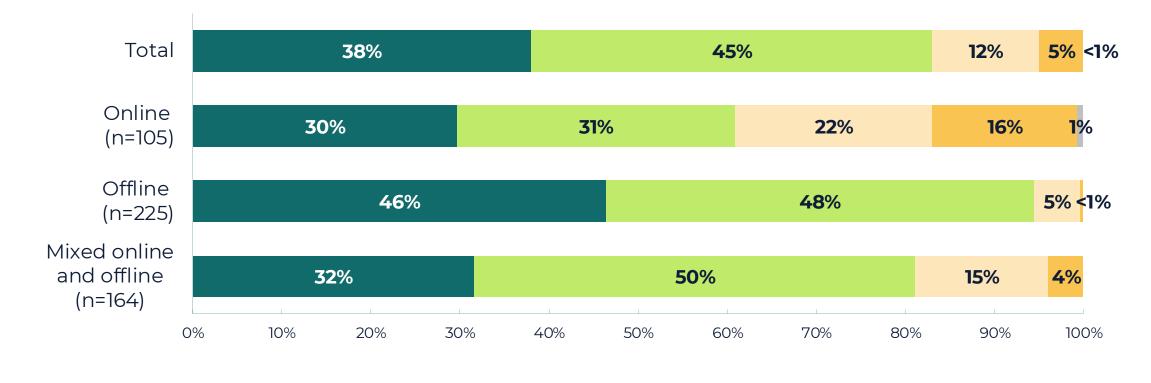




### During the past three months have you been studying online or offline?



## To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied by <u>your current way</u> <u>of studying?</u>



Completely satisfied

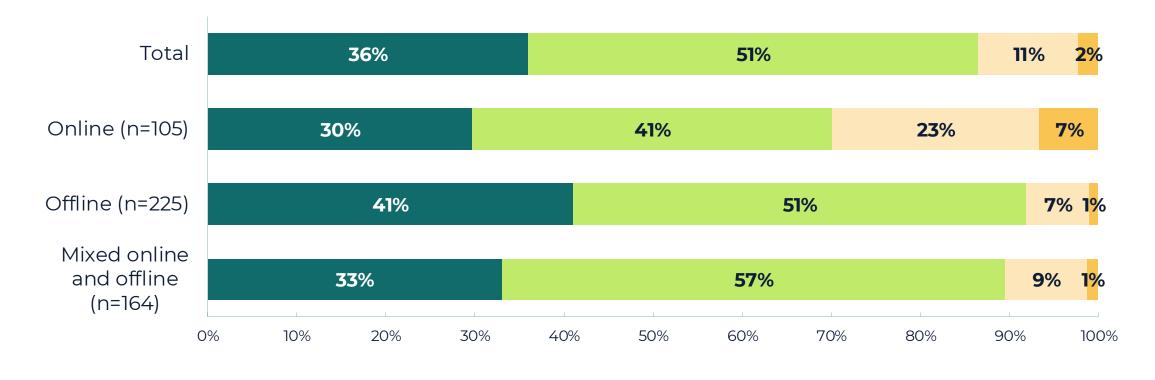
Somewhat satisfied Somew

Somewhat dissatisfied

Completely dissatisfied

Difficult to answer/No answer

## To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your current level of knowledge in subjects you studied at school?



Completely satisfied

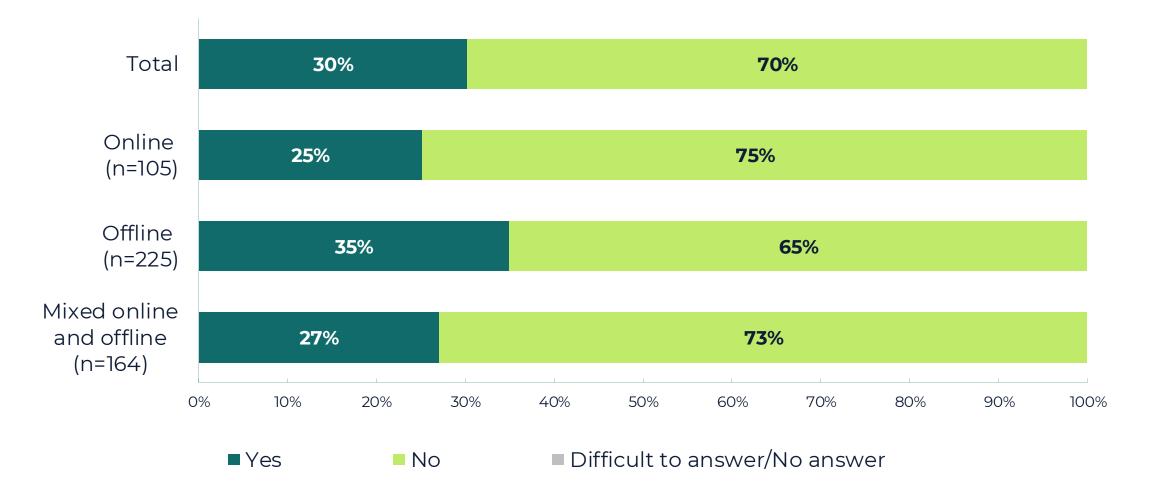
Completely dissatisfied

Difficult to answer/No answer

Somewhat dissatisfied

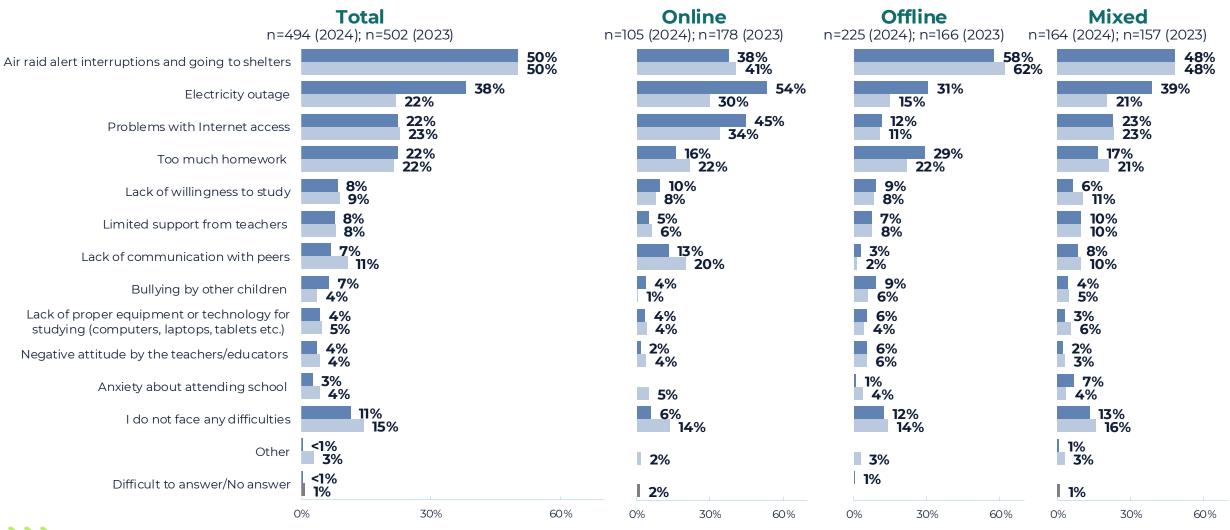
Somewhat satisfied

#### Do you take additional tutoring?



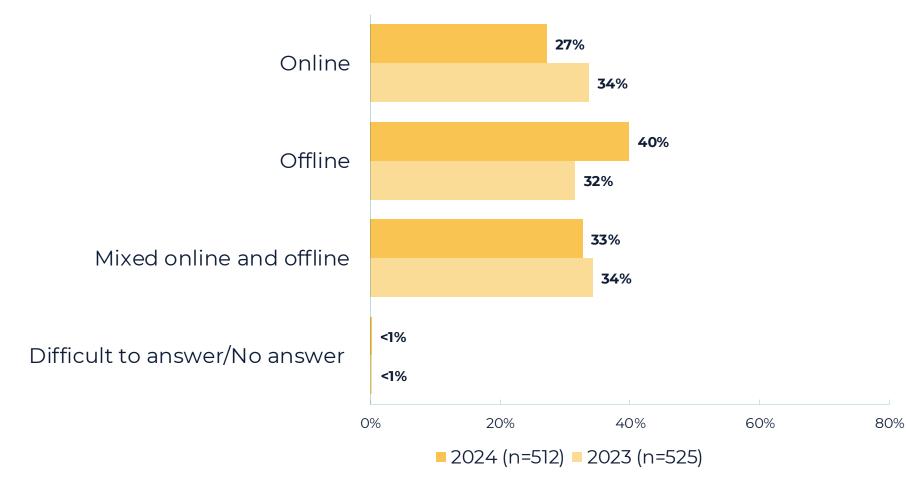
### What are the main difficulties you face when studying?

Up to 3 answers

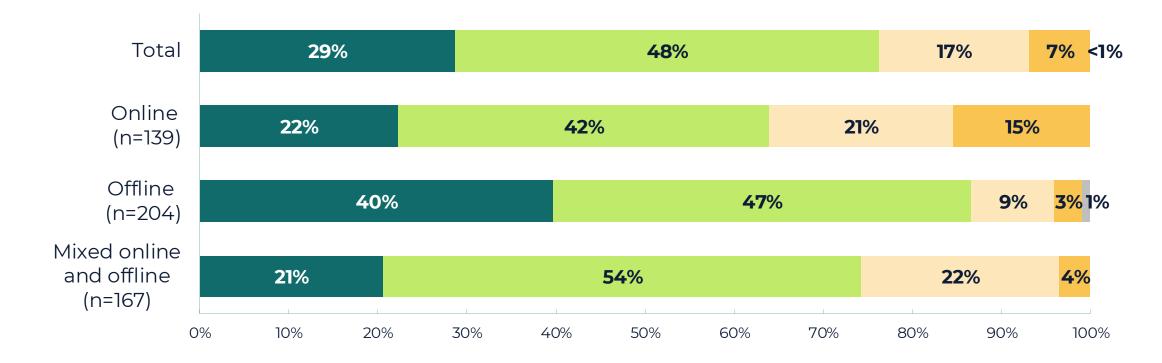


2024 2023

# During the past three months have you been studying online or offline?



# To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied by <u>your current way</u> <u>of studying?</u>

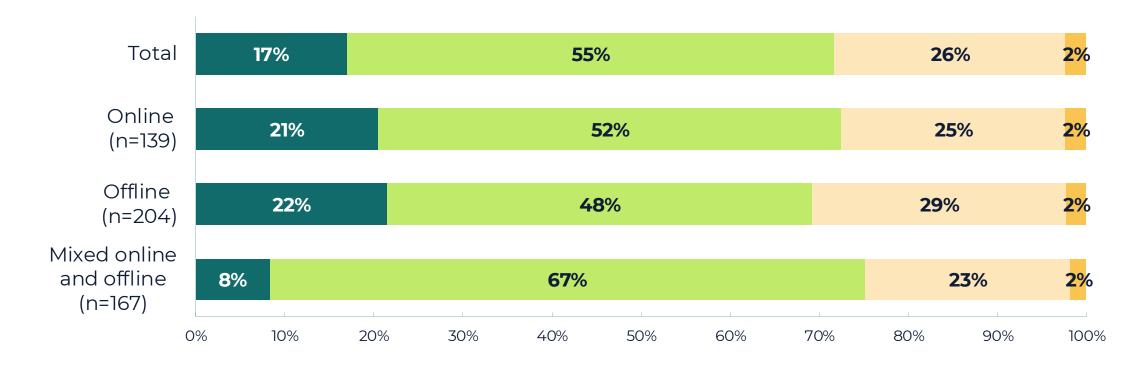


Completely satisfied

Somewhat satisfied
Somewhat dissatisfied

Completely dissatisfied

# To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your current level of knowledge in subjects you studied at school?

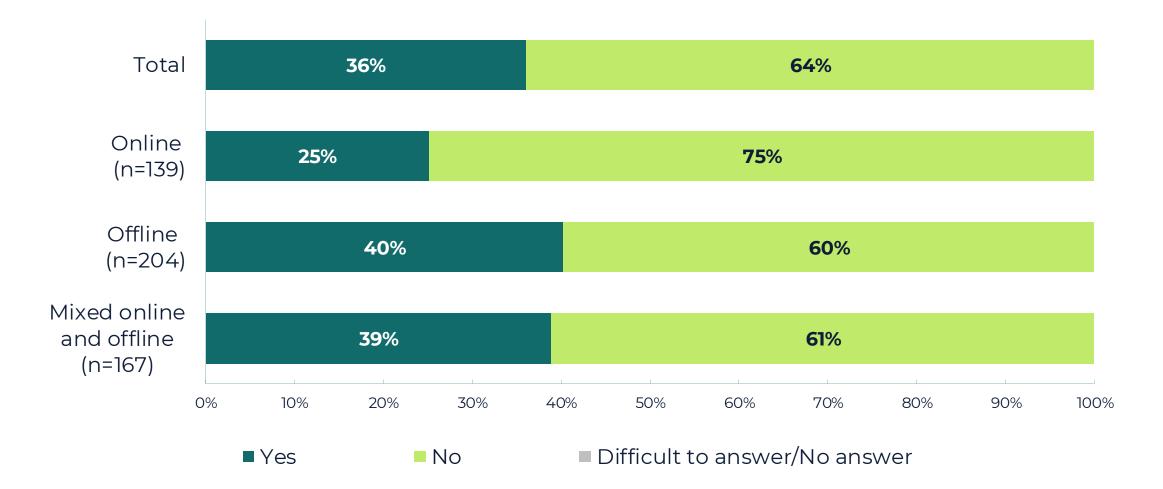


Completely satisfied

Somewhat satisfied
Somewhat dissatisfied

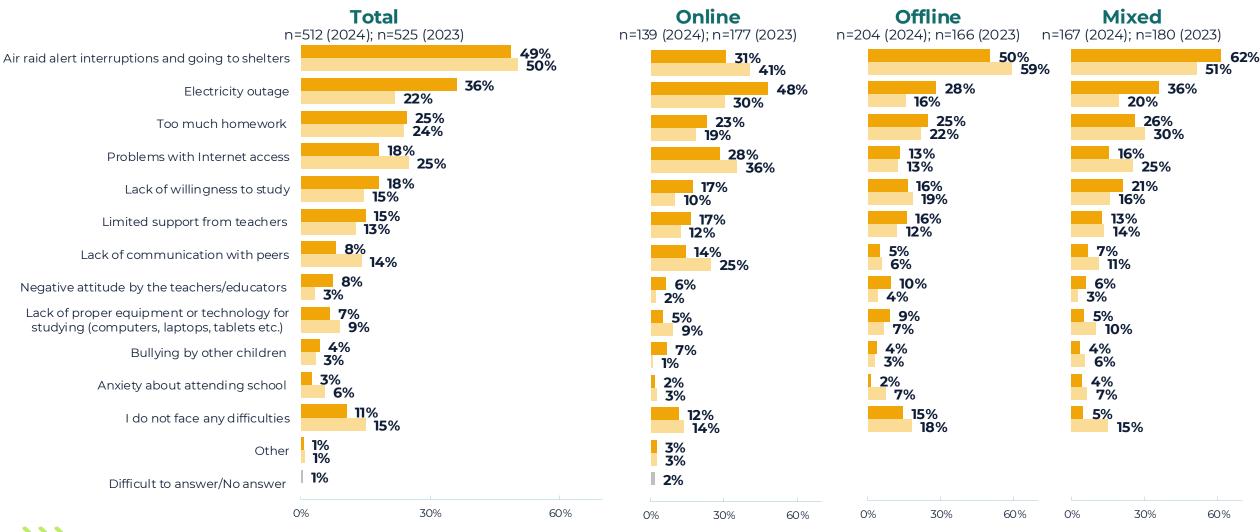
Completely dissatisfied

### Do you take additional tutoring?



### What are the main difficulties you face when studying?

Up to 3 answers

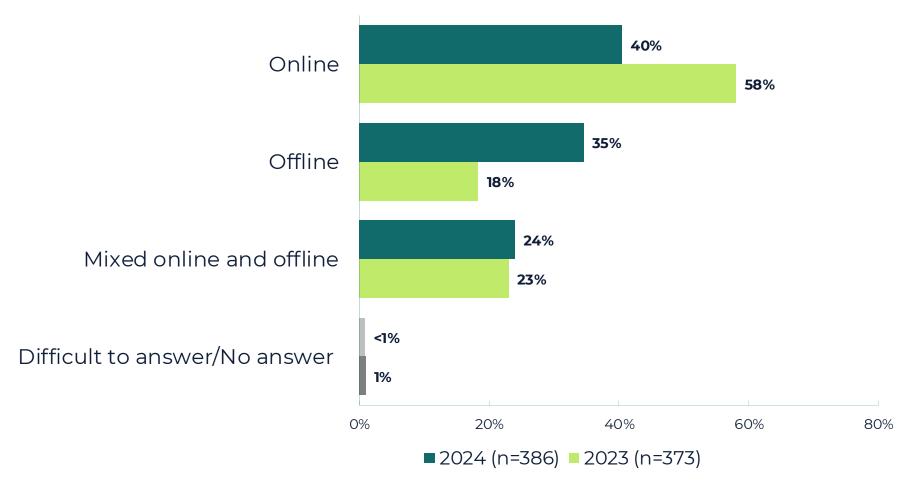


>>>

2024 2023

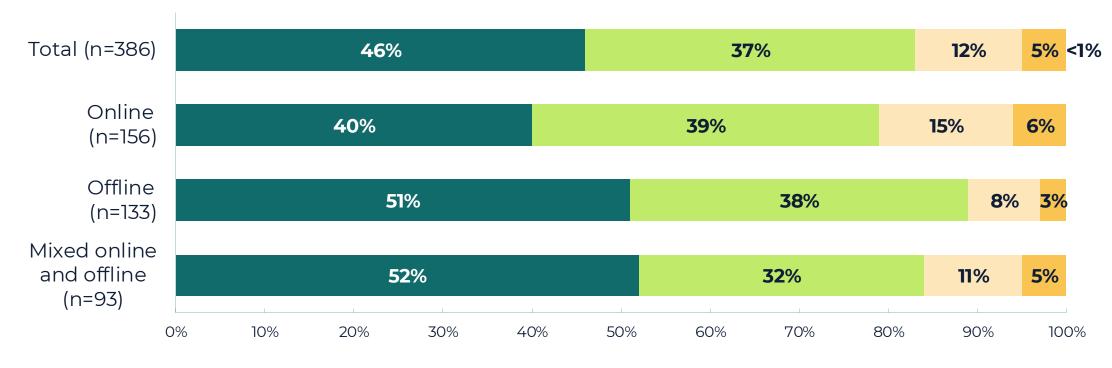
# During the past three months have you been studying online or offline?

Among those who are studying or both working and studying



# To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied by <u>your current way</u> <u>of studying?</u>

Among those who are studying or both working and studying



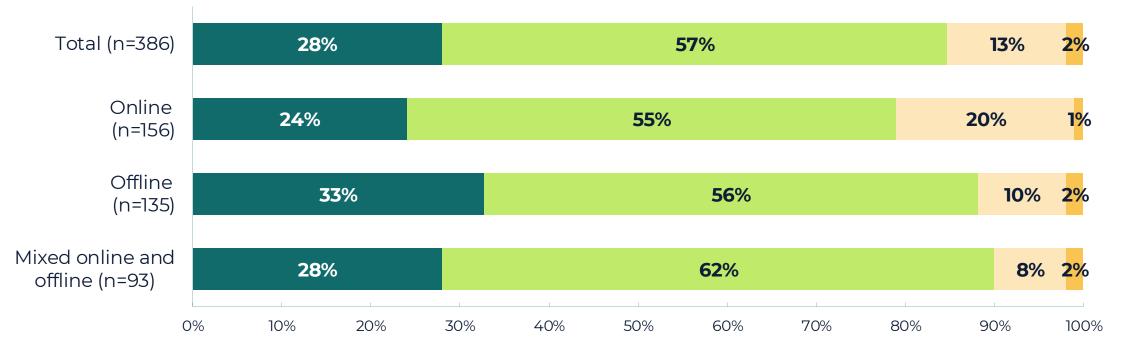
Completely satisfied

Somewhat satisfied
Somewhat dissatisfied

Completely dissatisfied

# To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your current level of knowledge in subjects you studied at an educational institution?

Among those who are studying or both working and studying



Completely satisfied

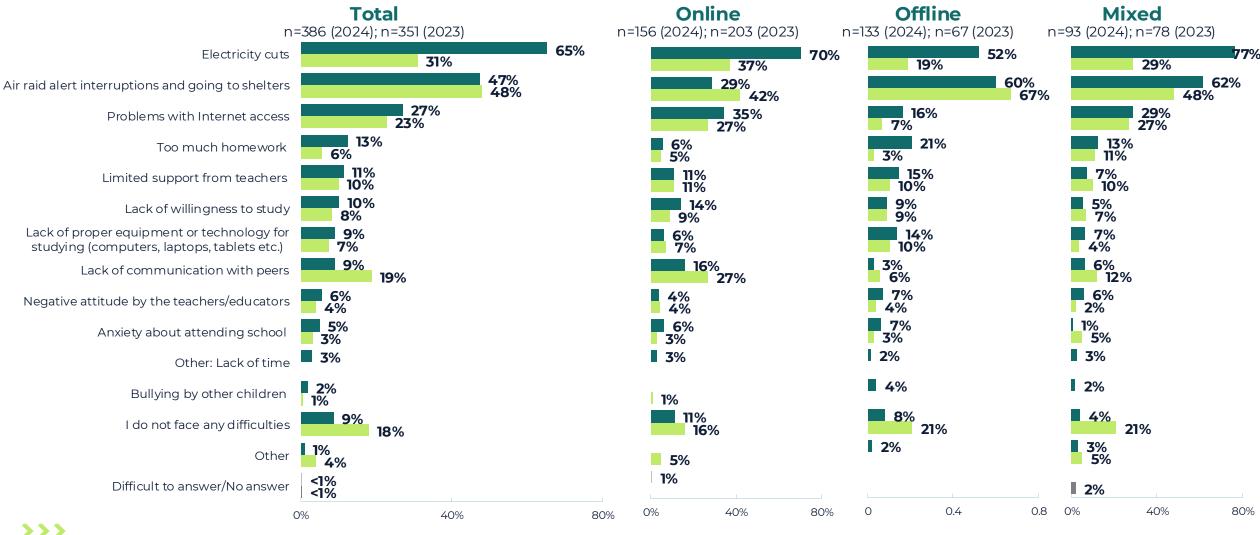
Somewhat satisfied

Somewhat dissatisfied

Completely dissatisfied

### What are the main difficulties you face when studying?

Among those who are studying or both working and studying. Up to 3 answers



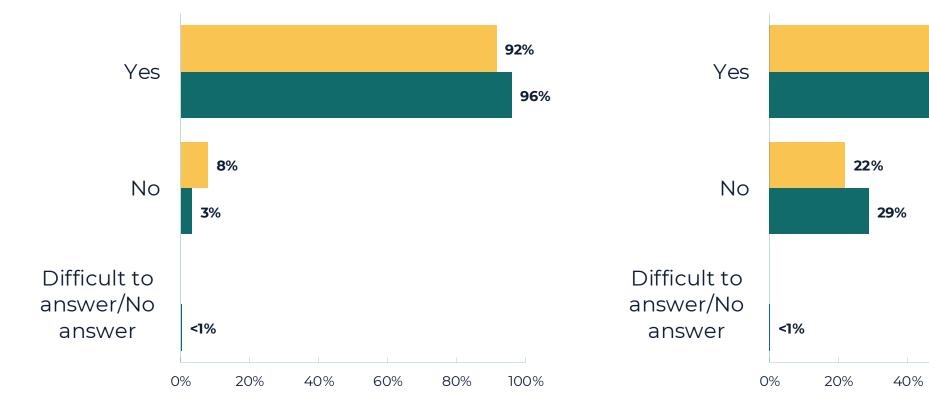
2024 2023

78%

71%

80%

#### Do you know what Artificial Intelligence, also known as AI, is?



#### Have you ever tried to use AI, for example Chat GPT, Google AI or any other tools?

Among those who know about AI; n=469 (13-15 years), n=1,363 (16-35 years)

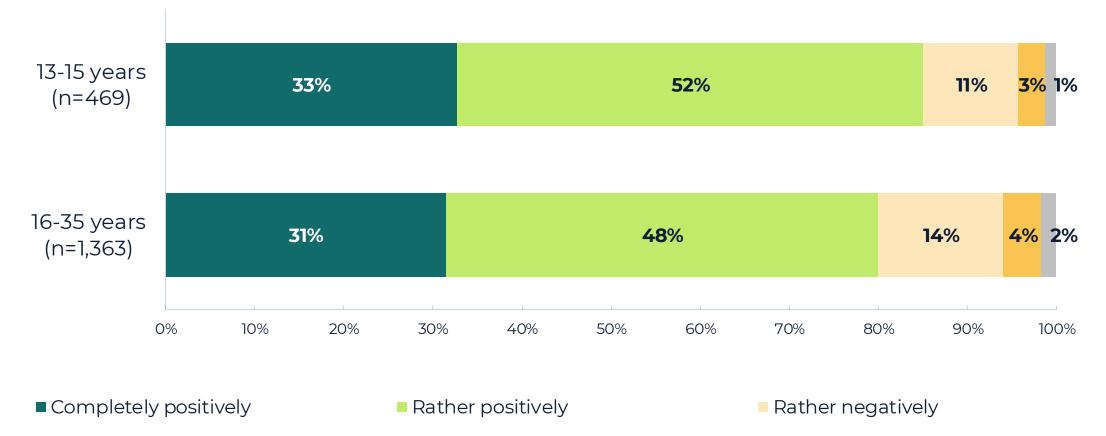
60%

■ 13-15 years ■ 16-35 years

100%

### How do you perceive the idea of using AI in education?

Among those who know about AI



Completely negatively

#### Is there a shelter in or near your educational facility?

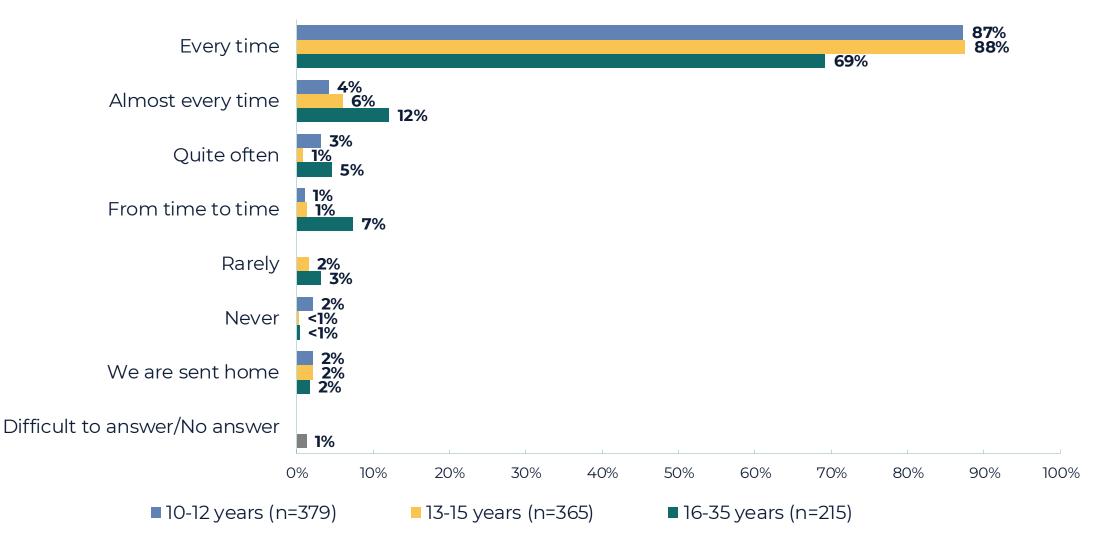
Among those who studied in the last three months either offline or mixed



■ Yes, in the educational facility ■ Yes, near the educational facility ■ No ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

### Are you required to go to the shelter if there are air raids?

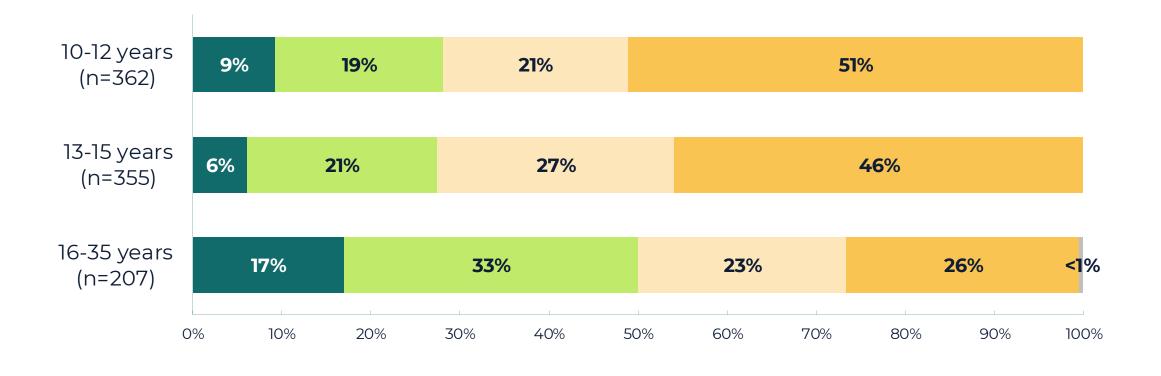
Among those who have a shelter in or near the educational facility



>>>

### Do you continue studying in the shelter in case of air alarm?

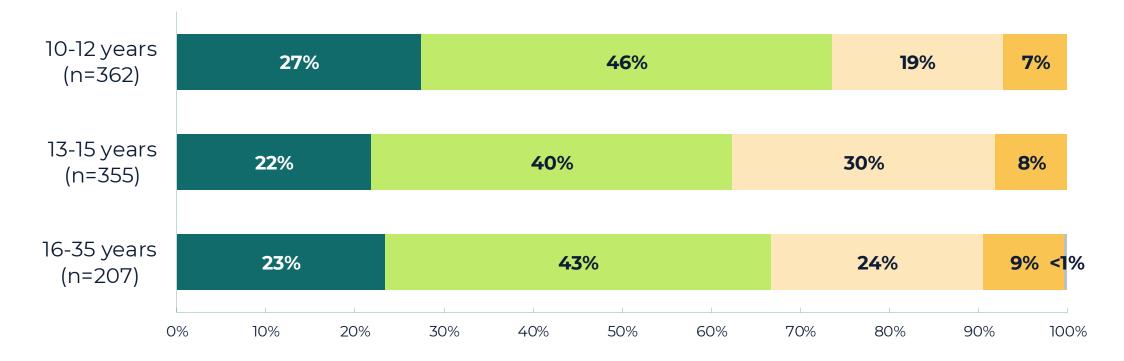
Among those who at least sometimes are required to go to the shelter



■ Yes, every time ■ Yes, but not always ■ Yes, but very rare ■ Never ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

# To what extent are the shelter conditions in or near your educational facility comfortable for you to stay there?

Among those who at least sometimes are required to go to the shelter



Completely comfortableCompletely uncomfortable

Rather comfortable

Rather uncomfortable

# What devices do you use to participate in online learning?

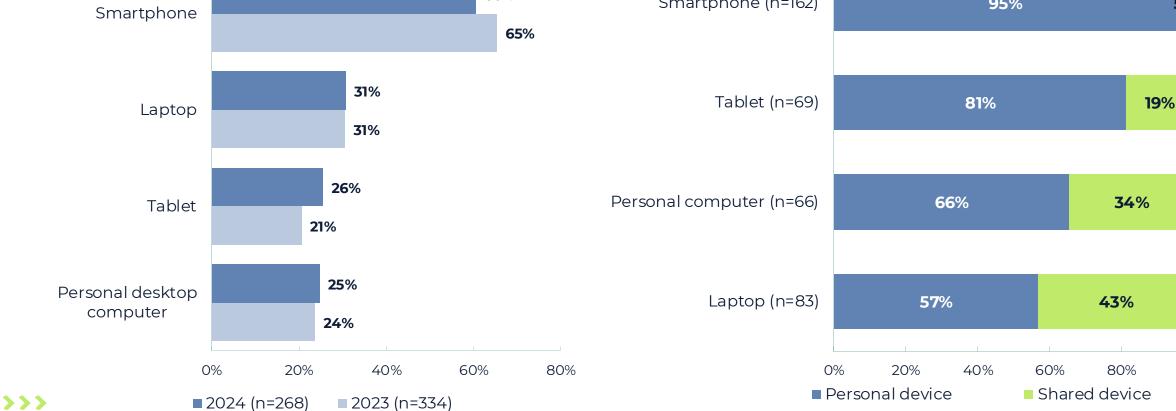
Among those who studied online or mixed and mentioned these devices

Multiple answers

### and mentioned such as your parents or siblings? Among those who studied online or mixed and mentioned these devices, 2024 60% Smartphone (n=162) 95% 5%

Is it your personal device or do you

share it with other family members



100%

>>>

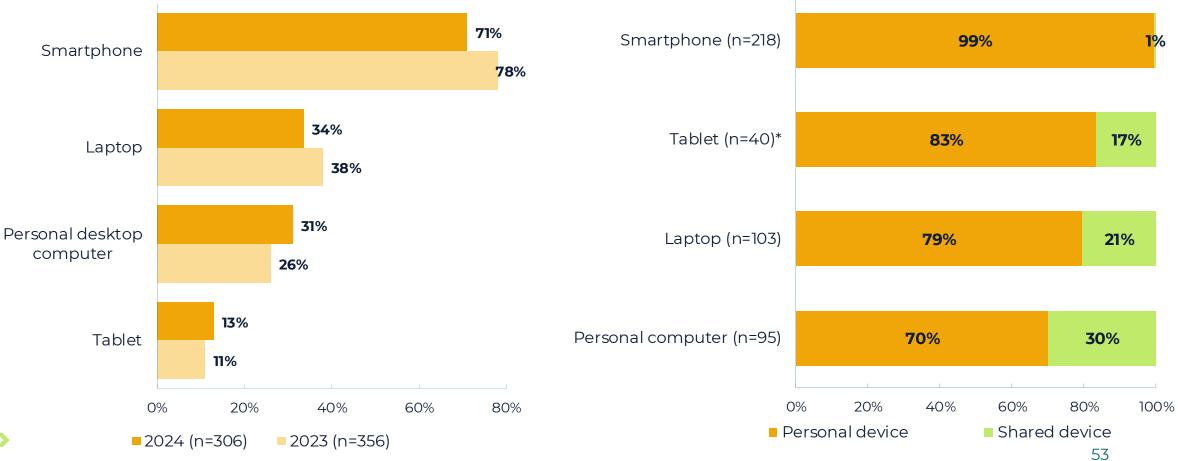
# What devices do you use to participate in online learning?

Among those who studied online or mixed and mentioned these devices

Multiple answers

#### Is it your personal device or do you share it with other family members such as your parents or siblings?

Among those who studied online or mixed and mentioned these devices, 2024

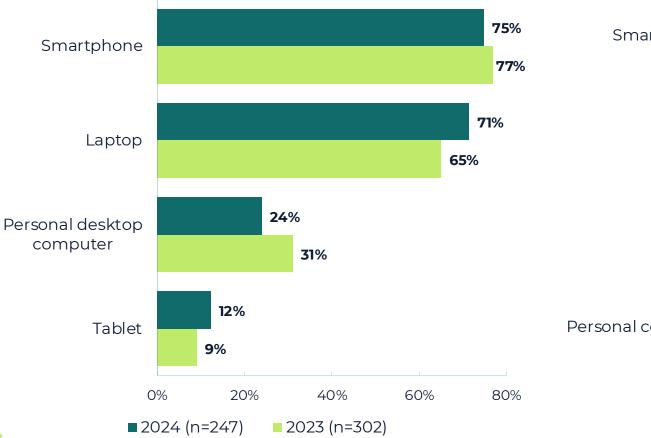


\*Insufficient number of cases for reliable analysis.

# What devices do you use to participate in online learning?

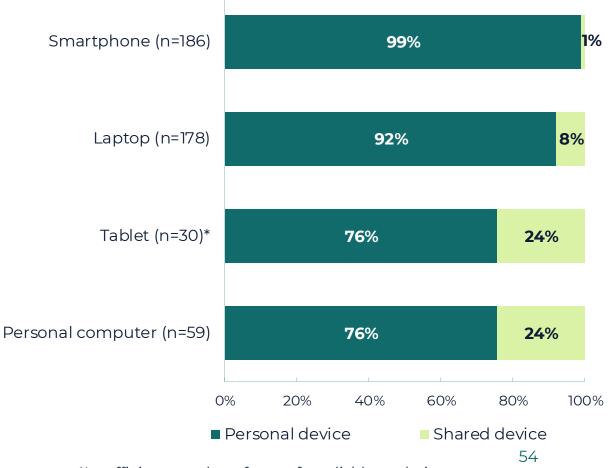
Among those who studied online or mixed and mentioned these devices

Multiple answers



#### Is it your personal device or do you share it with other family members such as your parents or siblings?

Among those who studied online or mixed and mentioned these devices, 2024



\*Insufficient number of cases for reliable analysis.

#### Where do you study?

Among those who are only studying or both working and studying

# Why did you choose to study at college, technical college, VET\* school?

Among those who are studying at VET\* Multiple answers



#### To what degree do you agree or disagree with the following statements about Vocational Educational Training, also known as VET schools?

I consider only higher education for me	e 29	%	41%		24%		<mark>5%</mark> 19
I may consider going to VET school as an option when choosing a career	22%		44%		21%	II	<mark>% 2</mark> %
Graduating from VET makes you a less desirable employee in the job market.	17%		36%	31	1%	9%	<b>7</b> %
VET schools are for those who cannot afford or get accepted by higher education institutions.	15%		41%	25	%	15%	5%
Income for those who graduate from VET is lower than for those who have higher education	15%		39%	28	%	10%	<b>9</b> %
I believe VET schools provide more in-demand skills for the reconstruction of Ukraine than higher education facilities			41%	:	32%	<mark>6%</mark>	8%
	0%	20%	40%	60%	809	%	100

Strongly agree Somewhat agree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Difficult to answer/No answer

>>>

# OCCUPATION EXPECTATIONS

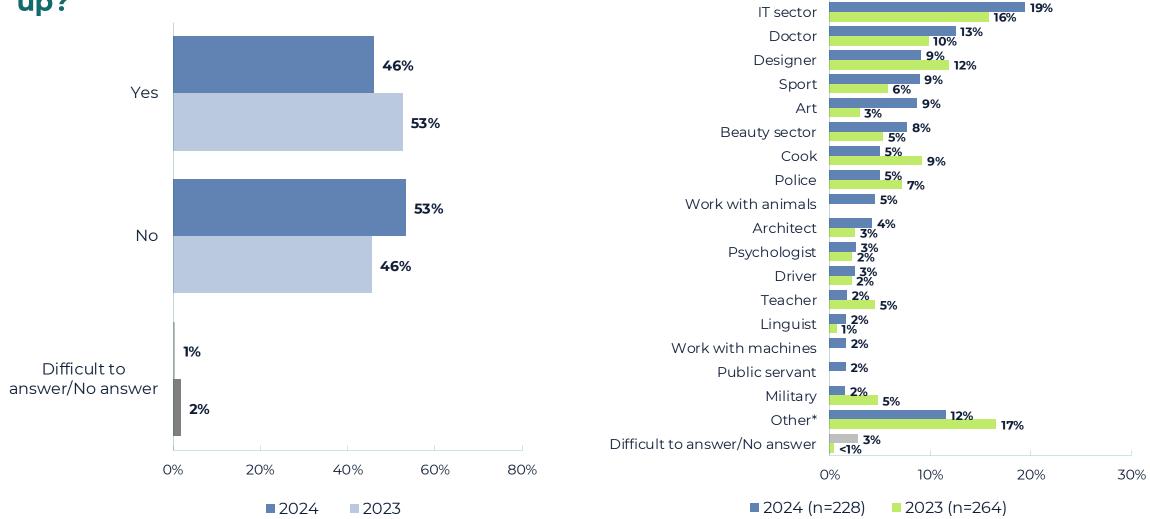
ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ



#### Have you decided who you want to be professionally when you grow up?

Please name your desired profession

Among those who chose a future profession. Multiple answers. Spontaneous response



58

\*Mentions of less than 2% in 2024 have been merged into 'Other'

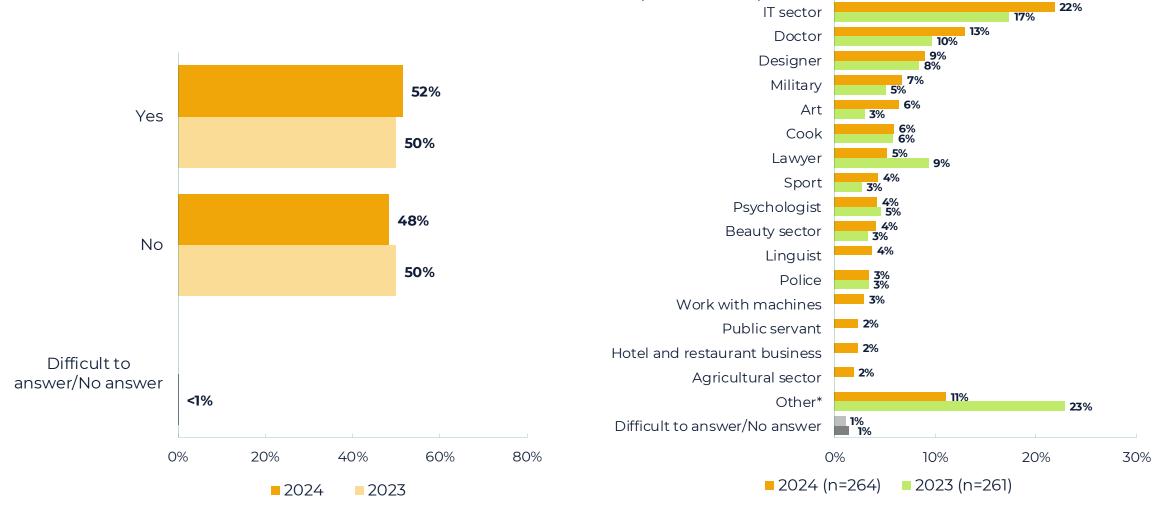
# Please tell me what statements are true about you. In deciding about my future career...

I seek advice from my parents or caregivers	83%				< <mark>1</mark> %
My school offers information on different professions and careers	58	58% 41			1%
I look up info about careers online	57%		57% 43%		
I discuss the topic with my friends	49%	51%			
I have not looked for information for future careers anywhere yet	44%	56%			
I have not discussed my future career with anyone, and I am not interested in it right now	38%		62%		< <mark>1</mark> %
I seek advice from my teachers	29%		<b>71</b> %		
I have not discussed my future career with anyone, but I would like to	<b>27</b> %	73%			
I consult with a psychologist for the purpose of career guidance	9% 91%				
0	0% 20%	40%	60% 809	6	100%
Ves No	Difficult to a	inswer/No answer			

#### Have you decided who you want to be when you grow up professionally?

# Please name your desired profession or sphere of work:

Among those who chose a future profession. Multiple answers. Spontaneous response



60 \*Mentions of less than 2% in 2023 and 2024 have been merged into 'Other'

15%

17%

<1%

1%

#### Please tell me what statements are true about you. In deciding about my future career...

I seek advice from my parents or caregivers	85%				
I look up info about careers online					
I discuss the topic with my friends		66%	34%		
My school offers information on different professions and careers		<b>57</b> %	43%		
I have not looked for information for future careers anywhere yet	<b>27</b> %		73%		
I seek advice from my teachers	<b>23</b> %		77%		
I have not discussed my future career with anyone, but I would like to	22%		<b>78</b> %		
I have not discussed my future career with anyone, and I am not interested in it right now	21%		79%		
I consult with a psychologist for the purpose of career guidance	<mark>6%</mark> 94%				
0	% 20%	40%	60% 80%		
Yes No	Difficult to	o answer/No answer			

<1%

<1%

100%

# Thinking about your desired profession, do you agree or disagree with the following:

Among those who chose a future profession, n=264

My family is in favor of me pursuing this profession	86%			12% 2% <sup>1%</sup> <1%
I know what skills and knowledge are required for this profession	65%		<b>29</b> %	<mark>5%</mark> <1%
I know what steps to take to start pursuing this profession	59%		34%	<mark>6%1%</mark> <1%
My family could afford to pay for studies for this profession	46%		<b>36</b> %	14% 2 <mark>%</mark> 2%
0	0% 20%	40% 6	60% 80%	100%

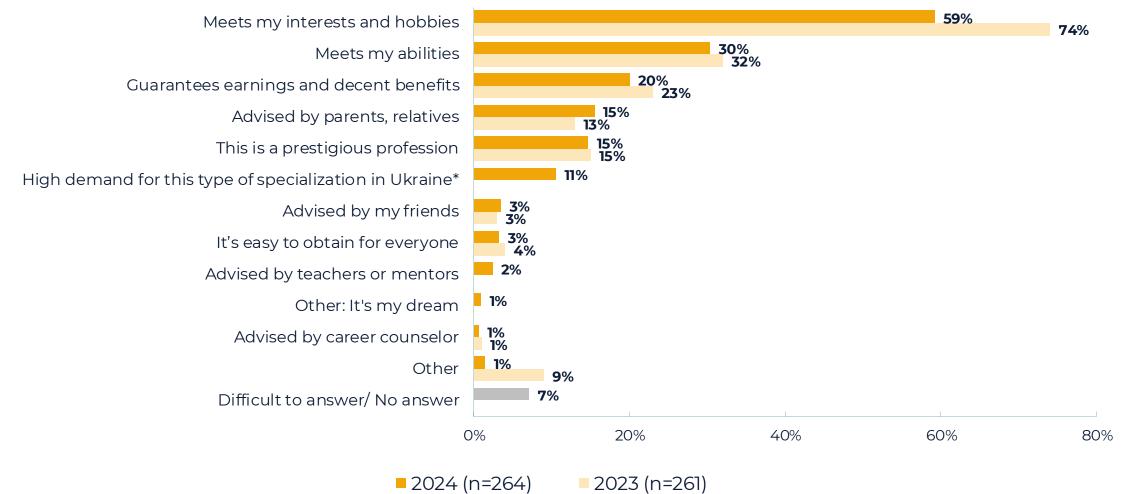
Strongly agree Somewhat agree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Difficult to answer/No answer/

### Why did you choose this specialty or profession?

Among those who chose future profession

#### Multiple answers

**13-15** years



\*The option was added in 2024



# **EMPLOYMENT**

ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ



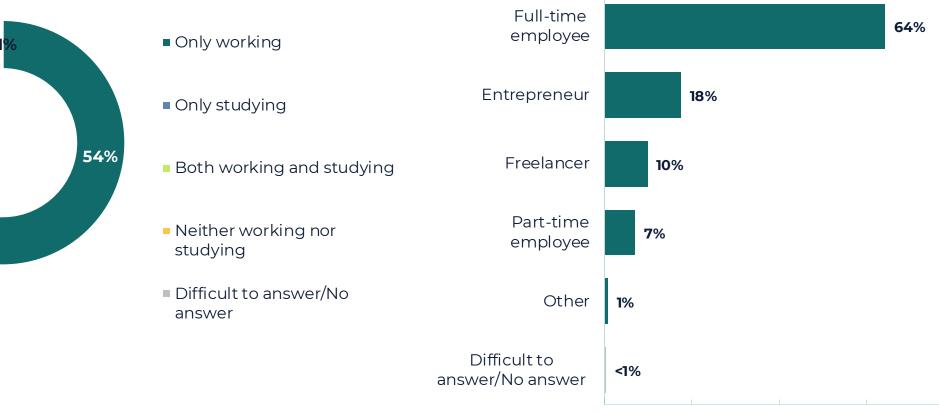
#### Are you...?

#### What is your occupation?

0%

20%

Among those who are 'Only working' or 'Both working and studying'; n=1,028



# <1% 18% 19%

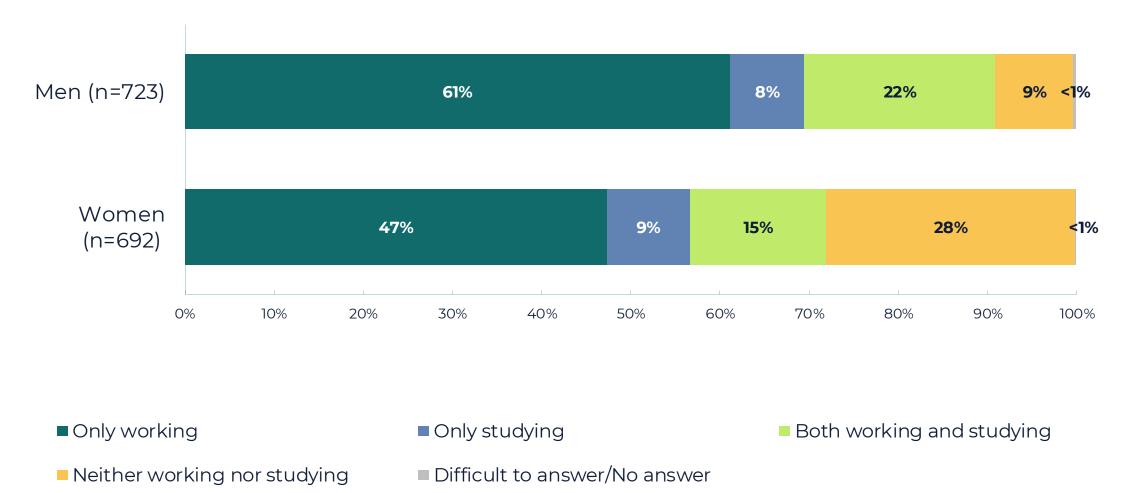
**9%** 

80%

60%

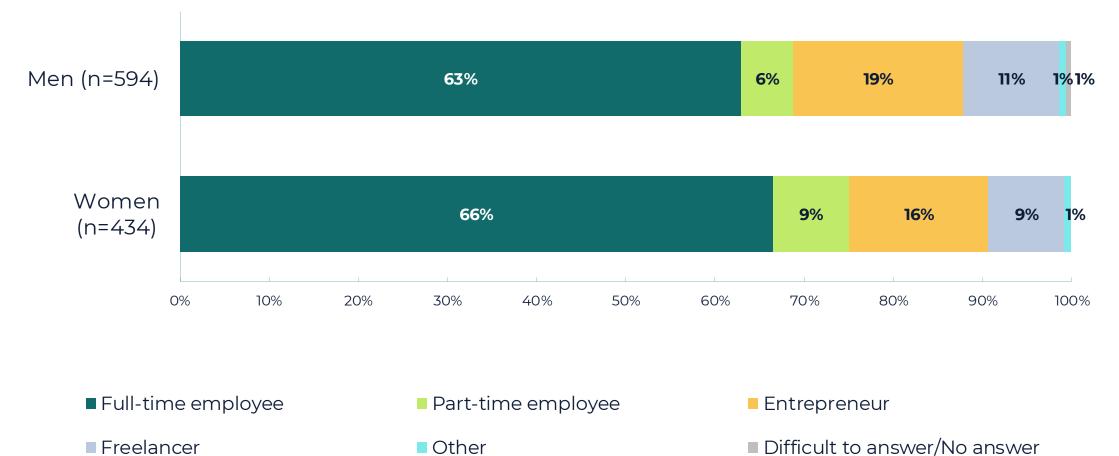
40%

#### Are you...?



#### What is your occupation?

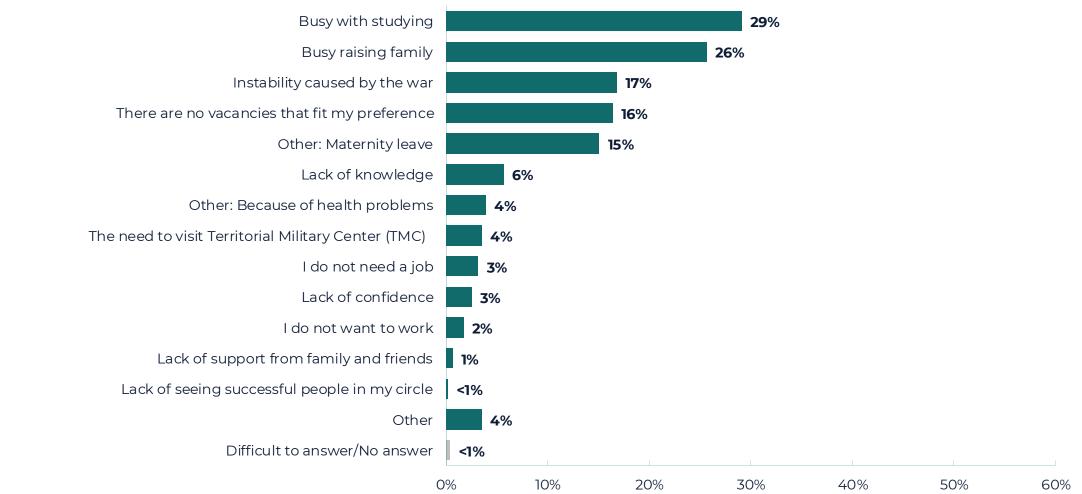
Among those who are 'Only working' or 'Both working and studying'



### What are the main reasons that prevent you from getting a job?

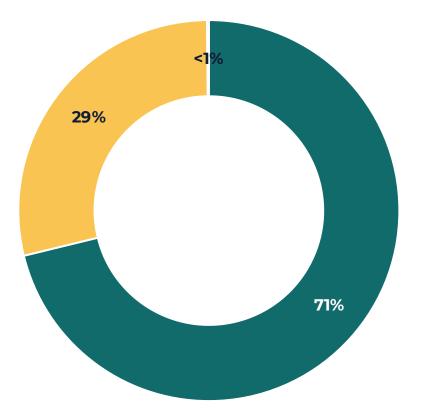
Among those who are only studying or neither working nor studying; n=380

#### Multiple answers



### Have you ever had an idea of starting your own business?

Among those who are working, but not an entrepreneur; n=1,200

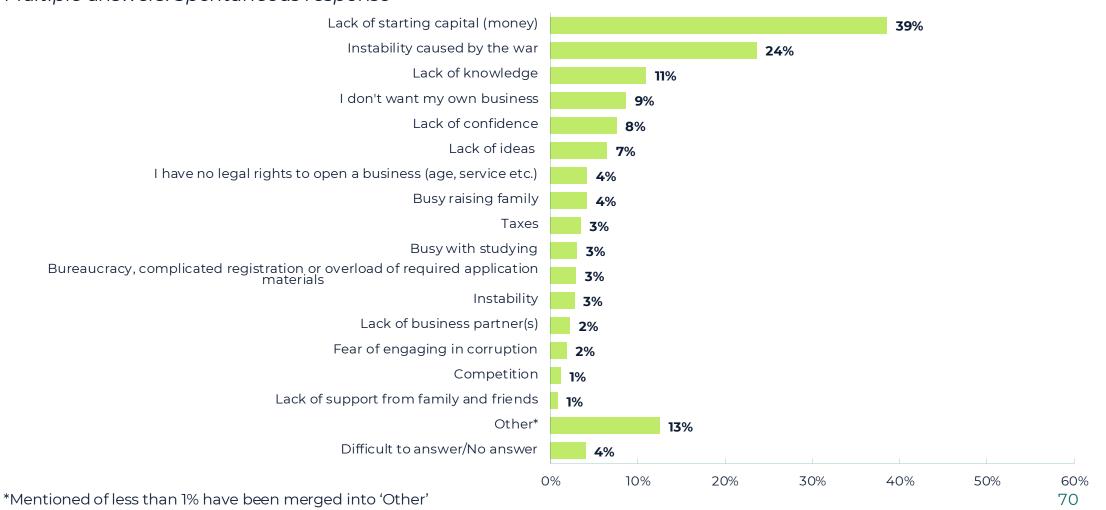




>>>

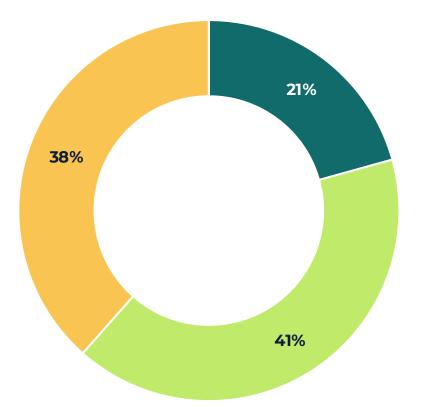
# What are the main reasons that prevent you from starting your own business?

Among those who are working, but not an entrepreneur; n=1,200 Multiple answers. Spontaneous response



### Have you ever skipped your studying because of work?

Among those who are both working and studying; n=262



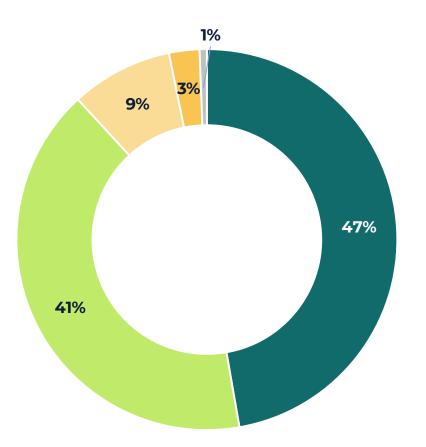


Yes, rarely

No 🛛

### Are you satisfied with your choice of profession?

Among those who are working or both working and studying; n=1,031





- Rather satisfied
- Rather not satisfied
- Not satisfied at all
- Difficult to answer/No answer

### Why are you not satisfied with your choice of profession?

Among those who are 'Rather not satisfied' or 'Not satisfied at all'; n=116

#### Multiple answers. Spontaneous response





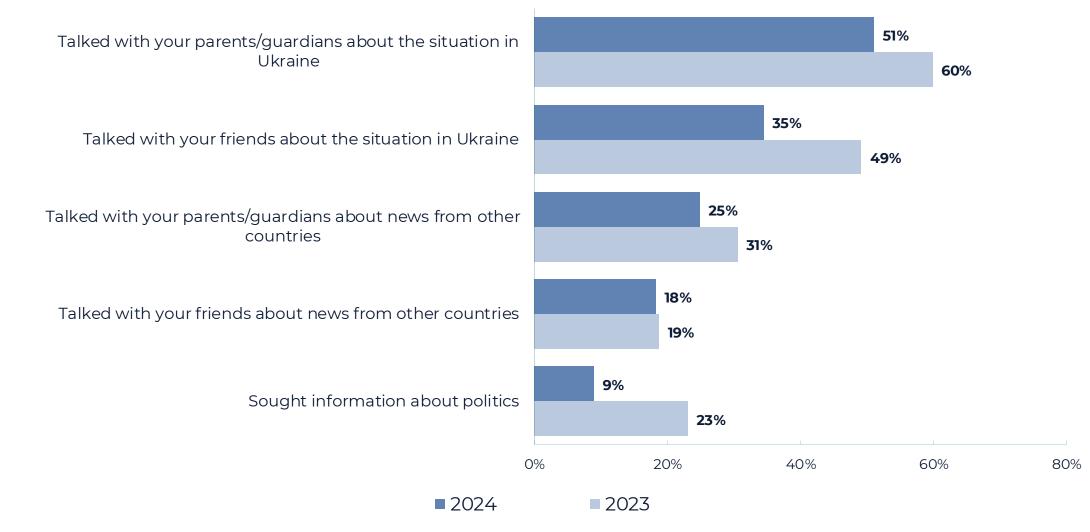
## **CIVIC ENGAGEMENT**

ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ

Talked with your parents/guardians about the situation in Ukraine		19%		32%	,		24%	11%	6%	<mark>8%</mark> <1%
Talked with your friends about the situation in Ukraine	13	3%	22	%	2	23%	14%	9%	19%	<1%
Talked with your parents/guardians about news from other countries	6%	19%	)	19%	, D	8%	12%	35	%	<1%
Talked with your friends about news from other countries	3%	15%		18%	8%	13%		43%		
Sought information about politics	2 <mark>%7</mark> %	<mark>%</mark> 9%	5%	15%			61%			1%
	0%		20%		40%		60%	80%		100%
Every day or almost every day	Several times a week Several times a month									
■ Less often	Did not do it in the last three months Never do it									

Difficult to answer/No answer

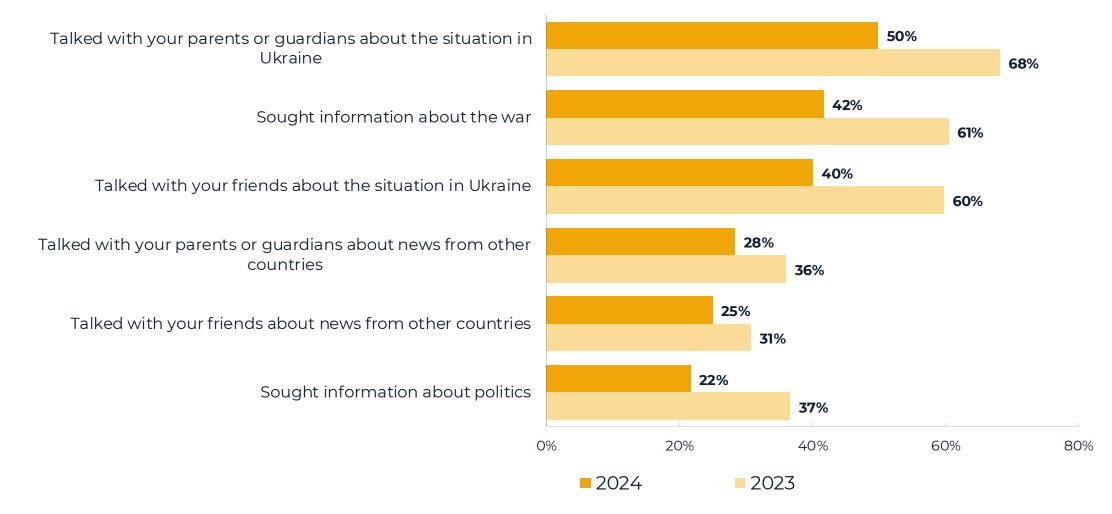
Combined responses for 'every day' and 'several times a week' displayed



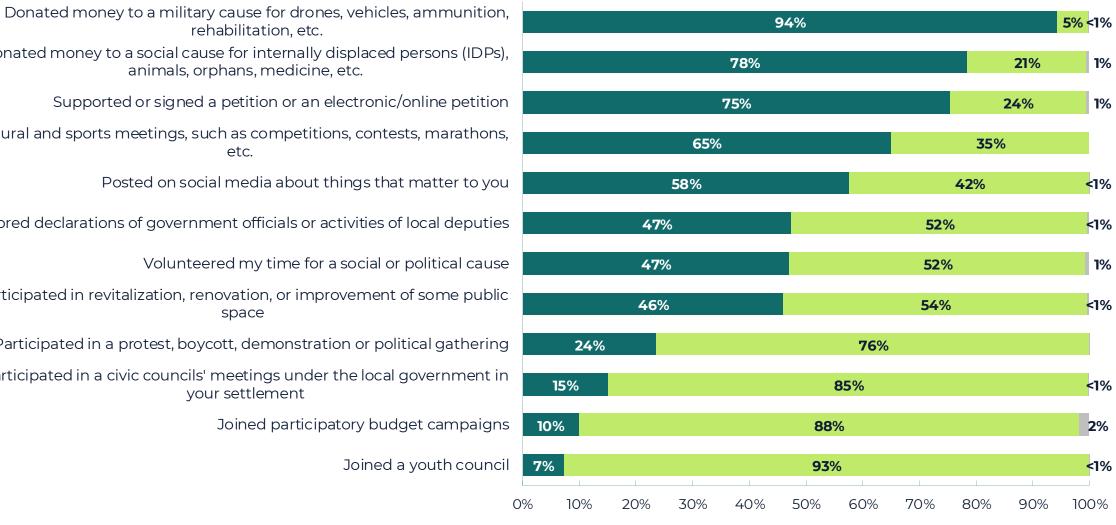
Talked with your parents/guardians about the situation in Ukraine	19	9% 31%			24%			7%	<b>7</b> %	11%	<1%
Sought information about the war	14%		28%	18%		6%	13%		22	%	<mark>&lt;1</mark> %
Talked with your friends about the situation in Ukraine	15%		25%		30%		129	%	<b>7</b> %	<b>12</b> %	
Talked with your parents/guardians about news from other countries	6%	22%	18%		11%	12%	319		31%		
Talked with your friends about news from other countries	5%	20%	21%		10% 10%		34%			<mark>&lt;1</mark> %	
Sought information about politics	<b>7</b> %	15%	19%		13%		39%		<b>1% &lt;1</b> 9		<mark>&lt;1</mark> %
	0%	20%	20% 40%			60%		80%			100%
Every day or almost every day	Several times a week Several times a meaning of the					nontl	h				
Less often	Did not do it in the last three months Never do it										

Difficult to answer/No answer

Combined responses for 'every day' and 'several times a week' displayed



### Have you ever been engaged in any of the following activities?



rehabilitation, etc. Donated money to a social cause for internally displaced persons (IDPs), animals, orphans, medicine, etc.

Supported or signed a petition or an electronic/online petition

Cultural and sports meetings, such as competitions, contests, marathons, etc.

Posted on social media about things that matter to you

Monitored declarations of government officials or activities of local deputies

Volunteered my time for a social or political cause

Participated in revitalization, renovation, or improvement of some public space

Participated in a protest, boycott, demonstration or political gathering

Participated in a civic councils' meetings under the local government in vour settlement

Joined participatory budget campaigns

Joined a youth council

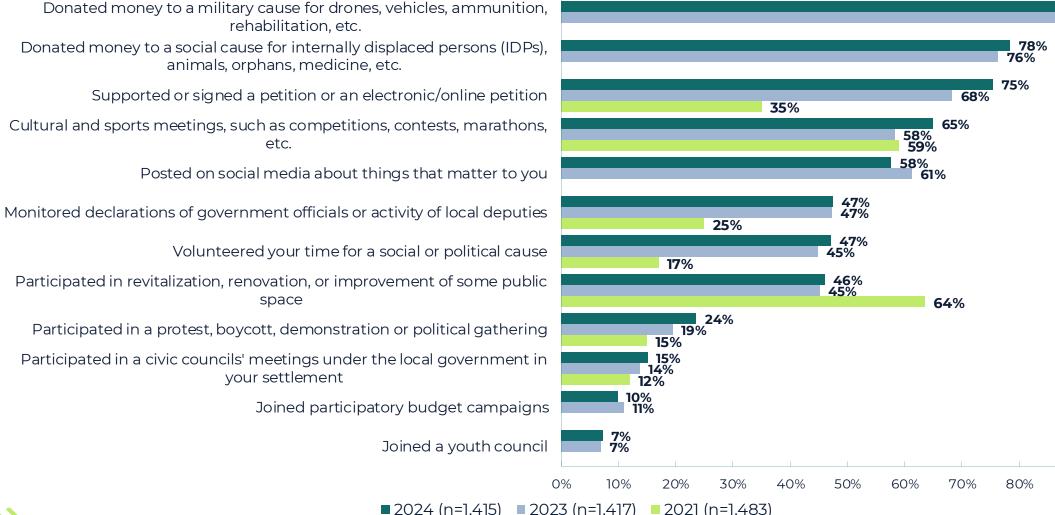
No No

#### Difficult to answer/No answer

94% 92%

### Have you ever been engaged in any of the following activities?

Responses for 'Yes' displayed\*



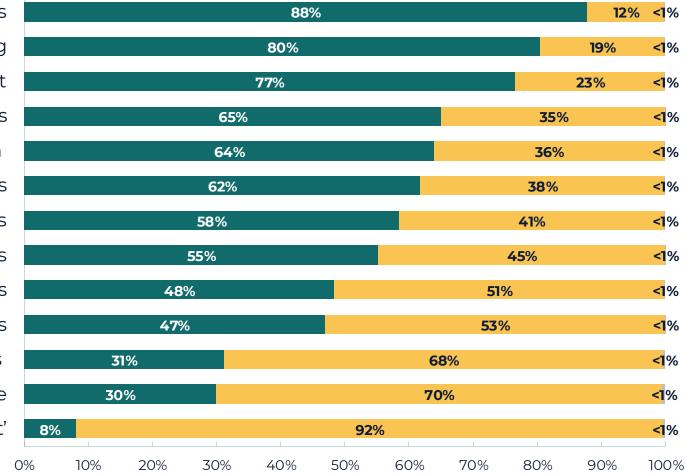
#### >>>

\* Only items with comparable wording in 2021 to 2023 and 2024 are displayed. Direct comparison to 2021 should be considered with caution due to potential war-related changes in the current de facto resident population aged 16-35

100%

90%

## Have you ever heard about the following youth participation opportunities?

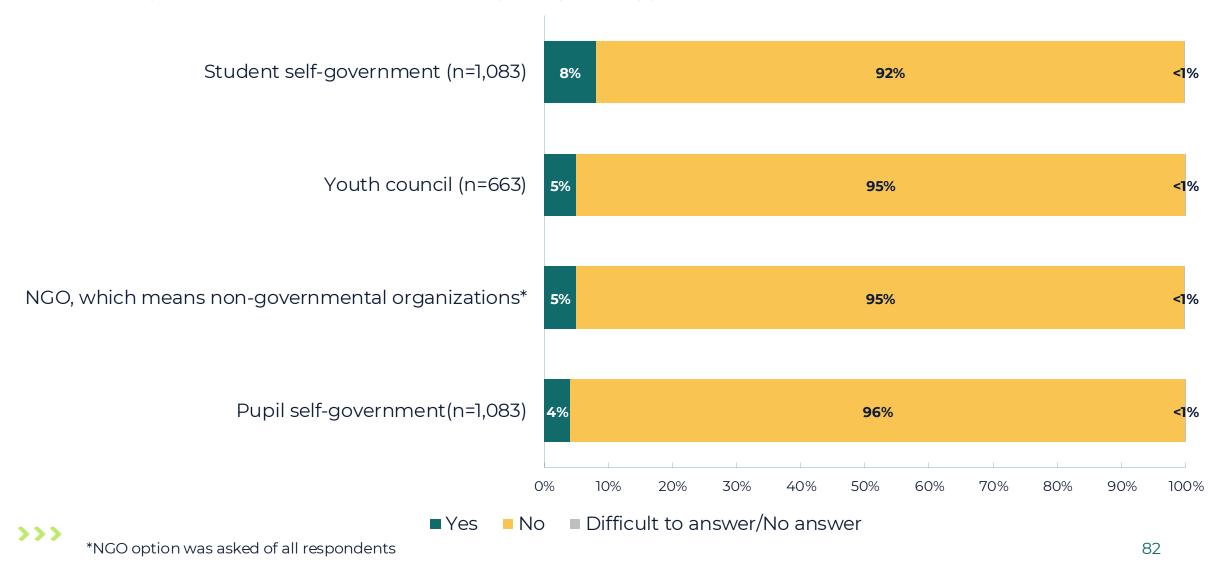


■ Yes ■ No ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

Volunteer programs Educational programs and training Student/pupil self-government Grant programs Youth exchange and international cooperation Youth centers Public consultations and forums International scholarship opportunities Youth political organizations and platforms Youth councils Participation in the local budget distribution process Child and youth friendly municipality initiative Online participation tool 'U-Report'

### Are you currently a member of the ...?

Among those who have heard about these participation opportunities



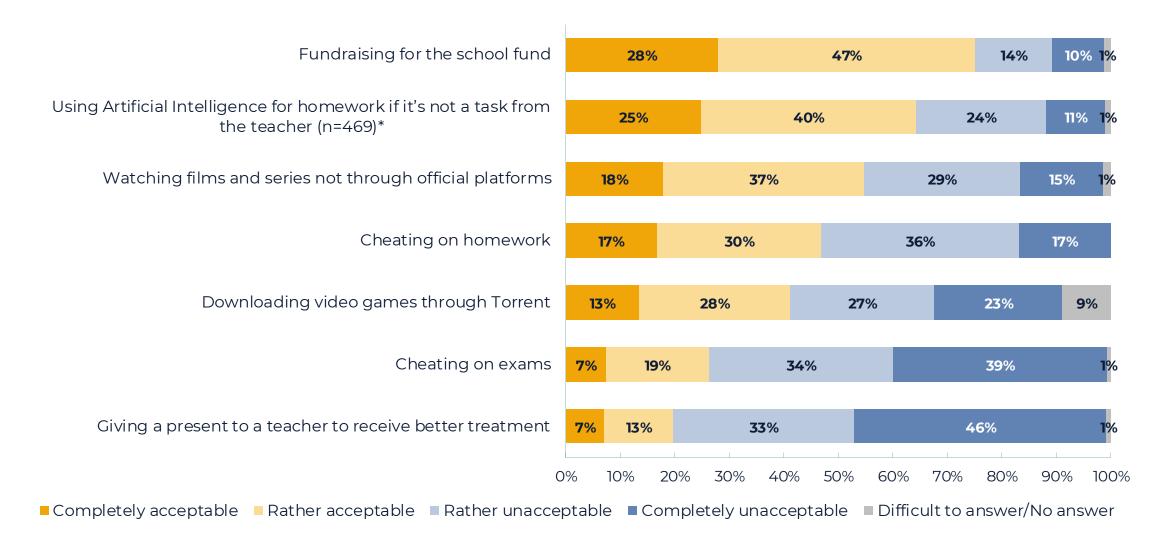
>>>

### PERCEPTIONS OF CORRUPTION

ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ



### Is it acceptable or unacceptable for you to...



#### >>>

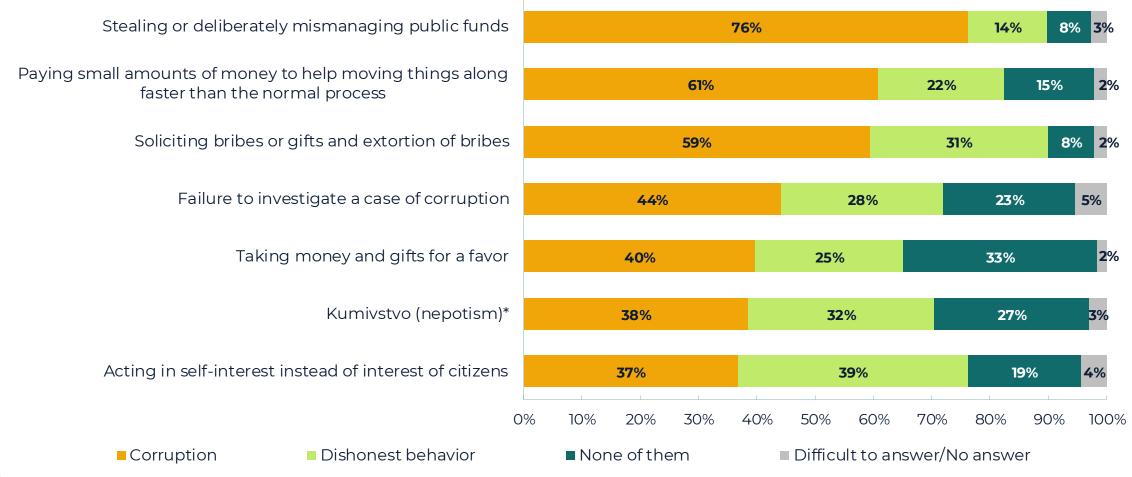
\*The results are displayed only for those who claimed that they know what AI is

# How would you describe your attitude towards each of these situations?

Buying printed learning materials which were produced by your teacher	19%	<b>19%</b> 38%		25%	16% <mark>2%</mark>	
Watching films and series not through official platforms	16%	32%		35%	16% <mark>2</mark> %	
Downloading video games through Torrent	<b>12</b> %	<b>26</b> %	31%	249	% <b>7</b> %	
Paying an incentive fee to a medical facility	10%	<b>27</b> %	26%	31%	7%	
Violations of academic integrity, for example cheating on exams, plagiarism, buying of academic papers etc.	<mark>4%</mark> 9%	38%		<b>48</b> %	1%	
c Completely acceptable Rather acceptable Rather unacce	% 10%			00% 70% 80%		

#### 13-15 years

#### I will read the following statements. Please state if you consider any of these to be an act of corruption or dishonest behavior, i.e. breaking an honest attitude towards life.

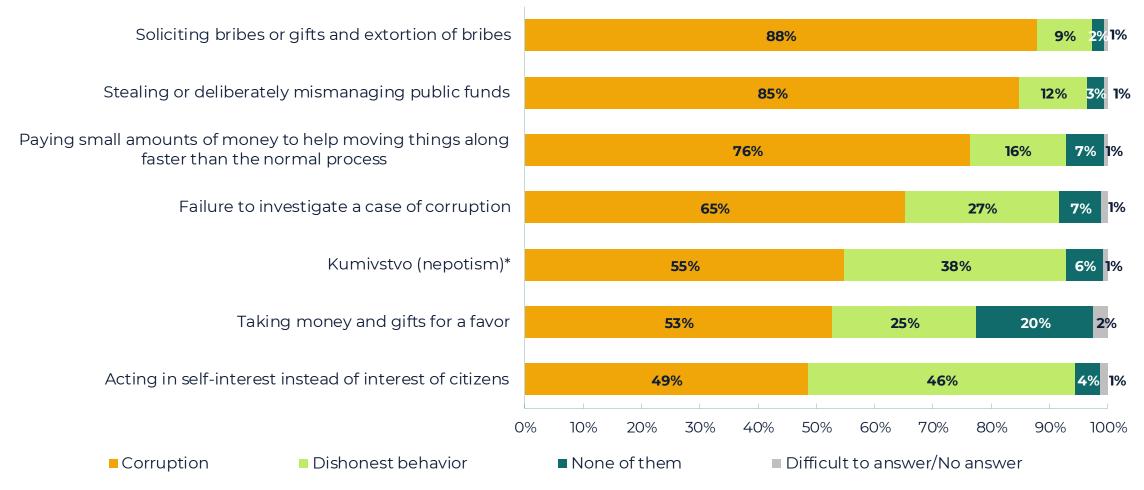


>>>

\*the practice among those with power or influence of favoring relatives, friends, or associates, especially by giving them jobs

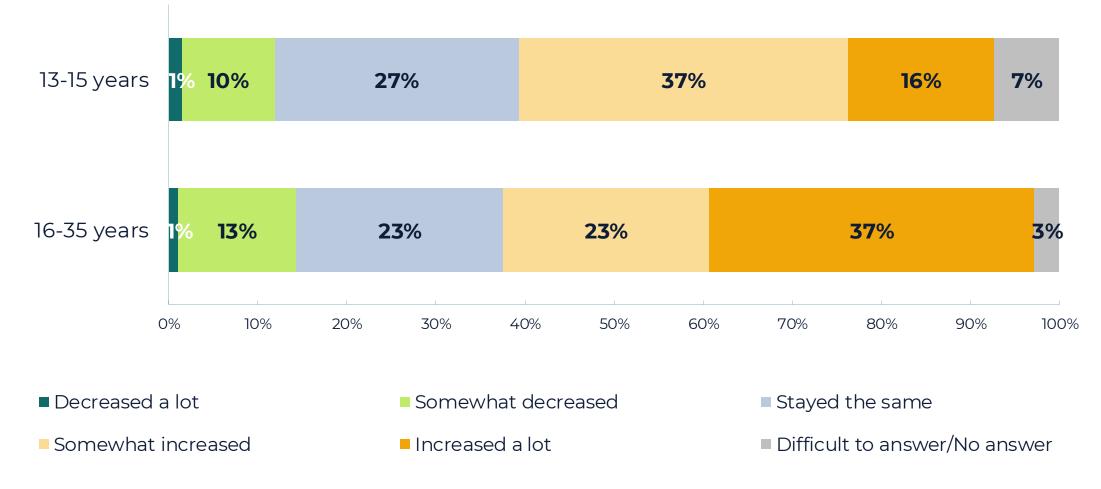
>>>

### I will read the following statements. Please state if you consider any of these to be an act of corruption or dishonest behavior, i.e. breaking an honest attitude towards life.



\*the practice among those with power or influence of favoring relatives, friends, or associates, especially by giving them jobs

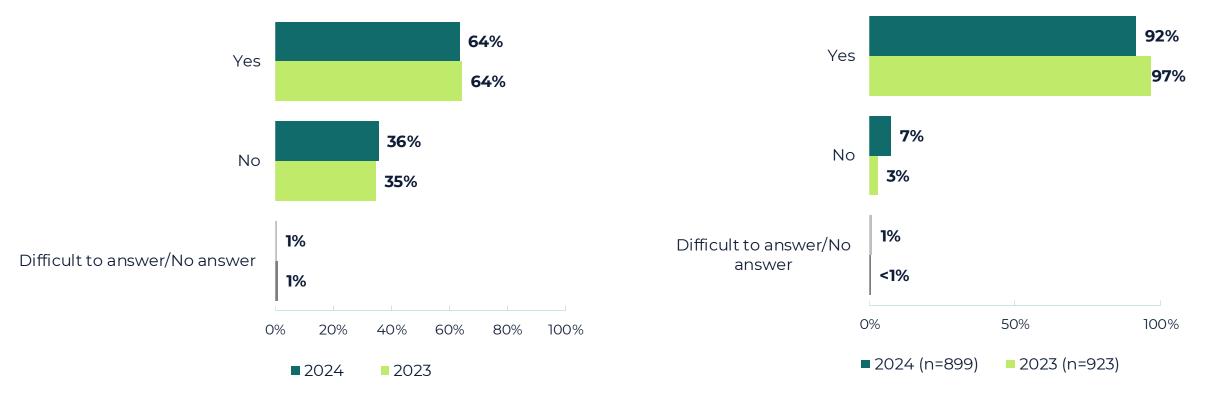
### Let's assume corruption means any of the things I just asked you about in the previous question. In your opinion, the level of corruption in Ukraine in the last 12 months has:



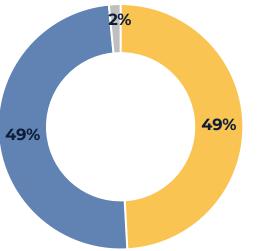
Do you know of someone or heard of someone ever providing a favor, given a gift or paid a bribe to a public official, including school and hospital administrators and staff, in exchange for services from them?

### Do you consider this to be an act of corruption?

Among those who know of someone or heard of someone ever providing a favor, given a gift or paid a bribe to a public official

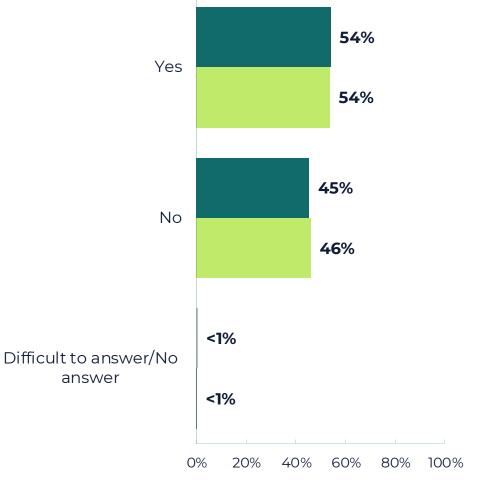


Have you personally faced a situation that can be considered dishonest behavior, but not corruption during the last 12 months?



- Yes
- No
  - Difficult to answer/No answer

### Do you know how to report an act of corruption?

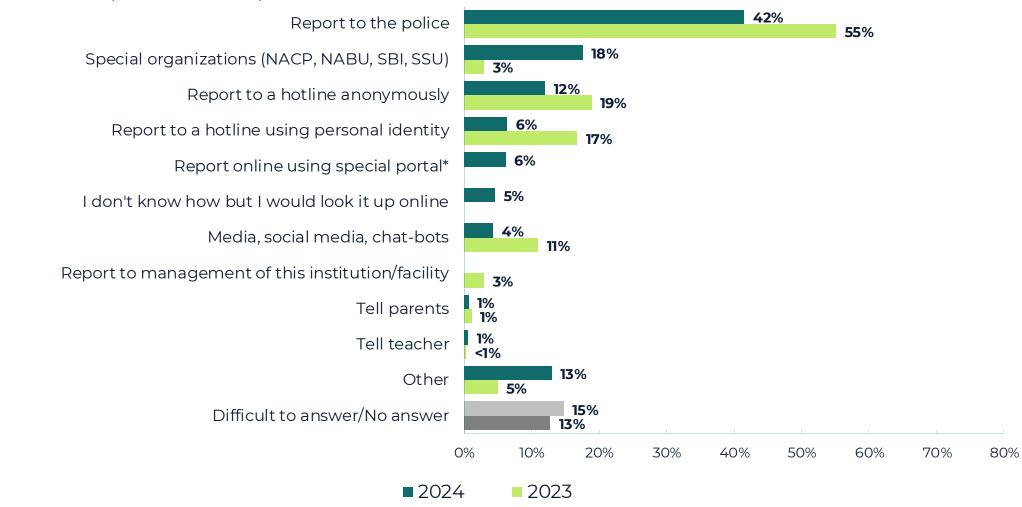


2024 2023

### How would you report an act of corruption?

Multiple answers, spontaneous response

16-35 years

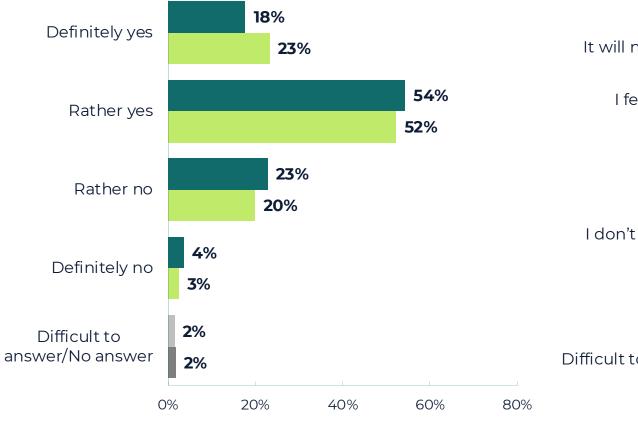


\*This option was added in 2024

>>>

\*\*Mentioned of less than 1% in 2024 have been merged into 'Other'

# Would you report a case of corruption if you happen to know about it?



■2024

2023

#### Why?

Among those who would 'rather not' or 'definitely not' report a case of corruption

Multiple answers, spontaneous response



■ 2024 (n=374) ■ 2023 (n=319)

\*Mentions of less than 1% in 2024 have been merged into 'Other'

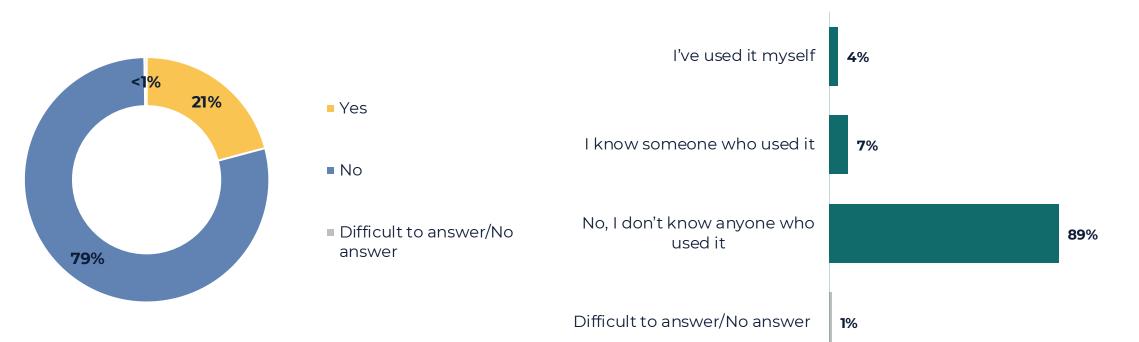
Have you heard about the special portal where you can report corruption: A single whistleblower reporting portal?

### Do you know someone who has used it?

Among those who heard about the portal; n=295 Both answers 1 and 2 were possible

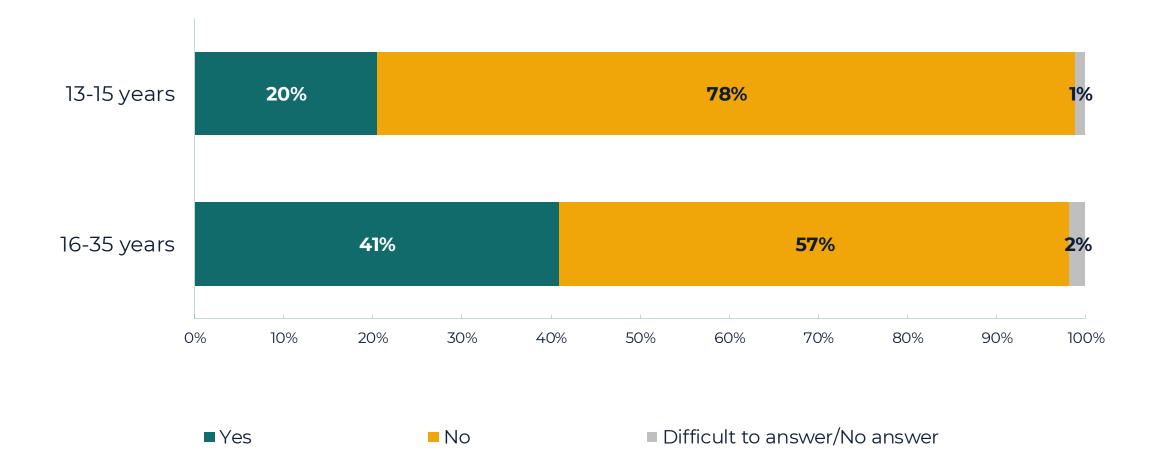
0%

50%



100%

# Have you noticed any positive cases of fighting corruption in Ukraine in the past 12 months?

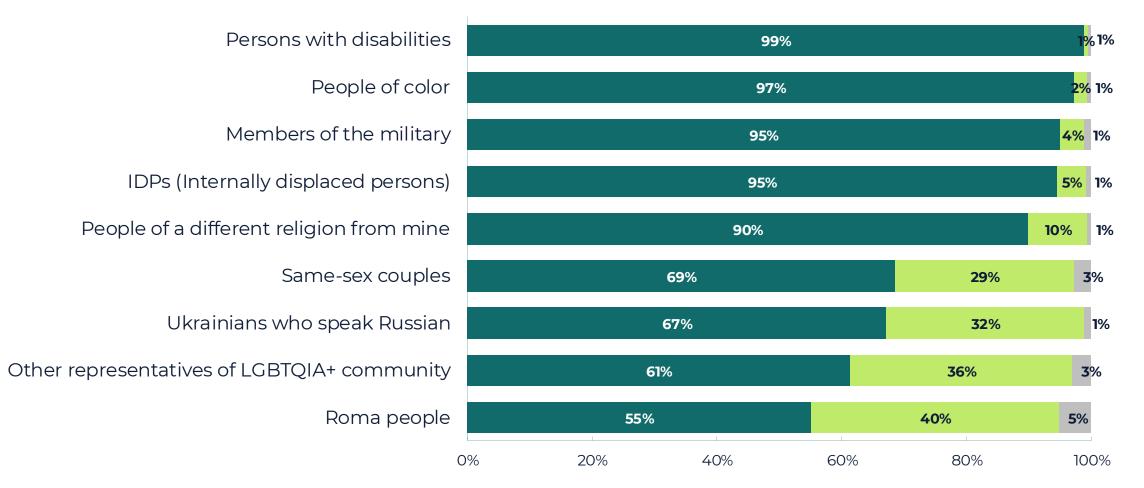




### DISCRIMINATION, MINORITIES AND SOCIAL COHESION

ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ

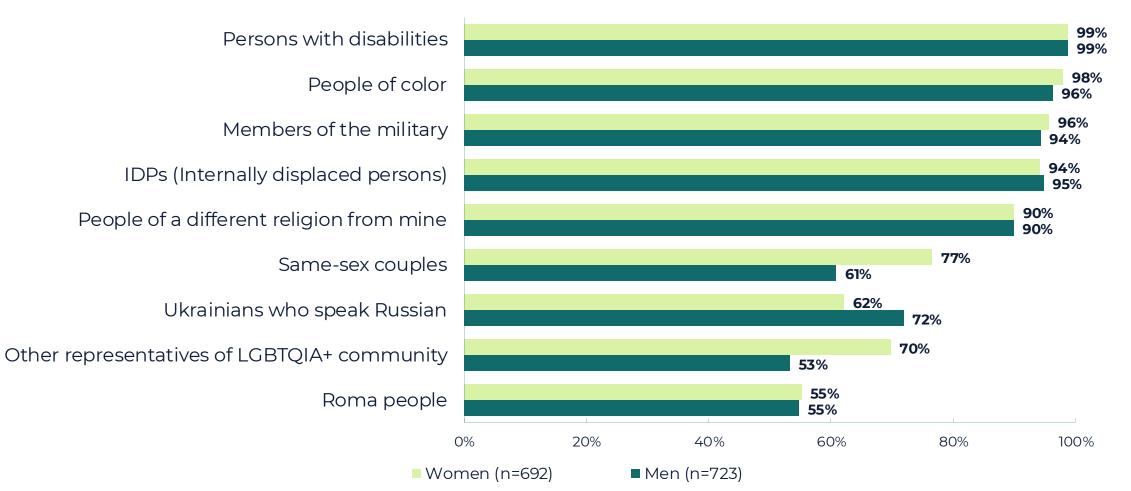
# How comfortable you would be communicating with the following people in-person?



In-person communication is comfortable to me In-person communication is not comfortable to me Difficult to answer/No answer

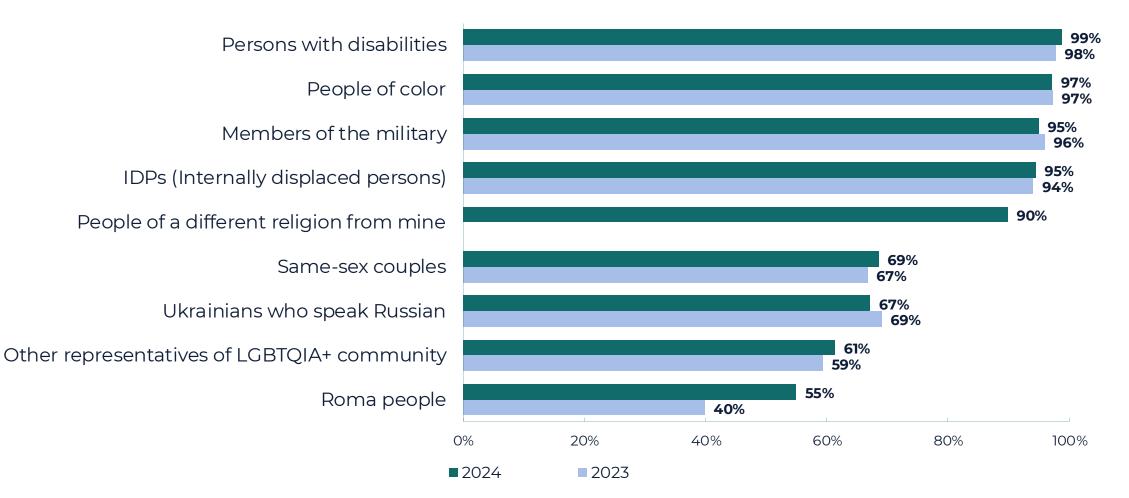
# How comfortable you would be communicating with the following people in-person?

Responses for 'In-person communication is comfortable to me' displayed

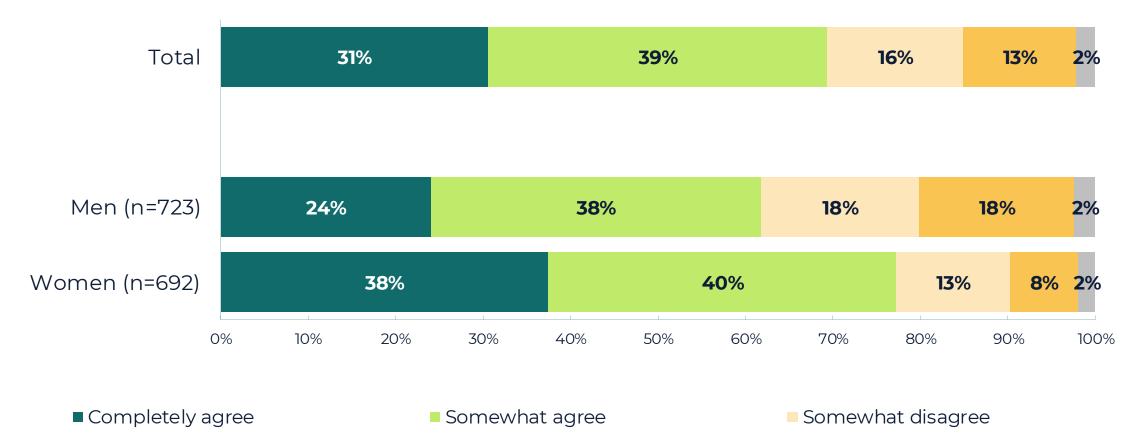


# How comfortable you would be communicating with the following people in-person?

Responses for 'In-person communication is comfortable to me' displayed



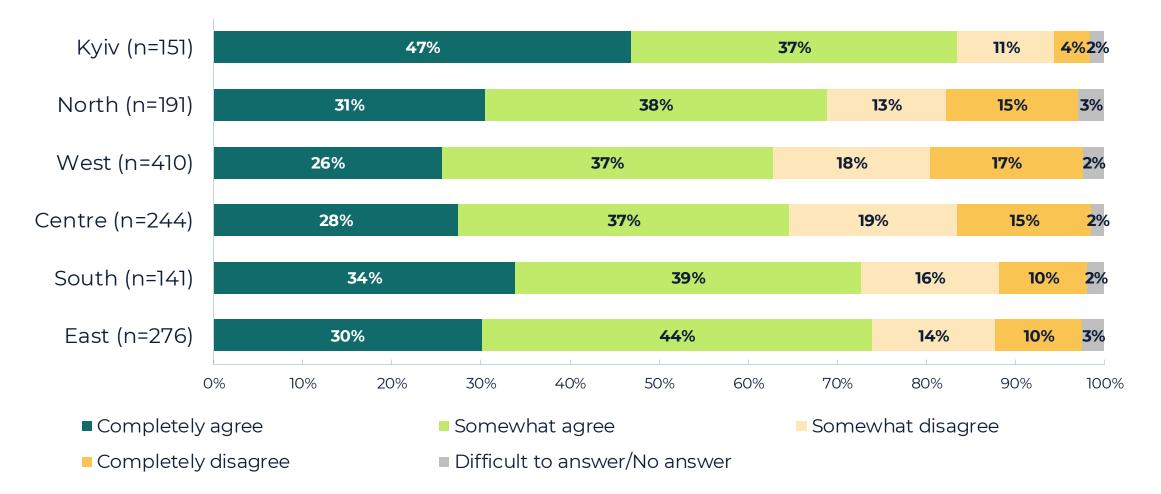
# To what degree do you agree or disagree that members of the LGBTQIA+ community should be accepted by society?



Completely disagree

Difficult to answer/No answer

# To what degree do you agree or disagree that members of the LGBTQIA+ community should be accepted by society?



Region distribution is based on the oblast of residence after the full-scale invasion



### PERCEPTION OF THE FUTURE AND OPPORTUNITIES

ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ

## To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	My future mainly depends on me
	I see a future in Ukraine for myself
37%	I have many opportunities related to my career in the future
38%	By working hard, one can achieve much in our society
25%	Living in Ukraine, I feel respected in society
37%	Forces outside of my control define my life
31%	Oligarchs and wealthy individuals are limiting opportunities for ordinary citizens
19%	The state is responsible for my wellbeing
23%	Citizens like me can influence government decisions
6 20%	0'

Fully agree Somewhat agree Somewhat disagree Fully disagree Difficult to answer/No answer

**68%** 26% 5%2%<1% 54% 29% **10% 5%** 1% 17% **6%** 1% 39% 35% 18% **9%** 1% **48**% **7%** 1% **19%** 32% **19%** 12% 1% 33% 25% 8% 3% 40% 29% 10% 2% 25% <1% 33% 18% 40% 60% 80% 100%

94%

93%

83%

83%

84%

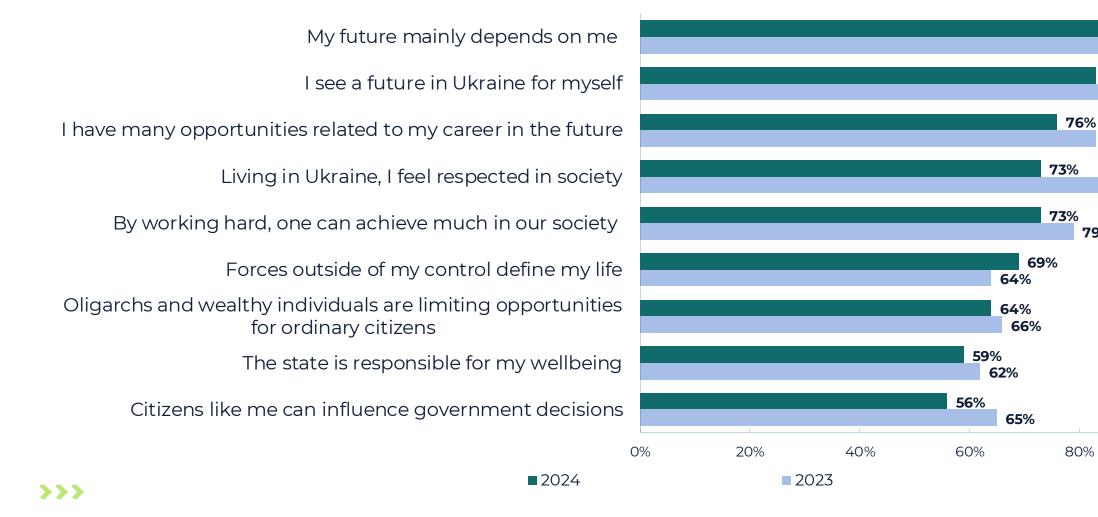
79%

95%

### To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Combined responses for 'Fully agree' and 'Somewhat agree' displayed

16-35 years



100%

93%

**87**%

80%

80%

**76**%

74%

80%

72%

74%

70%

70%

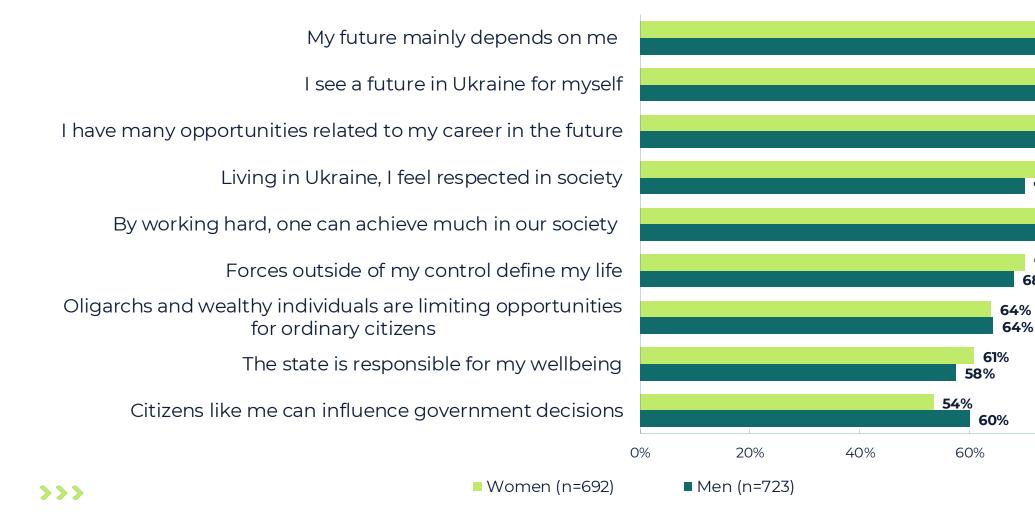
**68%** 

94%

## To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

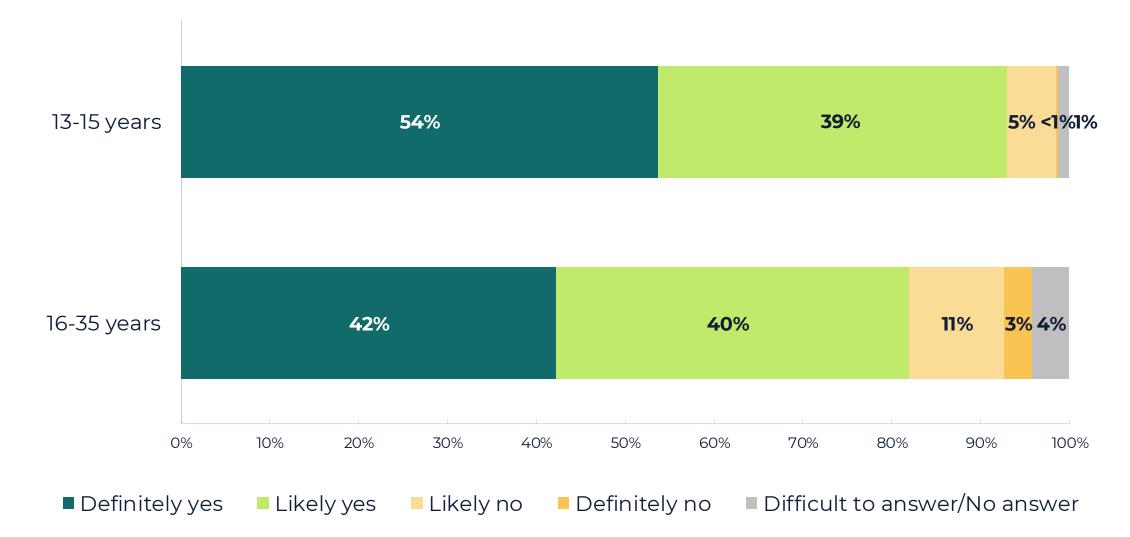
Combined responses for 'Fully agree' and 'Somewhat agree' displayed

16-35 years



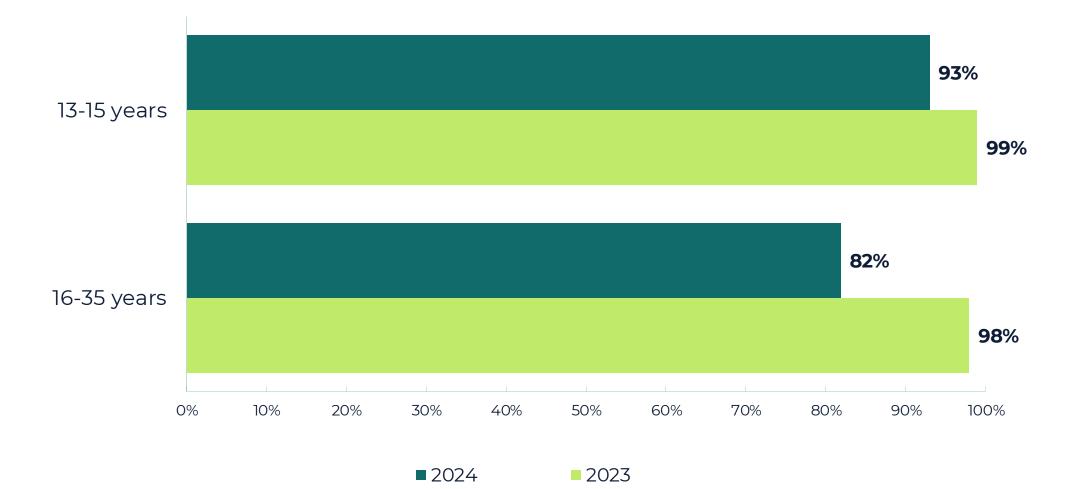
100%

### Do you believe that Ukraine will win the war?



### Do you believe that Ukraine will win the war?

Combined responses for 'Definitely yes' and 'Likely yes' displayed

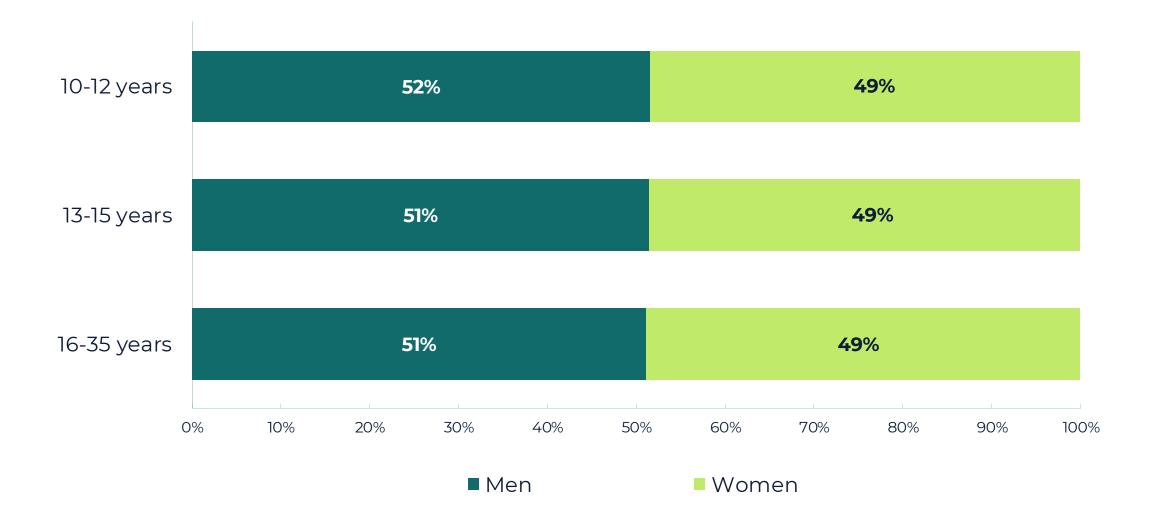


>>>

## DEMOGRAPHICS

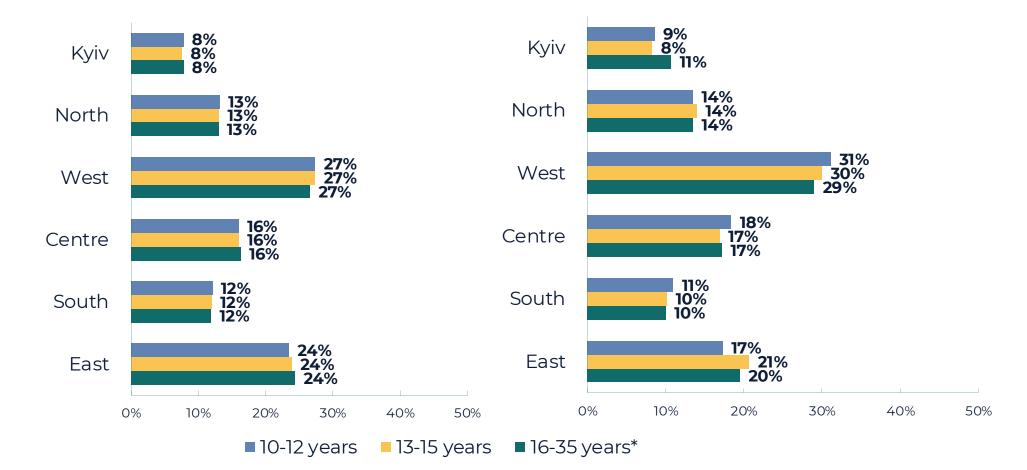
ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ

#### Gender



### Region

#### Place of residence before February 24, 2022



**Current place of** 

residence

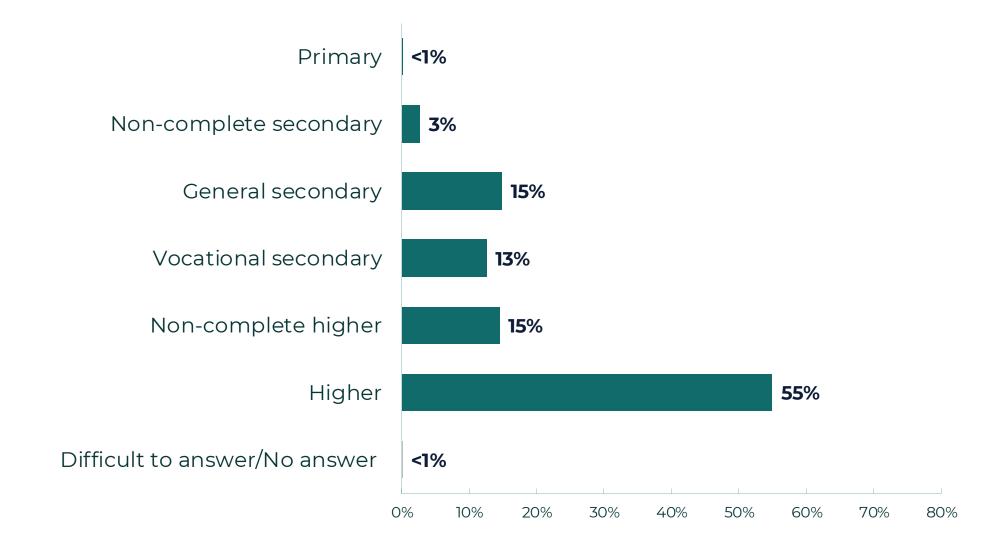
\*Among those aged 16-35 who changed region of residence, only 494 out of 495 respondents disclosed their current place of residence.

### Region

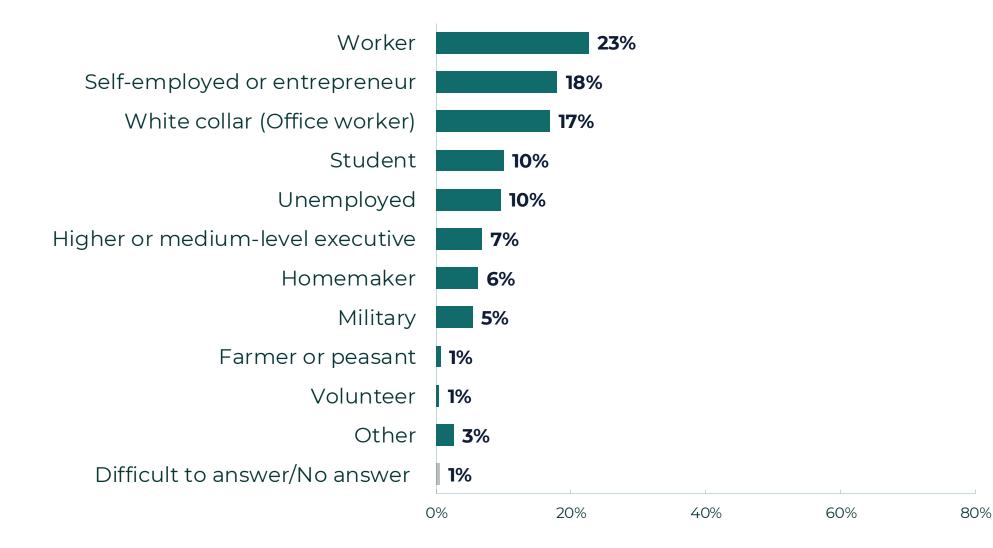
Region	Oblast					
West	Volyn oblast					
	Zakarpattia oblast					
	Ivano-Frankivsk oblast					
	Lviv oblast					
	Rivne oblast					
	Ternopil oblast					
	Chernivtsi oblast					
Center	Vinnytsia oblast					
	Kirovohrad oblast					
	Poltava oblast					
	Khmelnytskyi oblast					
	Cherkasy oblast					
Kyiv	Kyiv					

Region	Oblast			
South	Mykolaiv oblast			
	Odesa oblast			
	Kherson oblast			
North	Zhytomyr oblast			
	Kyiv oblast			
	Chernihiv oblast			
	Sumy oblast			
East	Dnipropetrovsk oblast			
	Donetsk oblast			
	Zaporizhzhia oblast			
	Lugansk oblast			
	Kharkiv oblast			

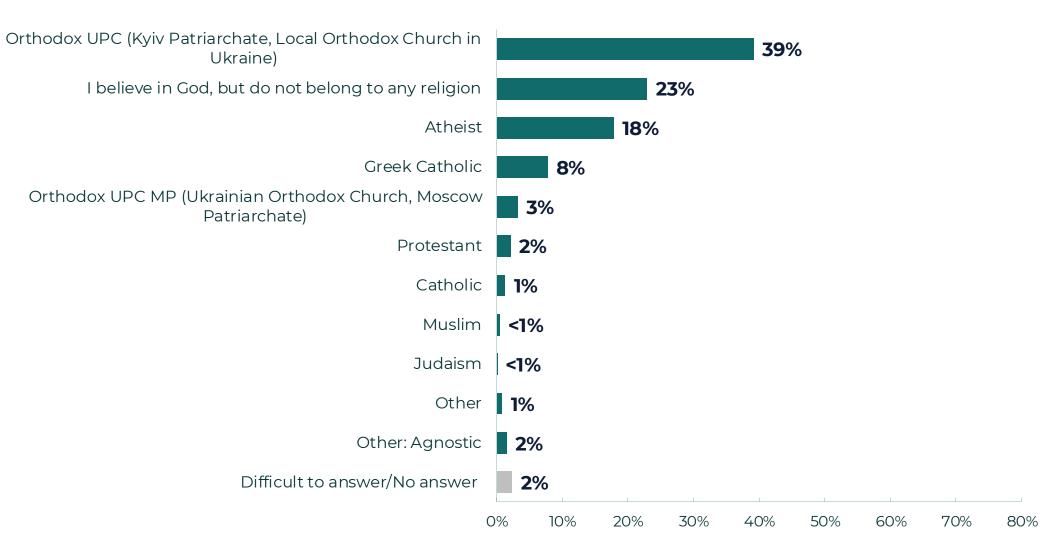
### What is your education?



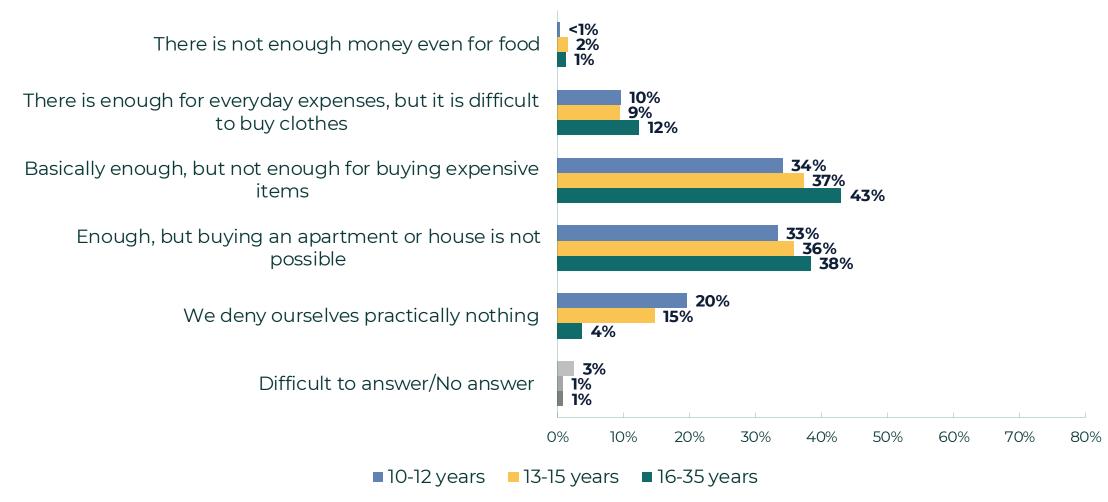
### What is your occupation?



### What is your religion?



## Which of the following best describes your household's financial situation?



ΜΡΙЄΜΟ ΤΑ ДΙЄΜΟ

contact.mriemota www.mriemota  $\succ$ diemorazom.org

**CONTACTS** 

### Facebook

@mriemotadiemo



#### Instagram

diemo@irex.org

@mriemotadiemo



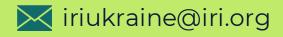


www.iri.org.ua



Instagram @iri.ukraine





This report is made possible by the generous support of the American people through the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). The contents are the responsibility of IRI and do not necessarily reflect the views of IREX, USAID or the United States Government.