#### Public Opinion Survey: Residents of Ukraine

December 13-29, 2019



#### Methodology

- The survey was conducted by <u>Sociological Group "Rating" (Rating Group Ukraine)</u> on behalf of the <u>International Republican</u> Institute's Center for Insights in Survey Research.
- The national survey was conducted throughout Ukraine (except for the occupied territory of Crimea and nongovernment-controlled areas of Donbas) from December 13 to 29, 2019, through face-to-face interviews at respondents' homes. In addition to the national sample, oversample interviews were conducted in four cities between December 13, 2019 and January 8, 2020.
- The national sample consisted of 2,389 residents of Ukraine aged 18 and older, who are eligible to vote. In addition, interviews in four cities (Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi, Zaporizhzhia, Uzhhorod and Chernihiv) were boosted to n=1,200 each.
- The distribution of the population by regions, settlements, and electoral districts is based on statistical data of the Central Election Commission from the 2019 presidential elections, and the distribution of the population by gender and age is based on data of the State Statistics Committee of Ukraine as of January 1, 2018.
- A multi-stage probability sampling method was used with the random route and "last birthday" methods for respondent selection. The national sample was drawn as follows:
  - Stage One: The territory of Ukraine was split into 25 administrative regions (24 regions of Ukraine and Kyiv). The survey was conducted throughout all regions of Ukraine, with the exception of the occupied territories of Crimea and nongovernment controlled areas of the Donbas.

Stage Two: the territory of each region was split into village and city units. Settlements were split into types by the number of residents:

- Cities with population over 1 million
- Cities with population 500,000-999,000
- Cities with population 100,000-499,000
- Cities with population 50,000-99,000
- Cities with population up to 50,000
- Urban villages
- Villages
- Cities and villages were selected using PPS method (probability proportional to size). The number of selected cities/villages in each of the regions is proportional to the share of population living in cities/villages of a certain type in each region.
- All samples are weighted to be representative with respect to gender and age.
- The margin of error does not exceed 2.0 percent in the national survey and does not exceed 2.8 percent in the oversample surveys conducted in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi, Zaporizhzhia, Uzhhorod and Chernihiv.
- The national sample response rate was 64 percent, while the oversample response rates ranged from 62 percent to 65 percent.
- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- The survey was funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID).

#### Geographical Key



\*Due to the Russian occupation of Crimea and ongoing conflict in the East of Ukraine residents of Crimea and parts of Donetsk and Luhansk oblasts controlled by the separatists did not participate in the survey.

#### Frequently Cited Disaggregates

Disaggregate	Disaggregation Category	Base
Region	West	n=633
	Center	n=835
	South	n=598
	East	n=323
Age	18-35	n=720
	36-50	n=643
	51+	n=1,026
Political Party Preference*	Servant of the People (Sluha Narodu)	n=757
	Opposition Platform — For Life (Za Zhyttia)	n=178
	Voice (Holos)	n=49
	European Solidarity	n=136
	Radical Party	n=54
	Fatherland (Batkivschyna)	n=124
	Would not vote	n=309
	Undecided (Don't know)	n=433

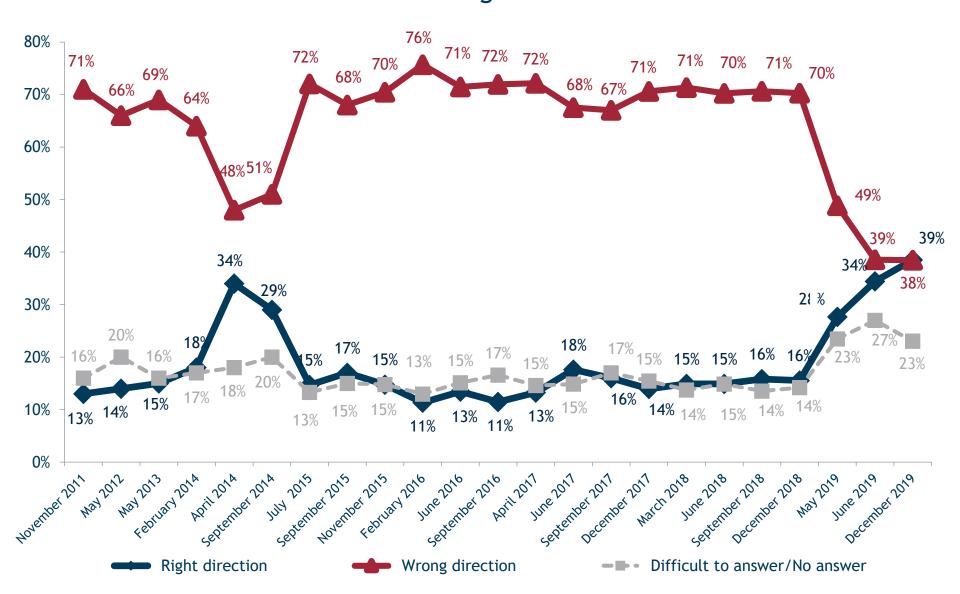
<sup>\*</sup>Cited bases are weighted. Margin of error will vary with sample size n.

<sup>\*</sup>Political Party Preference is derived from the question: "If parliamentary elections were held next Sunday and the following political parties participated in the election, which political party would you vote for?"

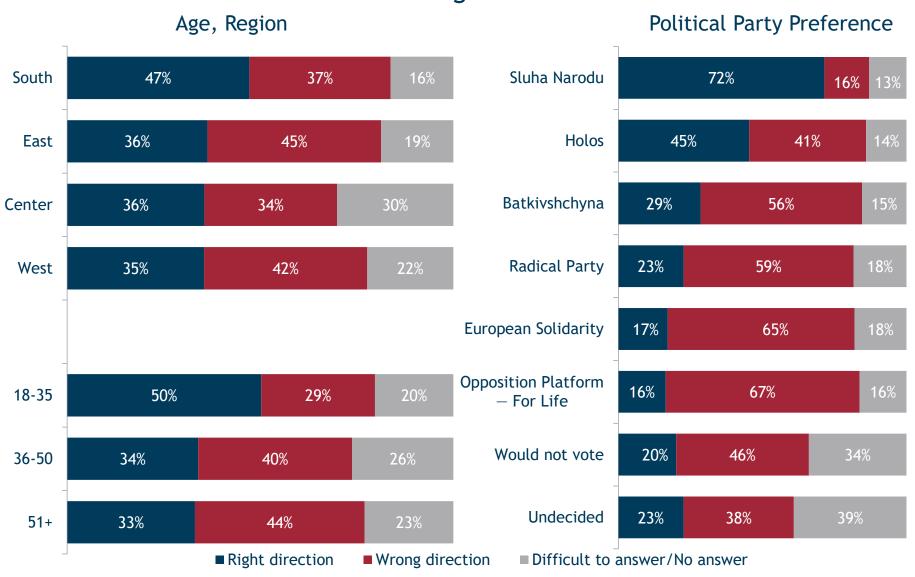
<sup>\*</sup>Only the six parties receiving the largest shares of intended votes are displayed throughout disaggregates in this presentation—no other party received a sufficiently large share of respondents to conduct reliable analysis.



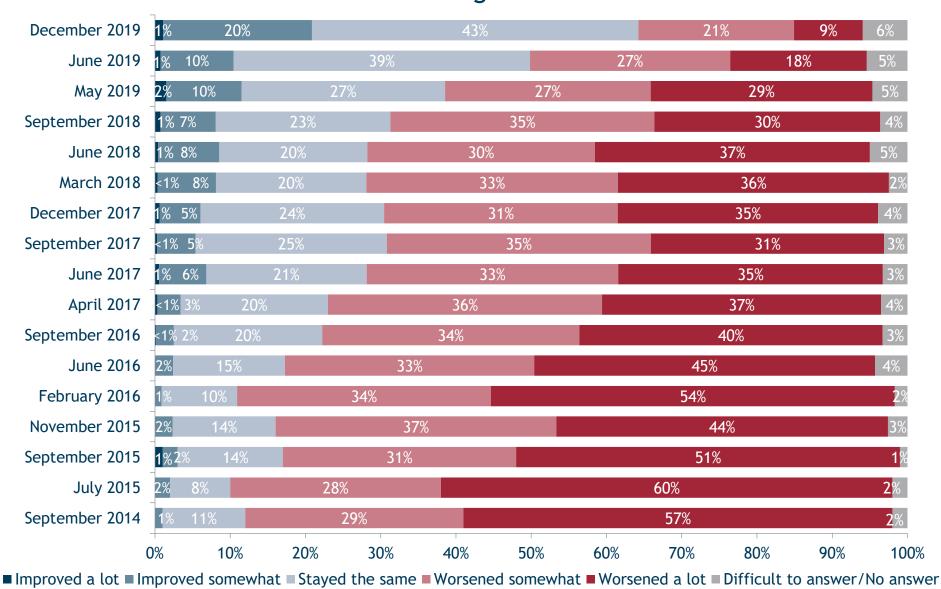
#### In general, would you say that Ukraine is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



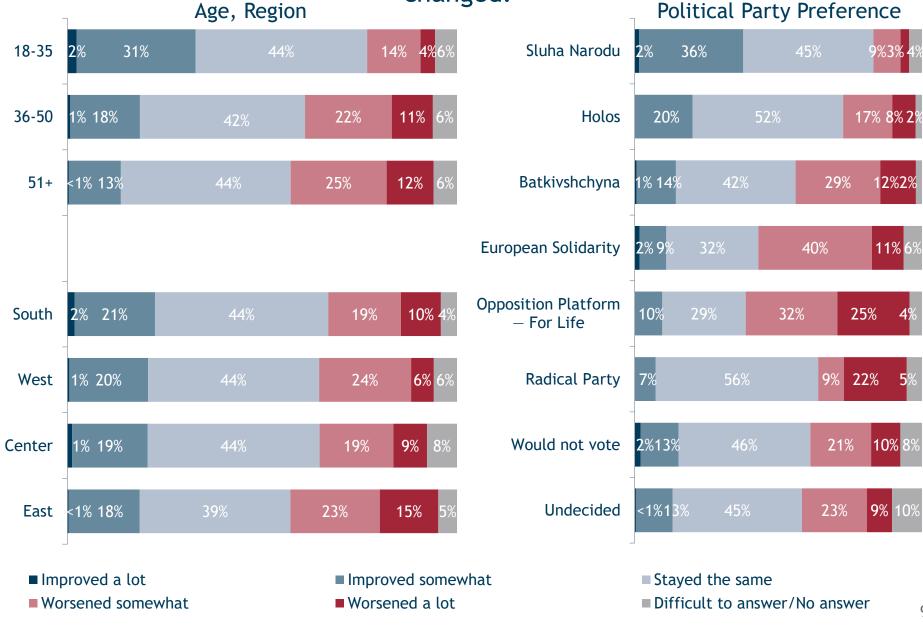
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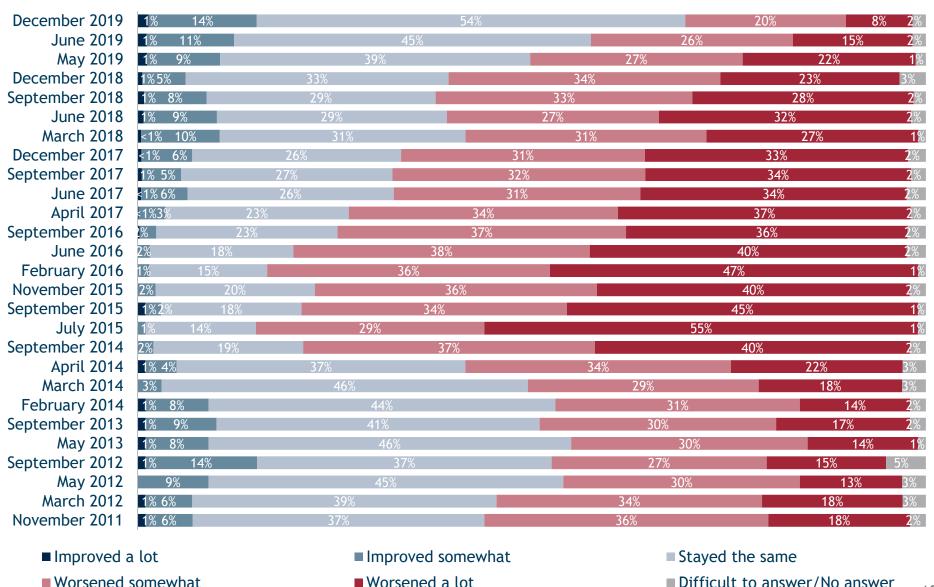
#### Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation in Ukraine changed?



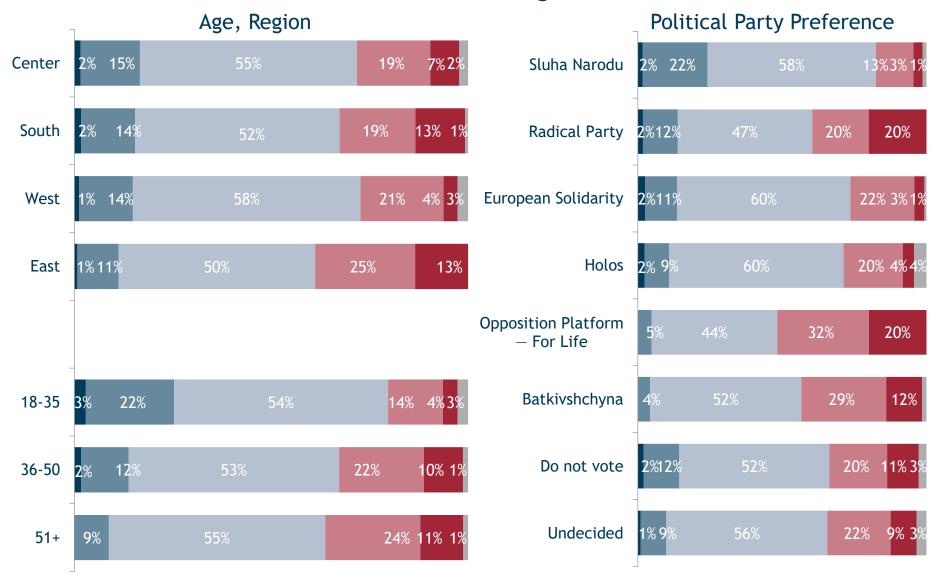
Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation in Ukraine changed?



## Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation of your household changed?

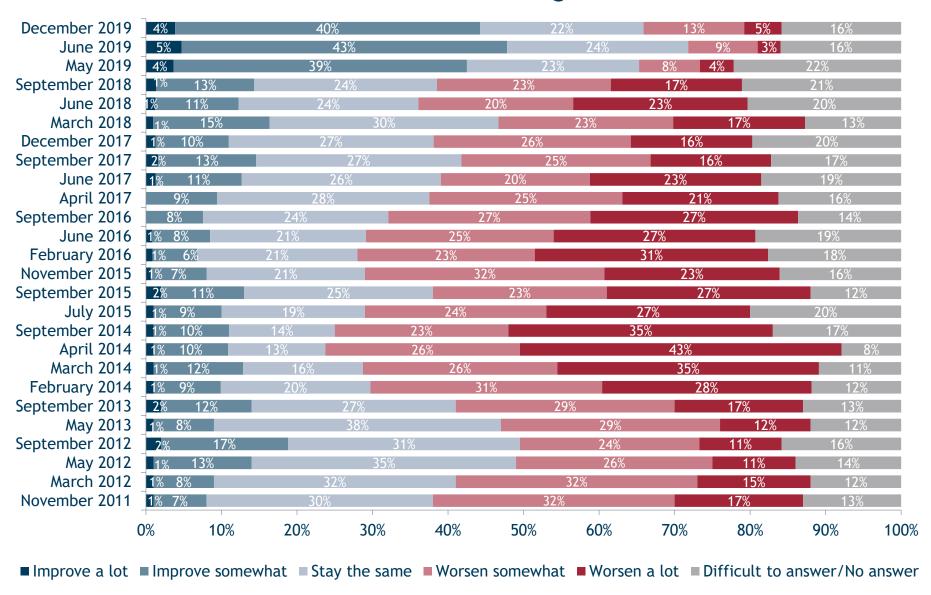


## Over the last 12 months, how has the economic situation of your household changed?

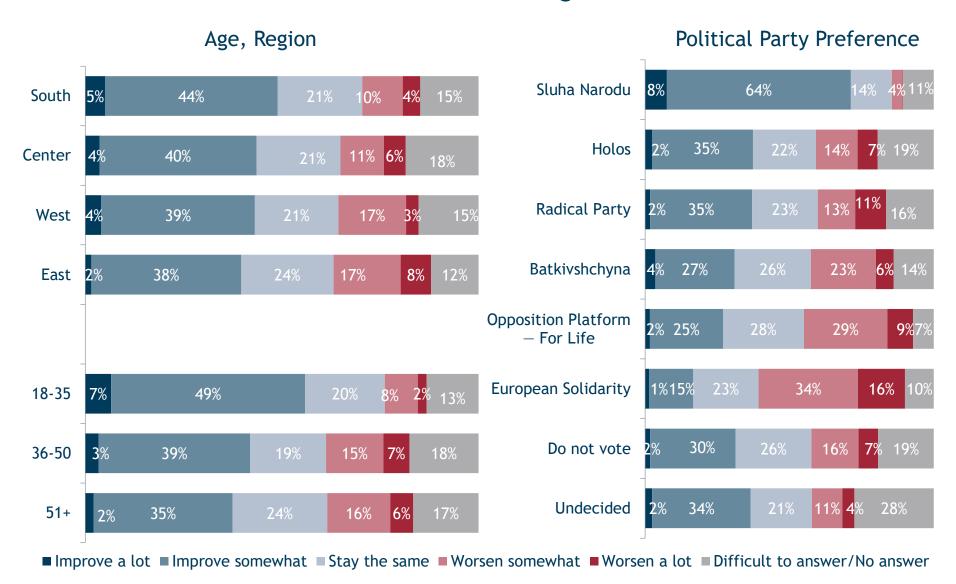


■ Improved a lot ■ Improved somewhat ■ Stayed the same ■ Worsened somewhat ■ Worsened a lot ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

#### In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to change?

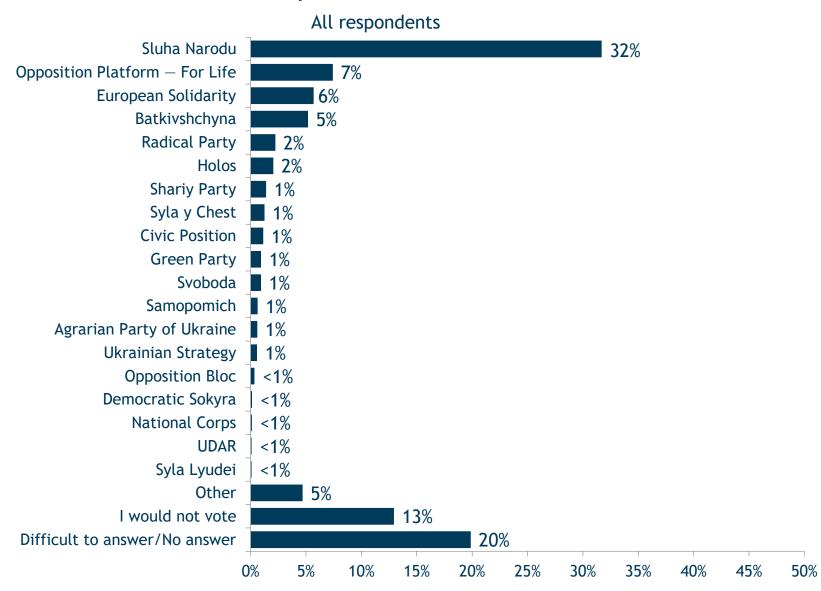


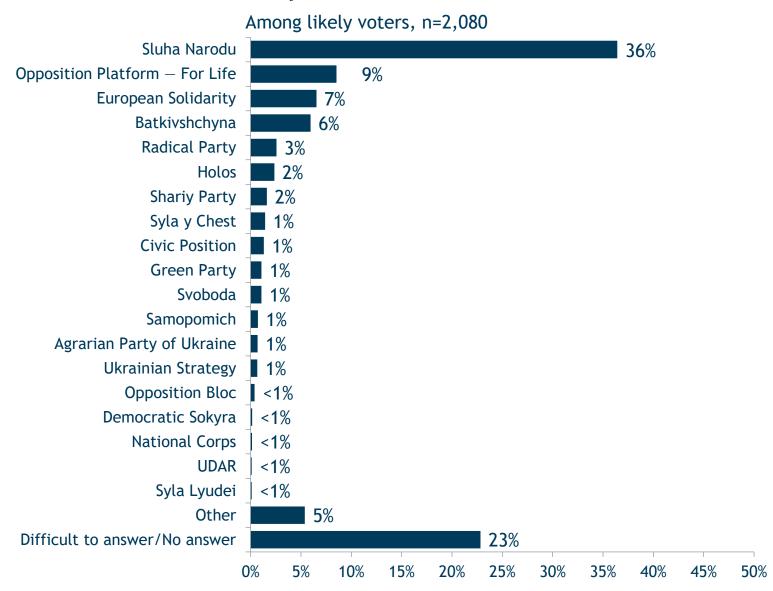
## In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to change?

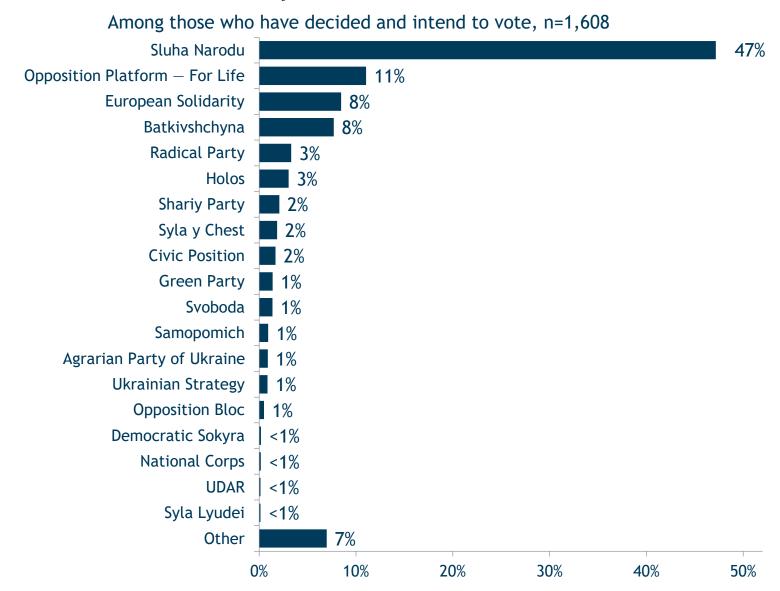












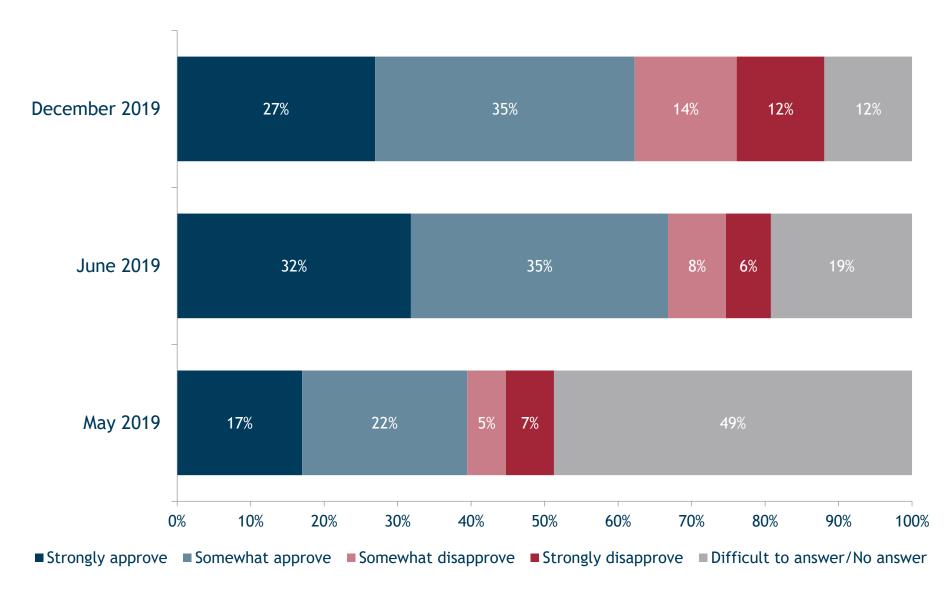
Top three responses are highlighted

	Age			Region				
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East	
Sluha Narodu	42%	27%	27%	27%	30%	40%	28%	
Opposition Platform — For Life	2%	5%	13%	1%	4%	10%	24%	
European Solidarity	3%	8%	6%	8%	6%	4%	4%	
Batkivshchyna	2%	3%	<b>9</b> %	8%	5%	3%	3%	
Radical Party	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	
Holos	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	<1%	
Shariy Party	2%	2%	<1%	<1%	1%	2%	3%	
Syla y Chest	<1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Civic Position	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	<1%	
Green Party	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Svoboda	<1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	
Samopomich	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	
Agrarian Party of Ukraine	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	
Ukrainian Strategy	1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	
Opposition Bloc	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	
Democratic Sokyra	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	
National Corps	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	
Syla Lyudei	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	
UDAR	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	
Other	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	
I would not vote	18%	14%	9%	13%	15%	13%	8%	
Difficult to answer/No answer	19%	23%	19%	20%	25%	15%	17%	

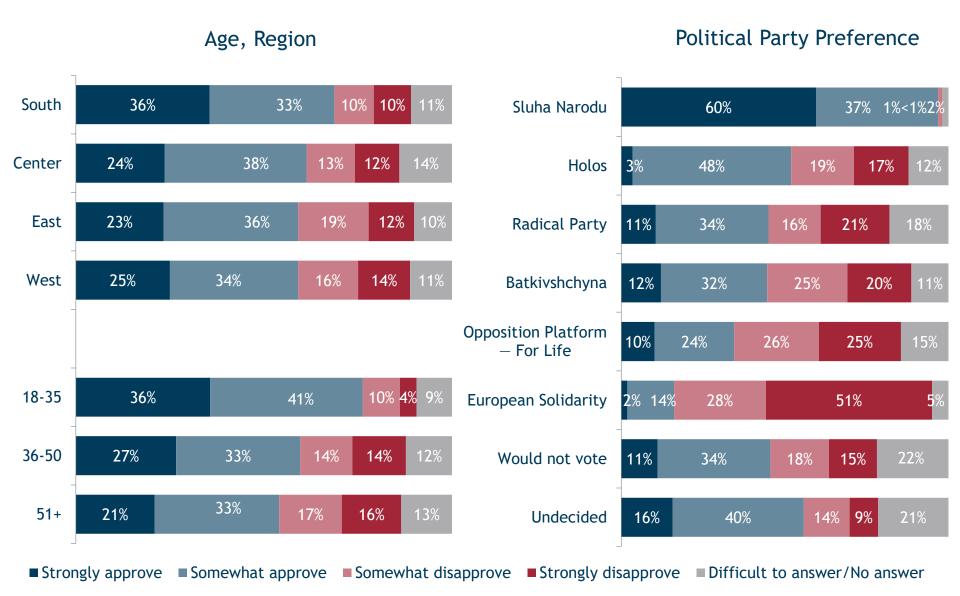




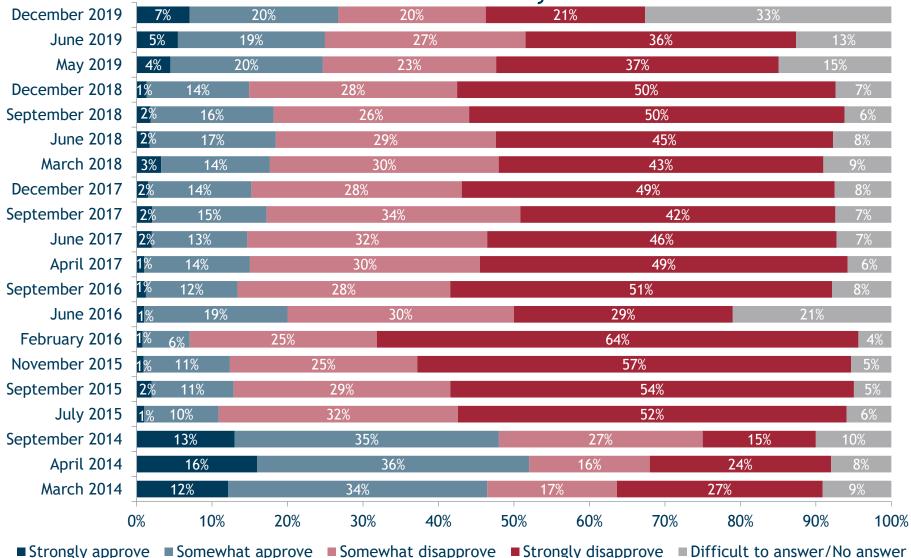
#### Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the President of Ukraine Volodymyr Zelenskyy?



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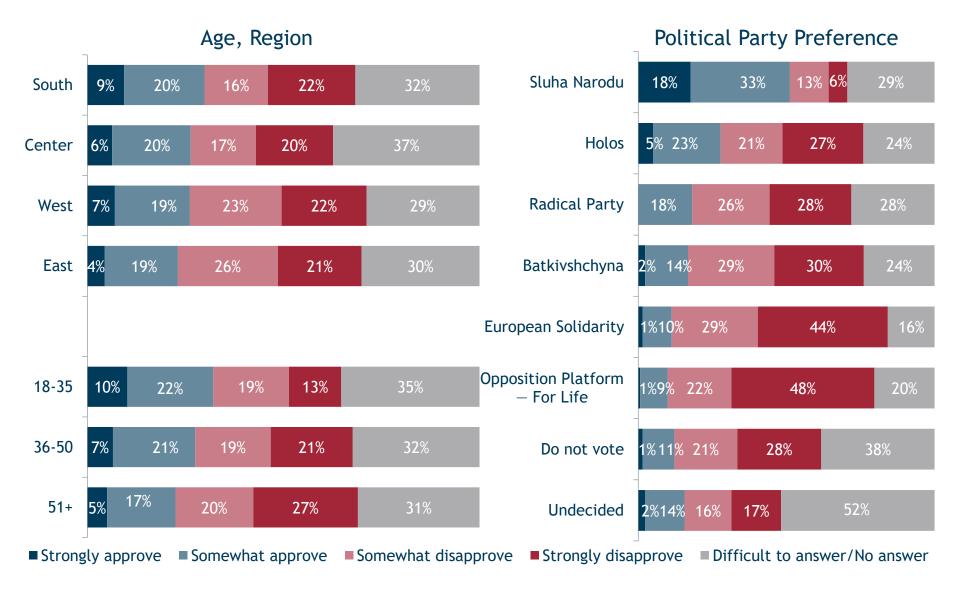


#### Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Cabinet of Ministers under Prime Minister Oleksiy Honcharuk?\*

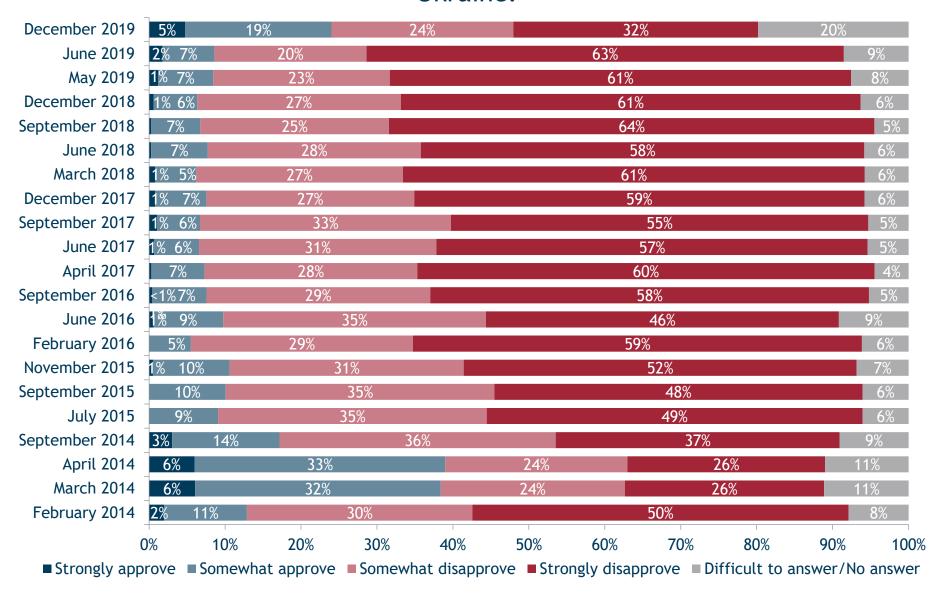


<sup>\*</sup>From February 2014 until February 2016, ArseniyYatsenyuk served as Prime Minister of Ukraine followed by Volodymyr Hroysman (April 2016-August 2019). Oleksiy Honcharuk became prime minister of Ukraine in August of 2019.

#### Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Cabinet of Ministers under Prime Minister Oleksiy Honcharuk?

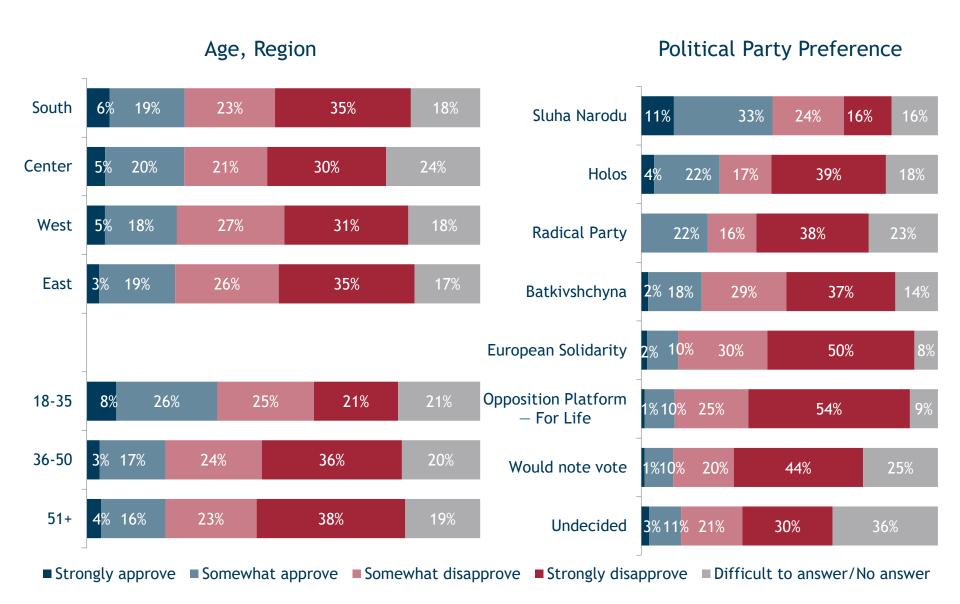


#### Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Parliament of Ukraine?\*



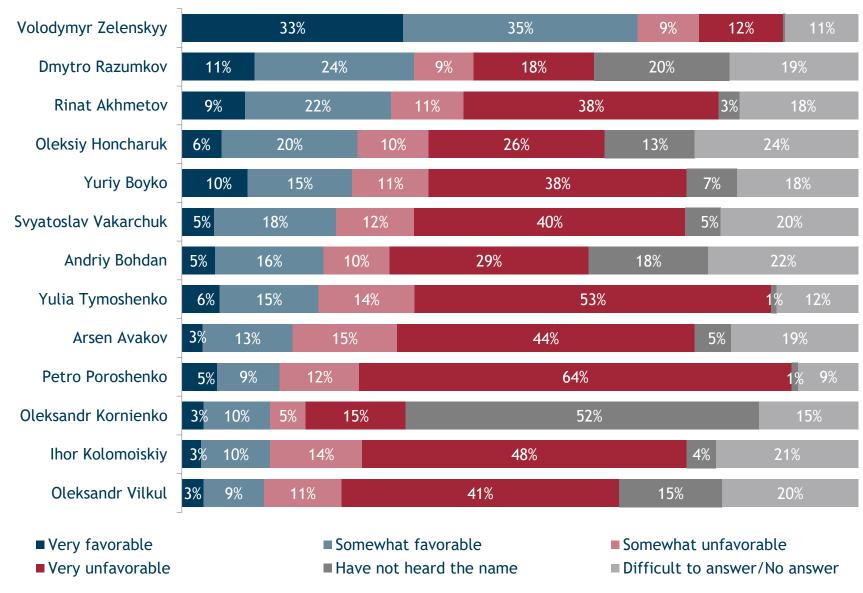
<sup>\*</sup> Until November 2014, the Verkhovna Rada of the VII convocation, November 2014 - August 2019 - VIII convocation, starting from August 2019 - IX convocation.

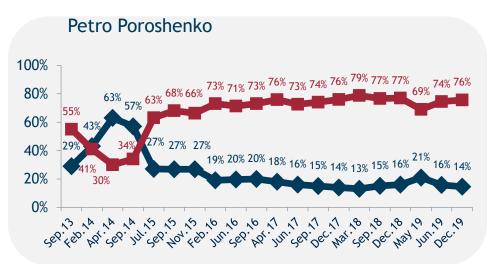
#### Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Parliament of Ukraine?

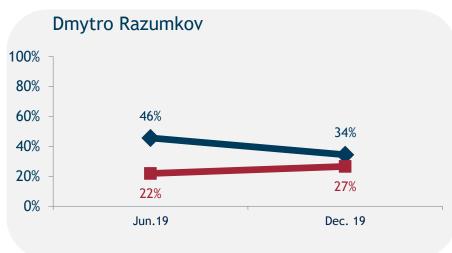


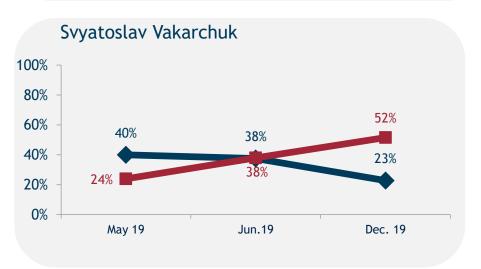
#### Attitudes toward Politicians





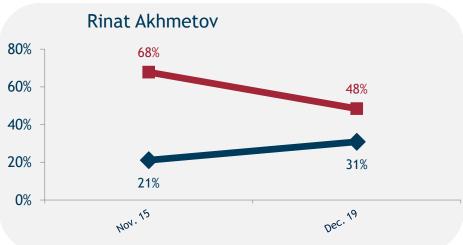


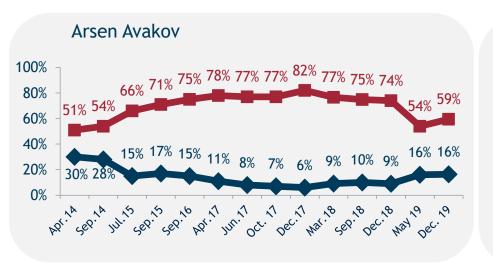






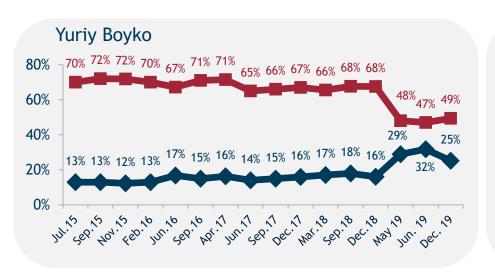


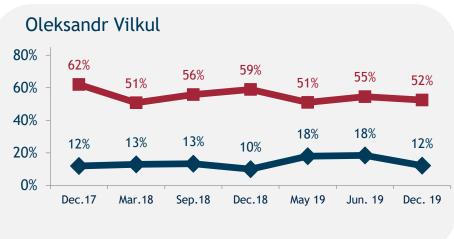




**Favorable** 







Favorable

Unfavorable

Figure displays percentage of "favorable" responses, top three politicians/figures are highlighted

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	Age 18-35 36-50 51+			Region West Center South East				
	10-33	20-20	31+	west	Center	30utii	East	
Volodymyr Zelenskyy	<b>79</b> %	63%	61%	63%	66%	75%	65%	
Dmytro Razumkov	30%	30%	40%	34%	35%	36%	31%	
Rinat Akhmetov	30%	26%	35%	25%	27%	34%	50%	
Oleksiy Honcharuk	29%	26%	24%	27%	25%	29%	22%	
Yuriy Boyko	15%	20%	36%	13%	22%	33%	44%	
Svyatoslav Vakarchuk	26%	22%	21%	35%	21%	18%	13%	
Andriy Bohdan	28%	21%	16%	19%	21%	25%	18%	
Yulia Tymoshenko	12%	16%	29%	27%	20%	15%	15%	
Arsen Avakov	15%	15%	18%	16%	18%	16%	13%	
Petro Poroshenko	13%	14%	16%	21%	17%	7%	9%	
Oleksandr Kornienko	19%	11%	10%	11%	13%	15%	13%	
Ihor Kolomoiskiy	18%	16%	8%	8%	12%	21%	12%	
Oleksandr Vilkul	10%	10%	14%	5%	8%	19%	24%	

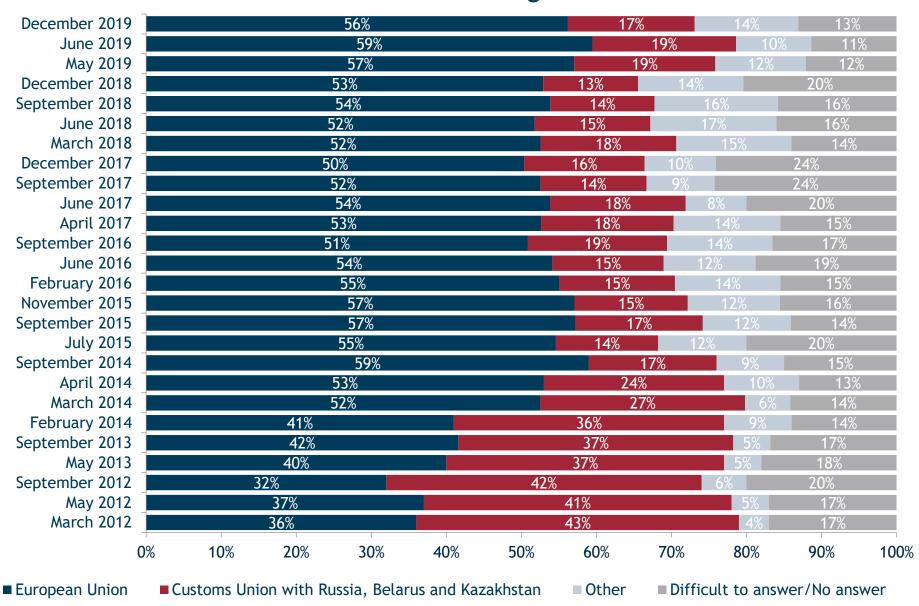
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5 1 7 1 5	rigare displays percentage of havorable responses, top timee potiticians, rigares are highlighted							
	Batkivshchyna	Holos	European Solidarity	Opposition Platform — For Life	Radical Party	Sluha Narodu	Would not vote	Undecided
Volodymyr Zelenskyy	52%	58%	19%	48%	<b>52</b> %	98%	52%	61%
Dmytro Razumkov	36%	35%	20%	26%	26%	55%	16%	23%
Rinat Akhmetov	32%	25%	17%	56%	44%	38%	19%	22%
Oleksiy Honcharuk	20%	30%	17%	14%	23%	47%	10%	16%
Yuriy Boyko	27%	4%	3%	94%	27%	26%	15%	19%
Svyatoslav Vakarchuk	33%	98%	60%	6%	27%	21%	<b>17</b> %	16%
Andriy Bohdan	12%	17%	2%	8%	<b>17</b> %	41%	8%	13%
Yulia Tymoshenko	95%	20%	26%	21%	32%	14%	11%	15%
Arsen Avakov	26%	13%	12%	13%	16%	25%	8%	11%
Petro Poroshenko	19%	32%	94%	3%	15%	5%	13%	12%
Oleksandr Kornienko	11%	10%	2%	<b>9</b> %	17%	27%	4%	6%
Ihor Kolomoiskiy	11%	7%	2%	9%	14%	21%	8%	8%
Oleksandr Vilkul	<b>9</b> %	2%	3%	38%	17%	12%	8%	7%

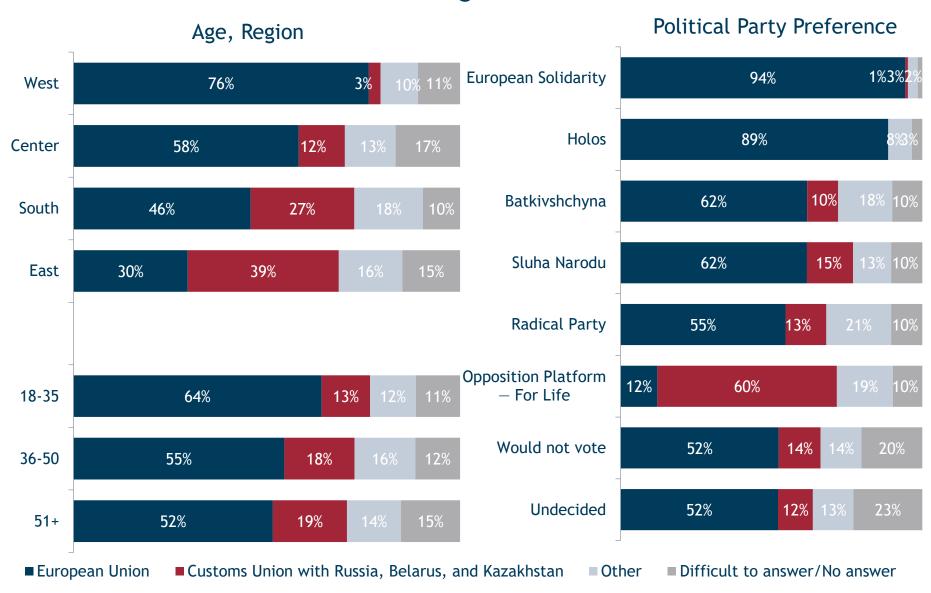




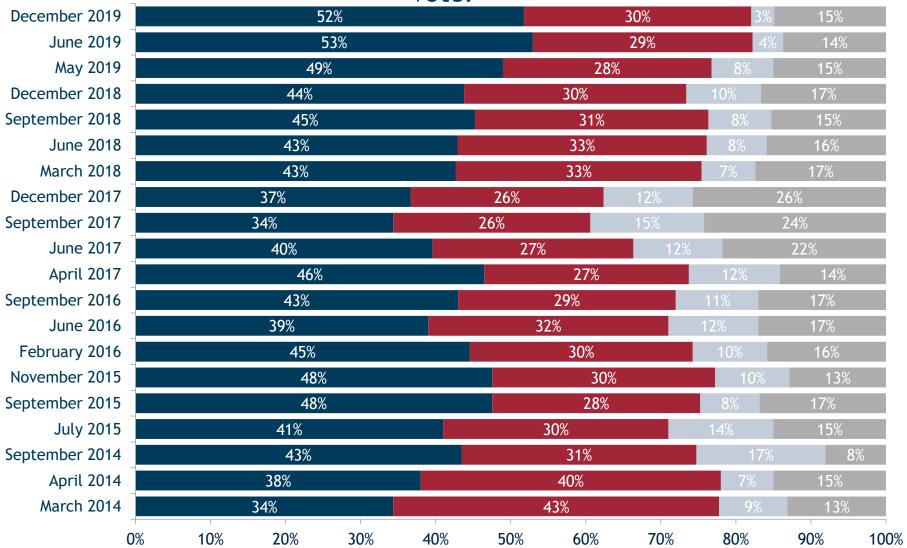
#### If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, which one of the following should it be?



#### If Ukraine could only enter one international economic union, which of the following should it be?

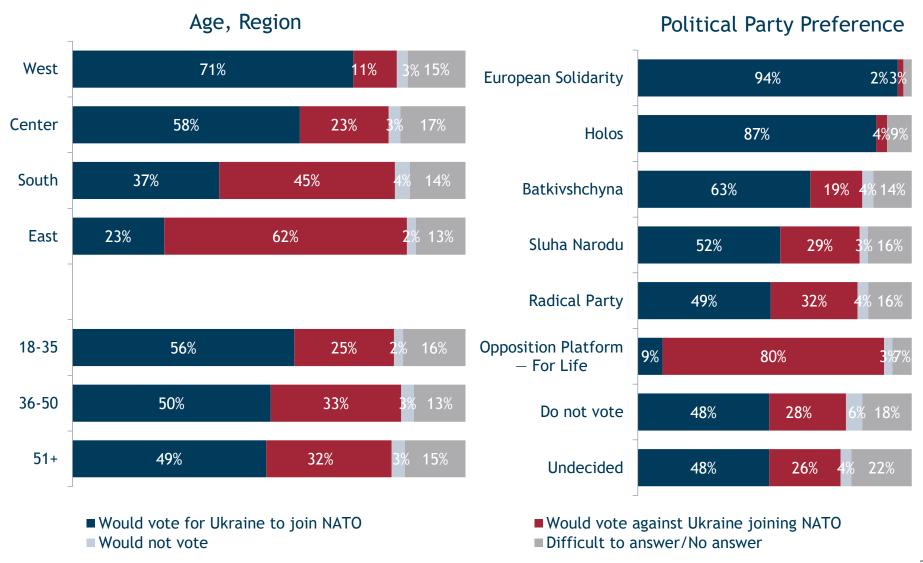


#### If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining NATO, how would you vote?



<sup>■</sup> Would vote for Ukraine to join NATO ■ Would vote against Ukraine joining NATO ■ Would not vote ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

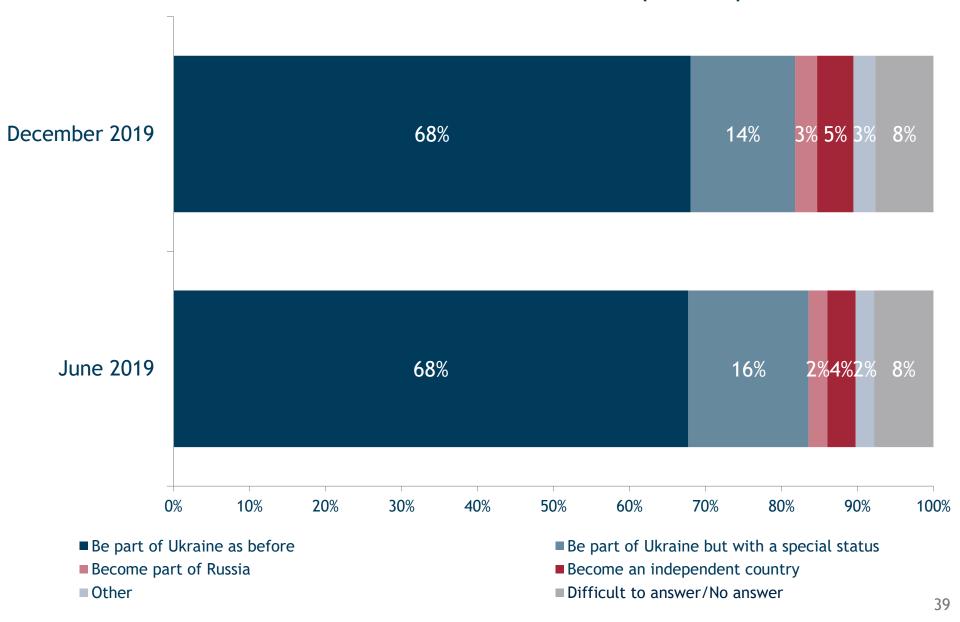
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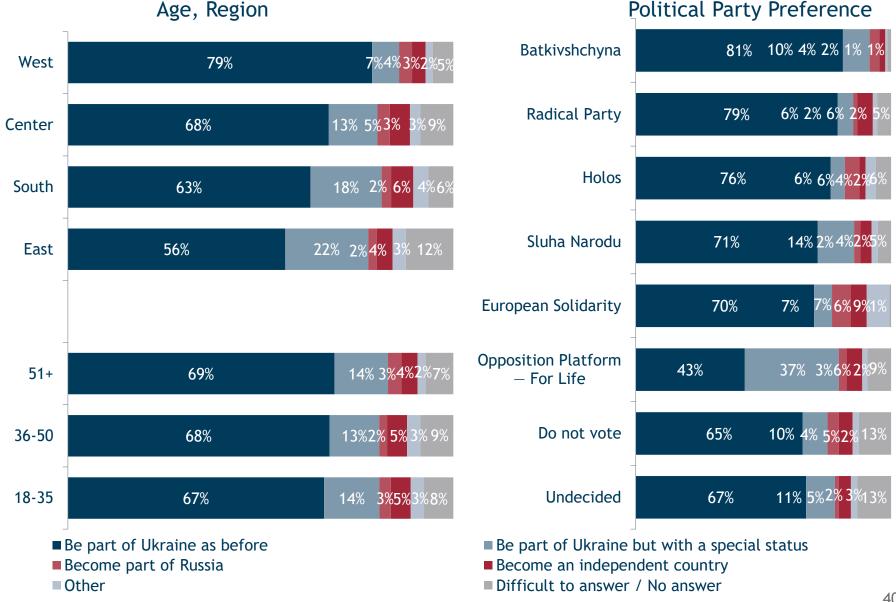
### Views on the Donbas and Crimea



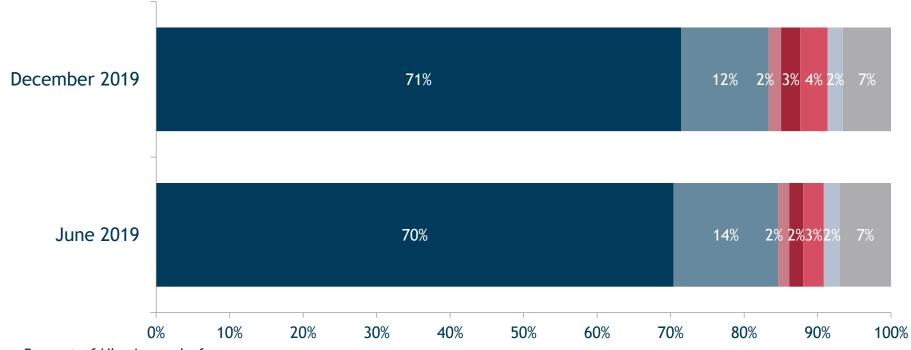
In your opinion, which status should the Donbas territories under the control of the so-called Donetsk and Luhansk People's Republics have?



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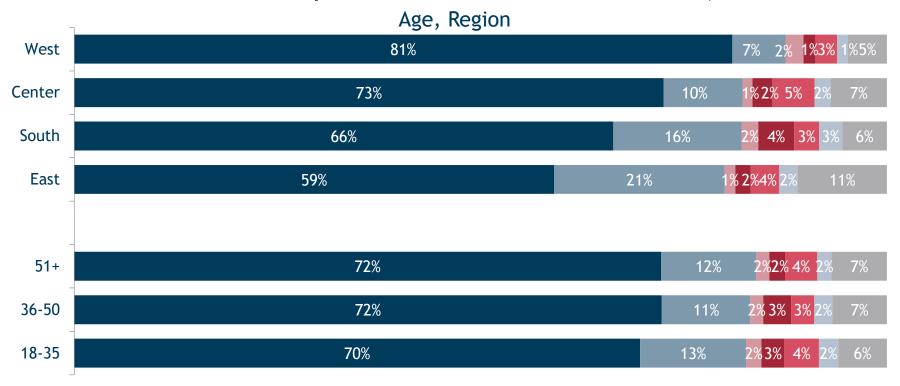


### In your opinion, which status should the entire Donbas region have (i.e., the entirety of Donetsk and Luhansk oblasts)?



- Be part of Ukraine as before
- Be part of Ukraine but with a special status
- Become part of Russia
- Become an independent country
- The territories controlled today by the so-called Donetsk and Luhansk People's Republics should be separated from Ukraine and the rest of the territory should stay within Ukraine
- Other
- Difficult to answer / No answer

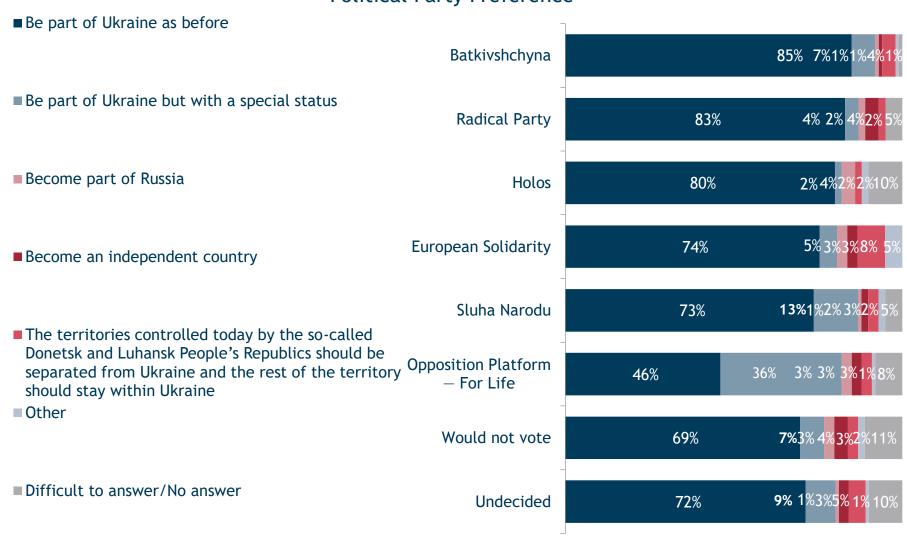
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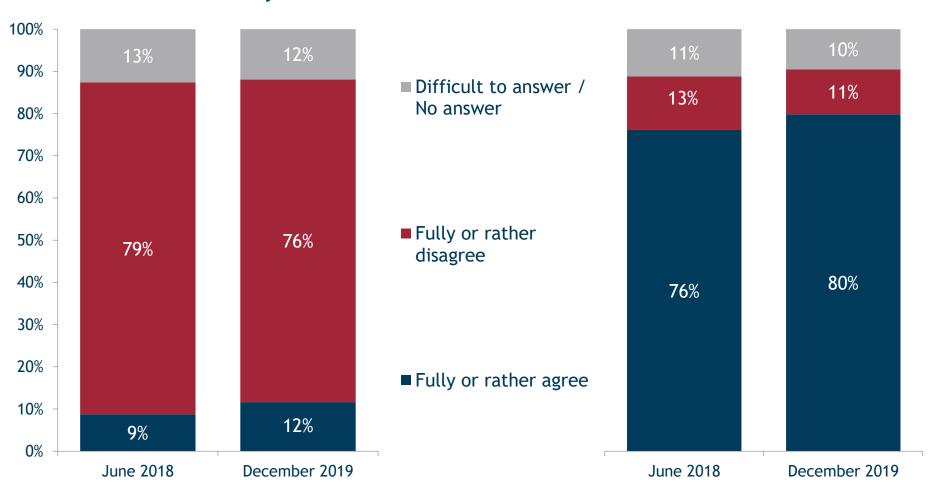
#### Political Party Preference





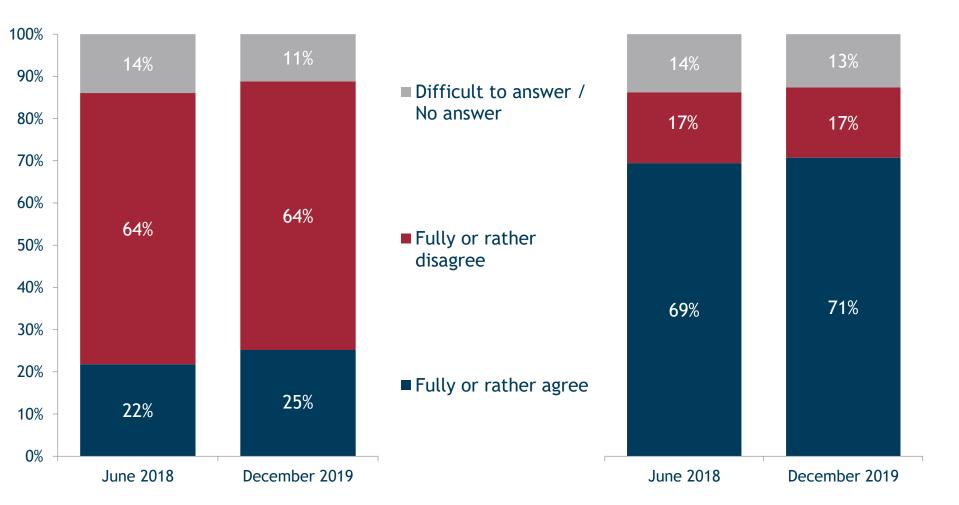
Russia's actions toward Crimea is the lawful protection of Russian-speaking citizens alienated by Ukraine

Russia's actions toward Crimea is an illegal invasion and occupation of independent Ukraine



The war in the Donbas is an internal Ukrainian conflict

The war in the Donbas was launched by Russia and local pro-Russian groups



Citizens of Ukraine whose native language is Russian are under pressure or threat because of their language

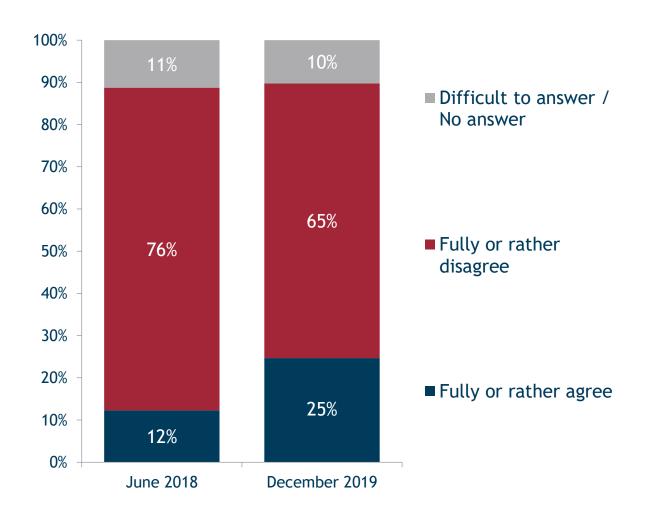


Figure displays percentage of "fully agree" and "rather agree" responses, top response is highlighted

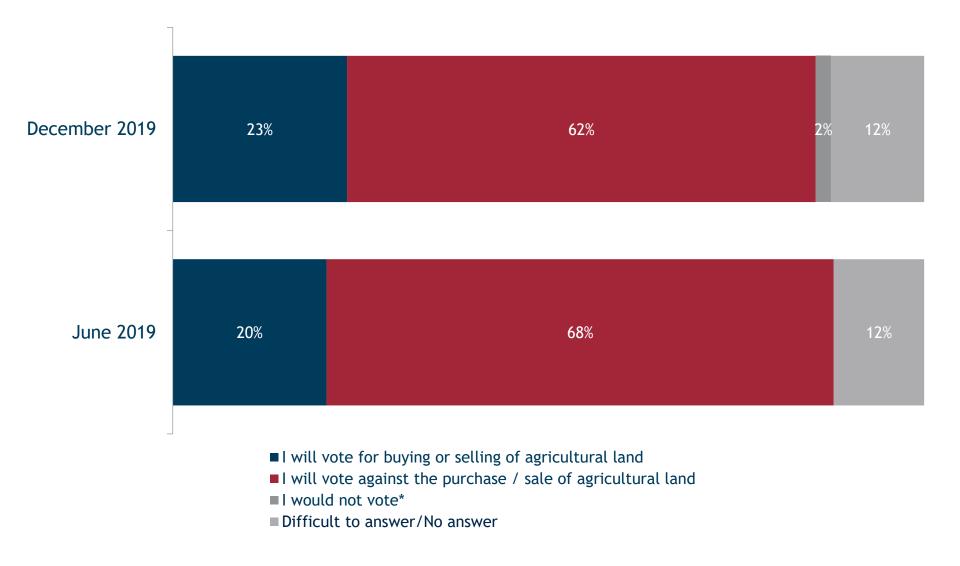
	18-35	Age 36-50	51+	West	Reg Center	gion South	East
Russia's actions toward Crimea is an illegal invasion and occupation of independent Ukraine	83%	81%	77%	91%	85%	73%	57%
The war in the Donbas was launched by Russia and local pro-Russian groups	<b>72</b> %	69%	70%	88%	78%	56%	44%
The war in the Donbas is an internal Ukrainian conflict	22%	28%	26%	15%	21%	37%	35%
Citizens of Ukraine whose native language is Russian are under pressure or threat because of their language	26%	28%	22%	19%	20%	30%	36%
Russia's actions toward Crimea is the lawful protection of Russian-speaking citizens alienated by Ukraine	9%	12%	14%	4%	8%	17%	25%

Figure displays percentage of "fully agree" and "rather agree" responses, top response is highlighted

	Batkivshchyna	Holos	European Solidarity	Opposition Platform — For Life	Radical Party	Sluha Narodu	Would not vote	Undecided
Russia's actions toward Crimea is an illegal invasion and occupation of independent Ukraine	89%	93%	98%	43%	90%	84%	<b>75</b> %	80%
The war in the Donbas was launched by Russia and local pro-Russian groups	86%	88%	97%	31%	85%	75%	65%	70%
The war in the Donbas is an internal Ukrainian conflict	19%	20%	<b>6</b> %	63%	20%	23%	28%	23%
Citizens of Ukraine whose native language is Russian are under pressure or threat because of their language	22%	13%	7%	56%	26%	25%	27%	22%
Russia's actions toward Crimea is the lawful protection of Russian-speaking citizens alienated by Ukraine	7%	2%	2%	38%	7%	10%	15%	8%

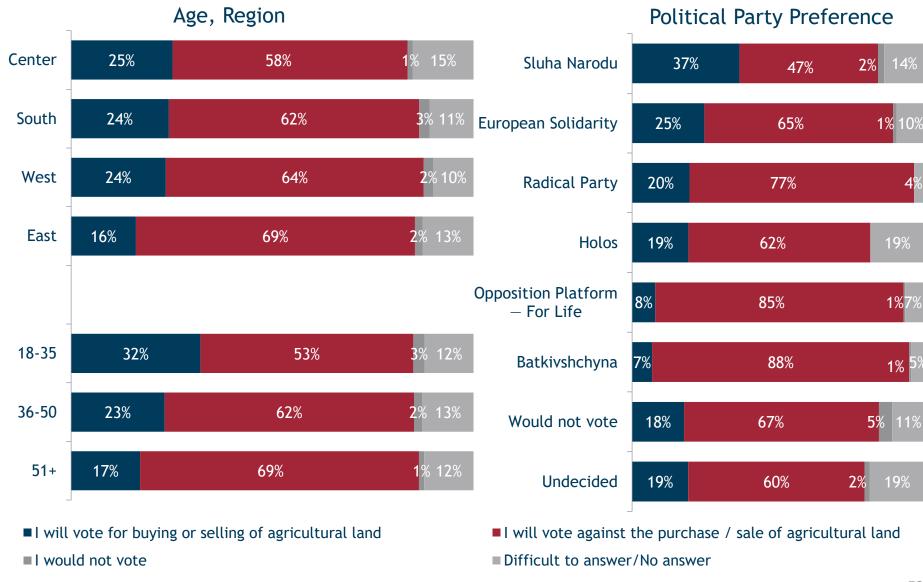


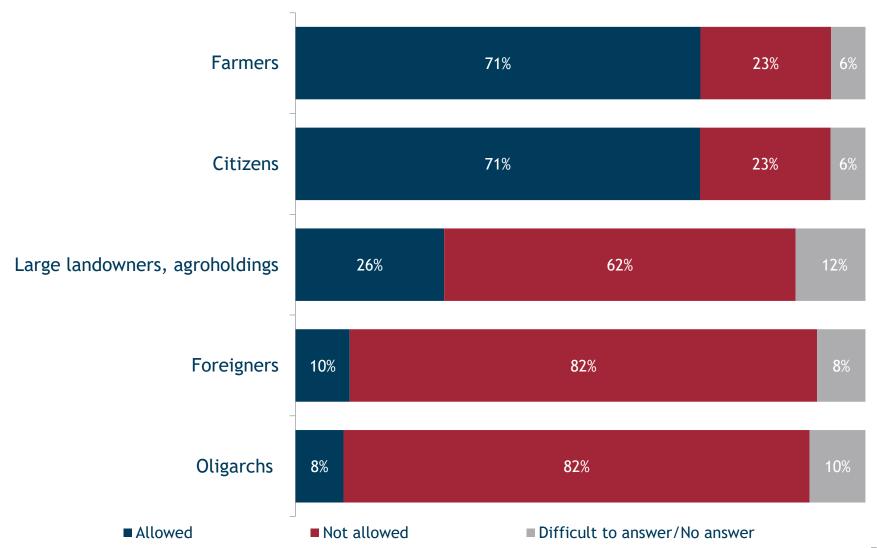
### If a referendum on buying or selling agricultural land issues were held next Sunday, how would you vote?

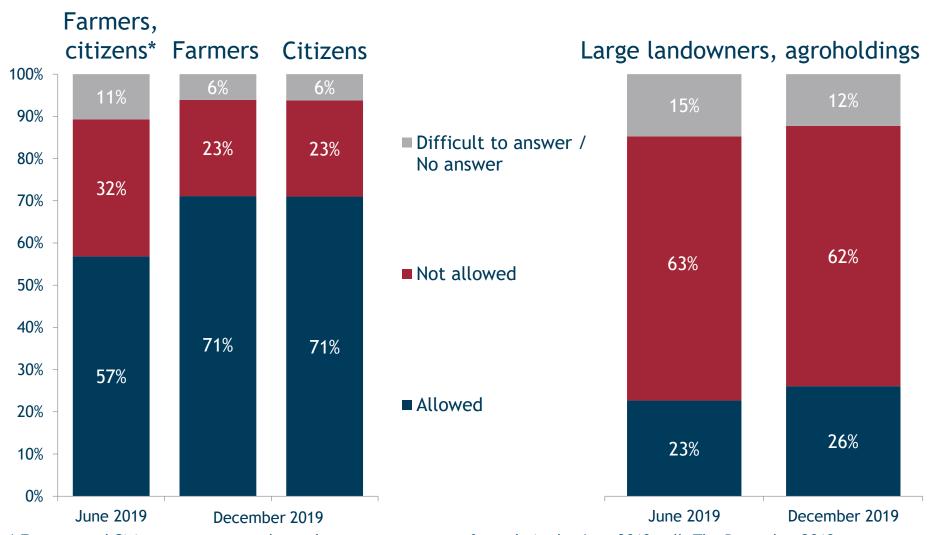


<sup>\*</sup> The "I would not vote" response option was not offered to respondents in the June 2019 poll.

### If a referendum on buying or selling agricultural land issues were held next Sunday, how would you vote?







<sup>\*</sup> Farmers and Citizens were grouped together as one category of people in the June 2019 poll. The December 2019 poll asked about these groups separately.

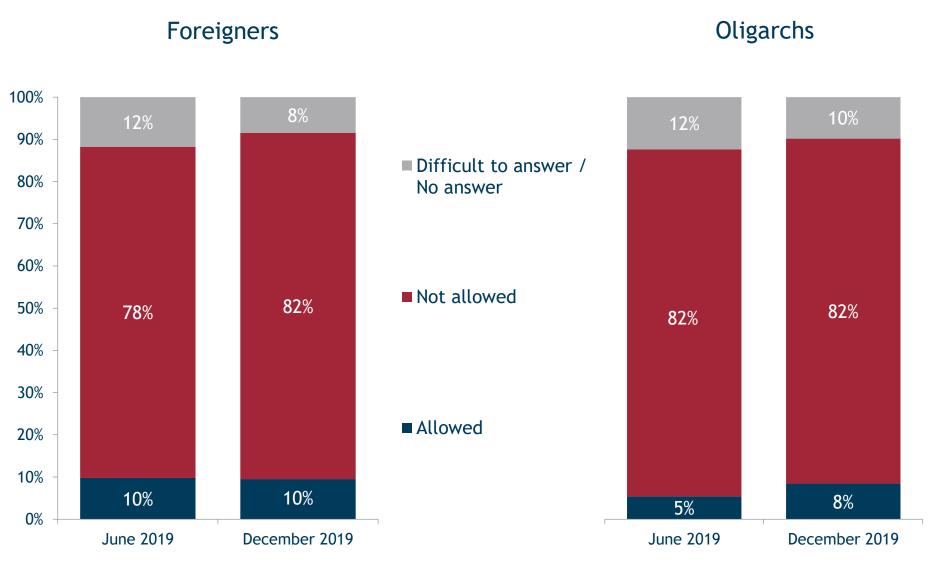


Figure displays percentages of "allowed" responses, top response is highlighted

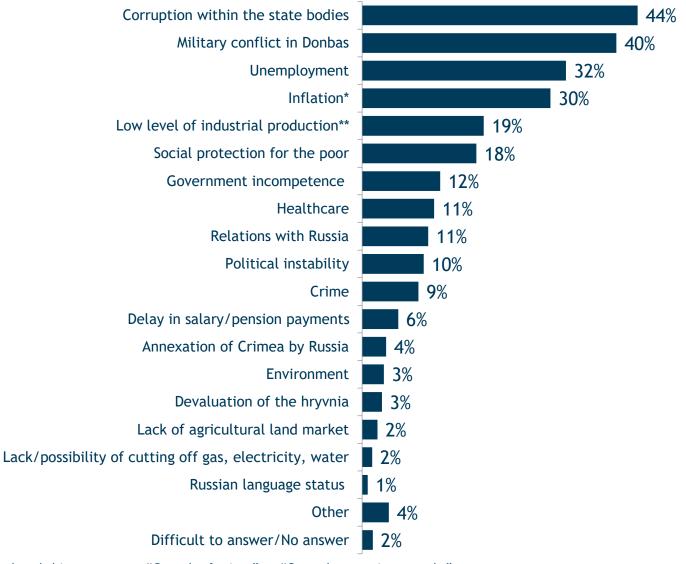
	18-35	Age 36-50	51+	West	Reg Center	gion South	East
Farmers	73%	69%	71%	76%	65%	70%	81%
Citizens	73%	70%	70%	<b>75</b> %	66%	<b>71</b> %	78%
Large landowners, agroholdings	36%	25%	20%	26%	25%	29%	24%
Foreigners	18%	8%	5%	10%	9%	11%	7%
Oligarchs	12%	8%	6%	6%	9%	12%	6%





#### Which three of the following issues are the most important for Ukraine?

Up to three responses permitted



<sup>\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "Growth of prices" or "Control over price growth."

<sup>\*\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "low industry production."

#### Which three of the following issues are the most important for <u>Ukraine</u>?

		P 10			70	r			,	-			1505	-		.5							
	Mar.12	May 12	Sep.12	May 13	Sep.13	Feb.14	Sep.14	Jul.15	Nov.15	Feb.16	Jun.16	Sep.16	Apr.17	Jun.17	Sep.17	Dec.17	Mar.18	Jun.18	Sep.18	Dec.18	May 19	Jun.19	Dec.19
Corruption within the state bodies	39%	48%	37%	51%	42%	49%	37%	43%	47%	45%	39%	38%	52%	51%	46%	48%	40%	49%	49%	45%	54%	48%	44%
Military conflict in Donbas	-	-	-	-	-	-	73%	64%	60%	<b>57</b> %	<b>52</b> %	53%	54%	50%	43%	42%	41%	<b>53</b> %	<b>57</b> %	49%	37%	45%	40%
Unemployment	54%	<b>54</b> %	50%	53%	<b>55</b> %	40%	24%	30%	27%	30%	29%	29%	26%	29%	24%	25%	23%	26%	22%	17%	36%	30%	32%
Growth of prices*	35%	34%	39%	26%	35%	20%	17%	28%	25%	24%	27%	27%	24%	24%	36%	41%	27%	28%	24%	24%	32%	31%	30%
Low level of industrial production**	43%	43%	40%	45%	44%	40%	14%	23%	25%	27%	28%	28%	30%	29%	29%	28%	11%	27%	26%	25%	22%	18%	19%
Social protection for the poor	25%	27%	31%	23%	30%	17%	9%	13%	18%	16%	21%	22%	17%	20%	14%	17%	10%	16%	13%	17%	16%	17%	18%
Government incompetence	17%	19%	13%	22%	17%	26%	14%	20%	21%	24%	23%	24%	23%	19%	19%	19%	15%	20%	21%	23%	14%	14%	12%
Healthcare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	10%	20%	11%	9%	10%	11%	13%	11%
Relations with Russia	12%	8%	<b>7</b> %	<b>7</b> %	10%	7%	20%	11%	11%	10%	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	15%	8%	10%	11%
Political instability	19%	19%	16%	21%	14%	50%	23%	15%	20%	22%	22%	17%	17%	15%	17%	18%	12%	17%	16%	20%	11%	12%	10%
Crime	14%	15%	13%	15%	15%	17%	8%	6%	6%	7%	<b>7</b> %	12%	<b>9</b> %	10%	11%	12%	8%	9%	9%	<b>7</b> %	<b>7</b> %	8%	9%
Delay in salary/pension payments	9%	6%	10%	9%	10%	<b>7</b> %	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Annexation of Crimea by Russia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	3%	4%
Environment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Devaluation of the hryvnia	6%	6%	10%	5%	6%	9%	16%	22%	17%	18%	16%	16%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%	8%	11%	13%	4%	5%	3%
Lack of agricultural land market	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	2%
Lack/possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water	6%	3%	6%	3%	6%	2%	14%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	<b>7</b> %	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%
Russian language status	2%	2%	9%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Rights to land ownership	5%	<b>7</b> %	<b>6</b> %	6%	5%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	-	-	-
Russian presence in the Crimea	-	-	-	-	-	-	14%	<b>7</b> %	<b>7</b> %	7%	6%	5%	<b>7</b> %	<b>7</b> %	5%	3%	4%	4%	8%	10%	-	-	-
Other	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Difficult to answer/ No answer	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

<sup>\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "Growth of prices" or "Control over price growth."

<sup>\*\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "low industry production."

#### Which three of the following issues are the most important for <u>Ukraine</u>?

	West	Center	South	East
Corruption within the state bodies	41%	43%	47%	45%
Military conflict in Donbas	47%	40%	39%	33%
Unemployment	37%	29%	32%	32%
Inflation*	32%	25%	29%	41%
Low level of industrial production**	14%	21%	22%	20%
Social protection for the poor	17%	17%	18%	24%
Government incompetence	12%	15%	11%	12%
Healthcare	<b>7</b> %	12%	11%	20%
Relations with Russia	9%	10%	11%	13%
Political instability	8%	11%	10%	10%
Crime	9%	7%	11%	8%
Delay in salary/pension payments	5%	6%	6%	5%
Annexation of Crimea by Russia	4%	4%	4%	5%
Environment	3%	3%	5%	4%
Devaluation of the hryvnia	3%	2%	4%	3%
Lack of agricultural land market	2%	2%	4%	2%
Lack/possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water	1%	2%	1%	2%
Russian language status	1%	<1%	1%	2%
Other	5%	5%	3%	2%
Difficult to answer/No answer	2%	3%	1%	1%

<sup>\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "Growth of prices" or "Control over price growth."

<sup>\*\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "low industry production."

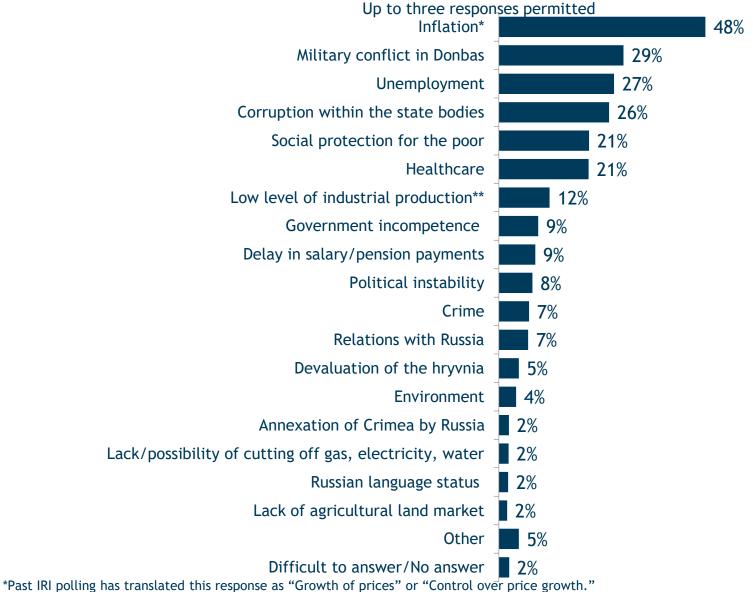
### Which three of the following issues are the most important for <u>Ukraine</u>? Up to three responses permitted

	18-35	36-50	51+
Corruption within the state bodies	45%	49%	40%
Military conflict in Donbas	39%	38%	43%
Unemployment	38%	35%	27%
Inflation*	33%	27%	29%
Low level of industrial production**	17%	22%	20%
Social protection for the poor	11%	15%	25%
Government incompetence	12%	12%	13%
Healthcare	8%	11%	14%
Relations with Russia	12%	12%	9%
Political instability	11%	11%	8%
Crime	12%	10%	6%
Delay in salary/pension payments	7%	5%	5%
Annexation of Crimea by Russia	5%	3%	3%
Environment	7%	3%	2%
Devaluation of the hryvnia	5%	2%	2%
Lack of agricultural land market	3%	2%	2%
Lack/possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water	1%	1%	2%
Russian language status	1%	1%	1%
Other	3%	3%	6%
Difficult to answer/No answer	2%	2%	2%

<sup>\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "Growth of prices" or "Control over price growth."

<sup>\*\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "low industry production."

### Which three of the following issues are the most important for you personally?



<sup>\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "Growth of prices" or "Control over price growt \*\*Past IRI polling has translated this response as "low industry production."

#### Which three of the following issues are the most important for you personally?

															c 17								2 10
	Mar.12	May 12	Sep.12	May 13	Sep.13	Feb.14	Sep.14	Jul.15	Nov.15	Feb.16	Jun.16	Sep.16	Apr.1/	Jun.17	Sep.17	Dec.17	Mar.18	Jun.18	Sep. 18	Dec.18	May 19	Jun.19	Dec.19
Inflation*	<b>57</b> %	<b>59</b> %	54%	54%	58%	46%	43%	51%	55%		50%	48%	53%	44%	00,0	69%	,		68%	62%	46%	49%	48%
Military conflict in Donbas	-	-	-	-	-	-	48%	45%	35%	37%	35%	35%	32%	34%	28%	26%	25%	30%	<b>29</b> %	20%	30%	33%	29%
Unemployment	51%	49%	51%	50%	51%	50%	35%	37%	34%	38%	39%	33%	33%	34%	26%	25%	21%	28%	24%	26%	28%	25%	27%
Corruption within the state bodies	21%	23%	23%	27%	25%	28%	19%	21%	24%	21%	21%	20%	26%	30%	20%	23%	25%	21%	17%	17%	33%	29%	26%
Social protection for poor	34%	36%	39%	37%	40%	30%	19%	25%	31%	30%	30%	31%	32%	31%	26%	25%	12%	24%	20%	26%	20%	21%	21%
Healthcare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22%	25%	23%	25%	22%	28%	18%	21%	21%
Low level of industrial production**	24%	20%	20%	22%	23%	23%	10%	12%	15%	17%	18%	14%	18%	18%	10%	12%	8%	11%	11%	14%	14%	12%	12%
Government incompetence	11%	9%	6%	12%	8%	10%	8%	12%	14%	13%	17%	13%	14%	13%	10%	13%	13%	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	<b>9</b> %
Delay in salary/pension payments	21%	14%	20%	21%	20%	22%	17%	11%	10%	8%	8%	10%	10%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	11%	<b>7</b> %	<b>7</b> %	9%
Political instability	9%	8%	<b>7</b> %	9%	6%	32%	12%	8%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	8%	<b>7</b> %	9%	9%	10%	8%
Crime	13%	13%	12%	12%	13%	15%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	12%	9%	11%	8%	11%	<b>7</b> %	<b>9</b> %	10%	<b>9</b> %	6%	<b>7</b> %	<b>7</b> %
Relations with Russia	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	5%	<b>7</b> %	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	<b>7</b> %	<b>7</b> %	<b>7</b> %
Devaluation of the hryvnia	10%	12%	11%	9%	12%	12%	27%	38%	34%	36%	28%	30%	26%	23%	24%	21%	15%	21%	27%	23%	9%	8%	5%
Environment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Annexation of Crimea by Russia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	2%
Lack/possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water	10%	8%	12%	10%	8%	6%	25%	12%	8%	4%	<b>7</b> %	8%	6%	<b>7</b> %	8%	4%	2%	5%	10%	8%	2%	2%	2%
Russian language status	2%	4%	8%	3%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Lack of agricultural land market	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%
Rights to land ownership	6%	8%	<b>7</b> %	<b>7</b> %	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	<b>7</b> %	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	<b>7</b> %	-	-	-
Russian presence in the Crimea	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-
Other	8%	<b>7</b> %	3%	8%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Difficult to answer/ No answer	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

<sup>\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "Growth of prices" or "Control over price growth."

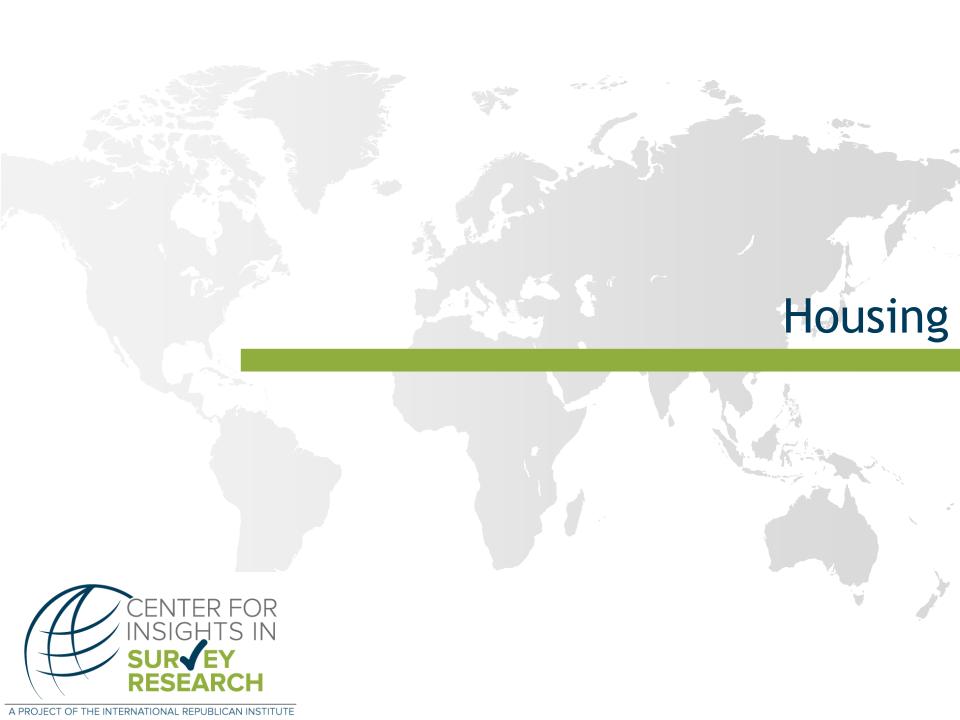
<sup>\*\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "low industry production."

### Which three of the following issues are the most important for <u>you</u> <u>personally</u>?

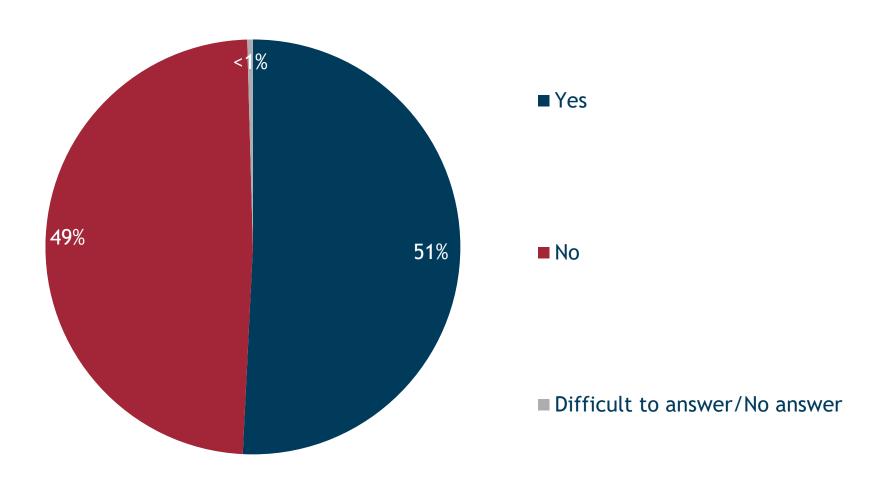
		Age			Region					
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East			
Growth of prices*	49%	44%	51%	46%	45%	48%	63%			
Military conflict in Donbas	26%	30%	30%	31%	28%	26%	35%			
Unemployment	32%	31%	21%	38%	21%	25%	23%			
Corruption within the state bodies	29%	28%	22%	28%	24%	28%	22%			
Social protection for the poor	13%	18%	29%	20%	20%	22%	24%			
Healthcare	16%	19%	25%	14%	22%	23%	30%			
Low level of industrial production**	11%	16%	10%	10%	13%	11%	14%			
Government incompetence	8%	12%	8%	9%	10%	8%	10%			
Delay in salary/pension payments	9%	<b>7</b> %	9%	<b>7</b> %	10%	10%	6%			
Political instability	11%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	11%			
Crime	11%	<b>7</b> %	5%	<b>7</b> %	7%	9%	4%			
Relations with Russia	9%	<b>7</b> %	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%			
Devaluation of the ryvnia	8%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%			
Environment	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%			
Annexation of Crimea by Russia	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%			
Lack/possibility of cutting off gas, electricity, water	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%			
Russian language status	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%			
Lack of agricultural land market	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%			
Other	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	1%			
Difficult to answer/No answer	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%			

<sup>\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "Growth of prices" or "Control over price growth."

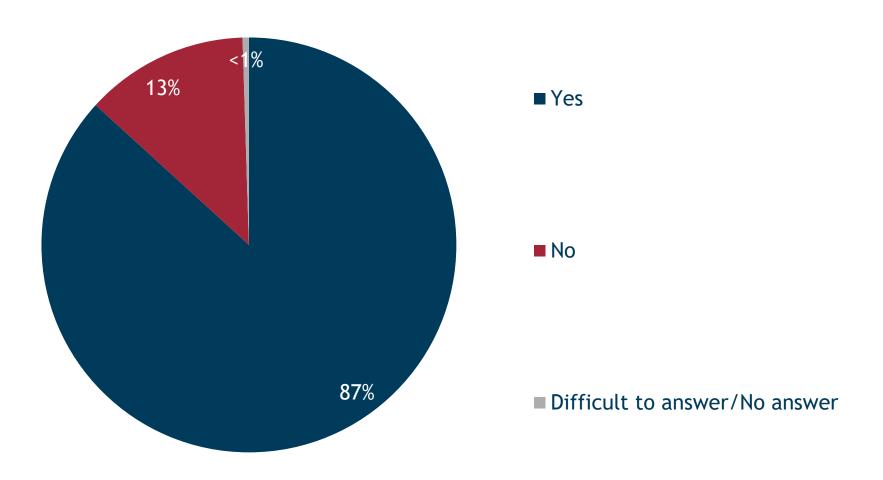
<sup>\*\*</sup>Past IRI polling has translated this response as "low industry production."



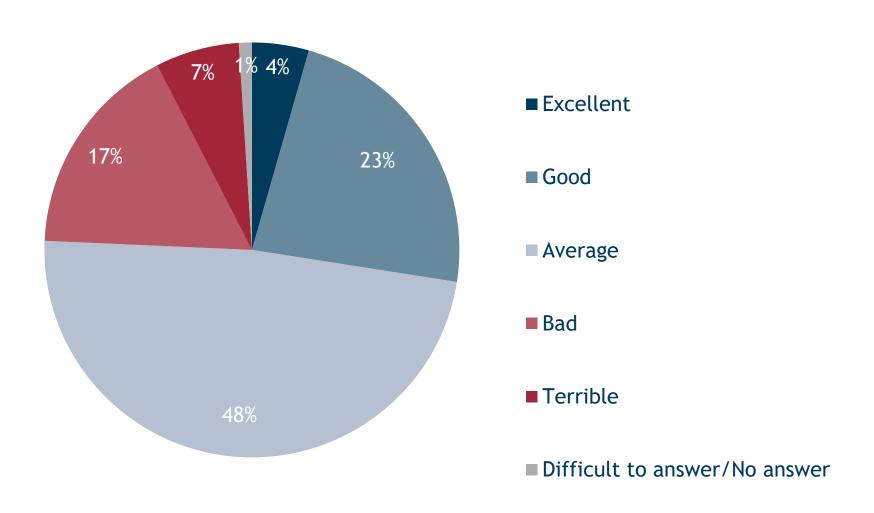
### Do you live in an apartment building?



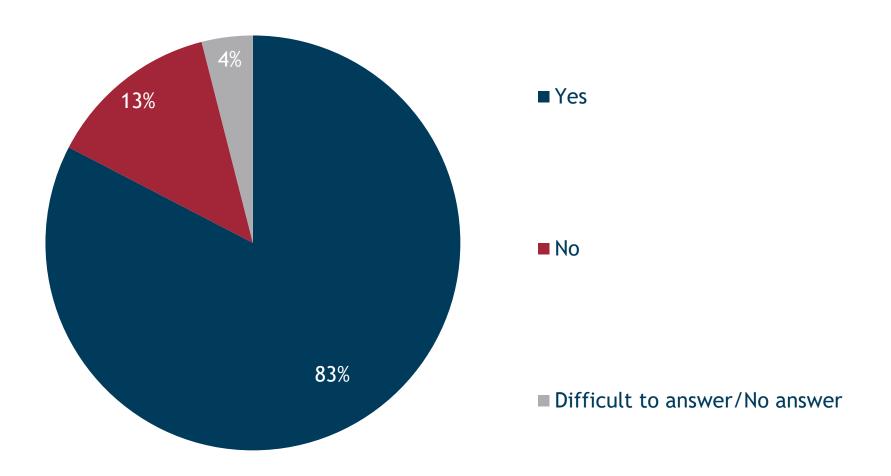
#### Do either you or a family member own the apartment you live in?



#### How would you assess the condition of your apartment building?



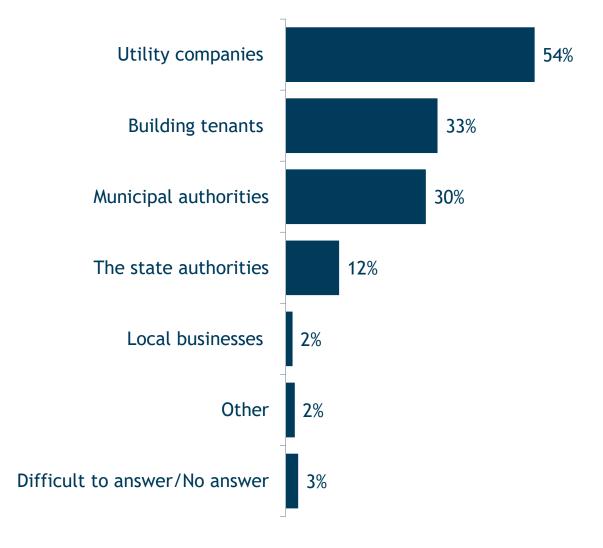
## Do either you or a family member take responsibility for territory near your apartment building?



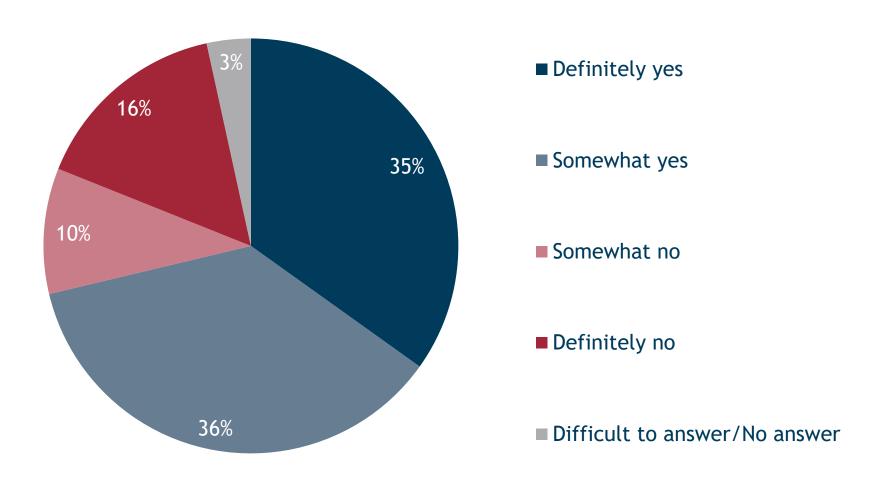
### Who among the following do you think should be most responsible for capital improvements to your apartment building?

Among those who live in an apartment building, n=1,219

Up to two responses permitted

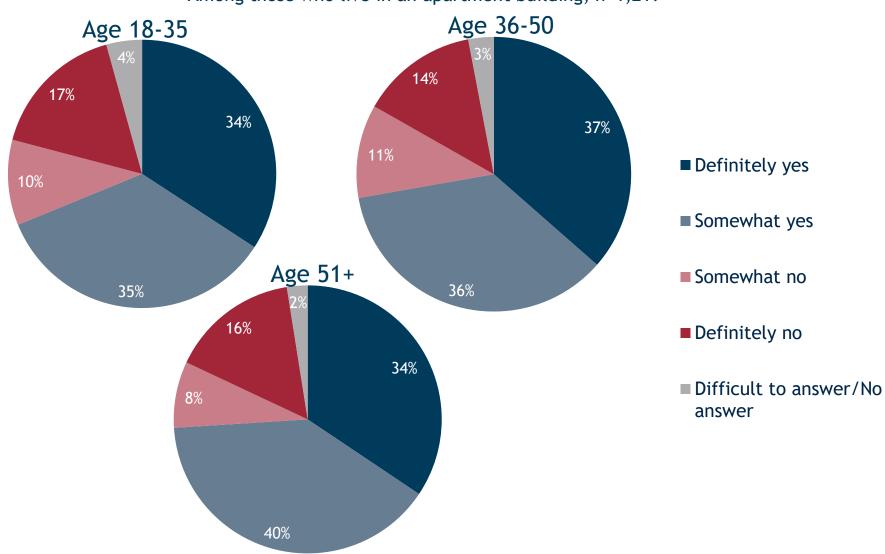


### Would you contribute financially to capital improvements to your apartment building?



### Would you contribute financially to capital improvements to your apartment building?

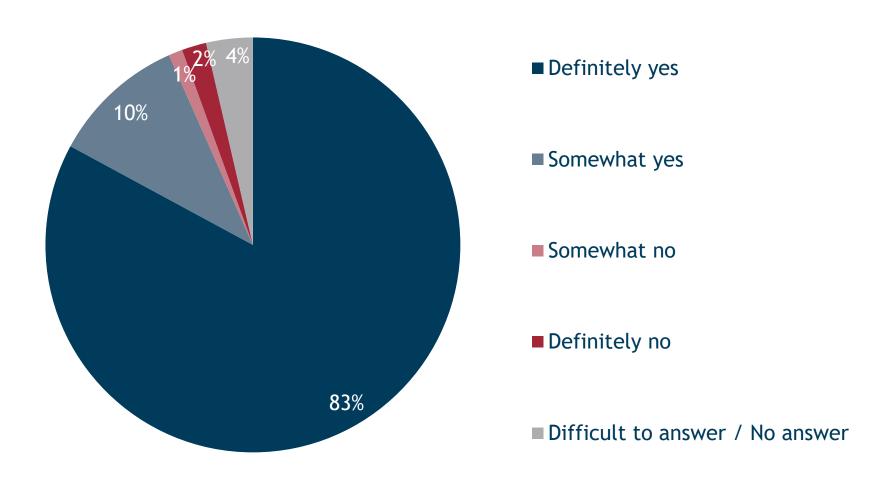




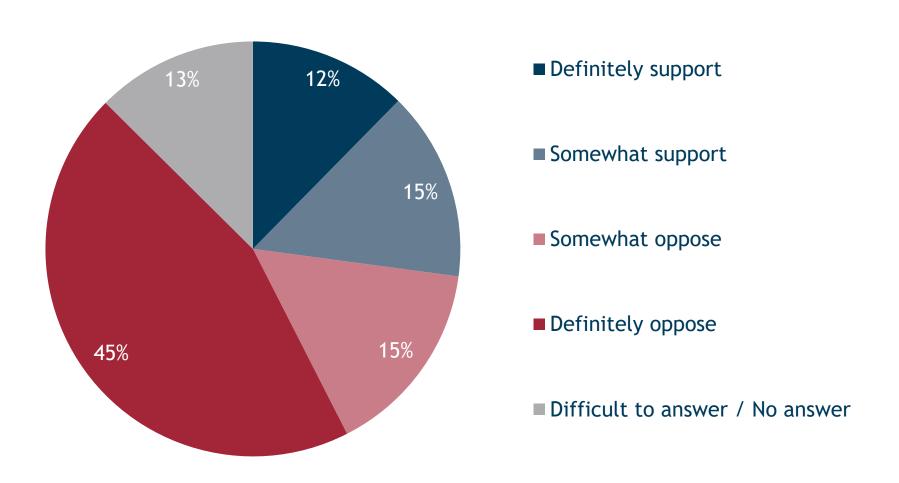




## Should political parties report their funding sources?



# Do you support or oppose state financial assistance for parliamentary political parties?

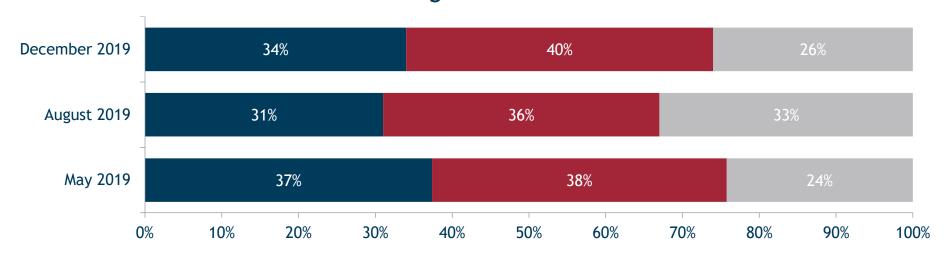


## Public Opinion Poll: Residents of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi

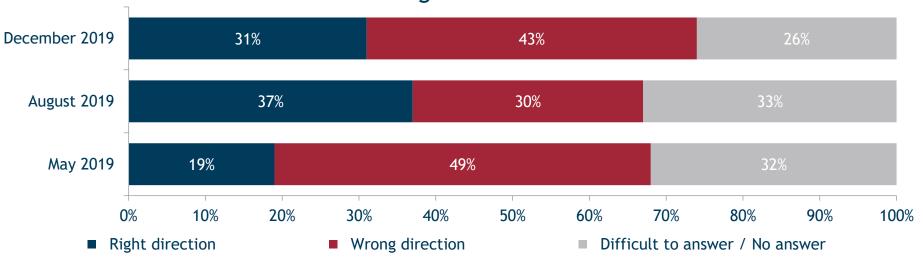
December 14, 2019-January 8, 2020



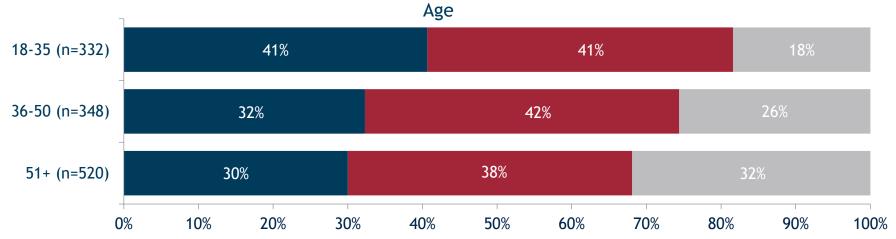
In general, would you say that <u>your city</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



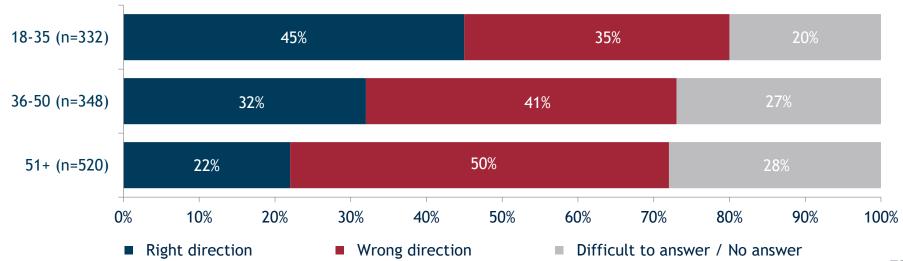
In general, would you say that <u>Ukraine</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



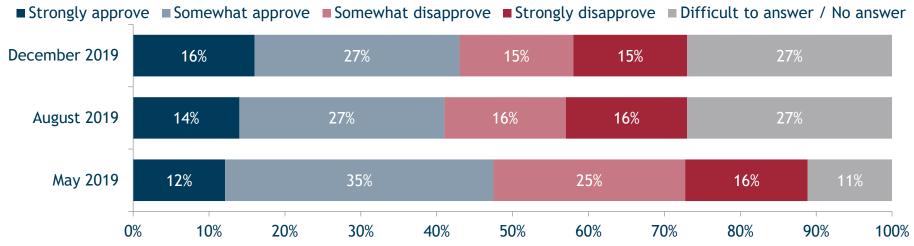
In general, would you say that <u>your city</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



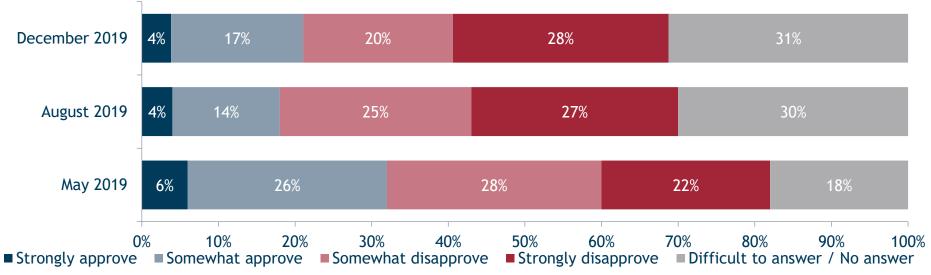
In general, would you say that <u>Ukraine</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



### Do you approve or disapprove the activities of your city mayor?\*



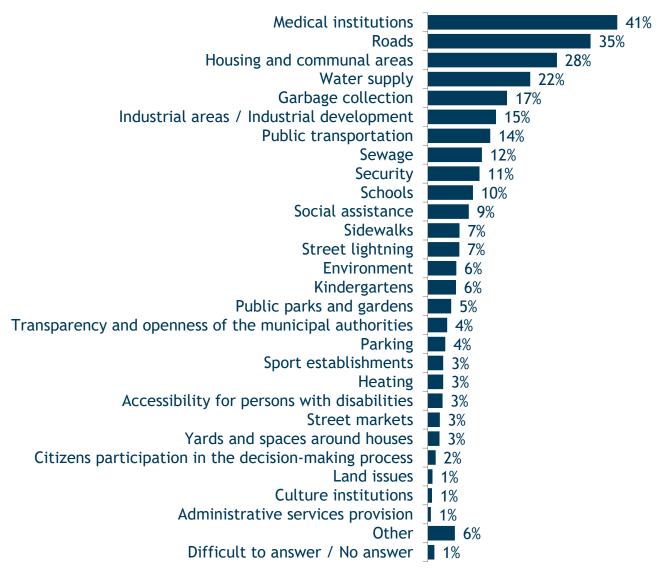
### Do you approve or disapprove the activities of your city council?



\*Note: The poll was conducted after Mayor Alla Ginak resigned from the position of mayor of Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi on July 25. Secretary of the Municipal Government, Victor Hrozov, became acting mayor on July 25. This power transition increased uncertainty in data interpretation.

# Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted



# Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted, top three responses are highlighted

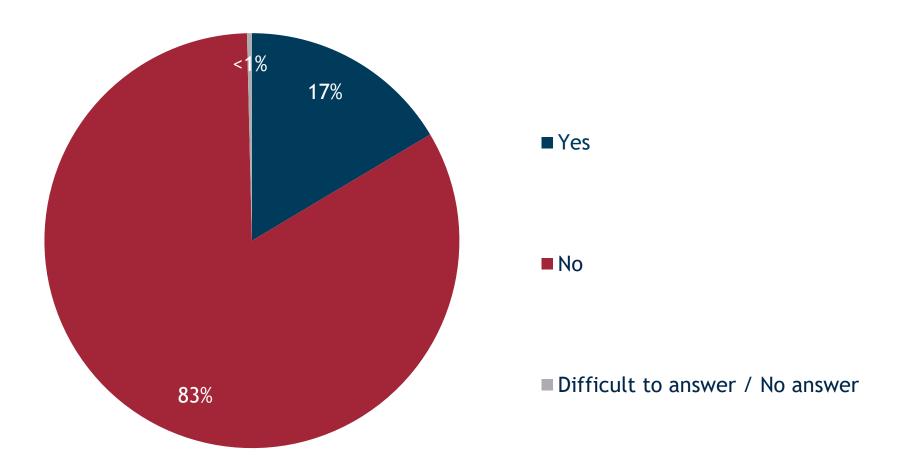
op to time responses permitted, top time responses			
	May 2019	December 2019	
Medical institutions	28%	41%	
Roads	33%	35%	
Housing and communal areas	35%	28%	
Water supply	24%	22%	
Garbage collection	<b>9</b> %	17%	
Industrial areas / Industrial development	17%	15%	
Public transportation	<b>7</b> %	14%	
Sewage	10%	12%	
Security	8%	11%	
Schools	6%	10%	
Social assistance	19%	9%	
Sidewalks	13%	<b>7</b> %	
Street lightning	3%	<b>7</b> %	
Environment	8%	6%	
Kindergartens	4%	6%	
Public parks and gardens	4%	5%	
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	9%	4%	
Parking	4%	4%	
Sport establishments	4%	3%	
Heating	<b>2</b> %	3%	
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	3%	3%	
Street markets	1%	3%	
Yards and spaces around houses	4%	3%	
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	<b>9</b> %	2%	
Land issues	3%	1%	
Culture institutions	1%	1%	
Administrative services provision	12%	1%	
Other	3%	6%	
Difficult to answer / No answer	1%	1%	

# Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted, top three responses are highlighted

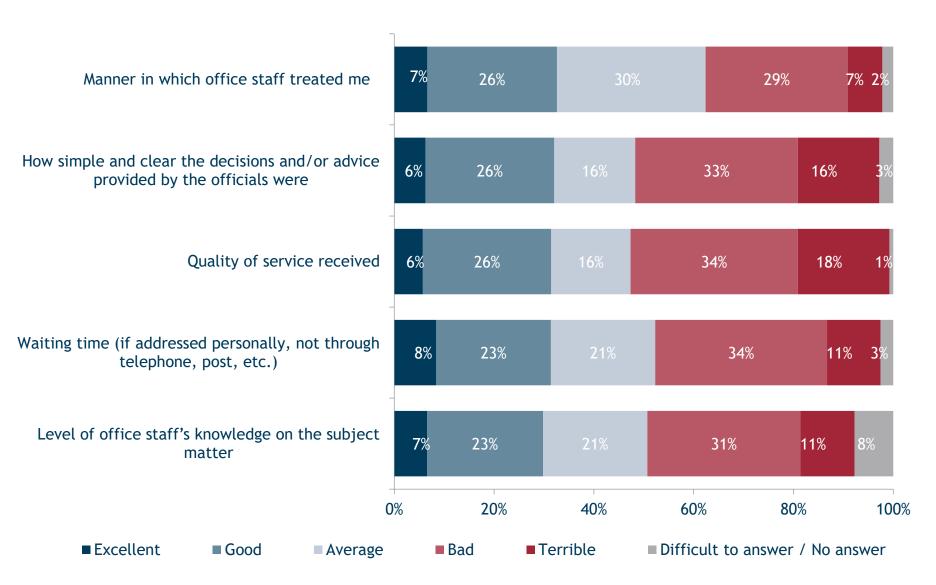
	a) top three responses are mightighted		
	18-35 (n=332)	36-50 (n=348)	51+ (n=520)
Medical institutions	42%	37%	44%
Roads	41%	36%	31%
Housing and communal areas	24%	30%	29%
Water supply	23%	24%	21%
Garbage collection	19%	18%	16%
Industrial areas / Industrial development	8%	13%	21%
Public transportation	13%	15%	13%
Sewage	13%	14%	<b>9</b> %
Security	13%	13%	<b>9</b> %
Schools	14%	13%	5%
Social assistance	5%	<b>6</b> %	13%
Sidewalks	6%	5%	<b>9</b> %
Street lightning	7%	8%	6%
Environment	7%	3%	8%
Kindergartens	10%	7%	3%
Public parks and gardens	6%	7%	4%
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	3%	5%	5%
Parking	6%	3%	3%
Sport establishments	5%	4%	1%
Heating	3%	2%	5%
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	7%	2%	2%
Street markets	1%	4%	3%
Yards and spaces around houses	3%	3%	2%
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	1%	3%	1%
Culture institutions	2%	1%	1%
Land issues	2%	1%	1%
Administrative services provision	1%	1%	0%
Other	4%	8%	6%
Difficult to answer / No answer	2%	1%	2%

In the past two years, have you had to interact with your city government offices (mayoral office, executive committee, city council, rayon council, rayon administration, communal enterprises)?

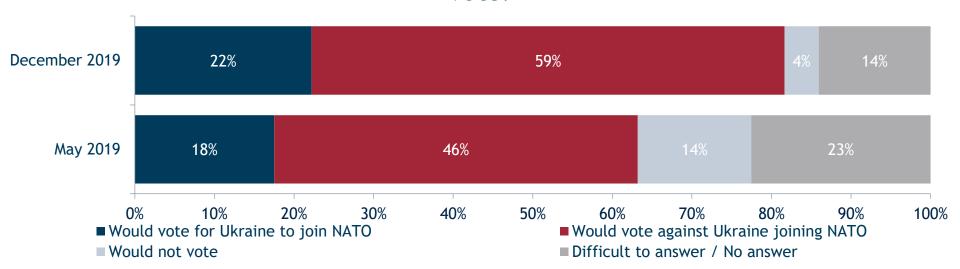


## Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi How would you rate the service you received from the local authorities?

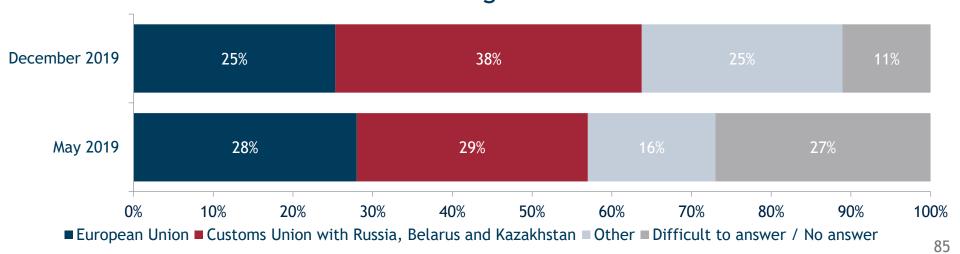
Among those who have interacted with city government offices in the past two years, n=197



If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining NATO, how would you vote?



If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, which one of the following should it be:

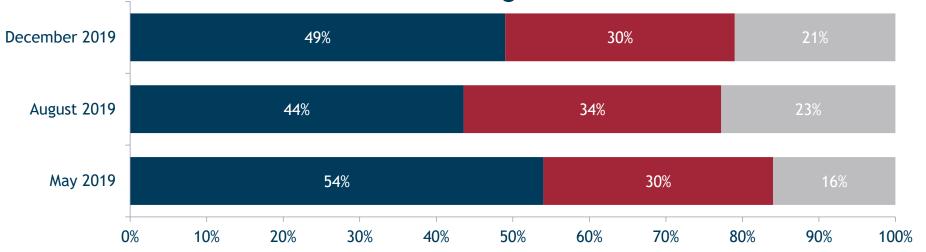


## Public Opinion Poll: Residents of Zaporizhzhia

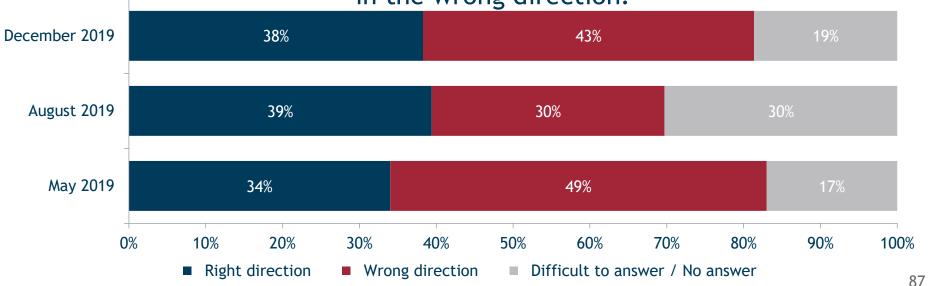
December 13, 2019 - January 4, 2020



In general, would you say that <u>your city</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

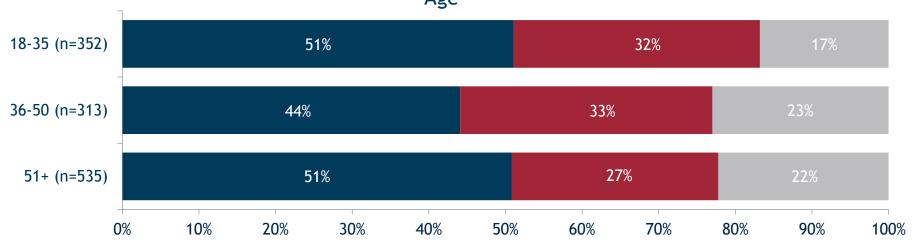


In general, would you say that <u>Ukraine</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

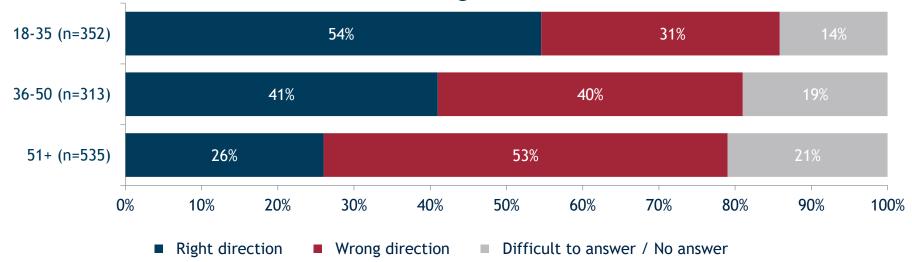


In general, would you say that <u>your city</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

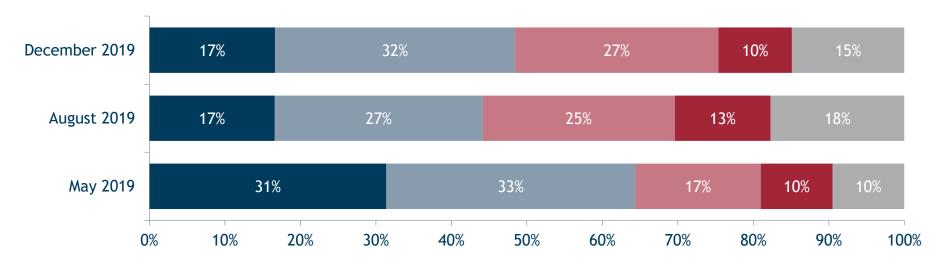
Age



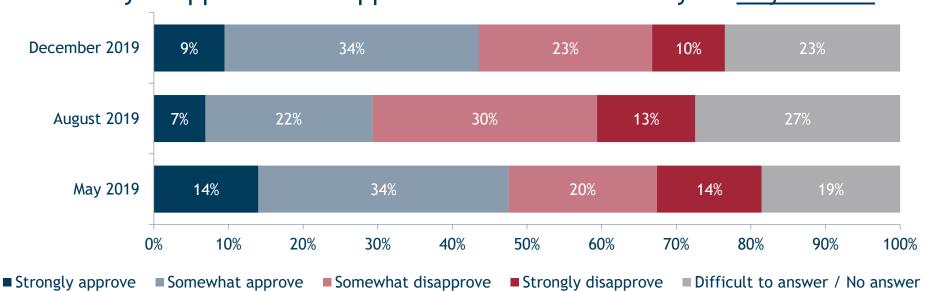
In general, would you say that <u>Ukraine</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of your <u>city mayor</u>?

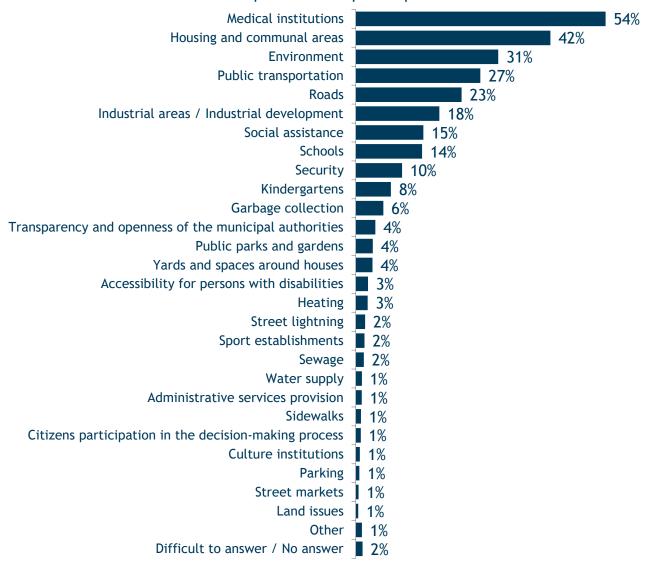


## Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of your <u>city council</u>?



## In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted



# In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted, top three responses are highlighted

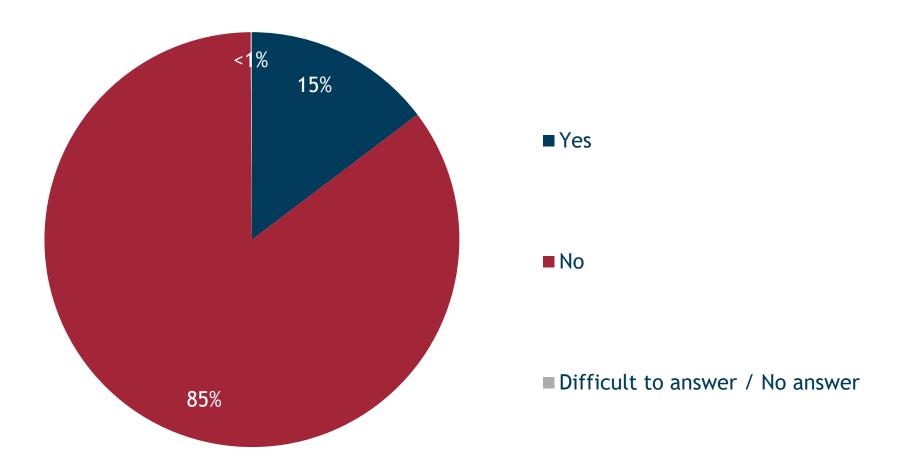
	May 19	Dec 19
Medical institutions	41%	54%
Housing and communal areas	53%	42%
Environment	21%	31%
Public transportation	20%	27%
Roads	39%	23%
Industrial areas / Industrial development	13%	18%
Social assistance	<b>7</b> %	15%
Schools Schools	13%	14%
Security	4%	10%
Kindergartens	9%	8%
Garbage collection	<b>7</b> %	6%
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	4%	4%
Public parks and gardens	5%	4%
Yards and spaces around houses	<b>6</b> %	4%
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	3%	3%
Heating	3%	3%
Street lightning	3%	2%
Sport establishments	3%	2%
Sewage	4%	2%
Water supply	2%	1%
Administrative services provision	1%	1%
Sidewalks	6%	1%
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	1%	1%
Culture institutions	1%	1%
Parking	2%	1%
Street markets	1%	1%
and issues	2%	1%
Other	2%	1%
Difficult to answer / No answer	2%	2%

# Zaporizhzhia In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted, top three responses are highlighted

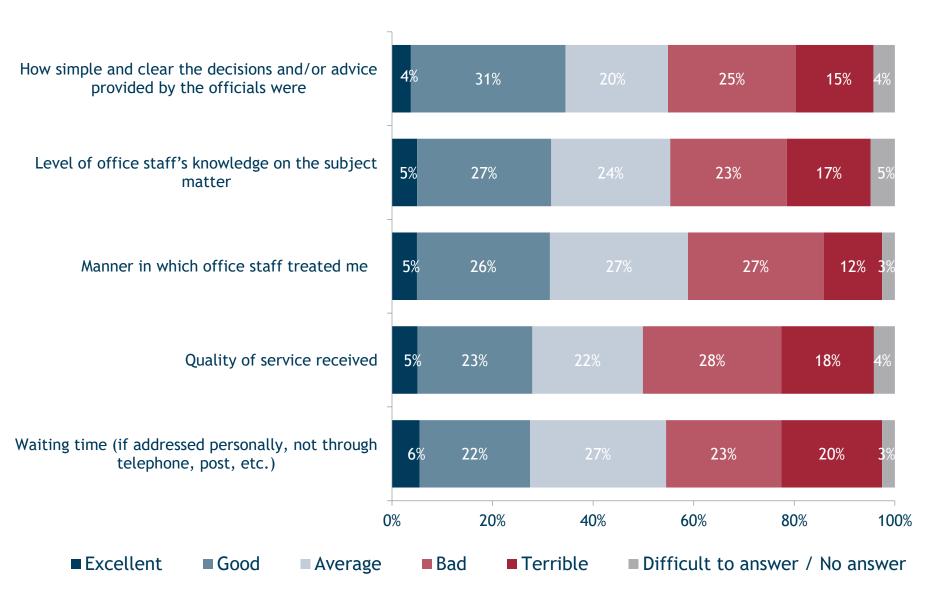
op to timee responses permitted, top time	18-35 (n=352)	36-50 (n=313)	51+ (n=535)
Medical institutions	49%	52%	59%
Housing and communal areas	31%	44%	49%
Environment	34%	32%	28%
Public transportation	24%	26%	30%
Roads	29%	19%	22%
Industrial areas / Industrial development	13%	19%	21%
Social assistance	11%	17%	16%
Schools	24%	17%	7%
Security	11%	9%	10%
Kindergartens	14%	8%	3%
Garbage collection	9%	6%	5%
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	5%	6%	3%
Public parks and gardens	7%	6%	1%
Yards and spaces around houses	3%	3%	4%
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	5%	4%	1%
Heating	3%	2%	2%
Street lightning	3%	3%	1%
Sport establishments	3%	2%	1%
Sewage	3%	1%	1%
Water supply	1%	1%	2%
Administrative services provision	2%	2%	1%
Sidewalks	2%	1%	1%
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	3%	1%	0%
Culture institutions	1%	1%	0%
Parking	1%	0%	1%
Street markets	1%	1%	0%
Land issues	1%	0%	1%
Other	1%	2%	1%
Difficult to answer / No answer	1%	1%	2%

In the past two years, have you had to interact with your city government offices (mayoral office, executive committee, city council, rayon council, rayon administration, communal enterprises)?



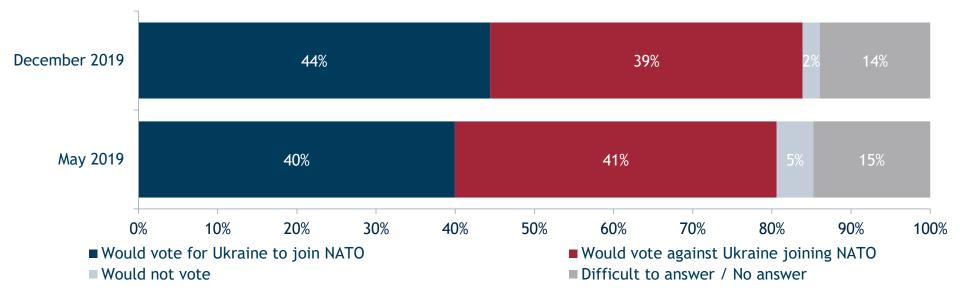
### How would you rate the service you received from the local authorities?

Among those who have interacted with city government offices in the past two years, n=176

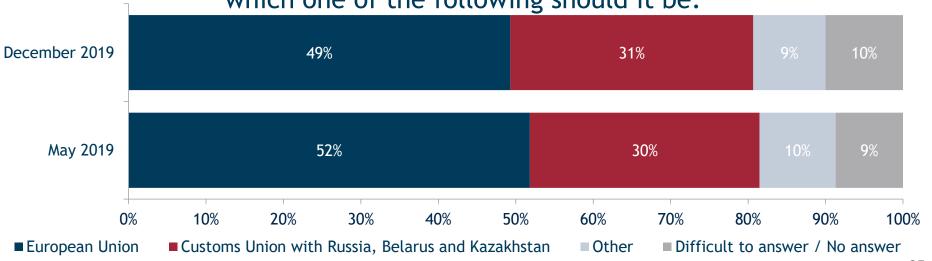


Zaporizhzhia

If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining NATO, how would you vote?



If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, which one of the following should it be:



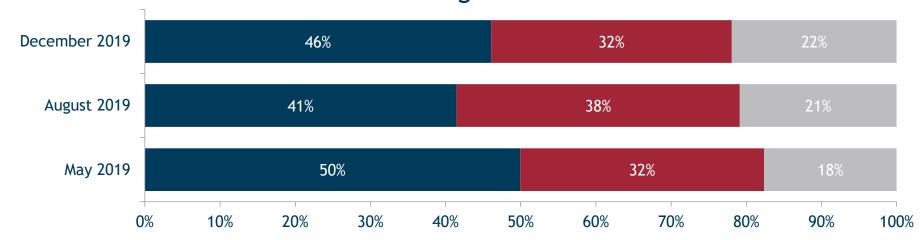
# Public Opinion Poll: Residents of Uzhhorod

December 14-22, 2019

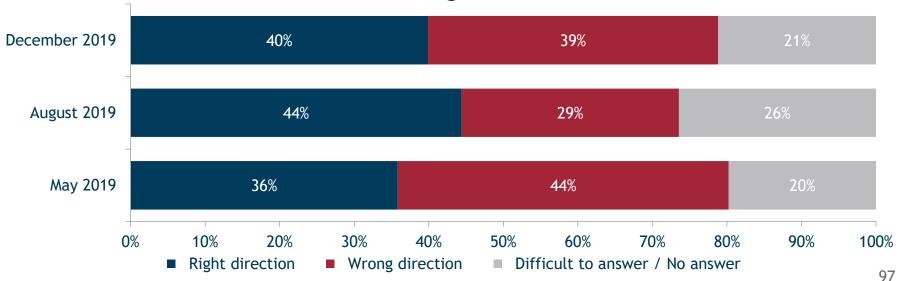


A PROJECT OF THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE

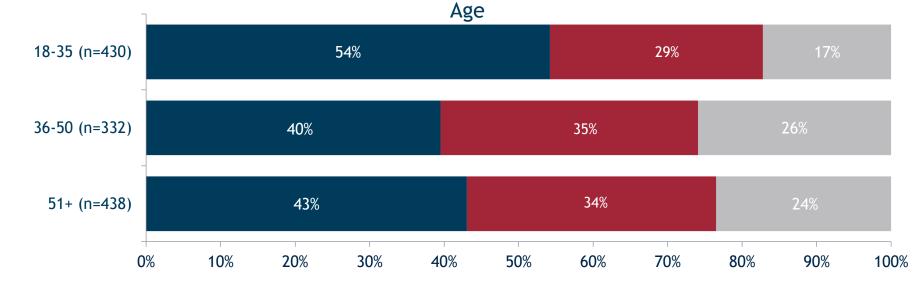
In general, would you say that <u>your city</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



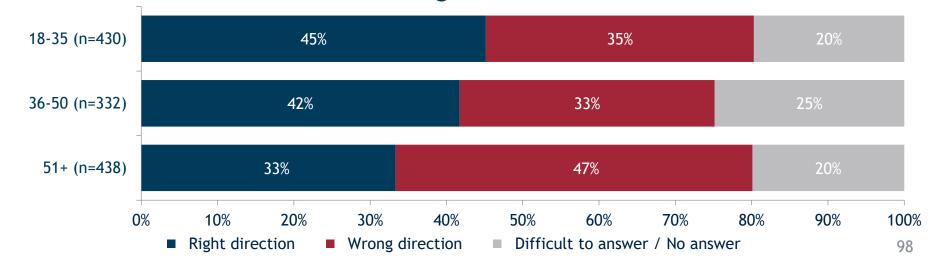
In general, would you say that <u>Ukraine</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



In general, would you say that <u>your city</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

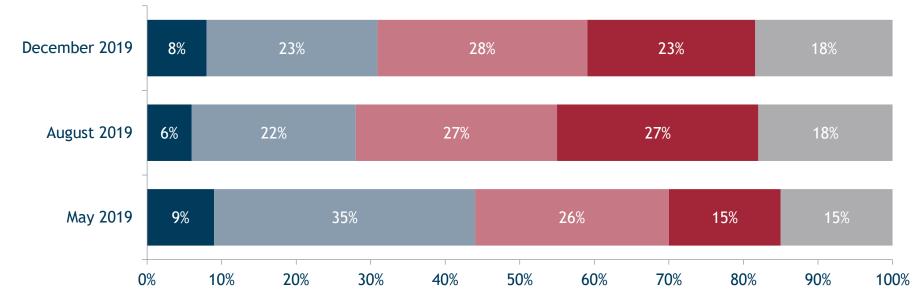


In general, would you say that <u>Ukraine</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

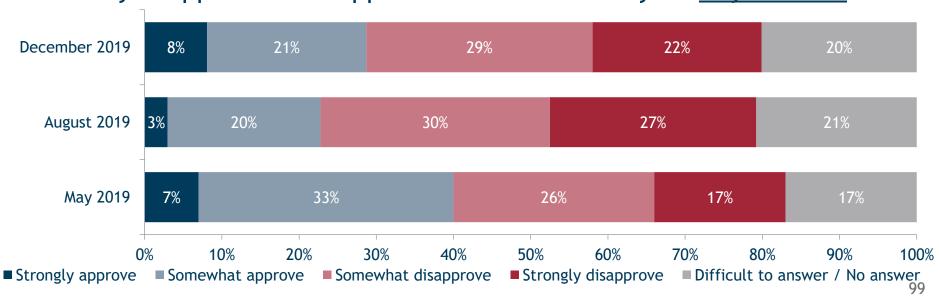


**Uzhhorod** 

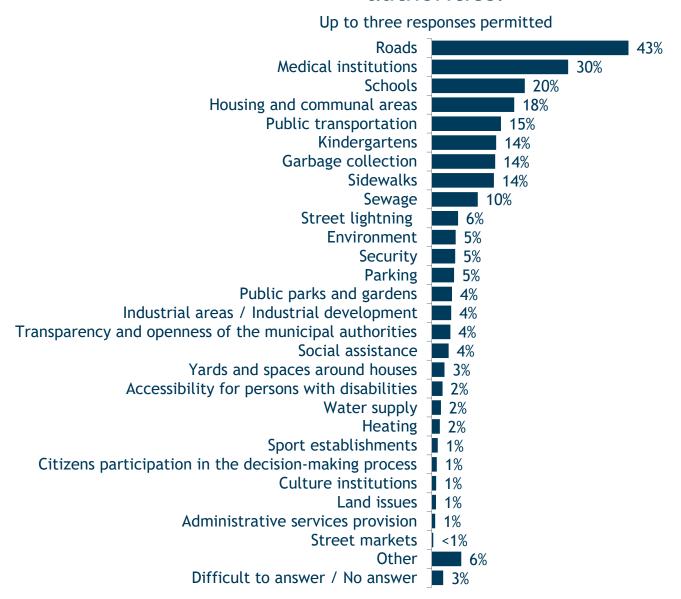
## Do you approve or disapprove the activities of your city mayor?



## Do you approve or disapprove the activities of your city council?



## In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?



# In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted, top three responses are highlighted

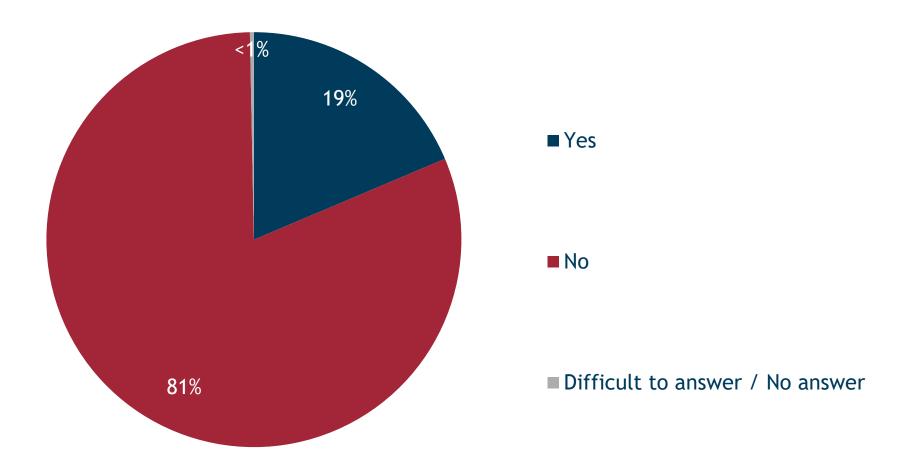
	op to three responses permitted, top three responses are nightighted		
	May 19	Dec 19	
Roads	41%	43%	
Medical institutions	17%	30%	
Schools	11%	20%	
Housing and communal areas	25%	18%	
Public transportation	12%	15%	
Kindergartens	9%	14%	
Garbage collection	13%	14%	
Sidewalks	12%	14%	
Sewage	<b>9</b> %	10%	
Street lightning	5%	6%	
Environment	<b>7</b> %	5%	
Security	5%	5%	
Parking	4%	5%	
Public parks and gardens	3%	4%	
Industrial areas / Industrial development	<b>7</b> %	4%	
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	<b>6</b> %	4%	
Social assistance	6%	4%	
Yards and spaces around houses	14%	3%	
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	4%	2%	
Water supply	3%	2%	
Heating	2%	2%	
Sport establishments	2%	1%	
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	4%	1%	
Culture institutions	1%	1%	
Land issues	2%	1%	
Administrative services provision	2%	1%	
Street markets	0%	<1%	
Other	8%	6%	
Difficult to answer / No answer	4%	3%	

# In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted, top three responses are highlighted

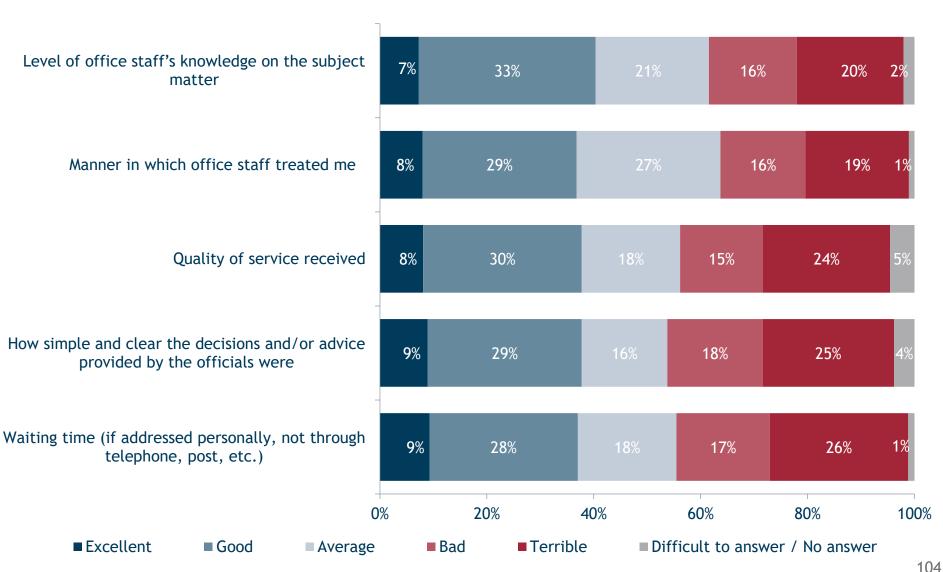
op to three responses permitted	op to three responses permitted, top three responses are nightighted			
	18-35 (n=430)	36-50 (n=332)	51+ (n=438)	
Roads	39%	47%	44%	
Medical institutions	36%	30%	24%	
Schools	21%	25%	16%	
Housing and communal areas	14%	19%	21%	
Public transportation	19%	12%	13%	
Kindergartens	16%	17%	10%	
Garbage collection	19%	10%	11%	
Sidewalks	11%	14%	15%	
Sewage	<b>7</b> %	12%	12%	
Street lightning	5%	7%	6%	
Environment	9%	4%	3%	
Security	8%	5%	2%	
Parking	<b>7</b> %	6%	2%	
Public parks and gardens	6%	6%	2%	
Industrial areas/Industrial development	4%	2%	6%	
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	5%	3%	4%	
Social assistance	5%	2%	4%	
Yards and spaces around houses	4%	2%	2%	
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	4%	2%	1%	
Water supply	3%	1%	2%	
Heating	3%	2%	1%	
Sport establishments	3%	1%	1%	
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	<b>2</b> %	<1%	1%	
Culture institutions	<b>2</b> %	1%	<1%	
Land issues	1%	<1%	1%	
Administrative services provision	2%	<1%	1%	
Street markets	<1%	<1%	1%	
Other	5%	<b>7</b> %	8%	
Difficult to answer/No answer	1%	3%	3%	

In the past two years, have you had to interact with your city government offices (mayoral office, executive committee, city council, rayon council, rayon administration, communal enterprises)?



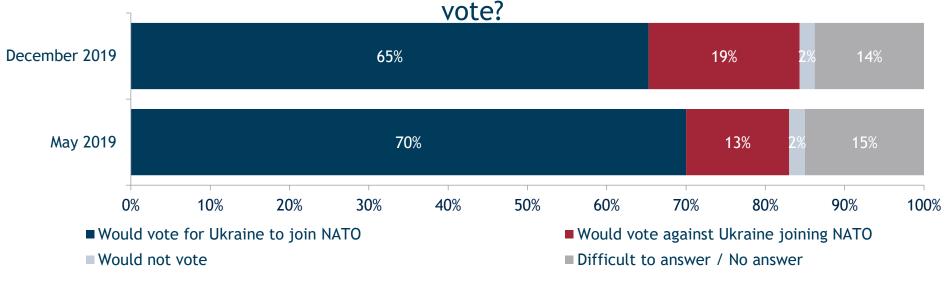
### **Uzhhorod** How would you rate the service you received from the local authorities?

(Among those who have interacted with city government offices in the past two years, n=224)

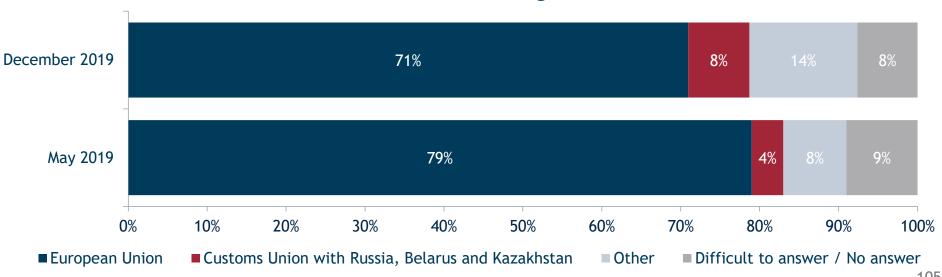


**Uzhhorod** 

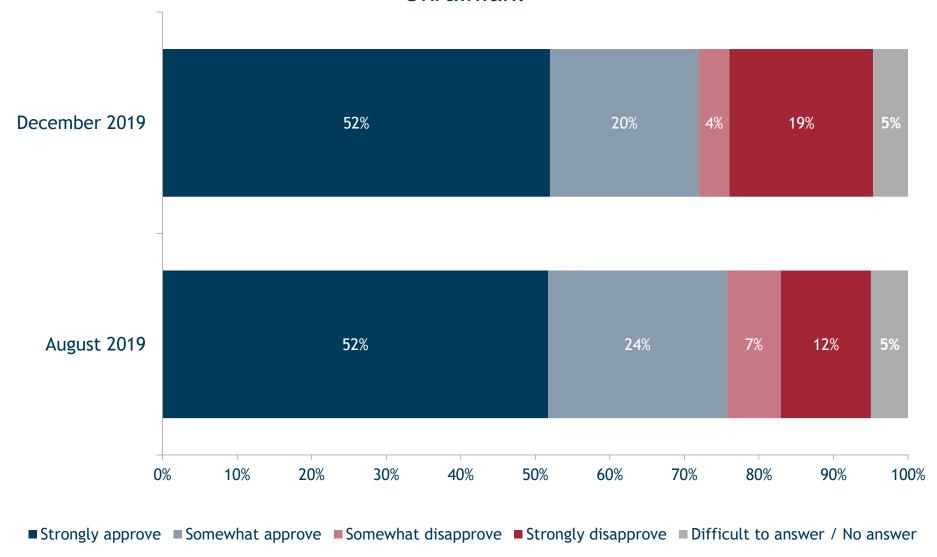
If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining NATO, how would you



If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, which one of the following should it be:

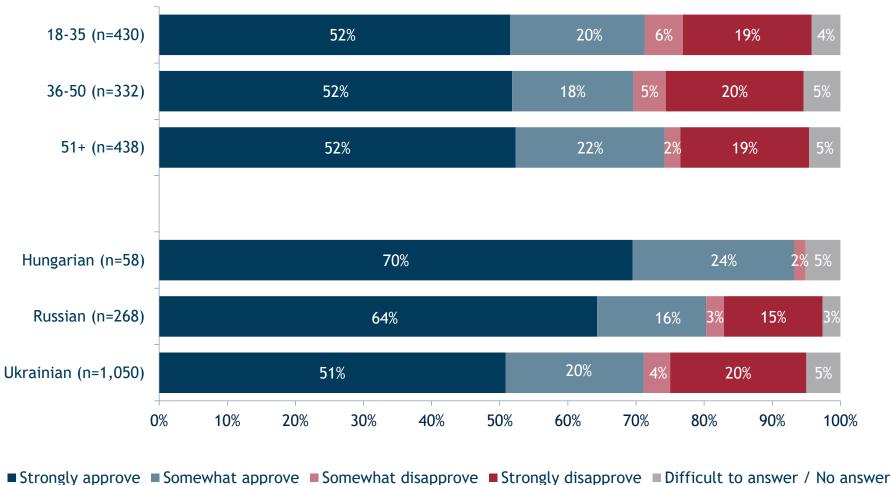


Do you support or oppose keeping primary education languages other than Ukrainian?



## Do you support or oppose keeping primary education languages other than Ukrainian?





<sup>\*</sup> Multiple responses permitted for language(s) most spoken at home.

# Public Opinion Poll: Residents of Chernihiv

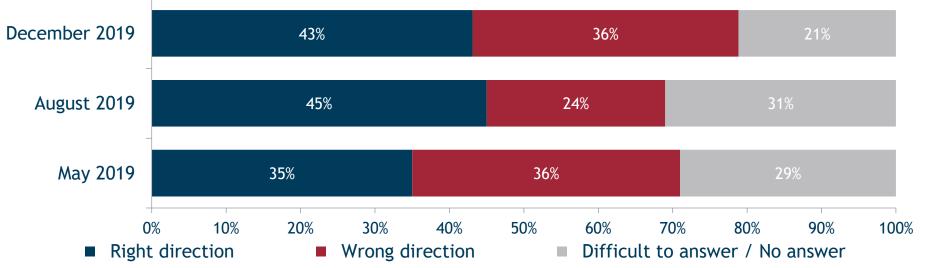
December 14-30, 2019



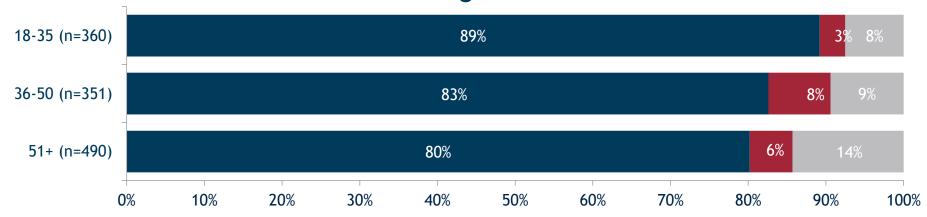
In general, would you say that <u>your city</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



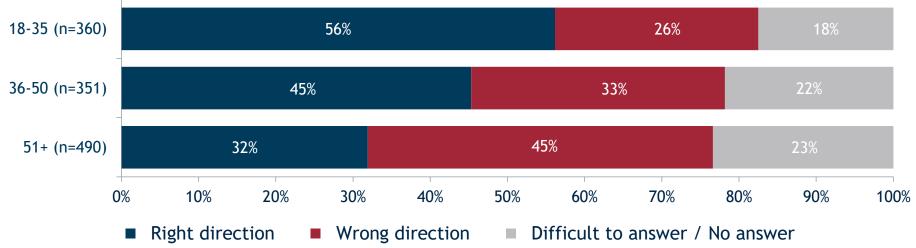
In general, would you say that <u>Ukraine</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?



Age
In general, would you say that <u>your city</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

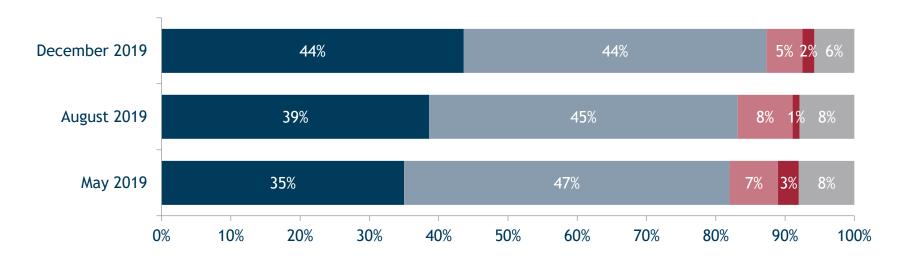


In general, would you say that <u>Ukraine</u> is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

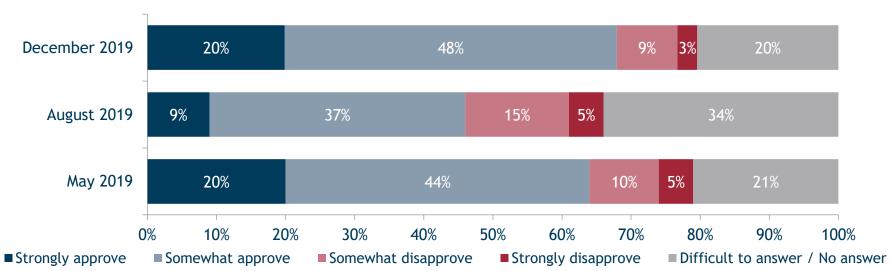


Chernihiv

Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of your city mayor?

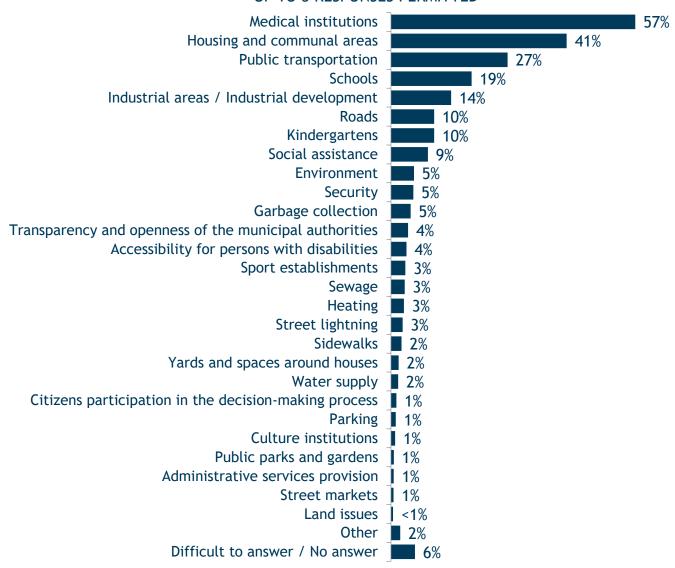


### Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of your city council?



### In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

#### **UP TO 3 RESPONSES PERMITTED**



## In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted, top three responses are highlighted

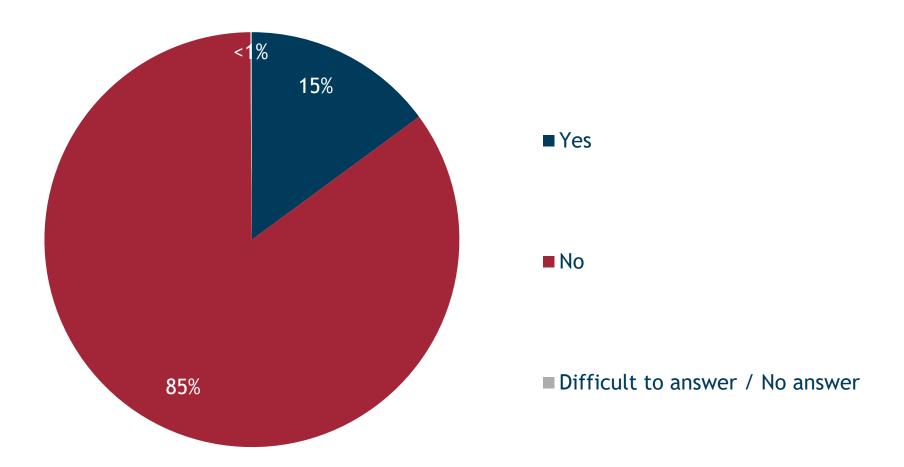
	May 19	Dec 19
	•	
Medical institutions	42%	57%
Housing and communal areas	42%	41%
Public transportation	23%	27%
Schools	9%	19%
Industrial areas / Industrial development	21%	14%
Roads	17%	10%
Kindergartens	8%	10%
Social assistance	10%	9%
Environment	5%	5%
Security	5%	5%
Garbage collection	4%	5%
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	4%	4%
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	3%	4%
Sport establishments	3%	3%
Sewage	4%	3%
Heating	3%	3%
Street lightning	3%	3%
Sidewalks	3%	2%
Yards and spaces around houses	5%	2%
Water supply	6%	2%
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	2%	1%
Parking	2%	1%
Culture institutions	1%	1%
Public parks and gardens	1%	1%
Administrative services provision	3%	1%
Street markets	2%	1%
Land issues	3%	0%
Other	4%	2%
Difficult to answer / No answer	8%	<b>6</b> %

# Chernihiv In your opinion, what areas should be of top priority for your municipal authorities?

Up to three responses permitted, top three responses are highlighted

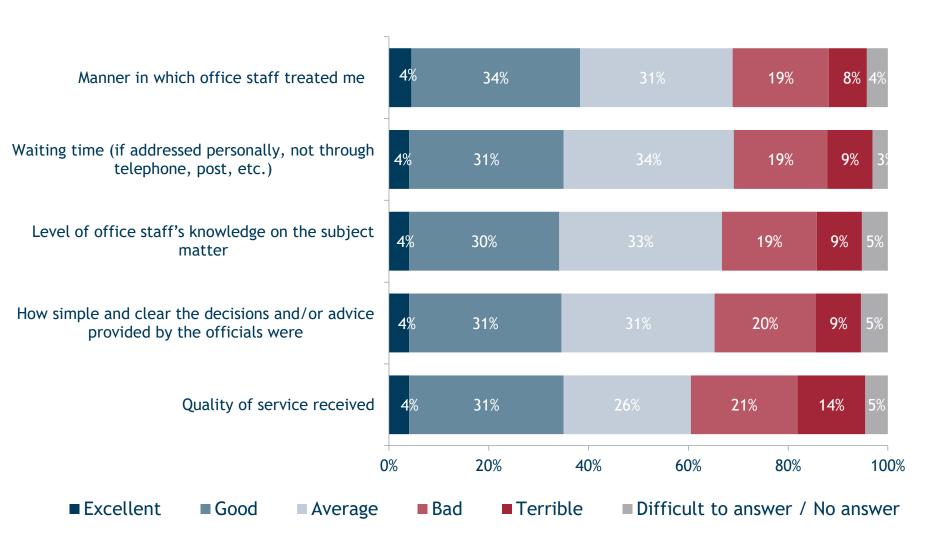
	18-35 (n=360)	36-50 (n=351)	51+ (n=490)
Medical institutions	50%	59%	61%
Housing and communal areas	36%	44%	42%
Public transportation	28%	24%	29%
Schools	22%	24%	12%
Industrial areas / Industrial development	10%	13%	17%
Kindergartens	16%	11%	5%
Roads	15%	8%	8%
Social assistance	7%	12%	<b>7</b> %
Environment	7%	5%	4%
Security	8%	6%	2%
Garbage collection	9%	2%	4%
Transparency and openness of the municipal authorities	2%	4%	5%
Accessibility for persons with disabilities	5%	3%	3%
Sport establishments	5%	4%	2%
Sewage	4%	3%	3%
Heating	3%	3%	3%
Street lightning	3%	4%	2%
Sidewalks	<b>2</b> %	3%	2%
Yards and spaces around houses	3%	2%	1%
Water supply	1%	3%	2%
Citizens participation in the decision-making process	2%	2%	0%
Parking	2%	1%	0%
Culture institutions	2%	1%	1%
Public parks and gardens	1%	1%	0%
Street markets	1%	1%	0%
Administrative services provision	2%	0%	0%
Land issues	1%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	4%
Difficult to answer / No answer	4%	6%	<b>7</b> %

In the past two years, have you had to interact with your city government offices (mayoral office, executive committee, city council, rayon council, rayon administration, communal enterprises)?



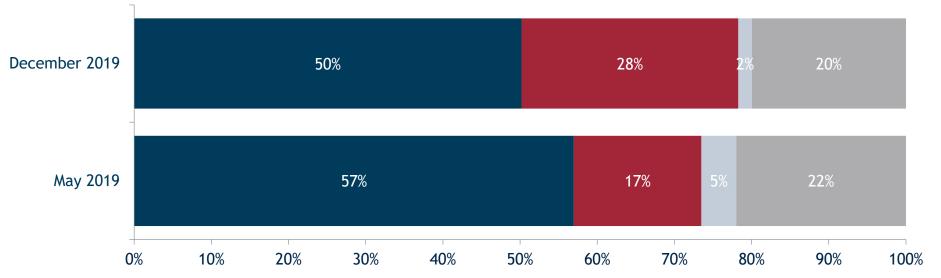
### How would you rate the service you received from the local authorities?

(Among those who have interacted with city government offices in the past two years, n=179)

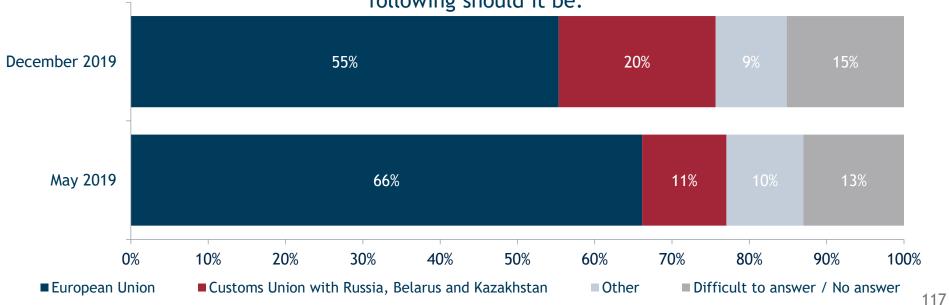


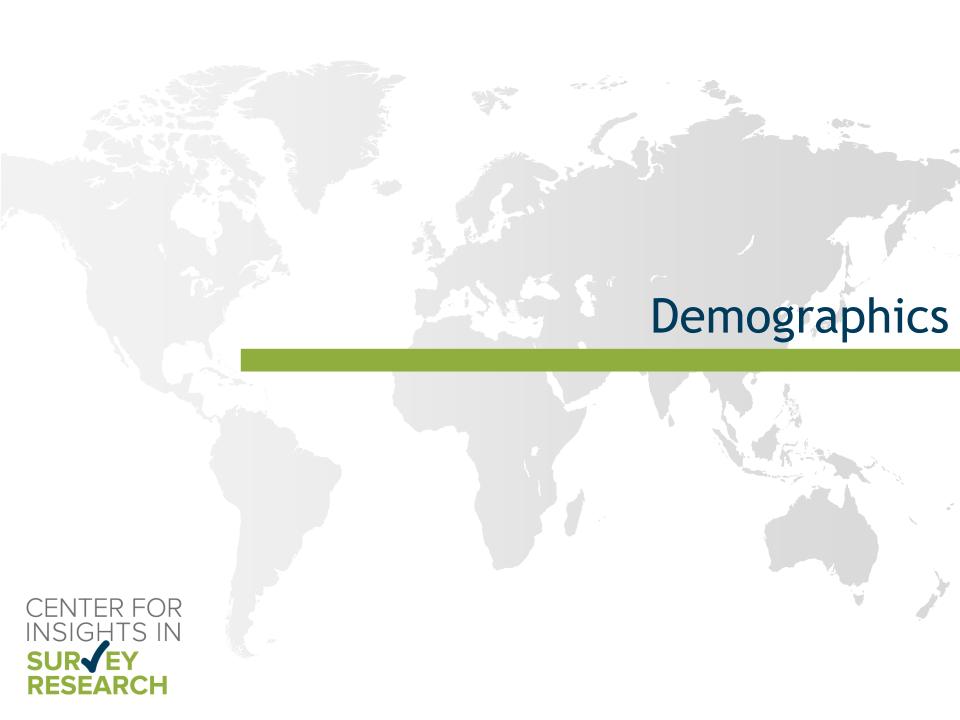
Chernihiv

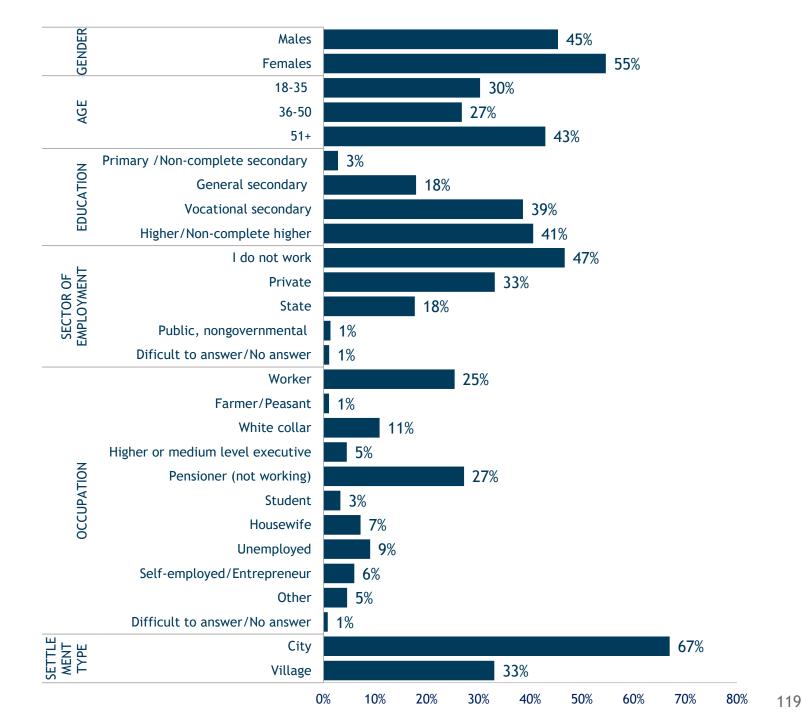
If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining the NATO, how would you vote?

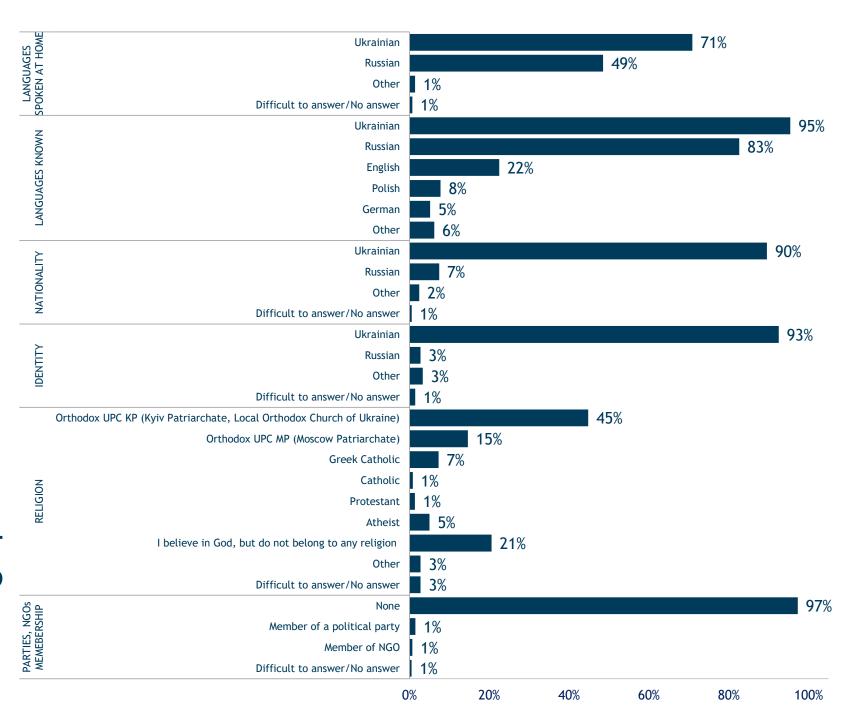


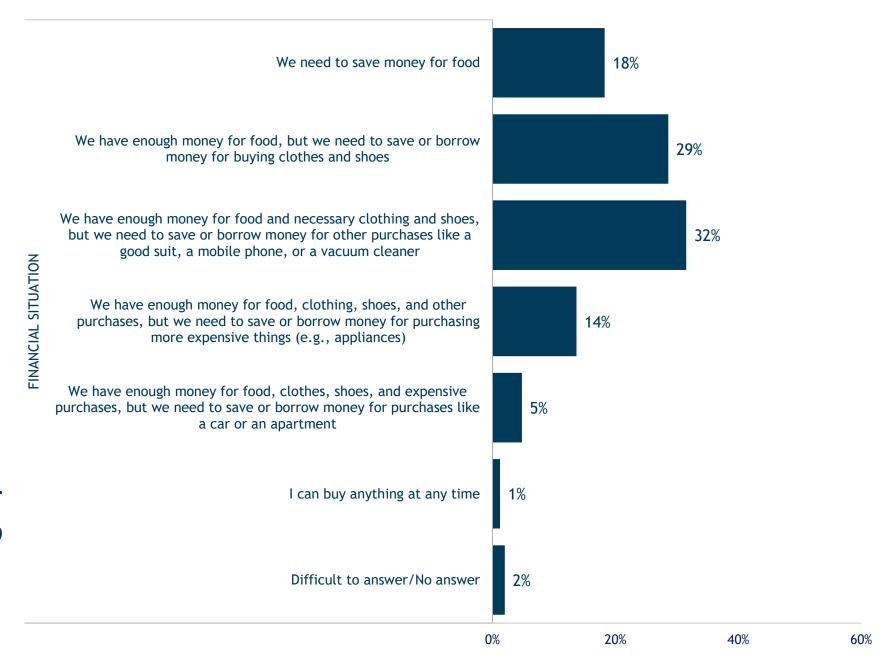
If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, which one of the following should it be:

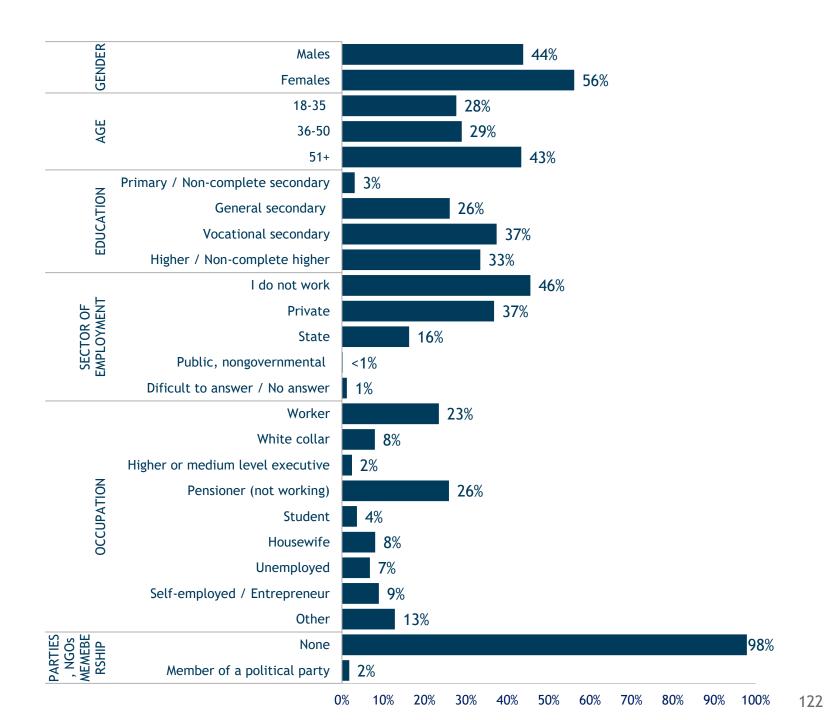


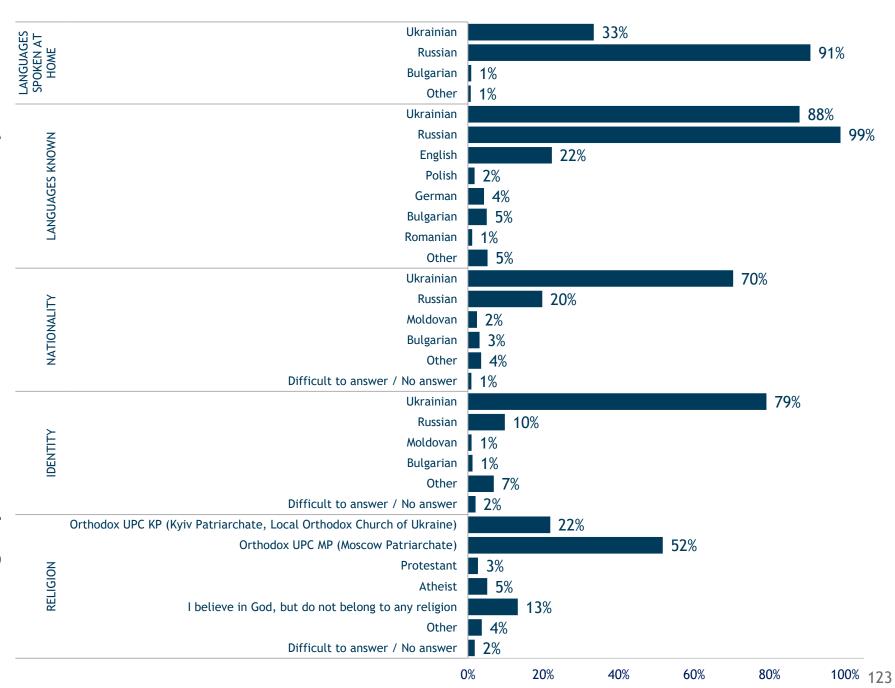


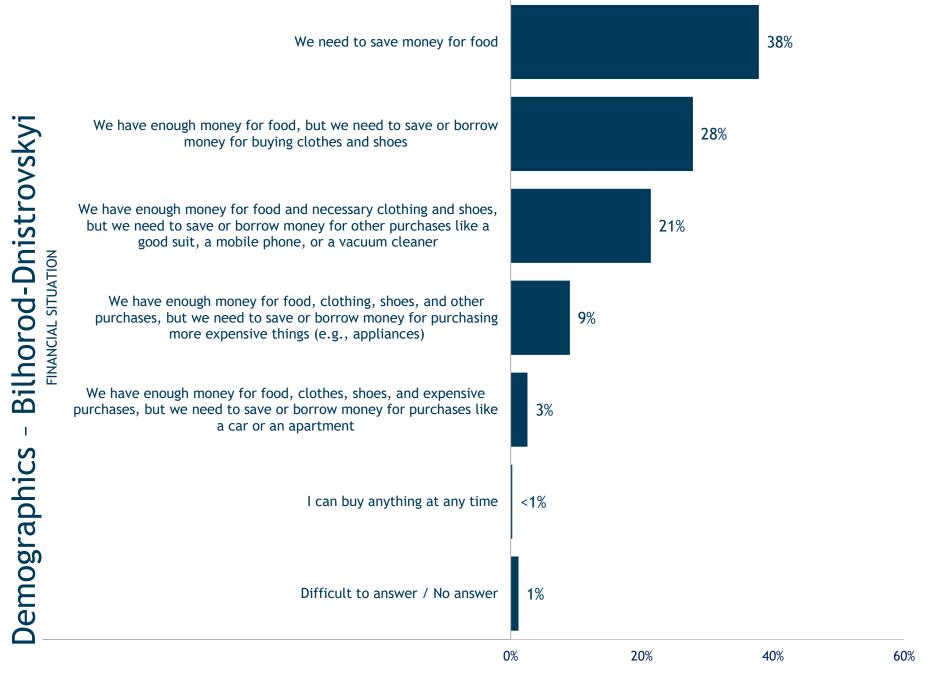


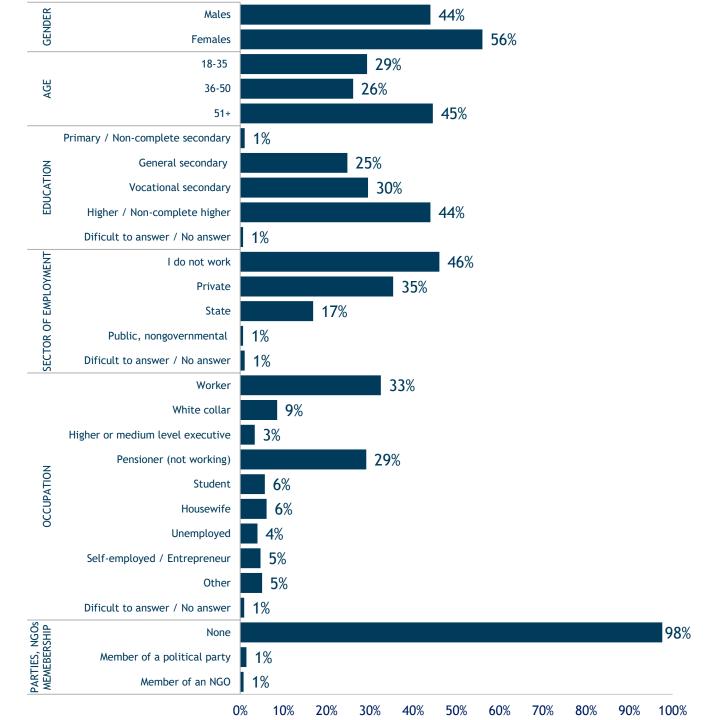


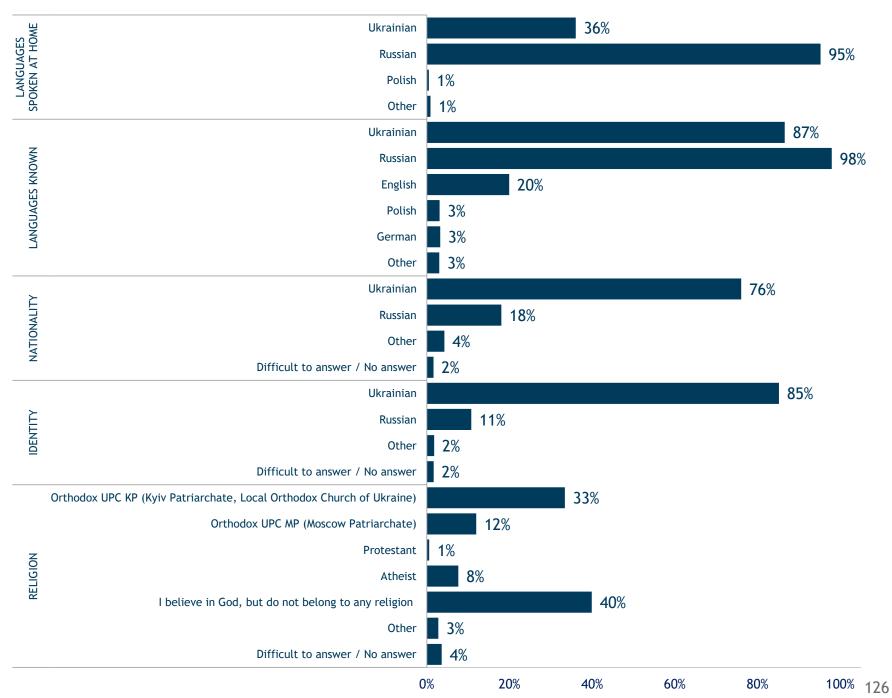


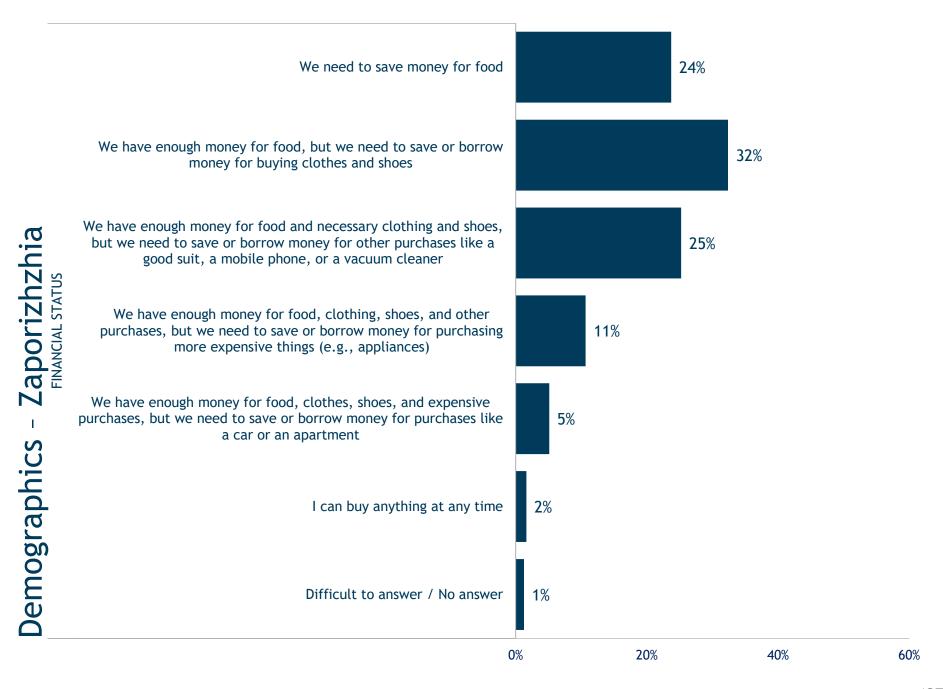


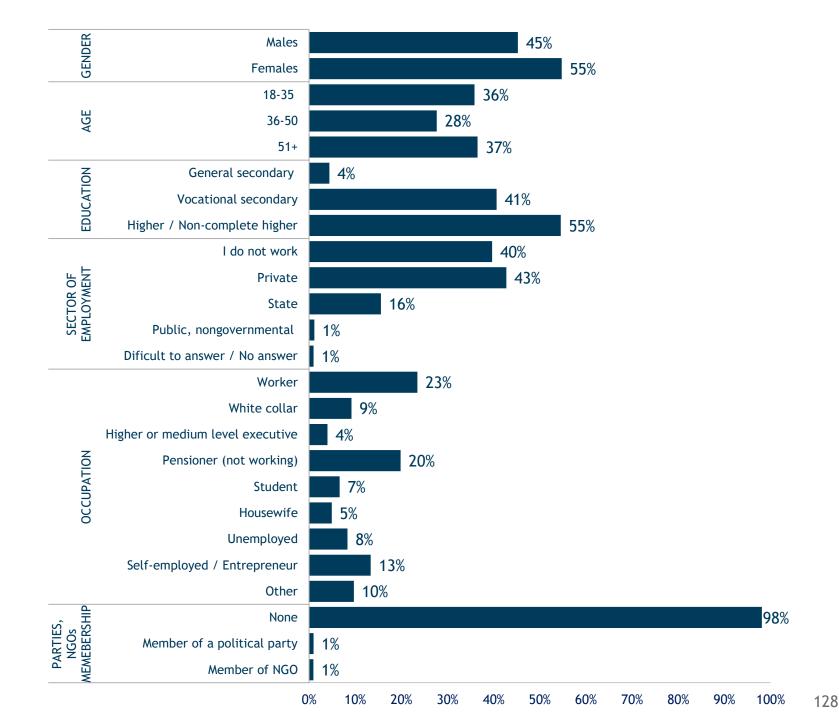


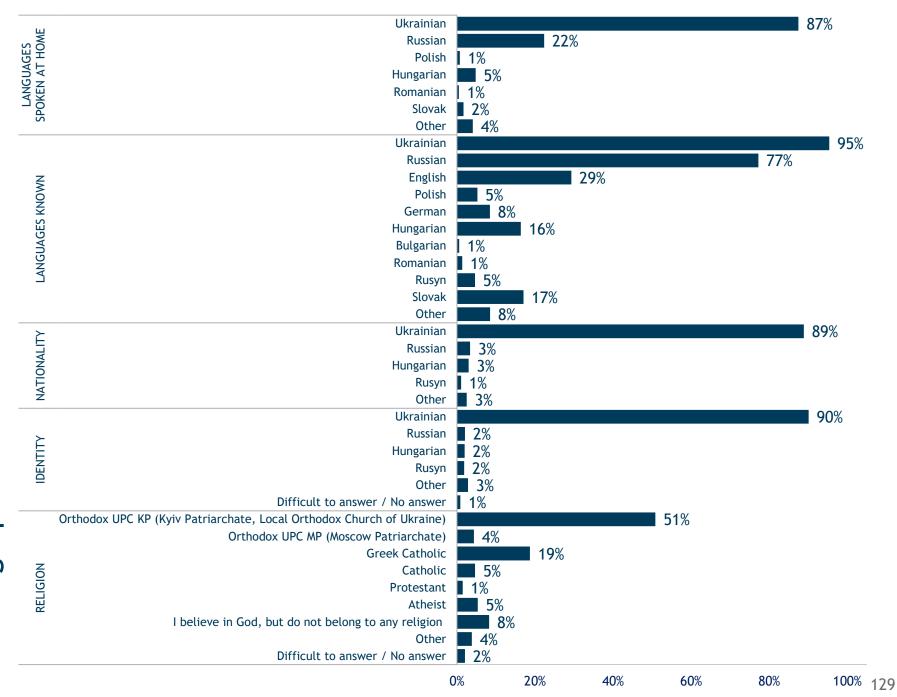


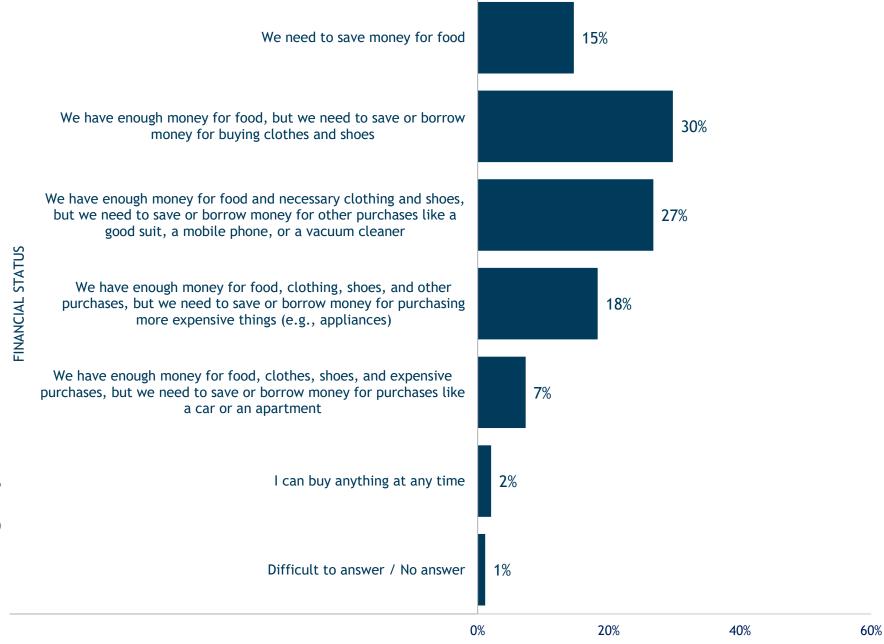


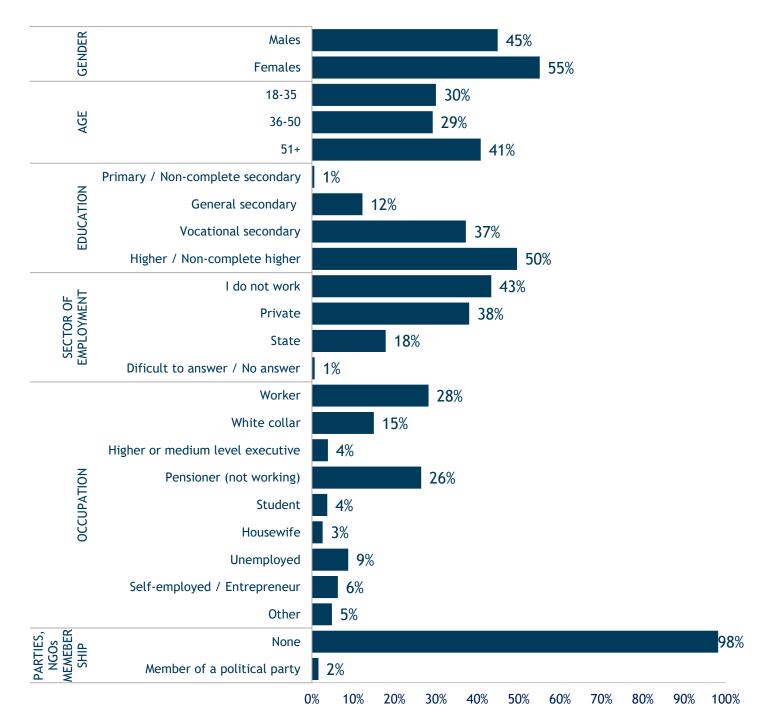


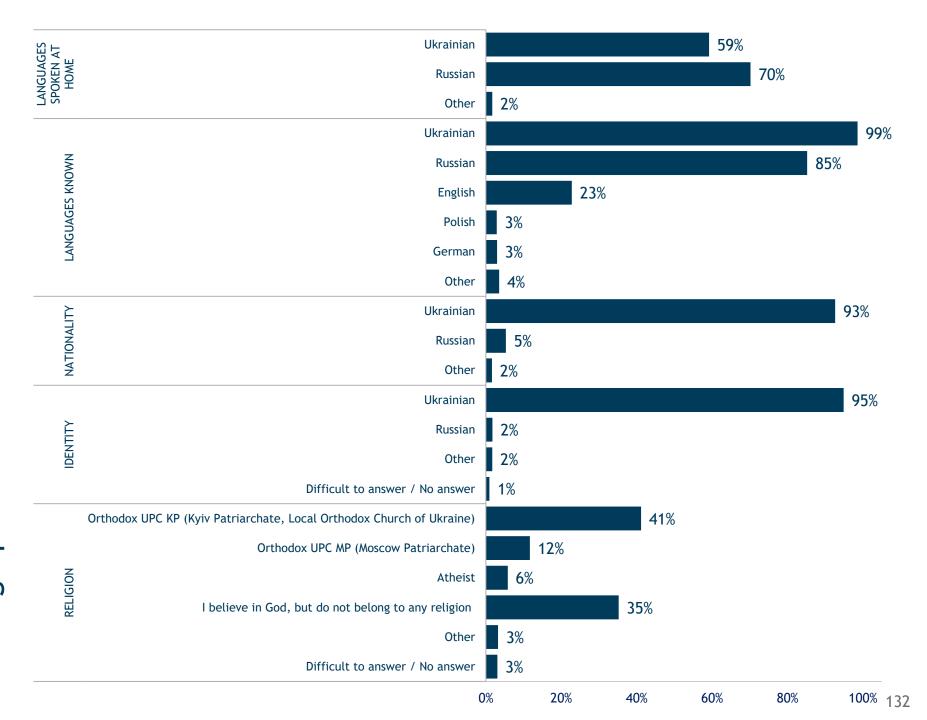


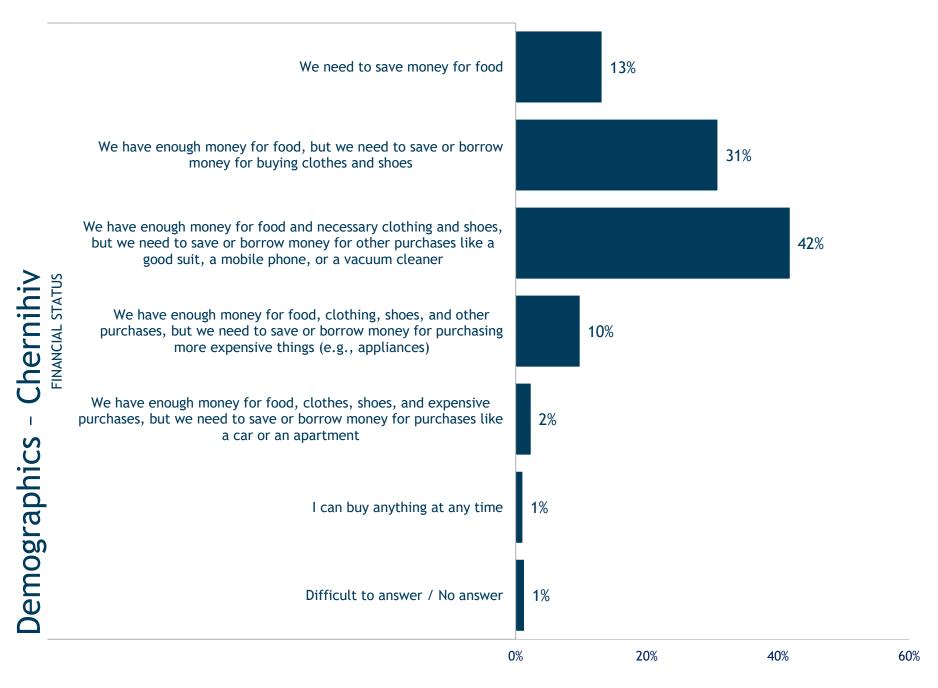












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